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EIGHTH
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
REGISTRAR-GENERAL
OF
BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES,
IN ENGLAND.



LONDON :
PRINTED BY W. CLOWES AND SONS, STAMFORD STREET,
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ERRATA.

Page 330, in formula (35) the small 1 has in some copies fallen out of d_{x+n-1} .

,, 331, line 5 from bottom, for Π_x , read π_x .

REPORT.

TO THE RIGHT HONOURABLE SIR GEORGE GREY, BART., M.P.

Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for the Home Department.

General Register Office, March 25, 1847.

SIR,

In conformity with the sixth section of the Registration Act, 6 and 7 Wm. IV. cap. 86, I have the honour to submit to you a general abstract of the Marriages, Births, and Deaths registered in England during the year 1845.

These abstracts have been made for the Years 1838-45; and the aggregate corrected annual returns are in the annexed table (a).

143743 marriages, 543521 births, and 349366 deaths were registered in 1845. The names of 1180373 persons and the circumstances connected with them, prescribed by the Schedules of the Act were recorded.

The marriages exceeded the number registered in any previous year; they exceeded the marriages in 1844 by 11494, the marriages in 1842 by 24918.

The births registered rose progressively from 463787 in 1838 to 543521; which I ascribe in a great measure to the increased efficiency of the Registrars.

The deaths are less by 7567 than the deaths registered in the year preceding; and the excess of births registered over deaths, namely 194155, was greater than in any previous year.

The population of England returned by the Census Commissioners in 1841 was 15912773; and assuming that the numbers increased at the rate of 1.335 per cent. annually* (the rate at which the female population increased from 1831 to 1841) the proportion of the marriages, births, and deaths to the population is given in the subsequent table (b).

By taking the mean of the rates of birth and death in the seven consecutive years, and in both sexes, the results admit of comparison, in districts and counties where the sexes are in different proportions, and increase at different rates. On an average to 100 persons living (50 males and 50 females) 1.570 were married, 3.218 children were born

(a)

YEARS	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845
Marriages	118067	123166	122665	122496	118825	123818	132249	143743
Persons Married	236134	246332	245330	244992	237650	247636	264498	287486
Births	463787	492574	502303	512158	517739	527325	540763	543521
Deaths	342760	338984	359687	343847	349519	346445	356933	349366
Excess of Births Registered over Deaths	121027	153590	142616	168311	168220	180880	183830	194155

* See the previous Reports, 6, 7. This is the annual rate of increase deduced from the females enumerated in 1831 and 1841, on the assumption that the interval between the two censuses was exactly 10 years.

alive, and 2·175 died annually; or about 1 in 64 persons married, 1 in 46 died. To 31 living there was 1 annual birth. The marriages fluctuated from 1·473 in 1842, to 1·713 in 1845, the births from 3·177 to 3·264, the deaths from 2·082 in 1845, to 2·290 in 1840. The marriages fluctuated most, the births least: a great part in fact of the range in the rate of birth was only apparent, and arose from the imperfection in the registration of the first year.

It is evident that there is a connection between the rates of marriage, birth and death, in a country. If the population, kept up by births only, were stationary, the births instead of being 3218 to 100000 persons living, would be equal to the deaths, and if all married once the same number would express the proportion married. There would be *one* married, *one* born, *one* dead annually to every 46 living; and 46 years would be the mean duration of life.

But the births now exceed the deaths in the proportion of 3 to 2; and as marriage only takes place between adults, the proportion of persons married to the living, is necessarily less than the proportion dying; and still less than the proportion born, although 10·6 per cent. of the persons married in 1845 had been married more than once.

There were only about 1404 persons married annually for the first time to 100000 living 1839-45; but assuming that they were born on an average 25 years before marriage, the proportion is 2003 to 100000 living of that day: add 283 for births not registered to the 3218 above given, and the children born are to those of them who marry nearly as 3501 to 2003, or as 100000 to 57212. I do not give this as a correct result, but as an example of the various considerations to be taken into account in increasing populations. The simple comparisons applicable to stationary populations have to give place to complicated formulas. In the 4 years 1842-5 there were registered 518635 marriages, 1402263 deaths, 2129348 births; or to 10 *persons married* 13·519 deaths, 20·529 births, and nearly 41 births and 27 deaths to 10 marriages. The deaths were to

(b)

YEARS.	To 100000 Persons Living, (50000 Males, 50000 Females.)			Excess in the Rate of Birth over the Rate of Death.
	Persons Married.	Births.	Deaths.	
1838	—	—	2240	—
1839	1589	3177	2188	989
1840	1562	3197	2290	907
1841	1539	3217	2161	1056
1842	1473	3209	2167	1042
1843	1515	3226	2120	1106
1844	1597	3264	2155	1109
1845	1713	3238	2082	1156
Mean — —	1570	3218	2175	1052
Of the Persons living nearly one in				
Mean — —	64	31	46	95
One in				
Highest Year	(1845) 58·38	(1844) 30·64	(1840) 43·67	(1845) 86·51
Lowest Year	(1842) 67·89	(1839) 31·48	(1845) 48·03	(1840) 110·25

the births as 10 to 15·185; or nearly as 2 to 3. If we add ·232 per cent. to the births in the 4 years for those that may have escaped registration; and deduct 7 per cent. for those born out of wedlock, the number of legitimate children born is 2122356. The marriages 8 years before, in the 4 years 1834-7 were 476705, which may perhaps be taken to represent the number of marriages, of which 2122356 births are the issue. On this assumption there would be nearly 4·45 children to a marriage on an average, and correcting for second marriages 5 children *born in wedlock* to every man and woman married.

Since registration commenced in July, 1837, the marriages of 2127016, the births of 4264286, the deaths of 2936242 persons have been registered.

The number of names recorded in the 8½ years is more than nine millions, or 9327544.

The next Table (c) shows the number of marriages, births, and deaths, registered in each quarter of 8 years. The marriages, it will be observed, are in general least numerous in winter, and most numerous after harvest in the December quarters; the births and deaths, on the contrary, are

(c)

Years.	Quarter ending the last Day of	Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.	Excess of Births Regis- tered over Deaths.
1837	March - - -	-	-	-	-
	June - - -	-	-	-	-
	September - - -	24030	74588	148701	15415
	December - - -	34449	89528		
1838	March - - -	23201	113815	98152	15663
	June - - -	29801	121781	90877	30904
	September - - -	27764	114734	72877	41857
	December - - -	37301	113457	80854	32603
1839	March - - -	24679	123543	89740	33803
	June - - -	31339	128806	87969	40837
	September - - -	29887	120115	76280	43835
	December - - -	37261	120110	84995	35115
1840	March - - -	26395	132305	98896	33409
	June - - -	30786	129059	90339	38720
	September - - -	29221	119822	80822	39000
	December - - -	36263	121117	89630	31487
1841	March - - -	24447	133720	99069	34651
	June - - -	32551	129884	86134	43750
	September - - -	29397	123868	75440	48428
	December - - -	36101	124686	83204	41482
1842	March - - -	25860	135615	96314	39301
	June - - -	30048	134096	86538	47558
	September - - -	27288	123296	82339	40957
	December - - -	35629	124732	84328	40404
1843	March - - -	25285	136837	94926	41911
	June - - -	31113	131279	87234	44045
	September - - -	28847	128161	76792	51369
	December - - -	38573	131048	87493	43555
1844	March - - -	26387	143578	101024	42554
	June - - -	34268	136941	85337	51604
	September - - -	31675	130078	79708	50370
	December - - -	39919	130166	90864	39302
1845	March - - -	29551	143080	104664	38416
	June - - -	35300	136853	89149	47704
	September - - -	35003	132369	74872	57497
	December - - -	43889	131219	80681	50538
8 Years 1838-45 - - -		1005029	4100170	2787541	1312629
Two last quarters of 1837		58479	164116	148701	15415
8½ Years 1837½-45 - - -		1063508	4264286	2936242	1328044
Persons Married - - -		2127016	-	-	-

most numerous in the winter quarters ending March, and least numerous in the summer quarters ending September.

Marriages.—(Table *d.*) The proportion of persons married to the population decreased gradually from the year 1839 to 1842; from 1842 there was a rise through 1843 and 1844 to 1845, when the proportion of persons married was greater than has been observed in this country for many years. The increase from 1472 to 1713 persons married in 100000 is a rise of 16·4 per cent. on the first number; or of one-sixth part, the numbers being to each other in such proportion that in the same population for 6 persons married in 1842, 7 were married in 1845. On comparing the years 1842 and 1845 in the annexed table, it will be seen that the increase in the proportion of marriages in London from 1863 to 2145 was near that of the kingdom (15 per cent.); that the increase was greatest in the North Western division (Lancashire, Cheshire) (33 per cent.) and in Yorkshire; greater than that of England in the Western and Northern divisions; rather less in the North Midland counties, considerably less in Wales (1356 to 1470); slight in the South Western division (1418 to 1504), South Eastern division (1365 to 1484), and Eastern (1372 to 1486). In the South Midland division, the proportion of persons married to 100000 living in each of the four years was 1358, 1349, 1392, and 1393.

The relative tendency to marriage in different communities at different times is correctly expressed by the proportion which the persons married in a given time (say a year) bear to the single persons living at a marriageable age, during the same time.

In the Sixth Report, I have shown that the female population of the country was 8144086 in the middle of the year 1841; and that between the ages of 15 and 45 there were 3811654 women living, of whom it was estimated that about 1733576 were married, and 2078078 single.*

The average annual number of marriages was 123041 in the 7 years

(*d.*)—Marriages to 100000 Persons living in the Seven Years, 1839–45; and persons married annually to 100000 living; 50000 of each Sex.

DIVISIONS.		Annual Marriages to 100000 Persons living, 50000 Males and 50000 Females. ¹	Persons living, (equal numbers of Males and Females) to one Annual Marriage.	Men and Women annually Married, to 50000 Males and 50000 Females, living.						
				Mean of 1839-45.	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845
No.										
1	London -- --	983	102	2011	1994	1935	1863	1896	2013	2145
8	North Western -- --	883	113	1744	1684	1685	1544	1756	1889	2058
9	Yorkshire -- --	818	122	1691	1641	1559	1470	1536	1728	1817
	ENGLAND -- --	785	127	1589	1561	1539	1472	1515	1597	1713
6	Western -- --	785	127	1659	1567	1543	1450	1473	1556	1744
7	North Midland -- --	742	135	1507	1480	1486	1382	1445	1507	1581
10	Northern -- --	723	138	1485	1588	1449	1351	1296	1355	1596
5	South Western -- --	713	140	1404	1399	1409	1418	1411	1434	1504
11	Welsh -- --	705	142	1510	1474	1386	1356	1300	1373	1470
4	Eastern -- --	703	142	1389	1391	1396	1372	1381	1424	1486
3	South Midland -- --	697	143	1452	1386	1422	1358	1349	1392	1393
2	South Eastern -- --	692	145	1313	1332	1363	1365	1387	1386	1484

* 6th Report, page xxxiv. The population (3811654) in the middle of the year 1841, is derived from the population enumerated, June 6–7, and the rate of increase, 1831–41; it therefore differs slightly from the more correct estimate in the following page.

1838-44; about 1 in 17 unmarried women, between the ages 15 and 45, was therefore married annually throughout the kingdom. But the proportion, in the population, of women at the age 15-45, and of women married and single at that age, will necessarily differ in different parts of the country. The common comparison of the marriages to the population, or that which I think preferable, of the persons married to the population, gives an approximation to the results sought, but must always be used with some qualification. (e)

(e)—Table of the Proportion of Women Married, to Women living, between the Ages 15-45.

		Females living in 1841 at the Ages 15-45.*	Marriages in the 7 Years 1839-1845 or the Number of Women Married.	Average Number of Women Married Annually.	Women Married Annually to 100 Women living at the Age 15 and under 45.	Women Married Annually to 100 Females living of all Ages.
	ENGLAND.	3812651	886962	126709	3·277	1·535
No.	DIVISIONS.					
1	London	543481	133551	19099	3·454	1·843
2	South Eastern	343849	73703	10529	3·025	1·373
3	South Midland	263192	56759	8108	3·047	1·375
4	Eastern	234732	51582	7369	3·116	1·377
5	South Western	403353	87591	12513	3·073	1·372
6	Western	443092	106156	15165	3·372	1·548
7	North Midland	253541	58468	8353	3·252	1·470
8	North Western	527517	132991	18999	3·523	1·733
9	York	358403	90319	12903	3·544	1·622
	COUNTIES.					
	2. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.					
1	Surrey (part of)	42222	6709	958	2·235	1·010
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	108015	24067	3438	3·145	1·434
3	Sussex	69107	14536	2077	2·972	1·338
4	Hampshire	82067	19506	2787	3·358	1·542
5	Berkshire	42438	8885	1269	2·957	1·314
	3. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					
6	Middlesex (part of)	36026	4964	709	1·940	·914
7	Hertfordshire	36850	6876	982	2·636	1·182
8	Buckinghamshire	31755	6639	948	2·966	1·315
9	Oxfordshire	35863	8099	1157	3·202	1·418
10	Northamptonshire	44749	11077	1582	3·500	1·580
11	Huntingdonshire	12385	3084	441	3·525	1·558
12	Bedfordshire	26769	6419	917	3·379	1·558
13	Cambridgeshire	38795	9601	1372	3·483	1·561
	4. EASTERN COUNTIES.					
14	Essex	70734	14784	2112	2·959	1·304
15	Suffolk	70524	16223	2318	3·263	1·431
16	Norfolk	93474	20575	2939	3·123	1·391
	5. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					
17	Wiltshire	53448	11154	1593	2·961	1·291
18	Dorsetshire	38815	8092	1156	2·946	1·304
19	Devonshire	127955	29677	4240	3·285	1·487
20	Cornwall	77481	16856	2408	3·064	1·337
21	Somersetshire	105654	21812	3116	2·925	1·326
	6. WESTERN COUNTIES.					
22	Gloucestershire	99263	23914	3416	3·400	1·629
23	Herefordshire	21048	4480	640	3·032	1·297
24	Shropshire	53490	11037	1577	2·927	1·293
25	Worcestershire	76749	19970	2853	3·680	1·664
26	Staffordshire	98214	25952	3707	3·690	1·659
27	Warwickshire	94290	20803	2972	3·090	1·462
	7. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.					
28	Leicestershire	51076	11866	1695	3·282	1·493
29	Rutlandshire	4861	1034	148	3·015	1·270
30	Lincolnshire	79353	18749	2678	3·328	1·486
31	Nottinghamshire	63115	14368	2053	3·215	1·467
32	Derbyshire	55137	12451	1779	3·181	1·449
	8. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.					
33	Cheshire	89504	17537	2505	2·748	1·299
34	Lancashire	438013	115454	16493	3·679	1·826
	9. YORK.					
35	West Riding	263575	65254	9322	3·474	1·619
36	East Riding (with York)	53620	15674	2239	4·122	1·793
37	North Riding	41208	9391	1342	3·236	1·411

* The Female Population of England at Ages 15-45 is from the Tables of Mortality in a subsequent page. The Population enumerated on June 6-7th, 1841, was multiplied in all other cases by 1·07. The values of r in the several divisions are given in another part of the Report.

The fluctuation in the marriages of a country expresses the views which the great body of the people take of their prospects in the world. And judged by this test they were never more sanguine than in the years 1844 and 1845. The annual average price of wheat fell from 71 shillings a quarter in 1839 to 66s., 64s., 57s., through the three subsequent years, and remained steadily at 50s. and 51s. through 1843, 1844, 1845. The 3 per cent. Consols rose from 89 in 1841, to 94 in 1842, to 96 in 1843, and to 100 in 1844, when the three and a-half per cents. were reduced. In 1842, 3, 4, 5, the great changes in the Tariff were effected. Commerce revived from the languor under which it suffered in 1842; enterprise awoke; money was called for, and labour was set in motion on all sides with the real and imaginary capital current. Great numbers of persons were engaged on the railways, a new field of labour on which the Chancellor of the Exchequer has stated that 6 million *l.* were expended in 1844, and 14 million *l.* in 1845. Under these circumstances 50000 more persons married in 1845 than in 1842. Few examples occur of such an increase in the marriages in England since the year 1754, as is seen in the Table I. (page 8), which shows the number of persons married or double the number of marriages returned every year since 1756.

The Tables II., III., IV., V., VI., and VII., (see the series of Tables pp. 48 to 61) show the marriages in the several divisions and counties, and in some of the principal towns of the kingdom from the year 1754, when the Marriage Act (24 Geo. II., cap. 33,) came into operation down to 1845.* The facts for the first 77 years were collected by

* Smollett gives the following account of the Marriage Act which passed in 1753:—"Another Bill transmitted from the Upper House, met with a reception equally unfavourable among the Commons, though it was sustained on the shoulders of the majority, and thus forced its way to the throne, where it obtained the royal approbation. The practice of solemnizing clandestine marriages, so prejudicial to the peace of families, and so often productive of misery to the parties themselves thus united, was an evil that prevailed to such a degree as claimed the attention of the legislature. The sons and daughters of great and opulent families, before they had acquired knowledge and experience, or attained to the years of discretion, were every day seduced in their affections, and inveigled into matches big with infamy and ruin; and these were greatly facilitated by the opportunities that occurred of being united instantaneously by the ceremony of marriage, in the first transport of passion, before the destined victim had time to cool or deliberate on the subject. For this pernicious purpose, there was a band of profligate miscreants, the refuse of the clergy, dead to every sentiment of virtue, abandoned to all sense of decency and decorum, for the most part prisoners for debt or delinquency, and indeed the very outcasts of human society, who hovered about the verge of the Fleet Prison to intercept customers, plying like porters for employment, and performed the ceremony of marriage without license or question, in cellars, garrets, or ale-houses, to the scandal of religion, and the disgrace of that order which they professed. The ease with which this ecclesiastical sanction was obtained, and the vicious disposition of those wretches open to the practices of fraud and corruption, were productive of polygamy, indigence, conjugal infidelity, prostitution, and every curse that could embitter the married state. A remarkable case of this nature having fallen under the cognizance of the Peers, in an appeal from an inferior tribunal, that House ordered the judges to prepare a new Bill for preventing such abuses; and one was accordingly framed, under the auspices of Lord Hardwick, at that time Lord High Chancellor of England. In order to anticipate the bad effects of clandestine marriages, this new statute enacted, 'That the banns should be regularly published, three successive Sundays, in the church of the parish where the parties dwell; that no license should be granted to marry in any place

Mr. Rickman, and published in the Parish Register Abstracts of 1801, 1811, 1821, and 1831. It will be seen in Table II. (pp. 48-9), that the returns for the several counties down to 1800 are not perfect: the publication of 1801 like the census of that year was disfigured by a few arithmetical errors, and Mr. Rickman had not succeeded in procuring returns from every parish. He subsequently gave a corrected list of the marriages every year in the whole kingdom, but did not correct the returns of the counties. Such of the arithmetical errors as can be corrected are here rectified, and the list is available for the purposes of comparison. Where parishes are left out, as at Hull, (Table IV.) the

where one of the parties has not dwelt at least a month, except a special license by the archbishop: that if any marriage should be solemnized in any other place than a church or a chapel, without a special license, or in a public chapel, without having published the banns, or obtained a license of some person properly qualified, the marriage should be void, and the person who solemnized it transported for seven years; that marriages, by license, of parties under age without consent of parent or guardian, should be null and void, unless the party under age be a widow, and the parent refusing consent, a widow married again: that when the consent of a mother or guardian is refused from caprice, or such parent or guardian be *non compos mentis*, or beyond sea, the minor should have recourse for relief to the Court of Chancery: that no suit should be commenced to compel a celebration of marriage, under pretence of any contract: that all marriages should be solemnized before two witnesses, and an entry be made in a book kept for that purpose, whether it was by banns or license, whether either of the parties were under age, or the marriage celebrated with the consent of parent or guardian, and this entry to be signed by the minister, the parties, and the witnesses: that a false license or certificate, or destroying register-books, should be deemed felony, either in principal or accessory, and punished with death.' The Bill, when first considered in the Lower House, gave rise to a variety of debates, in which the members appeared to be divided, rather according to their real sentiments, than by the rules of any political distinction, for some principal servants of the government freely differed in opinion from the minister, [Mr. Pelham,] who countenanced the Bill; while, on the other hand, he was, on this occasion, supported by certain chiefs of the opposition, and the disputes were maintained with extraordinary eagerness and warmth. The principal objections imported, that such restrictions on marriage would damp the spirit of love and propagation; promote mercenary matches, to the ruin of domestic happiness, as well as to the prejudice of posterity and population; impede the circulation of property by preserving the wealth of the kingdom among a kind of aristocracy of opulent families, who would always intermarry within their own pale; subject the poor to many inconveniences and extraordinary expense, from the nature of the forms to be observed, and throw an additional power into the hands of the Chancellor. They affirmed that no human power had a right to dissolve a vow solemnly made in the sight of heaven; and that, in proportion as the Bill prevented clandestine marriages, it would encourage fornication and debauchery, insomuch as the parties restrained from indulging their mutual passions in an honourable manner, would be tempted to gratify them by stealth, at the hazard of their reputation. In a word, they foresaw a great number of evils in the train of this Bill, which have not yet been realized. On the other side, its advocates endeavoured to refute these arguments, and some of them spoke with great strength and precision. The Bill underwent a great number of alterations and amendments, which were not effected without violent contest and altercation; at length, however, it was floated through both houses on the tide of a great majority, and steered into the safe harbour of royal approbation: certain it is, the abuse of clandestine marriage might have been removed upon much easier terms than those imposed upon the subject by this Bill, which after all hath been found ineffectual, as it may be easily eluded by a short voyage to the Continent, or a moderate journey to North Britain, where the indissoluble knot may be tied without scruple or interruption."—*Hist. England*, book 3, sec. 26, chap. 2. See also the report of the animated and protracted debates on the Clandestine Marriage Bill, in the Parliamentary History, vol. xv.

omission runs through the whole series from 1754 to 1800. Mr. Rickman's judicious labour in collecting the returns was successful, and the result is of inestimable value. I am not aware that any other country possesses such a contribution to statistics as this, for which we are indebted to him, and to the Clergy of the Established Church. Little use has hitherto been made of the documents which I have given in a digested form, with a view to examine rapidly some of the circumstances in the history and progress of the country, connected with the fluctuations in the marriages. It will be evident in the course of the inquiry that the variations in the numbers indicate very accurately the prosperity and adversity, or what appears to the people at the time to be the prosperity and adversity of England.

TABLE I.—Number of Persons Married, Registered in each Year, from 1756 to 1845.

Yrs.	Persons Married.	Yrs.	Persons Married.	Yrs.	Persons Married.	Yrs.	Persons Married.	Yrs.	Persons Married.	Yrs.	Persons Married.
1756	101944	1771	121224	1786	137984	1801	134576	1816	183892	1831	224588
1757	96600	1772	120674	1787	152896	1802	180792	1817	176468	1832	233208
1758	101344	1773	119538	1788	140064	1803	168758	1818	185558	1833	240254
1759	111074	1774	121024	1789	141392	1804	171476	1819	191142	1834	243768
1760	115696	1775	124946	1790	141296	1805	159172	1820	193666	1835	239196
1761	116202	1776	130924	1791	145180	1806	161508	1821	201736	1836	241698
1762	113086	1777	130040	1792	149838	1807	167846	1822	197756	1837	228748
1763	124466	1778	125454	1793	145760	1808	164496	1823	203836	1838	236134
1764	126620	1779	127342	1794	143594	1809	166738	1824	209446	1839	246332
1765	118454	1780	128618	1795	137678	1810	168940	1825	220856	1840	245330
1766	114086	1781	127536	1796	146214	1811	172778	1826	209882	1841	244992
1767	110648	1782	126142	1797	149994	1812	164132	1827	214260	1842	237650
1768	116662	1783	132874	1798	158954	1813	167720	1828	222348	1843	247636
1769	123650	1784	137870	1799	155114	1814	185608	1829	208632	1844	264498
1770	125386	1785	143018	1800	139702	1815	199888	1830	215438	1845	287486

The marriages increased at fluctuating rates during the whole period; and while 96600 persons were married in 1757, the number married in 1845 was 287486. These numbers are to each other as 1 to 3, and are the lowest and highest in the series of 90 years. The average number of persons married annually in the 10 years 1756-65, was 112549; in the 10 years 1837-46, the average was 248050: the latter, the grandchildren and great-grandchildren of the former, are more than double the number of their ancestors.

The numbers married rose from 96600 in 1757, to 115696 in 1760, 116202 in 1761, fell to 113086 in 1762, and rose again to 124466, and 126620 in the two years 1763 and 1764. The advance of 19602 in the four years from 1757 to 1761, the year after the accession of George III., is 20 per cent., and nearly the same in proportion as in 1842-5. It was a period of war with France, but it was the war conducted for some time after 1757 by Chatham, which commenced with the humiliating convention of Closterseven (1757), the threat of a French invasion, the disgrace of Byng, and after the conquest of Canada and Pondicherry—of French America and India—terminated in the peace of Paris 1763.

1757 was a year of scarcity and distress; wheat, which was 28s. a quarter in 1755, rose to 38s. in 1756, 50s. in 1757; prices gradually declined to 42s. 33s. 31s. and 25s.; abundance reigned in the 4 years ending in 1761.* The prices rose only to 33s., 34s., 39s. in the three

* The Returns of the Eton Market are used until the Return of the Corn Receiver commenced. The average price of wheat per imperial quarter, deduced from the Eton books corrected, was 40s. 7d. in the 17th, and 40s. 6d. in the 18th century. See paper on the Influence of Scarcity, (Stat. Journal, June, 1846, p. 163).

years ending with 1764. The funds declined and the national debt and expenditure increased during the war; but the increase in the supply of food and the energy with which the nation was inspired under the administration of Lord Chatham, promoted enterprise, and filled the people with hope, and anticipations of prosperity; expressed numerically by the rapid increase of the number of marriages. This period is the starting point from which the more rapid rate of increase of population commenced, that has prevailed down to the present day, amidst all the changes which have occurred.

The increase of the marriages in London during the period was most remarkable: 5823 marriages took place in 1757; 7205 in 1760; and 9367 in 1763. The marriages in Portsmouth increased rapidly; in Plymouth the marriages during the whole war were numerous. In Bristol and Liverpool the increase was less considerable. The marriages at Bath increased after the war. The marriages in the 3 years 1757, 1760 and 1763, were, in Birmingham 192, 259, and 283; in Manchester 284, 380, and 363; in Leeds 247, 230, and 260; Newcastle-upon-Tyne 235, 207, and 270; York City 122, 151, and 155. The Marriages increased in all the groups of counties which are here called divisions. (Table II. pp. 48-9.) In the 3 years 1757, 1760, 1763, the marriages in Kent, Sussex, Hants, Berks, were 4198, 5063, 5348; in the South Midland and the Eastern Divisions the increase was rather less; in the South Western and the Western it was more. In Wales, in Leicestershire, and all the counties lying north, there was an increase, but on the whole it was less than in the southern parts of the island. In the north, however, the increase went on through 1764.

The next remarkable fluctuation in the number of marriages was in the six years 1782-1787, when the numbers of persons married were 126142, 132874, 137870, 143018, 137984, 152896. The difference between the first and last number is 26754. Wheat which had risen to 54s. a quarter (imperial measure) in 1783, fell to 40s. in 1786, and 42s. in 1787.* England was at war with America, France, and Holland; the disastrous surrender of the British troops at York Town happened at the close of the year 1781. The 3 per cents. were down at 58. In 1783 the coalition ministry of North and Fox was formed and dissolved. Peace was concluded, and the independence of America acknowledged. Mr. Pitt began his career of prime minister. In 1786 Mr. Pitt brought forward his celebrated plan for the extinction of the national debt of 268 millions, not in the old-fashioned way of gradually paying it off out of a surplus revenue, but by a sinking fund accumulating at compound interest! The glittering delusion in which the sound proposal to pay off the debt was dressed up excited rather than damped the public enthusiasm. On February 12th, 1787, Mr. Pitt introduced his commercial treaty with France. She procured, he said, a market of 8 millions of people† for her wines and luxuries; we a market

* Corn Receiver's Returns. The imperial measure is used throughout.

† Pitt's Speeches, vol. i. p. 252. Mr. Pitt refers to the population of Great Britain, which at the time he spoke was about 9 millions. See the treaty in Pitt's Life by Gifford, vol. i., App. B. The population enumerated in 1801, including a due proportion of the army and seamen, was 10857000. The population of Great Britain and Ireland in 1801 was about 16 millions. The population of France enumerated 1800-1 was 27349003. It was estimated at 24800000 in 1784. *Statistique de la France, Population*, p. 154-163.

of 24 millions for our manufactures. Manufactures and commerce flourished. The value of cargoes of merchandize exported from England was 10579187*l.* in 1781; 15754980*l.* in 1787.* The funds rose to 74 in 1786, and remained on an average the same through 1787.

The numbers of persons married in the three years 1788, 89, 90, were 140064, 141392, and 141296; they rose to 145180 in 1791, to 149838 in 1792. In the last three years 1790, 1, 2, the price of wheat had fallen from 55*s.* a quarter to 43*s.*; the 3 per cents. had risen from 77 to 90. The capital of the country had been rapidly accumulating; the interest of money in the funds ($3\frac{1}{4}$ per cent.) and in ordinary investments was low; when attention was directed to the great profits realized in canals. New canals were projected and shares were issued; large sums were subscribed; and the whole country was soon in a ferment of speculation. It was like that in railways, a speculation that set labourers to work, and, as has been seen, was attended by an increase of marriages. Reaction took place. The funds fell to 76. And 1304 bankrupts were declared in 1793, instead of the average of 500 to 600.† A Committee was appointed (April, 1793) to inquire into the causes of mercantile embarrassment, and Mr. Pitt moved for an issue of 5 million pounds sterling of Exchequer Bills, to be advanced under certain conditions to those who required assistance. France declared war against Great Britain on the 1st of February, 1793.

After 1764 the marriages in Middlesex and Surrey—the metropolitan counties—never in any year except 1776 exceeded 8800, until 1783, when the annual number reached 9494, and increased slowly to 9881 in 1787, to 11270 in 1792. At Plymouth and Portsmouth there was an increase of marriages in 1783, when sailors and soldiers were discharged in great numbers. In Bristol there was an increase of 100 marriages in 1784, and again in 1791 and 1792. The marriages at Birmingham were 423 in 1782; 520, 591, 558, 589, and 623 in the five years 1783-7; in 1788 and 1789, the numbers were 782 and 903; in 1790-2 only 649, 705, 606. The “Church and King” riots broke out on July 14th, 1791, in Birmingham; and the mob burnt Dr. Priestley’s library, several houses and some dissenting chapels; in May, 1792, they assailed the brothels of the town, but the magistrates this time evinced some vigour and put a stop to the outrages. A staple manufacture of Birmingham had been subject to one of the mutations of fashion, which caused great distress; for it is recorded that on December 21st, 1791, “several respectable” buckle-manufacturers from Birmingham, Walsall, and Wolverhampton, “waited upon His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales, with a petition setting forth the distressed situation of thousands in the different branches of the buckle manufacture, from the fashion now and for some time back, so prevalent, of wearing shoe-strings instead of buckles. His Royal Highness graciously promised his utmost assistance by his example and influence.”‡ After the recovery of George III. from his first illness in 1789, an immense number of buckles were manufactured about Birmingham;§ Walsall among other places invested the

* Historical View of the Domestic Economy of Great Britain and Ireland, by G. Chalmers, p. 315.

† Chalmers’ History of Economy of Great Britain, p. 223.

‡ Ann. Register, vol. xxxiii, p. 54.

§ A new metal for buckles was introduced in 1778, which was easily worked;

greater part of its available wealth in the speculation. The King unfortunately went in the state procession to St. Paul's without buckles; and Walsall was nearly ruined. Shoe-strings gradually supplied the place of straps. The effect of this freak of fashion and speculation on the marriages of Birmingham has been seen; and it had probably more to do with the licentious Birmingham riots, than the more patent political agitation of the day. The disuse of wigs, buckles, buttons, and leather breeches at the close of the eighteenth century, is supposed to have affected the business of a million of people. In 1765, the peace of London had been disturbed by the periwig-makers, who went in procession to petition the young King, "submitting to His Majesty's goodness and wisdom, whether his own example was not the only means of rescuing them from their distress, as far as it was occasioned by so many people wearing their own hair."* During the present period, Manchester flourished by the progress of its useful manufactures. The marriages which were only 495 in 1781, rose to 567, 682, 848, and 893, in the four following years; they did not increase very much from 1785 to 1789; in 1790, 1791, and 1792, the marriages ran up to 1122, 1301, and 1657. This was partly the result of speculation, and the numbers fell the year following to 1235. The progress in Liverpool was much slower; in Leeds, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Hull, and York, there was little progress. In what are now known as the manufacturing districts—namely, in the North Midland Division, in Cheshire and Lancashire, the marriages increased generally; it was an indication that for some time they would outstrip the rest of the country. In the South Western Division the marriages increased from 7646 in 1782, to 8503 in 1785, and then decreased to 7698 in 1792.

The marriages in England decreased from 1792 to 1795. The price of provisions rose until 1795, which was a year of great distress and scarcity. The winter of 1795 was excessively severe; and wheat was 75*s.* a quarter. The funds were 66. The number of persons married in 1795 was only 137678. The funds fell to 50 in 1798. The price of wheat rose, in 1796, to 79*s.* a quarter, but declined to 52*s.* in 1798, when the harvest was abundant. Manchester suffered in 1795; and at Liverpool, the marriages, which had declined, made a sudden start in 1797 and 1798. In nearly all the counties the marriages were fewer in 1795 than in 1794, and rose progressively to the year 1798. The number of persons who married in all England, rose from 137678 in 1795, to 158954 in 1798. It was one of the great fluctuations in the series of returns. The increase was 21276. Yet the period was disastrous; the war was raging, and negotiations for peace failed: the taxation, from 17858000*l.* in 1795, rose to 30203000*l.* in 1798, and 93 millions were raised by loans: the fleet mutinied, and Ireland was in open rebellion (1797-98). In August 1798, Nelson, however, fought the battle of the Nile; and the military spirit of the nation was roused by the

the "uncommon beauty" of design, and cheapness attained, extended the trade infinitely beyond its former limits, so that in 1778 there were not fewer than 4000 to 5000 hands employed on this article, at wages of 2000*l.* a week. Each buckle passed through the hands of twelve workmen.—Hutton's History of Birmingham, by Guest sixth ed. 1835, p. 177-9.

* The disturbance is thus accounted for in the Annual Register. "Several of the peruke-makers who attended on this occasion, gave such offence by their inconsistency in wearing their own hair, that they had it cut off by the mob." Vol. viii. p. 64.

threat of French invasion. In 1797, cash payments were suspended at the bank; nominal prices rose; an impulse was given to the manufactures of the country now aided by Arkwright's and other mechanical inventions. The official value of exports was 27 million *l.* in 1795, and 33 million *l.* in 1798; which is in itself a decisive proof that the employment of the working population was largely augmented. Acts of Parliament were passed for the encouragement of Friendly Societies, for preventing the removal of poor persons, (1792-3,) till they became actually chargeable, and allowing occasional relief to the poor in their *own houses*. Mr. Whitbread attempted, in 1796, to bring in a Bill fixing a minimum of wages. Mr. Pitt warned him against the results of his plan, but admitted that the condition of the poor "was cruel, and such as could not be wished
 "on any principle of humanity or policy." He went on to say, "What
 "measures then can be found to supply the defect? Let us make relief
"(by the parish) in cases where there are a number of children a matter
"of right and an honour, instead of a ground for opprobrium and con-
"tempt. This will make a large family a blessing and not a curse;
"and this will draw a proper line of distinction between those who are able
"to provide for themselves by their labour, and those who after having
"enriched their country with a number of children have a claim upon
"its assistance for their support."*

The marriages as we have seen rose from 68839 in 1795, to 79477 in 1798; and the baptisms ascended in due order from 247218 to 262337; so that the minister's words did not fall on a barren soil. The average sum expended annually for the relief of the poor was 2 million *l.* in 1783-5,† and 4 million *l.* in 1801; the rise took place in the intermediate period.

The expressions of the First Minister of the Crown, the extension of relief to the poor, the war which, while it took away a large number of the working classes, enhanced the price of labour then in demand in all branches of business, and the vast expenditure of capital, convinced large numbers of the people that their position in life was improved; and countervailed many circumstances in the country manifestly unfavourable.

The marriages began to decline in 1799; 155114 persons were married in that year, 139702 in 1800, and only 134576 in 1801. A sudden rise took place in 1802, when 180792 persons were married; and in the year following 188758 persons were married. The difference between the numbers married in 1801 and in 1803 is 54182. It is a fluctuation of 40 per cent.; and the greatest on record. In the metropolitan counties, the marriages were 11135 in 1799; 10523 in 1800; 10706 in 1801; 13862 in 1802; and 13507 in 1803. In 1801, 1802, 1803, the marriages in Birmingham were 683, 1177, 1115; in Manchester 1242, 2121, and 2336; in Liverpool 1202, 1516, 1312; in Leeds 465, 640, 673; in Newcastle 259, 378, 405; in York 186, 255, 253. The depression in 1801 and the rise in 1803 pervaded in different degrees all the counties. In the agricultural counties of the South Midland division, the marriages were 4406 in 1801, and 5949 in 1803. In Lancashire and Cheshire the marriages were 7532 in 1801, 11564 in 1802, and 11896 in 1803. The winter of 1798-9 set in early and was extremely

* Pitt's Speeches, vol. ii. p. 134.

† McCulloch's Stat. British Empire, 1st ed., vol. ii., p. 655.

rigorous; vegetation had no vigour, and the spring was unkindly; summer was cold, autumn wet; all the crops were injured, and some were destroyed. Lord Hawkesbury estimated the deficiency of the wheat crop at one-third of the usual produce. Half the crop of the next year (1800) was secured before August 19th, when heavy rains, and warm close weather set in which made the wheat sprout. A Committee of the House of Commons on the high price of provisions estimated the deficiency of the wheat crop at something less than one-fourth of the usual produce. The scarcity of two successive years pressed heavily on the poor. The seasons and crops of 1801, 1802, and 1803 were good; large quantities of wheat, encouraged by a bounty, were imported, and the average prices of wheat fell from 114s. in 1800, and 122s. in 1801, to 70s. in 1802 and 58s. in 1803. The monthly average prices of wheat rose gradually from 52s. the imperial quarter in March 1799, to 159s. in March 1801, and declined to 58s. in March 1803, to 52s. in March 1804. The number of bushels of malt made in the four consecutive years 1800, 1, 2, 3, was 14, 18, 29, and 30 millions. The funds rose from 50 in 1798, to 58 in 1799, 63 in 1800, 61 in 1801, 70 in 1802; and fell to 59 in 1803. The manufactures of the country increased rapidly during the period; 25 million pounds of cotton wool were imported annually in 1793-8; and 54 million pounds annually in 1799-1803. In the same periods the importation of wool rose from 3631000 lbs. to 6985000 lbs. annually.

The tonnage of ships cleared outwards rose from 1717325 tons in 1799, to 2027608 tons in 1803.* Wages rose after 1800. At Greenwich Hospital the average daily wages of a carpenter, bricklayer, mason, and plumber were 3s. in 1800, and 4s. 9d. in 1805.† Farm labourers' wages rose from about 8s. 11d. a-week in 1796, to 11s. 5d. in 1803. The rise of wages, however, bore no sort of proportion to the rise in the price of bread, and the other necessities of life in 1800. Under the Bank Restriction Act, in operation since 1797, the Bank of England notes in circulation were 12 million £., and the bullion in its possession 6500000 £., in August 1798; the circulation was 15 million £., the bullion 5 million £. in August 1800; the circulation was 17 million £., the bullion 3891780 £. in 1802.‡ The number of inconvertible notes increased rapidly; the amount of gold in the Bank decreased; so that a pound of the mixed inconvertible paper and the gold currency would no longer purchase the same amount of commodities as the previous currency of the precious metal and convertible paper. The issue of paper was a ready way of borrowing money on immoveable property, and on anticipated profits; and by putting current capital in the hands of employers, with much, with little, or with no capital, facilitated every kind of speculation, which it must be admitted was carried on with energy, and was on the whole successful during the war. The poor suffered excessively in the transition year of 1801, when, according to Arthur Young, a labouring man in Bury (Suffolk) required 26s. a-week to purchase the same amount of wheat, malt, butter, cheese, and tobacco as he could procure in early life for his wages of 5s. a-week.§ After wages had been raised,

* Chalmers's History, p. 315.

† Wade, Hist. Eng., p. 1038. Porter, Official Tables, and Progress of the Nation.

‡ Appendix No. 5 of Report on Bank Charter. Tooke, vol. ii. p. 379.

§ Arthur Young; Annals of Agriculture, vol. xxxvii., p. 265, 1801. Tooke, vol. i. p. 226,

not to fall again during the war, the decline in the price of wheat in 1802 and 1803 was a sensible relief to the labouring population, and accounts to a certain extent for the excess of marriages in 1803. Political events contributed to the same results. Napoleon had won the battle of Marengo in 1800; our expeditions to Cadiz and the Ferrol failed; the Emperor Paul of Russia revived the armed neutrality of the northern powers against England; and laid an embargo on British shipping, which interfered with the supply of corn from the Baltic. Mr. Pitt's popularity was waning; there were the debt, the taxes, the failures of expeditions, the triumph of the inveterate foe over him, and—what was worse—the dearth. The king inflexibly refused to concede the Catholic claims, and Mr. Pitt resigned in February, 1801. Events took another turn. The French were defeated at Alexandria (March 21st); the Emperor Paul was put to death; the Danish fleet was taken by Nelson, and in October the preliminaries of peace between Great Britain and France were signed. The peace of Amiens was definitively ratified on March 27th, 1802. The militia of Great Britain and Ireland were discharged to the amount of 71 thousand men; the army, which it was deemed necessary in times of no danger to keep up to 24 thousand men, was retained at 100 thousand. The yeomanry and volunteer corps continued their services.* The war with France broke out again in May 1803; Buonaparte had dared to assert that "Great Britain could not singly contend against France;"† and threatened invasion from the shores of Boulogne. The sea was traversed by 500 British fighting vessels; the land was covered with soldiers, and hundreds of thousands of volunteers, militia and yeomanry. The people were full of enthusiasm, valour, and confidence in 1803; which we have seen did not stop the great increase of marriages that began in the year of the peace of Amiens.

The number of marriages varied but little from 1804, when 171476 persons were married, to 1811, when 172778 were married. The years 1812-15, were a period of great fluctuation; in the four consecutive years 164132, 167720, 185608, 199888 persons were married. The excess of the last over the first year was 35756; the proportion was 5 marriages in 1812 to 6 in 1815. The baptisms rose from 301954 to 344931. The marriages in the metropolitan counties fell to 12137 in 1813, and rose to 14416 in 1815; in Bristol there was a corresponding fluctuation. In 1815 there was an excess of marriages in Birmingham; the marriages in the following year fell back and remained nearly stationary for 7 years. In Manchester the marriages increased from 1329 in 1812 to 2164 in 1815; they fell to 1691 in 1817, rose to 2022 in 1818, and to 2517 in 1822. The fluctuation of 1812-15 was felt all over the country. The marriages in the agricultural counties of the South Eastern division were 5881 in 1812, and 6968 in 1815; they then declined and were only 6783 in 1822. In Lancashire and Cheshire the fluctuation was much greater; the marriages were 8393 in 1812, and 12062 in 1815, 9972 in 1817, and 12557 in 1822. The average price of wheat in each of the 4 years 1812-15, was 129s., 112s., 76s., 66s., a quarter. The consumption of malt in the 4 years was 18, 22, 25, 26, million bushels. The corn crop of 1811 was deficient; July and a part of

* The Secretary-at-War, R. H. C. Yorke, in debate on Army Estimates, December 8, 1802, and Canning's Speeches, vol. ii. p. 43.

† British Declaration of War, 1803. Ann. Reg. vol. xlv., p. 734.

August, 1812, were cold and wet; the harvest was unpromising. Speculation was active, and the average price of wheat in August was 157*s.*, barley, 82*s.* The harvest weather proved unsettled, but not so wet, it was believed, as to injure the crops materially. There was no prospect of a foreign supply; the expenses of freight, insurance, and licences were enormous; and scarcity reigned on the Continent.* Every purchase of land after the issue of inconvertible notes had been profitable; rents were raised in proportion to the rise in the price of produce. The profits of those who had capital, and speculated in land, tempted those who had little or no capital free to enter the field, and the land-jobbers obtained depreciated paper with great facility from the banks. Tillage was extended over hitherto uncultivated lands; and additional capital was expended on soil under cultivation. The harvest of 1813 was abundant. The winter of 1813-14 is known as the severest of the present century; and the crops were somewhat injured, but the increased breadth of land, improved cultivation, the surplus of 1813, and the importation of foreign corn, brought prices down. Wages rose until 1810; they had nearly doubled since 1790. The carpenters, bricklayers, masons, and plumbers at Greenwich Hospital earned on an average 2*s.* 11*d.* a-day in 1790, and 5*s.* 6*d.* a-day in 1810.† The wages of agricultural labourers rose to something like the same extent. The inconvertible paper circulation was redundant and depreciated: in August 1812, the Bank of England had 23 million *l.* of notes in circulation and only 3 million *l.* in bullion; in 1813, the notes were 24828120*l.*, the bullion 2712270*l.*; in 1814, the notes were 28368290*l.*, the bullion 2097680*l.*; in 1815, the notes were 27248670*l.*, the bullion 3409040*l.*‡ The manufactures of the north were comparatively dull in 1812; only 63 million lbs. of cotton were imported in that year; the Nottingham riots, which began in 1811, continued in 1812; machinery was attacked in Lancashire and Cheshire; riot raged in the West of England on account of the high price of provisions. In 1812, France began the war with Russia: and on June 18th, America declared war against England, news of the revocation of the Orders in Council of January 7th, 1807, and April 26th, 1809, in consequence of the abrogation of the Berlin and Milan decrees, not having reached that country. England declared war against America in October 1812. Mr. Pitt, who had died in 1806 was succeeded by Lord Grenville, by the Duke of Portland, and by Mr. Perceval, who was assassinated in 1812, when Lord Liverpool became prime minister. In 1813, a new charter, which partially opened the trade to the East Indies, was granted to the East India Company. Spain, from which the French armies were expelled at the close of 1813, offered a field to commerce; Russia, which had receded from the continental system by the Ukase of December 31st, 1811, saw the French invading army perish before the end of 1812; the War of Liberation went on in Germany during 1813, and on March 31, 1814, the allied armies entered Paris. The Sovereigns visited the Prince Regent in June, 1814. Napoleon's reign of 100 days ended at Waterloo, and the allied army entered Paris on July 5th, 1815. Peace with the United States was concluded on December 24th, 1814. "The peace discharged from the army and navy from 400 thousand to 500

* Tooke, vol. i. p. 319-33.

† Porter's Tables and Progress of the Nation. Wade, Brit. Hist., p. 1038.

‡ Appendix to Tooke on Prices, vol. ii. p. 381-2.

thousand persons, who had formerly been consumers, but who now became competitors in the market of productive labourers.”* Many of the veterans, retiring on pensions, no doubt married.

The fluctuations in the marriages subsequent to 1815 and previous to 1842, were less extensive than any of those which have been noticed. The decline, however, from the year 1815 to 1817 was considerable; 199888 persons married in 1815, 183892 in 1816, and only 176468 in 1817. From the year 1817, the marriages increased progressively. 185558 persons were married in 1818, and 191142, 193666, 201736 in the three following years (1819-21). The baptisms, which rose from 301954 in 1812, to 314432 in 1813; 318806 in 1814, and to 344931 in 1815; fell to 330199 in 1816, increased very slowly through 1817, 1818, 1819, and rose to 343660 in 1820, 355307 in 1821, and to 372571 in 1822. The corn harvest of 1816 proved deficient in quantity, and inferior in quality, both in England and on the Continent. Prices rose from 66s. a quarter in 1815, to 78s. in 1816, to 98s. in 1817.† They fell to 87s. in 1818, and to 75s., 68s., 56s. in the three years ending with 1821. Notwithstanding the corn laws of 1815 a good deal of wheat was imported in 1818, and the harvest of 1820 was one of the finest and the most productive ever known. The wheat crop of 1821 was inferior in quality but not deficient in bulk; large quantities of the old wheat of 1820 were on sale. The prosperity of the period ending 1815 proved to have been partly artificial, and partly the result of great manufacturing and mercantile speculations for the supply of the opened Continent with goods, at prices which the people of the Continent, exhausted by war, had no means of paying. There was no profitable foreign market for the excess of imports, which rose from 25 millions (official value, which, to a considerable extent, denotes quantity) in 1812, to 33 millions in 1814: reaction began in 1816. The imports of silk, wool, coffee, hemp, tallow, flax, linseed, did not amount in 1816 to more than half the quantities imported in 1814.‡ The imports of cotton, however, rose from 60 million in 1814 to 94 million pounds in 1816. The annual revenue raised by taxes and paid into the Exchequer exceeded 70 millions in 1814 and in 1815; it fell to 61 millions in 1816, when the income-tax was in spite of the government repealed. The loss in 1816 from this source was only 2950000*l.*; the customs and excise revenue, when there was no reductions in the rates of duties save the tax on malt, fell from 41759340*l.* in 1815, to 34282320*l.* in 1816, and 32741687*l.* in 1817.§ The malt tax was reduced from 4*s.* 5½*d.* a bushel to 2*s.* 5*d.* in 1816, and in consequence of the change of rate chiefly the tax fell from 5865607*l.* in 1815 to 4217260*l.* in 1816, and 2509818*l.* in 1817.|| Wages in several employments fell slightly about 1816, 1817, but not in proportion to the increased value of money when the paper currency became payable in gold. The wages of handloom

* Mr. Huskisson's Speech on the State of the Public Finances, July 9, 1817. Speeches, vol. ii. p. 6.

† Corn Returns.—The price given is the average price of the imperial quarter for the respective years.

‡ Porter, Progress of the Nation, vol. ii., p. 98, and Tooke on Prices, vol. ii., p. 391.

§ Porter, Progress of the Nation, vol. ii., p. 321.

M'Culloch on Taxation, p. 495.

weavers fell through the introduction of machinery from 25s. a week in 1800 to 14s. in 1815, 12s. in 1816, 9s. in 1817, 5s. 6d. in 1829.* Labourers' wages also declined in 1818. The sum expended for the relief of the poor was 5724839*l.* in 1815-6, 6910925*l.* in 1816-7, and 7870801*l.* in 1817-8; when it gradually declined to 6959251*l.* in 1820-1;† which it will be observed was at a much less rapid rate than the decline in the price of wheat and of other commodities. Undoubtedly a part of the distress in 1816, 1817, was the result of the previous war expenditure, which on the army, navy, and ordnance amounted in the 14 years 1801-14 to 683 million *l.* In the 6 years 1809-14 the expenditure on the three departments was 58 million *l.* a year. The total funded and unfunded debt on the 1st of February, 1817, when the English and Irish Exchequers were consolidated, was 841 million *l.*; and the annual charge was 32 million *l.*‡ The debt contracted during the French war was 600 million pounds sterling, the annual charge of which was nearly 23 million *l.* The country slowly recovered from its prostration. The army was withdrawn from France in 1818. In 1819 the agitation was rife in which the demagogue Hunt played a conspicuous part; it was the year of the Manchester riots; the Six Acts passed; the policy of the Holy Alliance was carried out in England by Lords Sidmouth and Castlereagh; Bell, Lancaster, and Pestalozzi attracted attention to their schools; Owen's "socialism" gained some public attention. On January 20, 1820, George IV., who had been Regent since 1811, was proclaimed king; Queen Caroline came to England in June, and the Bill of Pains and Penalties presented against her was abandoned after great popular excitement in November. Spain revolted in 1820; and the revolutions of Naples and Piedmont broke out, but were suppressed by Austria. The Greek Revolutionary war commenced in 1821; and Napoleon died in May. George IV. was crowned in July, and then visited Ireland and Hanover; Queen Caroline died in August. On the whole the increase in the marriages from 1817 to 1821 bears out the opinion of those who consider that there was a great gloom at first and then a slow improvement in the prospects of the people during this period.

The variations of the annual marriages in the 7 years, 1822-1828, though not considerable in the kingdom, were extensive in the towns. In 1822 the number of persons who married was 197756, which is less than the number married in the previous year; 209446 persons were married in 1824, and 220856 in 1825; in 1826 the number fell back to 209882, rose to 214260 in 1827, and 222348 in 1828. The annual baptisms only varied from 369760 (in 1823) to 375053 in the 4 years 1822-5; in 1826 they amounted to 380413, in 1827 to 374186, and in 1828 to 392454. The marriages in the metropolitan counties increased from 14966 in 1822 to 17785 in 1825, and fell to 16447 in 1826. In Portsmouth and Bristol there was no increase; in Plymouth the marriages which were 660 in 1823 (nearly half the number in the year 1814) rose to 836 in 1825; in Liverpool the marriages which were only 1301 in 1822 rose rapidly to 1947 in 1825 and went on increasing; in Leeds there was a corresponding rise from 902 in the year 1822, to 1122

* Porter, *Progress of the Nation*, vol. ii. p. 253. These are the rates at Bolton.

† M'Culloch's *Statistics of the British Empire*, Art. Poor Laws.

‡ *Ibid.*, vol. ii. p. 435, 3rd edition, 1847.

in 1825; and then a fall in 1826 to 888. The marriages in Manchester were 2517 in 1822, 3059 in 1825, and 2696 in 1826. Birmingham had perhaps suffered more from the declining demand for arms after the war than it had suffered when the fashion of buckles passed away in 1790.* The marriages were nearly stationary, and trade was apparently dull from the year 1816 to 1822; which happened to be the period in which cash payments were resumed by the Bank; and the coincidence contributed its share to the currency doctrines of the place. Birmingham, like other commercial towns, ever prone to speculative excitement, indulged its pent-up ardour now; the marriages rose to 1181, 1321, 1582, and 1832 in 1822-5, and fell to 1366 in 1826. In the agricultural counties and the kingdom generally, exclusive of the towns, the fluctuation in the marriages was inconsiderable in 1822-6. The price of wheat had been declining, and in 1822 fell to 45s. a quarter; which was 4s. above the average of the two previous centuries, but was half the average price (91s.) of the 10 years 1810-9. The price rose to 53s. 64s., 69s., in 1823-5; fell to 59s. and 57s. in 1826-7; rose again to 60s. in 1828.

The general reduction (not the fluctuation) in the prices of wheat and other commodities was the result of changes in the value of the currency. Bank notes, which are promises to pay at sight stated quantities of gold, after 1797 when though the Bank had other property it had little gold left, instead of being payable in gold at sight, were made payable six months after the signature of a definitive treaty of peace. They remained current money at a depreciated value; in 1810 the Bullion Committee sat, but no change was made in the law; after the peace gold flowed into the Bank, which had 7562780*l.* of bullion in August, 1816; in April and September, 1817, notices were given that the Bank would pay in specie; the bullion in the Bank was 11668260*l.* in August, 1817; but the Bank had increased the issue of notes nearly 3 millions. There was an immense importation of wheat in 1817 and 1818; and the bullion in the Bank coffers was reduced to 6363160*l.* in August, 1818, to 3595360*l.* in August, 1819: an Act was hurried through Parliament to "restrict" the directors from paying any longer in gold. In the same year Mr. Peel's Act passed for the gradual resumption of cash payments; and on May 1st, 1821, the Bank was prepared to meet its promises to pay in specie. The notes in circulation were reduced from 27 million *l.* in 1816, to 20 million *l.* in August, 1821, to 17 million *l.* in 1822; and only rose to 22747600*l.* in 1827 to fall to 21357510*l.* in 1828. The bullion in the Bank was from 10 to 12 millions, except in August, 1825, when after considerable importations of wheat, it was only 3634320*l.*, and August, 1826, when it was 6754230*l.*† Money of intrinsic value is depreciated when like any other commodity it becomes abundant. This was the case in the reign of Queen Elizabeth with the silver currency depreciated by the abundant supplies of metal extracted from the mines of America. The paper money, and of course all money,

* Birmingham is said to have commenced manufacturing "guns" in the reign of William III., who complained that he was obliged to procure them from Holland at great expense. "During the late French war 30000 stand of arms were supplied to the government monthly." Hutton's History of Birmingham, by Guest, p. 181, ed. 6, 1835.

† Tooke, vol. ii., pp. 382-3.

was partly depreciated during the war by the abundance of the issue; and partly from the risk of the paper ceasing to represent any value whatever. The Russian inconvertible paper money fell to a fourth of its nominal value, and the French assignats at one time were worth nothing. Though the English paper did not fall to anything like the same extent as the money of other countries in somewhat similar circumstances, the average prices of wheat and other commodities amidst great fluctuations prove that about twice as much money was required to purchase the same amount of produce, as sufficed for the purpose when bank notes were payable in gold. The change in the value of the currency standard at the beginning and the end of a long period produced great disturbances in property; and trades and speculations which had been carried on with borrowed money prosperously at first, were, in the end, disastrous and unsuccessful. The country however struggled on; the 3 per cent. Consols, after the death of Buonaparte in 1821, rose to 79 in 1822-3, and to 93 in the year 1824. The Bank lowered its discounts in 1822 from 5 to 4 per cent.; the 5 per cent. Consols were reduced to 4 towards the close of the year; and early in 1824 the Old 4 per Cents. were reduced to stock of $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Enterprise was dormant; prices were drooping through the first 6 months of 1824. The new free-trade doctrines were inaugurated in March, 1824, by Mr. Huskisson's alterations in the laws relating to the silk trade, carried by the firm support of Mr. Secretary Canning and Mr. Secretary Peel. Lord Londonderry had committed suicide in 1822; Mr. Canning became Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs; and the Duke of Wellington went to the Congress of Verona to declare that to the interference of France in Spain, come what may, His Majesty would be no party.* The foreign policy of England was no longer adverse to liberty; France put down the constitution in Spain in 1823, when Mr. Canning appointed consuls to the principal stations in Mexico, Colombia, Buenos Ayres, and thus virtually recognized the independence of the Spanish Colonies of South America. Commercial treaties were to follow; and much was anticipated from the working of the mines of silver and gold by English machinery and capital. The new governments readily obtained loans in London. The imagination of the public was fired; and it is estimated that by the end of 1825 from 27 to 43 million *l.* sterling had been paid in instalments on foreign loans, mining shares, and other speculations. 243 schemes and new joint stock companies had been projected with an aggregate capital on paper of about 243 million *l.* A hundred more companies were advertised.† In passing the bills to enable joint-stock milk, brick, and other companies to sue and be sued by one of their officers, Lord Liverpool and Mr. Huskisson gave some warnings and sound advice, but declared on every occasion that the Government could not interfere. "If it turned out that the company was a mere bubble, no harm, that he (Mr. Huskisson) could discover, would be done by the facility thus afforded.‡ On June 2, 1825, the Attorney-General, Sir John Copley, moved for leave to bring in a Bill to repeal so much of the Act 6 Geo. I. c. 18, called the 'Bubble Act' as "relates

* Canning's Speeches, vol. i., Memoir, p. 130.

† First Report on Joint Stock Companies, 1844. Appendix No. 4. The Report contains a list of the companies.

‡ Huskisson in Debate, February 28, 1825, and Speeches, vol. ii., p. 287.

to the restraining several extravagant and unwarrantable practices." Mr. Huskisson, in supporting the Bill which passed on the 18th, said that "parties would in future be enabled to enter into their speculations, without any other restriction than that which the Crown would exercise in pronouncing upon the utility and propriety of their designs, when applications were made for charters of incorporation."* The speculation extended to commerce, and the prices of almost all goods were enhanced: sugar rose from 30s. to 41s. per cwt., coffee from 59s. to 77s., iron from 6*l.* to 11*l.* per ton, cotton from 8*d.* in July–November, 1824, to 1s. 5*d.* in June 1825. 149 million lbs. of cotton were imported in 1824, and 229 million lbs. in 1825; 23 million lbs. of wool in 1824, and 44 million lbs. in 1825. Unlike some of the other articles of speculation, these found employment for many hands in the manufacturing districts. The public engaged in the commercial speculations as well as in the joint stock companies. "Crowds of individuals," says the Annual Register for 1824, "of every description; the credulous and the suspicious, the crafty and the bold, the raw and experienced, the intelligent and the ignorant, princes, nobles, politicians, placemen, patriots, lawyers, physicians, divines, philosophers, poets, intermingled with women of all ranks and degrees, spinsters, wives, and widows, hastened to venture some portion of their property, in schemes of which scarcely anything was known except the name." Many of the small annuitants whose incomes had been cut down by the lowering of interest and the reduction of the dividends of stock, were probably tempted by the promised high rates of profit to retrieve their former incomes. The 100*l.* shares of the Anglo-Mexican Company on which 10*l.* had been paid, ran up to 33*l.* premium in December, 1824, and to 158*l.* premium in January, 1825; the *Real del Monte* shares, on which 70*l.* had been paid, went up to 550*l.* premium in December, and 1350*l.* premium in January, 1825. The spirit of speculation extended to America and to France. In Paris, where there is always a disposition to generalize, a "*Société commanditaire de l'industrie*" was constituted, to supply funds for every enterprise, commercial, agricultural, or manufacturing! As the year advanced, calls for payment fell in; these were immediate; the returns, however certain they were still held, seemed to grow remote. A pause ensued in March and April; the calls became pressing, the holders had no resource but to endeavour to sell, and in May and June the prices declined rapidly. The South American loans, and the Mexican mining schemes entailed the loss of nearly the whole of the sums subscribed. The *Real del Monte* mining shares fell to a discount of 20*l.*; some of the other companies, on a solid basis, such as the Manchester and Liverpool Railway Company, the Alliance, and other Insurance Companies survived; many were abandoned, after a sacrifice of the whole or a part of the deposits. The credit of the country was shaken. There was a run upon the banks, and nearly 70 banks suspended payment in the single month of December, 1825; mercantile embarrassment was most felt in the two following months. The Bank of England issued one and two pound notes, and at the request of the Government consented to make advances on the

* House of Commons Debate, June, 2, 1825; Huskisson's Speeches, vol. ii., p. 423.

security of goods to the extent of 3 million *l.** Confidence was restored after the failure of tottering houses, and the bank had only to advance 400000*l.* in the course of 1826, after which few traces of the commercial panic remained. As it usually happens, while the exports and imports of 1824, 1825, were quoted in proof of the general prosperity, for which many were willing to take credit, directly or indirectly; few cared to admit having had any share in producing the inseparable collapse. The Bank was generally and justly blamed for extending its issues of paper, while its bullion was diminishing in 1824, and in the beginning of 1825. The revenue raised by taxation, and paid into the Exchequer, was 57672999 *l.* in 1823, and 59362403*l.* in 1824. Mr. Robinson, when bringing forward the budget in 1824, portrayed the general prosperity of the country in glowing colours; the contentment and the thriving condition of all classes, were the leading topics of the King's speech, in February, 1825; in February, 1826, the Royal speech referred to the pecuniary crisis, which it declared was unconnected with political causes, but originated in great part, "in the conduct of individuals, whose sufferings might afford the best security against its recurrence."

This fit of speculation is in many respects instructive. It was one of the most violent that the country has experienced: many sudden fortunes were made, and matrimony was among other things a favourite speculation; yet the persons married throughout the country in 1825 present an increase, but not exceeding 220856. The truth is that the price of provisions was high, and the movement was chiefly a gambling in shares and loans which after all is restricted to a comparatively small class of people in towns; whereas the recent railway speculation gave employment and wages to thousands of the labouring population.

The country recovered from the depression of 1826; and as has been seen 222348 persons married in 1828. The political events in the next period were important. Lord Liverpool had an attack of apoplexy in 1827; Mr. Canning became Prime Minister on April 10th; after Mr. Canning's death on August 8th, Viscount Goderich was Premier; on January 25th, 1828, the Duke of Wellington was at the head of the Government, and Sir Robert Peel was Home Secretary. Lord John Russell's motion for a repeal of the Test and Corporation Acts was nevertheless carried on February 26th. The battle of Navarino was fought in 1827, the Egyptian army evacuated the Morea in 1828, and the French army commenced the evacuation of Spain, which they had occupied since 1823. These political events were followed by others of greater excitement. The Catholic Emancipation Bill passed in April, 1829; George IV. died, and William IV. ascended the throne on June 26th, 1830; Algiers was taken by the French; Charles X. and the royal family were expelled from France by the three days' revolution in Paris (July 26, 27, 28); and Louis Philippe was proclaimed, in August, King of the French. Revolutions or political changes followed in Belgium, Brunswick, the Papal States (suppressed by Austria), in Switzerland, Saxony, Poland, and Denmark. The Liverpool and Manchester Railway was opened on September 15th, 1830, when Mr. Huskisson was unfortunately killed. Earl Grey became Prime

* Tooke, vol. ii, p. 169.

Minister in November, 1830; the English Reform Bill passed in June, 1832. In 1833 the Chinese trade, which had been a monopoly, was thrown open to all British subjects. Isabella became Queen of Spain in 1833; and Don Miguel withdrew from Portugal in 1834. Lord Melbourne succeeded Earl Grey as Prime Minister in July 1834; Sir Robert Peel, called from Italy, became Premier in December, and Lord Melbourne returned to office in April, 1835. Lord John Russell introduced the Bill for reforming municipal corporations in June. The German Commercial League was formed in May, 1835; the Thiers Ministry appeared February, 1836, in the *Moniteur*; and in a discussion on the treaty of Unkiar Skilessi, reference was made to the power and encroachments of Russia. 5000 men were added to the British navy in March, 1836; the Irish Constabulary Bill, under which the police are appointed by the Lord Lieutenant, was introduced by Lord Morpeth; the Irish Tithe and Municipal Bills, and the Bill for governing charitable trusts in England failed to pass the House of Lords. Revolutionary movements broke out in Spain, Portugal, and Switzerland; M. Thiers resigned in September, 1836.

The average price of wheat rose from 57s. per quarter in the year 1827, to 60s. in 1828, and 66s. in 1829, 64s. in 1830, and 66s. in 1831; in the four following years 1832-5, the price fell to 59s., 53s., 46s., and 39s.; but rose to 49s. and 56s. in 1836 and 1837. The harvests of 1828-31 were deficient, those of 1832-5 were abundant: Mr. Hope, a Scotch farmer, stated that in the former periods 175 acres of land produced 385 quarters of wheat, in the latter 657 quarters, over and above the seed.* The crops throughout the country did not of course vary to the same extent; but in 1829-30-31, there were 1261000, 1495000, and 1090000, quarters of wheat imported for home consumption; in 1832 only 166000 quarters were imported; in 1833-6 the importation was insignificant.

In 1829 trade was depressed, wages reduced, and the weavers were in great distress; there were riots at Manchester. The King's speech (1830) noticed the *partial distress* among the agricultural and manufacturing classes. Incendiary fires, and the destruction of machinery were prevalent in Kent and other counties (1830). A committee of the House of Commons on agricultural distress reported in 1833 that distress existed, but that the wages of the agricultural labourer gave him a greater command over the necessities and conveniences of life than at any former period. Committees of the Lords and the Commons sat again in 1836. Wheat was in January at 36s. the imperial quarter; the Committee of the Commons could not agree to a Report. The consumption of wheat in 1835 is said to have been abundant from the full employment of the people at high wages. A Committee of the House of Commons in 1833 inquired into the State of Manufactures, Commerce, and Shipping. Mr. Lewis Lloyd "never knew trade at any former time in so sound a state;" and evidence to the same effect was given by Mr. Gurney, James Cook, Joshua Bates, Larpent, Shaw, Kirkman Finlay, the principal commercial authorities of the day. The manufacturing and mining interests experienced unparalleled prosperity in 1834 and 1835. The London and Birmingham Railway Act passed

* Tooke, vol. ii. p. 237.

in 1833: the shares which had been depressed rose to a premium after the success of the Manchester and Liverpool line was witnessed. Agricultural labourers found employment on the railways; swarms of new projects started up.

Joint stock banks were formed to some extent in 1835, after the Bank of England was deprived of a part of its monopoly; in 1836 many new banks and new branches were established, and proceeded with activity. They facilitated speculation by advances of their paper, and the Bank of England blameably increased its "securities." Over-trading raged in America. Mr. Poulett Thomson in his place in the House of Commons said it was impossible not to be struck with the spirit of speculation abroad; he found that in May, 1836, from 300 to 400 Joint Stock Companies had been advertised with a capital on paper of 200 millions.* In 1825, London was the centre of speculation; in 1836, it was elsewhere;—in Liverpool, Manchester, and other towns. Many of the Companies were got up by speculators, for the sole purpose of selling shares. The signal of collapse was given by the failure of the Agricultural Bank of Ireland in November, 1836. The Bank of England assisted the Manchester Northern and Central Bank in December, the large American houses in February and March, 1837. It was in vain. Commercial credit fell to its lowest point of depression in the first half of the year 1837.

The official *value* (which expresses quantity) of the exports of British and Irish produce and manufactures from Great Britain, rose progressively from 51 millions in 1827 to 60 millions in 1830 and 1831; it then from 1832 ran up rapidly to 65, 70, 73, 78, 85 millions in 1836, but fell down to 72 millions in 1837. The imports followed a somewhat similar course. The cotton wool entered for home consumption was 204 million lbs. in 1829, and 270, 273, 259 million lbs. in the three next years, (1830-2); 294, 303, 326, 364, and 368 million lbs. in the 5 years, 1833-7. Of wool, 30 million lbs. were imported in 1828, and 64 million lbs. in 1836; the importation in 1837 fell to 48 million lbs. Of silk, 3 million lbs. were imported in 1829, and 6 million lbs. in 1836.

The fluctuation of the marriages in the nine years 1829-37 appears to express very accurately the condition and the hopes of the people. The year 1829 was a year of depression; and only 208632 persons married. In the five years 1830-4 the number rose to 215438, 224588, 233208, 240254, and 243768. In 1835, 239196 married; in 1836, 241698: in 1837, only 232042† married. The fluctuation in the first 4 years 1829-32 kept pace with the progress of political events; the increase in 1833 and 1834 was coincident with the abundant crops of wheat, the cheapness of provisions, and the development of commerce. It is probable that the increase would have proceeded in 1835-6 at the same rate as the trade, employment, and speculation, had it not been

* A list of 300 projected companies, with a nominal capital of 135248700*l.* in 2538600 shares is given in the Appendix No. 4 to Report from Select Committee on Joint Stock Companies, 1844.

† The new Marriage Act came into operation July 1st, 1837. The persons married according to the rites of the Established Church were 228748 in the year 1837; to these are added 3294 persons married under the new Act, and not entered in the Church returns.

for the great change effected in 1834 by the New Poor Law, which came rapidly into operation in 1835 and 1836. The sum of 7037000*l.* was expended in the relief of the poor in the year 1831-2, 6791000*l.* in 1832-3, 6317000 in 1833-4. The sum expended in 1834-5 was 5526000*l.*; in 1835-6, 4718000*l.*; in 1836-7 only 4045000*l.* And in 1837 the price of bread rose rapidly, while trade was depressed, and speculation sat exhausted in the midst of ruin. It will be seen in Table II. that the marriages increased without scarcely any interruption in the metropolitan and the manufacturing counties through the first 8 years, and then suddenly declined in 1837;* thus in Middlesex and Surrey the marriages in the years 1829-36 were 16468, 16941, 17101, 17155, 17873, 18360, 18202, 18553, and in 1837 only 17411; in Cheshire and Lancashire during the same years, 13876, 14548, 14586, 15767, 16257, 16931, 17091, 17861, and in 1837 only 15300; in Yorkshire, during the first 8 years, 10158, 10544, 10998, 11597, 12088, 12374, 12496, 12697, in 1837 only 11706. In the agricultural counties the series is different; thus in Hertford, Bucks, Oxford, Northampton, Huntingdon, Bedford, and Cambridge, during the years 1829-33 the marriages were 6484, 6781, 7004, 7342, 7411; and in the 4 years following 7245, 6703, 6708, 6360. In Essex, Suffolk, and Norfolk, the marriages in the 9 years 1829-37, were 6766, 7103, 7516, 7499, 7648, 7635, 6799, 6582, 6518.

The marriages show that the depression of the country, observed in 1837, was soon dispelled. In 1839, there were 246332 persons married; from that year the numbers slowly declined, through 1840 and 1841; in 1842 only 237650 persons were married. The price of wheat gradually rose from 56*s.* a quarter in 1837 to 65*s.* in 1838, and 71*s.* in 1839; it then slowly fell to 66*s.* in 1840, to 64*s.* in 1841, and 57*s.* a quarter in 1842. It will be observed that in this period the marriages declined at the same time that provisions grew cheaper. The South Eastern and the South Western Divisions were the only Divisions in which the marriages in 1842 were more numerous than the marriages in 1841 (*see* Table II.). The decline from 1841 to 1842 in the other Divisions was general. In Cheshire and Lancashire there were 17704 marriages in 1841, and 16559 in 1842.

The importations of wheat in each of the 5 years, 1838-42, were 1716000, 2500000, 2012000, 2212000, 2625000 quarters for home consumption. The stock of bullion in the Bank, which was nearly 10 millions in 1838, was reduced to 3 millions in 1839, about 4 millions in 1840, 5 millions in 1841; it rose again to nearly 10 millions in 1842.† And the notes in circulation, which had been 17 or 18 million *l.* in 1839, 40, 41, were raised to 20 million *l.* in 1842.† The United States Bank suspended cash payments in September, 1839. The exports, however, increased. In the 5 years, 1837-41, the official value of British and Irish produce and manufactures exported from Great Britain was 72, 92, 97, 102, and 102 million

* Some allowance must be made in reading Table II., page 49, for 1647 marriages of Dissenters, &c., in the latter half of the year 1837, as they are not included in the divisional returns.

† The form of the Bank Returns has varied. The numbers here given represent the state of things about the end of August in each year. The Returns will be found more in detail in Tooke on Prices.

pounds. The declared value of the exports was 41912000*l.* in 1837, and 51218000*l.* in 1841. Many of the goods were required to pay for the corn imported. There were large importations of cotton, wool, and silk. The London and Birmingham Railway was opened throughout in 1838, the Great Western in 1841. The Great Western steam-ship had traversed the Atlantic in 1838. The Penny Postage came into operation in January, 1840. The interest of money was low, and speculation languid, in 1842. The political events of the five years were various and important. After the accession of Her Majesty in 1837, the insurrectionary riots broke out in Canada, and were suppressed by Sir F. Head. The insurrection which broke out in Lower Canada was suppressed by Sir John Colborne in 1838. A liberal treaty of commerce, between Turkey and England, was entered into in the same year. The citadel of Ghizny was stormed by the Indian army under Sir J. Keane, in July, 1839; Cabul was entered in August. In the fifteen days from Christmas Day, 1841, to January 8th, 1842, the army in Cabul was exterminated. Sale and Nott gallantly defeated the Affghans in April and May, 1842. Captain Elliot was arrested at Canton in April, 1839. The Emperor of China prohibited all commerce with the English, in January, 1840. In June, Canton was blockaded; in May, 1841, it capitulated. In August, 1842, a treaty of peace was signed at Nankin by Sir Henry Pottinger. St. Jean d'Acre was bombarded by Sir Robert Stopford in November, 1840. The body of Buonaparte was, by permission of the British Government, removed from St. Helena in December, 1840. The fortifications of Paris were commenced in 1841. In the same year Vice-President Tyler became President of the United States. The Chartists, on November 4, 1839, attacked Newport, which was successfully defended by Mr. Phillips, the Mayor, and 30 soldiers. Disturbances occurred also in 1840. In August, 1842, the cotton-spinners at Ashton-on-Lyne "turned out," in consequence of the reduction of wages, and their example was followed in all the manufacturing districts of England and Scotland. The only other important series of facts to notice in this period are the Returns of the Revenue. The expenditure exceeded the revenue in each of the 7 years ending in 1843. At the close of the last war the price of wheat fell to 79*s.* a quarter in 1816; and the House of Commons in the following year struck off the Income Tax in opposition to the Ministry. 17 million *l.* of taxes were remitted at one blow, and the finances of the country were left in an unsatisfactory state. The price of wheat rose, and in 1819 taxes yielding nearly 3 million *l.* were imposed; but in 1822 the average price of wheat fell to 45*s.*, and in the five years 1822-26 taxes to the amount of 13 million *l.* were remitted; in 1830, under the Duke of Wellington's administration 4 million *l.* of taxes were remitted, 7000000*l.* imposed; in the 3 years, 1831-33, when the price of wheat was falling, taxes to the amount of 3867000*l.* were remitted; in the 4 years, 1833-36, the crops were abundant, prices were low, no wheat was imported, and the remission of taxes went on; 2065000*l.* were remitted in 1834, 1630000*l.* in 1835, and 1022000*l.* in 1836. This was a period of great commercial excitement, bread was cheap, and the population had therefore more money to expend on malt, hops, spirits, wine, tea, coffee, sugar, and tobacco, from which more than 27 millions of revenue were derived. The fall of the price of wheat affects the rents of land, and this, with the

apparently flourishing state of the revenue, led to such a reduction of taxation, that in the depression of 1837 and the following years, the income was less than the expenditure. No allowance had been made for the inevitable reaction. The events in Canada, in the Mediterranean, and in Affghanistan, led, at the same time, to an increase of the military and naval expenditure; so that in 1842, while the revenue was 50980000*l.* the expenditure was 55224000*l.* Sir Robert Peel, who came into office in September, 1841, proposed the new tariff and the Income Tax in 1842, and in 1844 had a surplus revenue. It was, as we have seen, followed by a period of one of the greatest fluctuations in the marriages that has occurred in England for nearly a century. The marriages in the whole kingdom rose from 118825 in 1842 to 143743 in 1845. The marriages in London fell from 18530 in 1840 to 17826 in 1842; they rose to 21770 in 1845. In Birmingham and Aston the marriages were 1379 in 1842 and 1930 in 1845; in Manchester 3664 in 1842 and 5376 in 1845; in Liverpool 3048 in 1842 and 4243 in 1845; in Leeds, 1410 in 1842 and 1881 in 1845; in Newcastle-upon-Tyne 891 in 1842 and 1110 in 1845; in York 446 in 1842 and 527 in 1845. In the South Eastern, South Midland, Eastern, and South Western Divisions the increase of marriages was steady but not considerable. In the Western Division, in Cheshire, Lancashire, and Yorkshire, where the work for railways was most active and most was anticipated from the alteration of the tariff, the increase of marriages was striking.

The number of marriages in a nation perhaps fluctuates independently of external causes, but it is a fair deduction from the facts, that the Marriage Returns in England point out periods of prosperity little less distinctly than the funds measure the hopes and fears of the money market. If the one is the barometer of credit, the other is the barometer of prosperity, present in part, but future, expected, anticipated, in still greater part.

(1.) As a war diminishes the marriages by engaging great numbers of men at the marriageable age, an excess of marriages naturally follows peace, when the militia, soldiers, and sailors, with small pensions, are discharged. This is seen in the peace of Paris, the peace of Amiens, and the peace at the close of the last war. Manufactures and commerce in England have hitherto entered into renewed activity on the cessation of wars: markets are thrown open, and great numbers of people obtain employment, which has more to do with the increase of marriages than the mere discharge of great numbers of men from the public service and pay.

(2.) The growth of domestic animals is affected by comparatively few vicissitudes; and there is little fluctuation in the supply of meat. But the crops of grain in a country vary largely; the prices vary still more; while the wages of the bulk of the population have a limited range. Years of plenty are years of prosperity for the people; and the marriages increase, with a few exceptions, when provisions are cheap. As abundance is one of the causes that multiply, dearth is one of those that diminish, the number of marriages.

(3.) The establishment of new, or the extension of old, employments promotes marriages: the cotton manufactures, the canals of the last

century, the railways of the present day, are examples. In fact, an increase in their incomes is taken by the generality of people for the beginning of perennial prosperity, and is followed by a multitude of marriages.

(4.) The periodical epidemics of speculation are accompanied by an increase of marriages. Great numbers of people, of all classes, fancy themselves growing wealthy while shares are rising; and in the gambling transactions of the Stock Exchange, if some are ruined, others are enriched. The apparent improvement in the position of the small capitalists, the increased wages of the working classes, where the speculation involves the employment of labour, and perhaps the spirit of speculation itself, lead many to embark in matrimony.

(5.) The nation is sometimes extraordinarily sanguine. A statesman of genius, like Lord Chatham, at the head of affairs, produces the same confidence in a country as the presence of a Cæsar, Napoleon, or Wellington, on an army. Great victories, the joy of peace, large financial or political measures, new discoveries in science, new applications of the powers of nature, the opening of kingdoms and continents to commerce, raise public feeling to a state of exaltation long before the slightest improvement in the material condition of the population is realized by those measures that are likely to have ultimately that effect. Such periods of public exaltation are almost invariably accompanied by an increase in the number of marriages.

In fine, the great fluctuations in the marriages of England are the results of peace after war, abundance after dearth, high wages after want of employment, speculation after languid enterprise, confidence after distrust, national triumphs after national disasters.

The causes that increase and the causes that diminish marriage differ in energy; they admit of various combinations; they sometimes neutralize each other; and the marriages express the result of all those forces on the public conduct of the people.*

I shall now inquire very briefly into the value of the Marriage Returns, and of other measures of public prosperity. An increase in the consumption of malt, hops, wine, spirits, coffee, tea, sugar, and tobacco, from which about 28 million *l.* of the revenue of the country are derived,

* Take only three elements, for example—peace, abundance, high wages; and their three opposites, war, dearth, low wages—then there are eight combinations possible:—

Peace, abundance, high wages;	War, abundance, high wages;
Peace, dearth, high wages;	War, dearth, high wages;
Peace, abundance, low wages;	War, abundance, low wages;
Peace, dearth, low wages.	War, dearth, low wages.

Of the eight possible combinations, there is one in which the causes all operate in increasing, one in which they all operate in decreasing, the marriages. If *p*, *a*, *w* were the factors expressing the effects of the three first elements, as compared with the average state of things, taken for *unity*, and *p*, *a*, *w* the factors of their three opposites, the eight following formulæ would, if there were no other causes in operation, give the results for any year:—

$$paw + pa\bar{w} + p\bar{a}w + p\bar{a}\bar{w} \\ p\bar{a}\bar{w} \quad p\bar{a}w \\ p\bar{a}w \quad p\bar{a}\bar{w}$$

Should there be six elements and their six opposites, the possible combinations would be $2^6 = 64$. These factors themselves would vary, and it is evident that the subject does not admit at present of strict mathematical treatment.

implies an increase in the expenditure and wages of the working people ; as an increase in the imports of raw silk, cotton, wool, tallow, and timber, is an evidence generally of more active manufacturing enterprise. The Marriage Returns express the same facts. Now it is invariably observed, that any extraordinary increase of marriages, or any augmentation in the consumption either of the comforts, stimulants, or necessities of life, not always within the reach of the great mass of the population, is followed by a corresponding falling off. The ship raised on the crest of the wave is not surer to plunge than this prosperity to subside. "Eating and drinking, marrying and giving in marriage," preceded a great historical catastrophe ; and it is evident from the facts already adduced, that though a nation may be rising, it never behoves the wise and sober to be more on their guard, more alert, or more liberal in giving good counsels, than when thousands of the people are setting up in business, establishing families (for every marriage is the foundation of a family), and consuming an unusual amount of luxuries. This "prosperity" may be the dawn of progress, or the riotous forerunner of ruin. To distinguish the two kinds of "prosperity" is difficult, but not impossible ; and in the national life they are always intermingled in different proportions at different times. The usual course in the crisis appears to be this. Capital accumulates until the outlay of the surplus in the ordinary business of the country yields little profit. The thrifty grocer, the farmer, the cotton-spinner, or the merchant, with his routine system and limited market, finds that his business will bear no more capital. Ingenuity is taxed to discover new sources of employment and production. The discovery, after many failures, is made. The capital, invested in the new mines, factories, cultivation, commerce, yields large profits. This gets noised abroad. More capital is invested in similar undertakings, or undertakings suggested by the new principle. Capital is then drawn from all employments at low profits. Expectations are raised. Tradesmen and merchants take capital from their usual business to embark for the new El Dorado. Professional men and annuitants anticipate and invest part of their incomes. The public enthusiasm is fanned by unprincipled sharpers. Scrip and paper money afford extraordinary facilities for speculation. Men with no capital buy and sell shares ; men with little capital go beyond their limits ; and men of large capital undertake responsibilities to which no capital is equal. Large numbers of people are employed. Wages, salaries, fees, fly about in every direction. "Eating and drinking, marrying and giving in marriage," go on at an accelerated rate. All this series of facts is in the rough party estimates of debate confounded with substantial progress under the name of "prosperity." It is evident, however, that the new source of production remains through all ; that the first investments are exceedingly profitable ; and that in the end the speculation becomes a pure destruction of capital ; for a nation, like an individual, can run through its property by the waste of the holders, their want of prudence, their improvidence in paying wages which the profits of production will not repay, or by the extravagant expenditure of wars, the only great speculations in which governments have hitherto engaged. The farmer may be running out his land, the grocer reducing his stock, the cotton-spinner letting his machinery fall to pieces for want of repairs, the carpenter selling his tools, while there is an increase in their expenditure, or even their income,

if by this term is understood the surplus of the cash receipts over the outgoings of ordinary business in any given year. The capital of a country—its fertile soil—its horses, cattle, and provisions—its machinery and tools—its houses, ships, buildings, furniture, goods, merchandize, silver, gold—the slow accumulations of a thousand years, each “bearing fruit in its kind,” with skill and labour eternally renewing and extending itself—may be wasted year by year, brought low, and destroyed; and while the destruction is going on, the expenditure of the nation may be increasing instead of diminishing. The prodigal is converting its estate into an annuity for a short term.

The reason of the depression that invariably follows a period of prosperity is in the nature of things. Wealth may be suddenly destroyed; but a sudden creation of wealth is impossible; for it is the produce of skill and labour, and though skill moves *per saltum* in inventions, human labour advances slowly, as generation follows generation. Where a new force like steam is placed at man’s disposal, its introduction to profitable uses is slow. But in the crisis of “prosperity” a nation believes itself rich that the year before found it a hard thing to live; and on this high pitch regulates its expenditure. For man’s course is determined by opinion; and opinion uninformed by science is full of delusions, wayward and prone to exaggeration. The happy agriculturist has been known to be disturbed by the fertility of Egypt, shake before the rustle of the wheat waving over the plains of Hungary or Russia, and be overwhelmed in imagination by the endless produce of the vast valleys of the Mississippi. The “commercial mind,” on the other hand, full of imagination, is excited by the sudden opening of great territories to trade: witness the effect of the treaty with France in 1787; the opening, as it is called, of the Continent of Europe, at the peace of Amiens, and the peace of 1814; the opening of South America by Mr. Canning in 1823–5; the opening of Asia recently through the Indus and China. Commerce sees these vast continents covered with customers; sets hands to work, freights her ships, and, as she expects, finds millions in want of her wares, and quite willing to accept them; but without anything of value that they are able or willing to give in exchange for the new untried commodities; men, whether civilized or savage, having generally ways enough to dispose of their income, and little left to experiment in new pleasures. The merchandize becomes a drug. It is sold for a fraction of its cost price, or given away; and in perishing often feeds the germs of a distant future trade. Some native commodity is displaced, or the industry of the population is stimulated to produce exchangeable articles for a profitable commerce.

In the invariable decline following an increase of marriages they have never fallen back to the original numbers. Population has increased faster than the marriages. The same may probably be said of the energies and productive powers of the country. And if it is true that depression always follows “prosperity,” the converse is equally true. The agriculture of England, by improvements in its methods, and its extension in breadth to lands before uncultivated, has, through good and bad seasons, dearth and abundance, steadily advanced. Manufactures, aided by new powers and machines, have made still more progress; and commerce, through periods of languor and paroxysms of speculation, has increased, enlightened by science, having at command multiplied facilities

of receiving information, as well as new agents of intercommunication with the world. And thus England has hitherto held on her way through ages: sometimes prosperity has shone on her, and all the winds have been favourable; then heaven has been clouded, or the gulf-streams of time have carried her aside, or adversity has hung over her; but, amidst all the vicissitudes and chances of the voyage, her true onward glorious course has still been held.

Mr. Pitt, in 1786, estimated the population of England and France at 8 millions and 24 millions. The power and wealth at the disposal of both countries has increased in a faster ratio than their population. The population of the United Kingdom was about 16 millions, of France 27 millions, in 1801. In 1846 the population of the United Kingdom was about 28½ millions; of France about 35 millions. The increase in the relative strength of this empire, from the time of Chatham and Pitt, when England had to hire Hessians or other mercenaries, is immense. At the present time there are not less than 7 millions of men in these islands; and 5 millions of men well able to bear arms.

It is a fact well worthy of attention that the proportion of marriages to the female population has progressively diminished from 1·716 per cent. in the 10 years 1796-1805, to 1·533 per cent. in the 10 years 1836-45. The proportion of marriages to the population in each period of 10 years is shown in Table (f). While the marriages increase in prosperity, it is a general rule that the proportion of marriages to the population decreases as the mortality decreases; and that marriage takes place later as life becomes longer. The table (g) contains the estimated population on the

(f) ENGLAND.

Years.	Annual Marriages to 100000 Females living.	Living to One Annual Marriage.			Ages of Women.	Annual Marriages to 100 Women living at the Ages in Col. 1.		Women living at the Ages in Col. 1, to One Annual Marriage.	
		Males.	Fem.	Persons		1816 to 1825	1836 to 1845	1816 to 1825	1836 to 1845
1836-1845	1533	63·1	65·2	128·3					
1826-1835	1588	60·9	63·0	123·9					
1816-1825	1607	60·8	62·2	123·0					
1806-1815	1637	60·7	61·1	121·8	15-45	3·596	3·277	27·8	30·5
1796-1805	1716	57·2	58·3	115·5	20-50	4·168	3·722	24·0	26·9

(g)

Year (Jan. 1).	Estimated Population of England (including its proportion of Army, Navy, and Registered Seamen).			Marriages in the Five Years previous to, and the Five Years following, the date in Col. 1.	Annual Rate of Increase per Cent.		Logarithms $r = \lambda(1 + \text{Annual Rate of Increase})$.		Persons living to One Annual Marriage.	Years.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.		Marriages.	Population (Females).	Derived from Marriages.	Derived from enumerated Population (Females).		
Col. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1841	15921285	7830885	8090400	1240252					128·3	1836-45
1831	13943851	6856643	7087208	1125787	·973	1·332	*0042054	*0057479	123·9	1826-35
1821	12085365	5971784	6113581	982178	1·374	1·483	*0059266	*0063949	123·0	1816-25
1811	10468187	5217176	5251011	859827	1·339	1·531	*0057779	*0065988	121·8	1806-15
1801	9149082	4532537	4616545	792376	·820	1·305	*0035480	*0056315	115·5	1796-05
								Estimated.		
1791	8057245	3991631	4065614	717841	·993	1·279	*0042903	*0055191	112·2	1786-95
1781	7144168	3539285	3604883	654759	·924	1·210	*0039947	*0052235	109·1	1776-85
1771	6352584	3147127	3205457	598919	·895	1·181	*0038713	*0051001	106·1	1766-75
1761	5802356	2874539	2927817	562743	·625	·910	*0027058	*0039346	103·1	1756-65

first day of every 10th year, from 1841 back to 1761. The first five statements of the female population (1801-1841), are derived directly from the censuses; to the males returned, a proportion of the army, navy, and merchant-seamen was added, so as to make the proportion of males the same in England as in the United Kingdom. The population increased 0.283 per cent, faster than the marriages through the period 1801-1841; the rate of increase of marriages, in 1761-1801, was raised to that extent, and then taken to represent the increase of the population in the same period. According to this calculation, which is corroborated by others, the population of England was under 6 millions in 1761. The proportion of marriages in the 10 years (1756-65) was 1 annually in 103 of the population.

Mode in which the Marriages were performed.—In the year 1845, of the 143743 marriages, 129515 were performed according to the rites of the Established Church; 14228 not according to the rites of the Church. The proportions are nearly as 9 to 1; or, the marriages at the Church are 90.102 per cent. of the whole number in England. The marriages after banns were stated to be 92867; by licence 16013. The marriages after notice to the Superintendent Registrars were only 1706. The numbers are increasing; but the public probably are not yet aware of this provision of the Registration Act. In 18919 cases it was not stated by the officiating clergyman whether the marriage was by licence or banns; the oversight is, I hope, in the way of being rectified. The publication by banns in the country, and in small towns, answers every purpose for which it was intended; but in large towns, and particularly in London, the hurried proclamation in one of its hundreds of churches of a long list of the names of persons intending to marry, in the middle of Divine service, is a very imperfect notice. The system no doubt admits of improvement. Again, there are about 18000 licences granted by Doctors' Commons and by country surrogates every year. The usual cost of the licence at Doctors' Commons is 2*l.* 12*s.* 6*d.* There is 10*s.* 6*d.* additional for minors, and in the country, surrogates, it is said, obtain higher fees. At only 2*l.* 12*s.* 6*d.* the tax on 18000 licenses is 47250*l.* a year. The stamps on each licence are 12*s.* 6*d.* Deducting this sum, the licenses to marry yield at least 36000*l.* a year. The expense of granting licences in a manner the most useful and convenient to the public would not be considerable; and it is not easy to see why the surplus revenue derivable from the tax should not go into the public treasury when a portion of the expenses of the registration of births, deaths, and marriages is paid out of the Consolidated Fund. The aggregate amount of charges for the General Register Office, at which all the returns of the country are examined, indexed, and analysed, and the Act is administered, was 13794*l.* in 1846; and the 621 superintendent registrars received 9097*l.* for examining certified copies. After discharging the expenses of the civil registration, defrayed by the Consolidated Fund, and the cost of the decennial census, a large surplus would be left, out of 47250*l.* for licences, to go to the public revenue of the country. And this would not interfere in the slightest degree with the marriage fees; which would continue to be paid to the officiating

clergyman, as they are now, quite independently of the charge for the licence.*

There were 9997 marriages in registered places of worship; 3977 in superintendent registrars' offices; 180 marriages according to the rites of the Jews, and 74 marriages between Quakers: 6287 men, and 19376 women married, were under 21 years of age; of the men married 4·37 per cent., of women 13·48 per cent. were minors; 18176 or 12·64 per cent. of the men were widowers, 12369 or 8·60 per cent. of the women were widows.

47665 of the men, and 71229 of the women who were married in 1845, signed with marks in the marriage register. 33·2 per cent. of the men, and 49·6 per cent. of the women, did not write their names. Two in three of the men, and only one in two of the women in the country at the marriageable age wrote their names. In explanation of the value to be attached to this test of education, I quote a passage from my last Report:—"It is probable that a few women, able to write letters intelligible to their friends, signed with marks; but this simple test leaves little doubt that 33 in 100 of the men, and 49 in 100 of the women of England, at the marriageable age, are either quite unable to write, or write very badly. Some objections have been raised against this return as a test of the state of education; and it should be taken for no more than it is worth. I have already stated that a certain number of the women able to write, either from timidity or from other motives, may not have written their names. Upon the other hand, many who write their names are able to write nothing else; and the writing of the name is no proof of the possession of that stock of the elements of literary and scientific knowledge which it is desirable that the whole mass of a civilized nation should possess. The return is of unquestionable value, as an evidence of the *relative state* of elementary education in different parts of the country, at different times."

The proportion of those who wrote their names is rather less than it was in 1844: but there was a great increase of marriages in 1845, and it is probable that the increase was greater among the ignorant than among other classes of the population, which will account for the change without implying that the population at a marriageable age in 1845 were less able to write than the population at the corresponding age in previous years. The serious fact remains, that there is no evidence that any improvement in the mere elementary education of the people took place in the period when the men and women married in the seven

* The fee of the surrogate (who in Doctors' Commons is a Doctor of Laws), before whom the affidavit is sworn, is only 1s. It is not known precisely what becomes of the remaining *thirty-nine* shillings; but several offices in the Ecclesiastical Courts are, it is stated, partly, others wholly, sinecures. The Commissioners in 1832, among whom were the late Archbishop of Canterbury and other distinguished prelates, reported that "The annual emoluments of the Judge of the Prerogative Court, on an average of three years, are 3261*l.*; of the [*two*] *Principal Registrars*, 8793*l.* per annum; of the *Deputy Registrars*, 3664*l.* per annum; of the *Clerks of the Seats*, and *their Deputies*, 8448*l.* per annum. *The office of Principal Registrar has long been a sinecure office; that of the Clerks of the Seats for many years in the same situation.* In conformity with our previous suggestions, we think it would be extremely advisable to make an arrangement for the *extinction of all existing sinecures*; and that in future there should be no office the duties of which are not fulfilled in person."—Report of Ecclesiastical Commission, 1832, reprint of 1843, p. 68.

years, 1839-45, were educated ; and that the state of education was such that 4 in 10 English men and women could not write their own names. The state of education differs in different counties. And it has recently been shown, in an analysis of the Criminal Returns, compared with the facts published in previous Reports, that crime is most prevalent in the districts where in proportion to the whole the fewest numbers can write. “It is found, that out of 22 different combinations formed of the various districts of England and Wales, in every instance there is an excess of crime where there is the least education or instruction ; and, comparing the respective sections of each group of counties, it will be seen that there is an average excess of 25 per cent. of crime in the sections of inferior education over that of higher education ; and in some districts the excess is as much as 44 per cent.”*

The Tables, *h, i, k, l, m, n*, exhibit the principal facts of interest connected with the Marriage Returns.

(h) Abstract of Marriages registered in England, pursuant to the Act of 6 and 7 Will. IV. cap. 86.

ENGLAND.	MARRIAGES.										
	According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.				
	Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated by which of the foregoing Forms.	Total.	In Registered Places of Worship.	In Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.	Total
In the years ending 30th June, 1838	9	13677	68410	493	24612	107201	2976	1093	76	135	4280
„ „ 1839	10	14669	76328	968	22657	114632	4654	1564	73	160	6451
„ „ 1840	10	15564	78642	912	21890	117018	5140	1938	81	152	7311
„ „ 1841	17	15752	77826	856	19997	114448	5816	2036	66	116	8034
In the years ending 31st Dec. 1841	13	15792	78015	972	19579	114371	5882	2064	66	113	8125
„ „ 1842	9	14935	75744	944	18415	110047	6200	2357	58	163	8778
„ „ 1843	8	14544	79849	1222	18014	113637	7152	2817	61	151	10181
„ „ 1844	10	14930	85176	1558	18335	120009	+8564	3446	55	175	12240
„ „ 1845	10	16013	92867	1706	18919	129515	+9997	3977	74	180	14228

ENGLAND.	Total Marriages.	Not of Age.		Re-Married.		Signed with Marks.	
		Men.	Women	Widowers.	Widows.	Men.	Women
In the years ending 30th June, 1838	111481	5575	16563	—	—	—	—
„ „ 1839	121083	5628	16414	—	—	40767	59949
„ „ 1840	124329	6101	17909	—	—	41812	62523
„ „ 1841	122482	5537	16391	—	—	40059	59896
In the Years ending 31st Dec. 1841	122496	5362	16285	—	—	39954	59680
„ „ 1842	118825	5387	16003	15619	10579	38031	56965
„ „ 1843	123818	5511	16403	16305	10811	40520	60715
„ „ 1844	132249	5515	17410	16941	11183	42912	65073
„ „ 1845	143743	6287	19376	18176	12369	47665	71229

+ Of the 8564 marriages in 1844, 2280 were in Roman Catholic chapels ; and 6284 in the chapels of other denominations.
† Of the 9997 marriages in 1845, 2816 were in Roman Catholic chapels ; and 7181 in the chapels of other denominations.

* Statistics of Crime in England and Wales, 1834-44, by F. G. P. Neison ; Journal of Statistical Society, Vol. xi., Part II., p. 140.

(i) Minors and Persons of Age.

YEARS.	Total Married.	Under Age.			Of Full Age.		
		Number.		Proportion per Cent. to the whole Number Married.	Number.		Proportion per Cent. to the whole Number Married.
1843	123818 Couples, or 247636 Persons. Total and mean	Men	5511	4·45	Men	118307	95·55
		Women	16403	13·25	Women	107415	86·75
		—	21914	8·85	—	225722	91·15
1844	132249 Couples, or 264498 Persons. Total and mean	Men	5515	4·17	Men	126734	95·83
		Women	17410	13·16	Women	114839	86·84
		—	22925	8·67	—	241573	91·33
1845	143743 Couples, or 287486 Persons. Total and mean	Men	6287	4·37	Men	137456	95·63
		Women	19376	13·48	Women	124367	86·52
		—	25663	8·93	—	261823	91·07

(k)

Number of Persons who had been Married before in 100 Marriages.

1843.			1844.			1845.		
DISTRICTS.	Proportion per Cent.	One in	DISTRICTS.	Proportion per Cent.	One in	DISTRICTS.	Proportion per Cent.	One in
Metropolis —	12·5	8·0	Metropolis —	12·1	8·3	Metropolis —	11·7	8·5
North Western —	11·9	8·4	North Western —	11·6	8·6	North Western —	11·7	8·5
Western —	11·4	8·8	Western —	11·1	9·0	Western —	11·1	9·0
North Midland —	11·1	9·0						
ENGLAND —	11·0	9·1	ENGLAND —	10·6	9·4	ENGLAND —	10·6	9·4
York —	10·8	9·3	Eastern —	10·2	9·8	Eastern —	10·4	9·6
South Eastern —	10·2	9·8	North Midland —	10·2	9·8	North Midland —	10·3	9·7
Northern —	10·2	9·8	York —	10·2	9·8	York —	10·2	9·8
South Western —	10·1	9·9	South Eastern —	9·9	10·1	South Eastern —	10·0	10·0
Eastern —	9·8	10·2	South Western —	9·9	10·1	South Midland —	9·8	10·2
Welsh —	9·7	10·3	Welsh —	9·8	10·2	Welsh —	9·8	10·2
South Midland —	9·6	10·4	South Midland —	9·5	10·5	South Western —	9·7	10·3
			Northern —	8·9	11·2	Northern —	8·8	11·4

(l) Proportion per Cent. of Persons Married under 21 Years of Age, of the Re-marriages of Widowers and Widows, and of Persons who signed the Marriage Register with Marks, in England, 1839-45.

	Married under 21 Years of Age.			In 100 Marriages the Proportion per Cent. of			Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.		
	Proportion per Cent.						Proportion per Cent.		
	Men.	Women	Mean.	Widowers.	Widows	Mean.	Men.	Women	Mean.
In the Years ending the last day of June — 1839	4·64	13·55	8·60	—	—	—	33·7	49·5	41·6
„ „ 1840	4·90	14·40	9·65	—	—	—	33·6	50·3	42·0
„ „ 1841	4·52	13·38	8·95	—	—	—	32·7	48·9	40·8
In the Years ending the last day of December — 1841	4·38	13·29	8·83	Sept. & Dec. Quarters of 1841.			32·7	48·8	40·8
„ „ 1842	4·53	13·47	9·00	12·90	8·99	10·95	32·0	47·9	40·0
„ „ 1843	4·45	13·25	8·85	13·14	8·90	11·02	32·7	49·0	40·9
„ „ 1844	4·17	13·16	8·67	13·17	8·73	10·95	32·4	49·2	40·8
„ „ 1845	4·37	13·48	8·93	12·81	8·46	10·63	33·2	49·6	41·4
				12·64	8·60	10·62			

(m) Proportion per Cent. of Men who signed the Marriage Register with Marks.

		1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845
Metropolis	- -	12	12	11	12	12	12	12
Cumberland	- -	14	16	16	17	16	16	16
Cornwall	- -	33	36	35	36	38	36	37
Lancashire	- -	43	39	38	36	39	40	40
North Wales	- -	46	47	46	42	41	45	46
Bedfordshire	- -	55	54	49	50	49	50	49

(n) Proportion per Cent. of Men and Women who signed the Marriage Register with Marks, and who wrote their Names; arranged in the order of the Education of Men, in Divisions and Counties of England, 1839-45.

DIVISIONS.		Proportion in 100 Men.		Proportion in 100 Women.	
		Who Signed with Marks.	Who Wrote their Names.	Who Signed with Marks.	Who Wrote their Names.
No.					
1	Metropolis - - - -	12	88	24	76
10	Northern - - - -	21	79	42	58
2	South Eastern - - - -	32	68	39	61
7	North Midland - - - -	32	68	49	51
	ENGLAND - - - -	33	67	49	51
9	York - - - -	34	66	57	43
5	South Western - - - -	34	66	47	53
6	Western - - - -	38	62	52	48
8	North Western - - - -	39	61	66	34
3	South Midland - - - -	42	58	52	48
4	Eastern - - - -	46	54	52	48
11	Welsh - - - -	46	54	69	31
	COUNTIES.				
-	Metropolis - - - -	12	88	24	76
40	Cumberland - - - -	16	84	36	64
39	Northumberland - - - -	19	81	37	63
36	East Riding with York - - - -	20	80	39	61
41	Westmorland - - - -	20	80	35	65
37	North Riding - - - -	23	77	40	60
38	Durham - - - -	25	75	48	52
19	Devonshire - - - -	28	72	41	59
22	Gloucestershire - - - -	29	71	42	58
2	Kent (<i>except Greenwich</i>) - - - -	29	71	39	61
3	Sussex - - - -	30	70	39	61
32	Derbyshire - - - -	30	70	49	51
29	Rutlandshire - - - -	31	69	34	66
4	Hampshire - - - -	31	69	39	61
27	Warwickshire - - - -	32	68	48	52
30	Lincolnshire - - - -	32	68	46	54
6	Middlesex (<i>part of</i>) - - - -	32	68	35	65
28	Leicestershire - - - -	33	67	50	50
31	Nottinghamshire - - - -	34	66	53	47
18	Dorsetshire - - - -	34	66	43	57
9	Oxfordshire - - - -	35	65	44	56
1	Surrey (<i>part of</i>) - - - -	36	64	37	63
20	Cornwall - - - -	36	64	55	45
33	Cheshire - - - -	36	64	61	39
21	Somersetshire - - - -	37	63	48	52
10	Northamptonshire - - - -	38	62	51	49
23	Herefordshire - - - -	38	62	44	56
35	West Riding - - - -	38	62	64	36
34	Lancashire - - - -	39	61	67	33
5	Berkshire - - - -	41	59	44	56
24	Shropshire - - - -	42	58	53	47
8	Buckinghamshire - - - -	43	57	55	45
26	Staffordshire - - - -	43	57	60	40
16	Norfolk - - - -	44	56	50	50
17	Wiltshire - - - -	44	56	54	46
11	Huntingdonshire - - - -	45	55	54	46
25	Worcestershire - - - -	45	55	60	40
43	South Wales - - - -	45	55	69	31
13	Cambridgeshire - - - -	46	54	55	45
15	Suffolk - - - -	46	54	52	48
44	North Wales - - - -	46	54	69	31
14	Essex - - - -	47	53	53	47
7	Hertfordshire - - - -	51	49	56	44
12	Bedfordshire - - - -	51	49	64	36
42	Monmouthshire - - - -	51	49	65	35

Births.—The number of children born alive and registered in 1845 was 543521: taking an equal number of males and females, this is 3·238 per cent. on the population. One child was born to 31 persons living; or, to 100000 males and 100000 females living of all ages, there were 6476 children born alive. The increase in the proportion of births has been very slight since 1842, notwithstanding the increase of marriages.—(Table o.) In Lancashire and Cheshire there were 7444 children born to 200000 males and females living; in the South-Eastern division (comprising the extra-metropolitan districts of Kent and Surrey, Sussex, Hampshire, and Berkshire), the proportion of children born was 5944; in Wales, 5835, to a population of 200000. In Table (p), the births are compared with the number of women living between the ages of 15-45, in several divisions and counties; the result shows the relative fecundity of the population in different parts during the 7 years. It is only necessary to bear in mind that all the births are not registered; and that a certain addition should be made on this account to the numbers in the Table.

(o)—Births to 100000 Males and 100000 Females living in the Seven Years 1839-45.

DIVISIONS.			Children born alive to 50000 Males and 50000 Females living.	Living to one Birth Annu- ally.	Annual Births to 200000 living (= 100000 Males + 100000 Females).						
					Mean of 1839-45.	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845
No. 8	North Western	--	3627	28	7290	7205	7191	7100	7125	7427	7444
9	York	-- --	3441	29	6968	6934	6977	6747	6761	6872	6912
10	Northern	-- --	3354	30	6476	6677	6854	6676	6878	6678	6719
3	South Midland	--	3257	31	6534	6461	6480	6545	6564	6538	6470
7	North Midland	--	3255	31	6558	6573	6584	6460	6473	6465	6450
	ENGLAND	-- --	3218	31	6354	6394	6434	6418	6451	6529	6476
6	Western	-- -- --	3216	31	6426	6566	6476	6466	6397	6410	6284
1	Metropolis	-- --	3107	32	5801	6056	6132	6344	6311	6434	6489
4	Eastern	-- -- --	3097	32	5940	6078	6187	6165	6339	6290	6358
5	South Western	--	3006	33	5975	5944	5964	6045	6069	6176	5901
11	Welsh	-- -- --	2990	33	5956	5961	6056	5986	6003	6058	5835
2	South Eastern	--	2938	34	5755	5693	5801	5844	6000	6040	5944

The number of children *not born in wedlock* was 38241 in 1845; the number born in wedlock was 505280. Hence 7 per cent. of the children born alive in 1845 were born out of wedlock; the proportion distinguished in 1842 was 6·7 per cent. The subsequent Tables show the proportions born out of wedlock in the several counties and statistical districts of England and Wales. The highest proportion is 17·4 per cent., the lowest is 1 per cent. Either through the incompleteness of the schedules, the misstatements of informants, or the want of vigilance in the registrars, there is reason to suspect that in large towns, and particularly in London, a considerable number of illegitimate children either escape registration altogether, or are registered as though their parents were married.

(p)--Proportion of Births to Women living between the Ages 15-45.

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		Females living in 1841 at the Age of 15 and under 45.	Births in the 7 Years 1839-45.	Average Number of Births Annually.	* Children Registered Annually to 100 Women living between the Ages 15-45.	Children Registered Annually to 100 Females living of all Ages.
ENGLAND - - - - -		3812651	3636383	519483	13*433	6*295
No.	DIVISIONS.					
1	London - - - - -	543481	422416	60345	10*923	5*831
2	South Eastern - - - - -	343849	312426	44632	12*824	5*820
3	South Midland - - - - -	263192	265405	37915	14*250	6*432
4	Eastern - - - - -	234732	227317	32474	13*730	6*067
5	South Western - - - - -	403353	369093	52728	12*948	5*779
6	Western - - - - -	443092	434652	62093	13*807	6*340
7	North Midland - - - - -	253541	256323	36618	14*257	6*445
8	North Western - - - - -	527517	545280	77897	14*443	7*107
9	York - - - - -	358403	379877	54268	14*907	6*820
2. SOUTH EASTERN COUNTIES.						
1	Surrey (<i>part of</i>) - - - - -	42222	35835	5119	11*944	5*398
2	Kent (<i>except Greenwich</i>) - - - - -	108015	100816	14402	13*176	6*008
3	Sussex - - - - -	69107	63376	9054	12*955	5*834
4	Hampshire - - - - -	82067	72446	10349	12*471	5*724
5	Berkshire - - - - -	42438	39853	5693	13*265	5*895
3. SOUTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.						
6	Middlesex (<i>part of</i>) - - - - -	36026	27124	3875	10*602	4*993
7	Hertfordshire - - - - -	36850	36998	5285	14*188	6*361
8	Buckinghamshire - - - - -	31755	32433	4633	14*495	6*427
9	Oxfordshire - - - - -	35863	35926	5132	14*204	6*289
10	Northamptonshire - - - - -	44749	48158	6880	15*223	6*871
11	Huntingdonshire - - - - -	12385	14221	2032	16*242	7*177
12	Bedfordshire - - - - -	26769	28629	4090	15*071	6*949
13	Cambridgeshire - - - - -	38795	41916	5988	15*203	6*813
4. EASTERN COUNTIES.						
14	Essex - - - - -	70734	69743	9963	13*957	6*153
15	Suffolk - - - - -	70524	70552	10079	14*189	6*222
16	Norfolk - - - - -	93474	87022	12432	13*212	5*885
5. SOUTH WESTERN COUNTIES.						
17	Wiltshire - - - - -	53448	50321	7189	13*360	5*827
18	Dorsetshire - - - - -	38815	35642	5092	12*978	5*744
19	Devonshire - - - - -	127955	108331	15476	12*017	5*426
20	Cornwall - - - - -	77481	79874	11411	14*521	6*335
21	Somersetshire - - - - -	105654	94925	13561	12*731	5*769
6. WESTERN COUNTIES.						
22	Gloucestershire - - - - -	99263	83617	11945	11*890	5*697
23	Herefordshire - - - - -	21048	18705	2672	12*658	5*414
24	Shropshire - - - - -	53490	45680	6526	12*113	5*351
25	Worcestershire - - - - -	76749	83496	11928	15*385	6*957
26	Staffordshire - - - - -	98214	110704	15815	15*742	7*078
27	Warwickshire - - - - -	94290	92450	13207	13*731	6*495
7. NORTH MIDLAND COUNTIES.						
28	Leicestershire - - - - -	51076	51124	7303	14*141	6*431
29	Rutlandshire - - - - -	4861	4998	714	14*567	6*124
30	Lincolnshire - - - - -	79353	82712	11816	14*683	6*556
31	Nottinghamshire - - - - -	63115	62842	8977	14*057	6*414
32	Derbyshire - - - - -	55137	54647	7807	13*957	6*360
8. NORTH WESTERN COUNTIES.						
33	Cheshire - - - - -	89504	84063	12009	13*174	6*228
34	Lancashire - - - - -	438013	461217	65888	14*698	7*293
9. YORK.						
35	West Riding - - - - -	263575	289053	41293	15*388	7*171
36	East Riding (with York) - - - - -	53620	51266	7324	13*485	5*863
37	North Riding - - - - -	41208	39558	5651	13*625	5*940

* The average Annual Births (col. 5) were divided by the females living at the age of 15 and under 45 (col. 3), corrected for increase in order to obtain col. 6.

Males and Females born.—In the 7 years 1839-45, there were 1863892 males, and 1772491 females born alive. To 10000 girls 10515 boys were born. The proportion in the whole country is nearly 20 boys to 19 girls. The proportion of boys born is greatest (1*0617

to 1·0000) in the Northern division, least (1·0455 to 1·0000) in the South Midland division. On comparing the male and female legitimate and illegitimate children born in the 2 years, 1842, 1845, it is found that of legitimate children there are 10510 boys to 10000 girls; while only 10393 boys are born out of wedlock to 10000 girls: there is an excess in the proportion of boys among those born in wedlock, amounting to 117. The proportions are in legitimate children nearly 20 boys to 19 girls; in illegitimate children 26 boys to 25 girls. In the different divisions of the country the proportions vary; but it has been shown by Poisson, and other mathematicians, that the fluctuations in ratios of this kind bear a certain relation to the number of facts observed; the fluctuations being greatest where the facts are least numerous.

(s) The Proportion of Male to Female Births Registered in England in 7 Years, 1839-45; also the Proportion of Male to Female Births of the Legitimate and Illegitimate Children Registered in the Years 1842 and 1845.

DIVISIONS.		Legitimate and Illegitimate Children born in 7 Years 1839-45.			Legitimate Children born in 2 Years, 1842, 1845.			Illegitimate Children born in 2 Years, 1842, 1845.		
		Males.	Females.	Ratio of Males to Females.	Males.	Females	Ratio of Males to Females.	Ratio of Males to Females.	Males.	Females.
No.	ENGLAND	1863892	1772491	1·0515	506399	481824	1·0510	1·0393	37223	35814
1	Metropolis	215993	206423	1·0463	62930	59987	1·0491	1·0557	2233	2115
2	South Eastern	159940	152486	1·0487	43500	41637	1·0448	1·0040	3010	2998
3	South Midland	135656	129749	1·0455	36754	34918	1·0525	1·0385	2671	2572
4	Eastern	116413	110904	1·0498	31051	29792	1·0422	1·0680	2841	2660
5	South Western	189304	179789	1·0529	51605	48328	1·0678	1·0848	3249	2995
6	Western	222616	212036	1·0498	59430	57436	1·0347	1·0347	4466	4316
7	North Midland	131746	124577	1·0575	35077	32967	1·0640	1·0425	3017	2894
8	North Western	279566	265714	1·0521	75398	71903	1·0486	1·0339	7014	6784
9	York	194604	185273	1·0503	52126	49883	1·0450	1·0262	4110	4005
10	Northern	101299	95412	1·0617	27162	25653	1·0588	1·0503	2232	2125
11	Welsh	116755	110128	1·0601	31366	29320	1·0698	1·0127	2380	2350

Deaths.—The deaths registered in England during the year 1845 were 349366. The annual rate of mortality per cent. among males was 2·163, among females 2·001; and the mean mortality of the two sexes was 2·082 per cent., or nearly 1 in 48. The mortality was much lower in 1845 than it had been in any other of the eight years, 1838-45, during which the new system of registration has been in operation. The mortality was 2·290 per cent., or 1 in 44, in 1840; it was 2·160, 2·167, 2·120, and 2·155 per cent. in the years 1841-4, and, consequently, presented little deviation from the mean of 2·176 per cent. (one in 46 nearly.) The mortality in 1845 was below the average in nine out of the eleven divisions. In London the mortality was lower than it had been in any of the seven previous years; in the North Western division (Cheshire and Lancashire) and in Yorkshire, it was lower than it had been in any year except 1844. In the Eastern division (comprising Essex, Suffolk, and Norfolk), the mortality (2·076 per cent.) was higher than the average (2·028 per cent.), and higher than in any of the seven previous years, except 1840 and 1844, when the mortality was 2·077 and 2·098 per cent. In the Welsh divisions (comprising Wales and Monmouthshire) the mortality of 1845 was also slightly above the average. If the marriages indicate the opinions which the people entertain of their prospects in the world, the deaths move as the shadow of their past

sufferings or well-being; and the great reduction in the mortality of 1845 was undoubtedly in part owing to the active employment and the relative abundance of food in that and in the previous years.

(t) Deaths to 50000 Males and 50000 Females living in the Eight Years 1838-45.

DIVISIONS.		COUNTIES.	Annual Mortality per Cent., or the Deaths to 10000 Persons Living.	Persons Living to 1 Annual Death.	Annual Rate of Mortality per Cent., or, read without regard to decimal points, the Deaths to 100000 Persons living (50000 Males and 50000 Females).							
					Mean of 1838-45.	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845
No. 8	North Western	Cheshire, Lancashire	2·591	39	2·568	2·843	2·957	2·541	2·526	2·491	2·384	2·415
1	Metropolis	{ Middlesex (<i>part of</i>), Surrey (<i>part of</i>), Kent (<i>part of</i>)	2·527	40	2·955	2·509	2·522	2·435	2·392	2·518	2·559	2·382
9	York	- - -	2·177	46	2·161	2·317	2·333	2·164	2·158	2·113	2·058	2·105
		ENGLAND - - -	2·176	46	2·240	2·187	2·290	2·160	2·167	2·120	2·155	2·082
6	Western	{ Gloucestershire, Here- fordshire, Shropshire, Worcestershire, Staf- fordshire, Warwick- shire	2·176	46	2·198	2·097	2·267	2·201	2·284	2·074	2·194	2·089
10	Northern	{ Durham, Northumber- land, Cumberland, Westmoreland	2·087	48	2·149	2·155	2·176	2·237	2·107	2·040	1·885	1·945
3	South Midland	{ Middlesex (<i>part of</i>), Hertfordshire, Buck- inghamshire, Oxford- shire, Northampton- shire, Huntingdon- shire, Bedfordshire, Cambridgeshire	2·083	48	2·138	2·013	2·151	2·128	2·065	2·011	2·128	2·025
7	North Midland	{ Leicestershire, Rut- landshire, Lincoln- shire, Nottingham- shire, Derbyshire	2·057	49	1·943	2·111	2·348	2·078	2·041	1·971	2·009	1·956
4	Eastern	Essex, Suffolk, Norfolk	2·028	49	2·040	2·024	2·077	1·990	2·013	1·906	2·098	2·076
11	Welsh	Monmouthshire and Wales	1·950	51	2·047	1·940	2·074	1·974	1·811	1·802	1·911	1·958
5	South Western	{ Wiltshire, Dorsetshire, Devonshire, Corn- wall, Somersetshire	1·941	52	1·983	1·789	1·952	1·872	2·061	1·991	2·050	1·832
2	South Eastern	{ Surrey (<i>part of</i>), Kent (<i>except Greenwich</i>), Sussex, Hampshire, Berkshire	1·901	53	1·997	1·857	1·907	1·879	1·942	1·923	1·927	1·776

(u) Relative Mortality of the several Quarters of the Eight Years.

Years.	Deaths Registered in the Quarters ending the last day of				Deaths in the several Years.
	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
1838	98152	90877	72877	80854	342760
1839	89740	87969	76280	84995	338984
1840	98896	90339	80822	89630	359687
1841	99069	86134	75440	83204	343847
1842	96314	86538	82339	84328	349519
1843	94926	87234	76792	87493	346445
1844	101024	85337	79708	90864	356933
1845	104664	89149	74872	80681	349366

I have continued the publication of the Weekly Tables of Mortality for London and of the Quarterly Tables. I cannot better describe the state of the public health during the four quarters of the year 1845 than by making a few extracts from the remarks which were written and published at the end of every Quarter.

“The Quarterly Returns are obtained from 115 districts,* subdivided

into 576 sub-districts. *Thirty-four* districts are placed under the metropolis, and the remaining 81 districts comprise, with some agricultural districts, the principal towns and cities in England. The population was 6578912 in 1841."

The general results derived from these returns are borne out by the returns from the whole kingdom.

Quarter ending March 31st, 1845.

"The season to which the return refers, was remarkable for its severity; the temperature fell lower than had ever been observed and recorded in the neighbourhood of the metropolis. The mortality was proportionally high; 49874 deaths were registered; 43958 had been registered in the last quarter of 1844; and 38784 in the September quarter of that year. The increase of deaths was therefore upwards of 11000.

"In the unhealthy countries of the world the mortality is highest in the hottest months, and this was the case formerly in London; but the greatest number of deaths now invariably happens in the coldest quarter of the year. Thus the average number of deaths (45484) in the March quarters of 1840-4 is 4220 above the general quarterly average (41264) of the same five years 1840-4; but the deaths in the first quarter of the present year were 49874, or 4390 above the average of the March quarter of the previous five years. It is true that the population increased in the interval; but the increase of population would not account for more than half the excess of deaths.

"The mortality was below the average in the milder climate of the south-western parts of the island, and in the coal districts of the north; it was highest on the eastern coast, in the metropolis, and in North Wales.

"In the city of Norwich 708 persons perished in the three months out of a population of about 62000. The excessive mortality is accounted for in the Notes; 57 deaths from small-pox were registered in East Wymer, 36 in Conisford, 40 in Mancroft. The registrar of Coslany states that the average 'is exceeded by about 100 deaths, principally from small-

* The districts comprise :—

The whole of London.

In the South Eastern Division.—Maidstone, Brighton, Isle of Wight, Portsea Island, Winchester, Windsor.

In the South Midland Division.—St. Albans, Wycombe, Oxford, Northampton, Bedford, Cambridge.

In the Eastern Division.—Colchester, Ipswich, Norwich, Yarmouth.

In the South Western Division.—Devizes, Dorchester, Exeter, St. Thomas, Plymouth, Redruth, Penzance, Bath.

In the Western Division.—Bristol, Clifton, Stroud, Cheltenham, Hereford, Shrewsbury, Worcester, Kidderminster, Dudley, Walsall, Wolverhampton, Wolstanton, Birmingham, Aston, Coventry.

In the North Midland Division.—Leicester, Lincoln, Nottingham, Basford, Derby.

In the North Western Division.—Stockport, Macclesfield, Great Boughton, (including Chester), Liverpool, West Derby (adjoining Liverpool), Blackburn, Preston, Rochdale, Bury, Bolton, Wigan, Prescott, Chorlton, Manchester, Salford, Ashton.

In the York Division.—Sheffield, Huddersfield, Halifax, Bradford, Leeds, Hunslet, Hull, York.

In the Northern Division.—Sunderland, Gateshead, Tynemouth, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Carlisle, Cockermouth, Kendal.

In the Welsh Division.—Abergavenny, Pontypool, Merthyr Tydfil, Newtown, Wrexham, Holywell, Anglesey.

pox. No deaths have occurred from small-pox after vaccination.' (The Registrar's Notes under Norwich.) Few of the victims of small-pox had been vaccinated; vaccination had not even been attempted in a great majority of cases; and thus, in one city, between 200 and 300 persons were suffered to perish in three months—others were blinded, maimed, and deformed for life—through the negligence of the parents in the application of the protection discovered by Jenner, and placed at the disposal of all by the Legislature. Other examples of the consequences of neglecting vaccination will be found in the Notes. Ashton-under-Lyne is the only parish in which it is mentioned that the 'Churchwardens and overseers have refused to carry out the provisions of the Act of 3 and 4 Victoria,'—to extend the practice of vaccination, by contracting with medical officers for the gratuitous protection of the poor. Sixty-one funerals took place in Ashton town from small-pox. In Jenner's Life an instance is mentioned of the cost of coffins convincing the overseers of a certain parish of the advantages of vaccination after all the higher arguments of humanity and justice had failed.

"The great mortality was due in part to the extreme coldness of the season; but, as is judiciously remarked by one of the registrars of Stockport, 'great as it is, there can be no question that the mortality would have been greater, in so severe a winter, had not the improved condition of the industrious classes enabled them to be both better clothed and fed.'

"In London, small-pox, scarlatina, and measles were epidemic; the deaths from diarrhoea and erysipelas were above, those from typhus below, the average. 411 deaths from hooping-cough were registered, which is 113 less than the average. The deaths from all pulmonary diseases rose; and 632 persons died of bronchitis, 606 of asthma, 1296 of pneumonia. There was a marked excess of deaths from scrofula, tabes mesenterica, cancer, atrophy, malformation, apoplexy, delirium tremens, and intemperance. 12 persons labouring under diabetes died (the average is 6); and it is worthy of remark that cold weather is always very fatal to this class of patients.

"*Districts in which the mortality was ABOVE the average of five March quarters* :—The five metropolitan districts, Portsea Island, Northampton, Norwich, Kidderminster, Dudley, Wolverhampton, Birmingham, Aston, Coventry, Nottingham, Stockport, West Derby, Blackburn, Chorlton, Manchester, Ashton, Bradford, Merthyr Tydfil, Holywell, and Anglesey.

"*Districts in which the mortality was BELOW the average of five March quarters* :—Cambridge, Liverpool, Wigan, Prescott, Salford, Hull, and Pontypool.

"The mean temperature of the thirteen weeks at Greenwich was $35^{\circ} \cdot 4$. The temperature of the corresponding week, on an average of 25 years, was $38^{\circ} \cdot 9$, according to Mr. Henry's observations. The temperature of the first four weeks of January was from 1° to 6° above the average; from the close of January to the end of March, the mean temperature was 8° below the average; and in one week (March 9th to 15th) it was $29^{\circ} \cdot 1$, or 13° below the average. On Wednesday morning, February 12th, a thermometer on grass fell to 6° below zero; the thermometer on flax, cleared of snow, was $12^{\circ} \cdot 5$ below zero, probably a point lower than has ever been recorded in this climate before. At the same time a ther-

mometer on long grass under snow was 26° ; showing, in a striking manner, the protection snow affords vegetation against sudden extremes of temperature. The temperature of the air fell in the night to $8^{\circ}\cdot 8$.

“40729 deaths were registered in the *Quarter ending June 30th, 1845*, which are 1235 more deaths than were registered on an average in the corresponding quarters of five previous years. The increase of deaths is not, however, in proportion to the probable increase of the population. After the necessary correction, the mortality of the Spring quarter is somewhat below the average.

“*Small-pox* has prevailed epidemically in many districts, and the mortality from that disease has been considerable among children unprotected by vaccination. Several persons said to have been previously vaccinated, and one who had been inoculated, also died of small-pox. In many districts no deaths from small-pox occurred; in others, the disease was introduced by migratory labourers, ill provided probably with household comforts and conveniences. The neglect of vaccination is adverted to by several registrars. The registrar of *Leicester* says, ‘I have registered *fifty deaths* by small-pox from January 1st to June 30th, 1845; only *one* of the fifty persons had been vaccinated, and that was a doubtful case.’ The registrar of *Heaton Norris, Stockport*, mentions, that, ‘in one family, three infants (two sisters and a brother) all died of small-pox in the short space of eleven days.’ ‘Small-pox,’ observes the registrar of *Great Marlow, Wycombe*, ‘has appeared in part of my district. I find, on inquiry, that a vast number of parents have not availed themselves of vaccination, although perfectly aware that it can be done free of expense.’ The number of deaths (143) in the northern sub-district of *Yarmouth* is much above the average, in consequence of the ‘prevalence of small-pox, which has proved fatal in 62 cases. Of this number 61 died without previous vaccination. One case only is recorded in which vaccination is said to have been performed; a mid-wife was the operator, and the patient was attended by an old woman. The child was two months old.’ *Measles* and *scarlatina* have been the epidemic in several districts.

“The 11267 deaths in the METROPOLIS are near the average of the season, if we allow for the increase of the population. The weekly deaths fell in the quarter from 884 to 756, as the temperature rose. The deaths from *small-pox* were 246—less by 235 than were registered in the previous quarter, but 102 above the average of the June quarter for five previous years. *One hundred and four* women died from childbirth in the metropolis within three months.

“*Districts in which the mortality was ABOVE the average of five June quarters* :—West, north, east, and south districts of the metropolis: Winchester, Northampton, Colchester, Ipswich, Yarmouth, Dorchester, Plymouth, Kidderminster, Dudley, Wolverhampton, Birmingham, Leicester, West Derby, (adjoining Liverpool), Blackburn, Rochdale, Chorlton, Ashton, Bradford Leeds, Merthyr Tydfil, Holywell, Anglesey.

“*Districts in which the mortality was BELOW the average of five June quarters* :—Central district of the metropolis: Devizes, Redruth, Penzance, Bristol, Hereford, Shrewsbury, Macclesfield, Liverpool, Preston, Bury, Wigan, Prescot, Sunderland, Tynemouth, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Kendal, Wrexham.

“The mean temperature at Greenwich was $51^{\circ} \cdot 9$, which is $1^{\circ} \cdot 1$ below the average of the season. The north and north-east winds prevailing, the temperature of the whole month of May was below the average; but the wind turning south-west, the temperature of June rose above the average of the month. The fall of rain was nearly 5 inches ($4 \cdot 8$). At Derby more than 8 inches of rain fell in the same time.”

“The public health during the *Quarter ending September 30th* was good; for the deaths, notwithstanding the increase of the population, were only 36008, or 1870 less than the average of the corresponding quarters of five former years (1840–44). This favourable state of things was general, and was observed in the majority of the town districts of the kingdom. The southern coast has been unusually healthy through the summer; the deaths in Brighton, on an average 262, were only 219; in the Isle of Wight, the deaths, on an average 183, were 121; in the Portsea Island (Portsmouth), the deaths, on an average 299, were 239; in Exeter, the deaths, on an average 200, were 160; in Plymouth, the deaths, on an average 224, were 191; in Penzance, the deaths, on an average 292, were only 166 in the quarter ending September 30th, 1845.

“The mortality has been below the average in every district round the south-eastern and southern coast, from London to the Land’s End; yet the average mortality itself is low throughout that part of the country. In the last Annual Report it will be seen that only 1·9 per cent., or 1 in 52, of the inhabitants die annually in the South Eastern and South Western divisions, while the annual mortality of the whole kingdom is 1 in 46.

“In Austria, including the northern parts of Italy, the annual mortality is 1 in 33;* and the mortality throughout Italy is not less than in Austria. In the cities of Italy the mortality, according to official documents, varies from 3 to 4 per cent. In France the annual mortality is 1 in 42.

“The mortality was *above* the average of the corresponding quarter in the following districts:—Northampton, Bedford, Yarmouth, Kidderminster, Leicester, Rochdale, Halifax, Bradford, Pontypool, Newtown, Holywell, and Anglesey.

“Leicester is an unhealthy district; the average mortality is high; the average number of deaths in the summer quarter is 325; in the last quarter no less than 457 deaths were registered. The registrar of the east district remarks—‘Since that time (1840) vaccination seems to have been totally neglected; hence the great increase of deaths for this and the preceding quarter. I have registered 73 DEATHS FROM NATURAL SMALL-POX, and only 4 deaths of persons that had been vaccinated, and those very doubtful. *Measles* has been very fatal; I have registered 57 deaths from that epidemic.’

“The fatality of *small-pox* is mentioned by the Registrars of Yarmouth, Northampton, Wolverhampton, Birmingham, Coventry, Basford, Liverpool, Bury, Prescot, and other districts, in their remarks.

“LONDON:—76 deaths from *small-pox* were registered in the quarter: the average is 130. In the week ending September 13th, no death from small-pox was registered. Such an exemption has never before been

* Reg. Gen. 6th Report, p. xxxix.

observed since the new Tables have been published. *Measles* has been epidemic; 688 deaths have occurred from that disease. *Hooping-cough* has been prevalent. Of *scarlatina* only 194 persons, chiefly children, died: the average is 476. Only 2 deaths from privation were returned; the average of the quarter is 5.

“The weather presented this remarkable peculiarity—that the mean temperature of every week of the thirteen was below the average. The mean temperature of the quarter at Greenwich was $57^{\circ}\cdot 1$, which is nearly 4 degrees below the average of the season. The month of August was 5° below the temperature of the same month on an average of 25 years. Seven inches of rain fell at the Observatory. The results varied considerably in other parts of the country.”*

“The mortality in the last quarter of 1845 was much lower than is usual, for only 39178 deaths were registered, which is less by 4740 than the number (43918) registered in the corresponding quarter of 1844; and 2357 less than the average of the corresponding quarter of seven previous years, notwithstanding the increase of the population at the rate of about 1·74 per cent annually.

“The fluctuations in the mortality, above and below the average, are exhibited in the following series of numbers. The lower line is deduced from the Return in the December quarter of 1838, and shows what the deaths would have been if they had increased in the same ratio as the population.

	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845
Deaths Registered in the December Quarters of 8 Years — — —	40030	41598	44044	39165	39544	42449	43918	39178
Deaths which would have been Registered if the numbers had increased from 1838 at the rate of 1·74 per cent. annually — — —	40030	40788	41560	42347	43149	43966	44799	45647
Difference above the calculated number — — — — —	—	810	2484	—	—	—	—	—
Difference below the calculated number — — — — —	—	—	—	3182	3605	1517	881	6469

* The potato rot was observed in this quarter.

The Board of Health in Naples, in 1845, placed vessels from England in quarantine. It will be seen from the table below that Naples is one of the unhealthiest cities in Europe.

NAPLES.†

Years.	Population at the end of the years.	Births, exclusive of Stillborn.	Deaths.	Marriages	Mortality per Cent.	Living to one Death.	Deaths that would have happened if mortality had been the same as in London, 1838-44.	Living to one Death in London.
1837	336302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1838	336537	12706	12993	3543	3·862	25·89	8485	} 39·7
1839	337414	13890	13613	3177	4·040	24·75	8499	
1840	337865	13332	13465	2818	3·988	25·08	8515	
1841	338444	13445	13682	2896	4·046	24·72	8528	
1842	341050	13867	11932	2870	3·512	28·47	8568	

† The population, Births, Deaths, and Marriages, have been taken from *Il Giornale del Regno delle Due Sicilie*. The population includes those scattered through the villages around comprised in the quarters of the capital; they amounted to 15918 in 1839.

METEOROLOGY of 1844 & 1845, from the Observations at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich.

Quarters ending	Years	THERMOMETERS.															In the water of the Thames at Greenwich by the Self-Registering Thermometer, read at 9 o'clock.		Difference between the Dew Point temperature and Air temperature.		WIND.	Mean amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each Week.	Mean amount of Cloud, 0-10.	Rain in Inches (91 days).
		Mean height of the Barometer, from 936 observations, corrected and reduced to 32 deg. Fahrenheit.	Highest during any Week.	Lowest during any Week.	Mean.		Mean of 936 observations.	Mean of 936 results.	Dew Point		Self-Registering.		Mean of the greatest on each day, 78 observations.	Mean of the least on each day, 78 observations.	Mean of 936 differences.	Mean of the greatest on each day, 78 observations.	Mean of the least on each day, 78 observations.	Difference between the mean temperature of the Quarter, and the mean temperature of the same Quarter on an average of 25 Years.	General direction.	Greatest pressure in the Quarter.					Mean for the Quarter.
Highest in the Sun.	Lowest on the Grass.				During the Quarter.	Mean of 91 observations.			During the Quarter.	Mean of 91 observations.														
March	{ 1844 1845	29.705 29.788	57.6 59.0	18.6 8.8	43.7 40.0	33.4 30.9	10.4 9.1	38.6 35.4	34.9 31.7	83.6 86.8	52.3 49.6	6.3 6.0	27.1 23.8	37.2 37.2	36.4 36.4	3.8 3.7	7.9 7.7	0.8 0.9	-0.3 -3.5	—	17.0 13.0	0.63 0.6	7.2 7.5	7.13 4.80
	{ 1844 1845	29.919 29.731	83.3 83.2	34.0 29.5	65.4 60.5	45.5 44.2	19.9 16.3	55.0 51.9	47.2 46.5	111.7 115.6	88.6 80.0	21.6 12.2	37.0 36.3	54.9 54.1	54.1	7.8 5.4	15.4 12.0	1.6 0.9	+1.9 -1.1	—	10.0 12.0	0.36 0.5	5.5 6.4	2.31 4.80
June	{ 1844 1845	29.762 29.768	85.1 80.5	40.6 35.3	66.9 65.0	51.4 50.1	15.5 14.9	58.9 57.1	53.6 52.3	115.0 111.6	90.0 87.1	30.0 22.5	43.5 44.2	61.0 60.6	60.6	5.3 4.8	11.8 10.7	0.8 0.9	-2.0 -3.8	—	9.0 9.0	0.29 0.4	6.3 6.9	5.38 7.00
	{ 1844 1845	29.713 29.767	65.9 67.1	21.6 28.3	44.3 51.6	38.7 40.4	6.3 11.2	42.4 46.1	39.4 42.5	87.2 84.8	52.6 59.9	7.9 15.0	32.4 33.4	45.1 47.4	44.5 46.4	3.0 3.6	6.1 7.4	0.8 0.9	-2.6 +0.9	—	8.0 15.0	0.35 0.	7.7 6.2	9.22 5.42

* In reading the twentieth column, it will be borne in mind that + is read "HIGHER," and — "LOWER" than the average.

“The mildness of the season was one cause of the diminished mortality. This is illustrated by the annexed table of the deaths, exclusive of those by violence, registered in the metropolis, and the mean temperature at Greenwich of the last six weeks of 1844 and 1845. The deaths and the temperature were the same at first; on the fifth week the deaths were 1343, in 1844, and only 933 in 1845; the temperature in the previous week (the fourth) had fallen to $28^{\circ}\cdot 2$ in 1844, and only to $39^{\circ}\cdot 2$ in 1845.

Number of Weeks.	1st.	2nd.	3rd.	4th.	5th.	6th.
1844.—Mean Temperature of the last six weeks	$44^{\circ}\cdot 5$	$37^{\circ}\cdot 6$	$31^{\circ}\cdot 7$	$28^{\circ}\cdot 2$	$37^{\circ}\cdot 0$	$33^{\circ}\cdot 4$
1844.—Deaths Registered in the last six weeks	884	1037	965	1170	1343	1200
1845.—Deaths Registered in the last six weeks	886	943	935	949	933	898
1845.—Mean Temperature of the last six weeks	$45^{\circ}\cdot 5$	$46^{\circ}\cdot 1$	$42^{\circ}\cdot 4$	$39^{\circ}\cdot 2$	$43^{\circ}\cdot 6$	$40^{\circ}\cdot 1$

“A fall of the mean temperature of the air, from 45° to 4° or 5° below the freezing point (32°) of water, destroys from 300 to 500 lives in London. It produces the same results on a larger scale all over the country. Nor is it to be wondered at that a great change in the heat of the air which we breathe and live in should have such an effect.

“In the annexed Table, the deaths returned by the registrars for each year are given. [I now add in column 3, the deaths in the whole kingdom, for the sake of comparison.]

Years.	Deaths Registered in 115 Districts.	Deaths Registered in all England.
1838	162867	342760
1839	162605	338984
1840	171694	359687
1841	160733	343847
1842	161948	349519
1843	163201	346445
1844	167708	356933
1845	165789	349366

“In the first three years there were 497166 deaths in 115 districts; in the last three years 496698. The population increased in the districts, from which returns have been procured, about $1\cdot 74$ (nearly $1\frac{3}{4}$) per cent. annually, in the intervals of the last censuses,—and the excess of births over deaths has continued,—so that it may be safely assumed, that the numbers living have gone on increasing at the same rate—about 9 per cent. in the five years from the middle of 1839–40 to the middle of 1843–45. Now, the deaths, instead of increasing with the population 9 per cent. and consequently amounting to 541960, in the three last years were 496698: less by 45262 than if the rate of mortality which prevailed in the three years 1838–40 had been sustained. The improvement may, perhaps, be partly accounted for by other circumstances; but, as far as can be seen at present, it is fairly ascribable to the partial removal of nuisances from large towns, to some increase of employment, and, we may hope, a consequent amelioration in the condition of the great body of the people in the dense town districts of the kingdom. But an epidemic, generated in this or any neighbouring population, may speedily reverse the results of the Tables, and carry off the thousands of lives that appear to have been spared and saved.”

I add the latest returns of the Marriages, Births, and Deaths, which I have been able to procure from France, Austria, and Prussia, for comparison with those of England.

Years.	MARRIAGES.				BIRTHS.				DEATHS.			
	England.	France.	Austria.	Prussia.	England.	France.	Austria.	Prussia.	England.	France.	Austria.	Prussia.
1838	—	273174	—	123644	463787	961476	—	545166	342760	846199	—	371756
1839	123166	266890	168872	128676	492574	957740	817300	553287	338984	780600	639737	408411
1840	122665	281998	169322	132281	502303	952318	826610	565145	359687	816486	649410	396494
1841	122496	283902	184122	136188	512158	976929	830005	568751	343847	804762	633600	392502
1842	118825	280412	176999	140744	517739	982896	882797	599643	349519	836152	682208	411122
1843	123818	285399	185303	140454	527325	983107	858867	581152	346445	811435	685437	421253
1844	132249	279667	—	—	540763	967324	—	—	356933	776526	—	—
1845	143743	—	—	—	543521	—	—	—	349366	—	—	—

The facts respecting Prussia are from the official Tables (dated October, 1845) of Mr. Dieterici of the Statistical Bureau. The Returns for Austria are exclusive of Hungary, Transylvania, and the military frontier.

The Proportion of Marriages, Births, and Deaths, to 100000 Persons living, in each of the Years 1838-45.

Years.	MARRIAGES.				BIRTHS.				DEATHS.			
	England.	France.	Austria.	Prussia.	England.	France.	Austria.	Prussia.	England.	France.	Austria.	Prussia.
1838	—	806	—	869	—	2838	—	3530	2240	2497	—	2612
1839	795	784	790	887	3177	2815	3824	3814	2188	2294	2993	2815
1840	781	826	785	891	3197	2788	3832	3808	2290	2390	3010	2672
1841	770	828	846	907	3217	2848	3812	3787	2161	2346	2910	2614
1842	736	814	805	926	3209	2854	4017	3946	2167	2428	3104	2705
1843	758	825	835	913	3226	2843	3871	3779	2120	2347	3090	2739
1844	799	—	—	—	3264	—	—	—	2155	—	—	—
1845	856	—	—	—	3238	—	—	—	2082	—	—	—

Mean Annual Number of Marriages, Births, and Deaths, to 100 Persons living in the five Years 1839-43.

Marriages to 100 Persons living.					To Persons Living.				
	England.	France.	Prussia.	Austria.		England.	France.	Prussia.	Austria.
Marriages — — —	*768	*815	*905	*812	One Marriage — —	130	123	110	123
Births — — —	3*205	2*830	3*827	3*871	One Birth — —	31	35	26	26
Deaths — — —	2*185	2*361	2*709	3*021	One Death — —	46	42	37	33

I beg to direct particular attention to the series of Tables showing the mortality of the people, at different ages, in the several districts and counties of the first five divisions. I defer any comment on these important Tables until the series is completed in the next Report.* I publish them for as many districts as the calculations already extend to, in order to place as early as possible before Her Majesty's Government, and the people of the different parts of the country, a correct statement of the relative salubrity of the town and country districts of the kingdom.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your faithful Servant,

GEORGE GRAHAM,

Registrar-General.

The Right Hon. Sir George Grey, Bart. M.P.

&c.

&c.

* The whole series is in the Appendix to the 9th Report, 8vo. edition.

TABULAR DIGESTS of the MARRIAGE RETURNS referred to in the REPORT.

(Table II.).—Marriages in Eleven Divisions of England and Wales in each of the Years from 1754 to 1837 and from 1839 to 1845.—(*Derived from the Parish Register Abstracts, and the Registrar-General's Reports.*)*

YEARS.	DIVISIONS.											Numbers not included in any Division.	TOTAL.	Total uncorrected by Mr. Rickman.	Final Total as Corrected by Mr. Rickman in 1831.	YEARS.
	Metropolitan Counties. (Middlesex and Surrey.)	South Eastern (including Greenwich and excluding Surrey.)	South Midland.	Eastern.	South Western.	Western.	North Midland.	North Western.	York.	Northern.	Welsh.					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11					
1754	3985	3017	3131	3452	5148	4981	2990	2786	3750	2337	2587	1167	39331	39231	—	1754
1755	5601	3903	3964	4449	6047	5789	3780	3446	4179	2788	3016	1449	48411	48411	49379	1755
1756	5867	4283	4136	4644	6416	5745	3888	3400	4227	2845	2984	1543	49978	49978	50972	1756
1757	5823	4198	3827	4258	5897	5448	3606	3237	4120	2676	2880	1383	47353	47353	48200	1757
1758	6077	4342	3823	4263	6402	6263	3740	3547	4225	2576	2967	1459	49684	49684	50672	1758
1759	6539	4690	4099	4774	7038	7158	3811	4012	4530	2853	3348	1597	54449	54449	55537	1759
1760	7205	5063	4395	4874	7323	7110	3976	4136	4692	2777	3507	1656	56714	56714	57848	1760
1761	7338	4980	4385	4977	7510	7067	4170	3978	4721	2783	3446	1607	56962	53962	58101	1761
1762	7305	5077	4441	4612	7064	6900	4123	3855	4345	2796	3364	1553	55435	55430	56543	1762
1763	9367	5348	4568	5209	7976	7060	4246	4187	4768	3064	3393	1729	60915	60915	62233	1763
1764	8955	5105	4518	5387	7576	6990	4434	4636	5261	3179	3480	1748	61269	62069	63310	1764
1765	8311	4549	4372	5139	7087	6758	4252	4374	4901	3180	3514	1629	58066	58066	59227	1765
1766	8296	4312	4351	5014	6557	6565	3946	4182	4740	3066	3277	1619	55925	55925	57043	1766
1767	7499	4221	3950	4736	6394	6406	3825	4074	4536	2861	3206	1538	53240	52008	55324	1767
1768	8018	4335	4408	4891	6879	6826	4266	4537	4930	2963	3485	1650	57188	55979	58331	1768
1769	8450	4628	4662	5358	7324	7156	4550	4687	5309	3167	3569	1753	60613	59367	61825	1769
1770	8612	4996	4711	5335	7485	7359	4477	4616	5258	3180	3577	1858	61464	60159	62693	1770
1771	8550	4871	4568	5037	7002	7137	4320	4605	5083	3032	3484	1735	59424	58108	60612	1771
1772	8458	4783	4312	4781	6907	7220	4182	4888	5202	3053	3510	1858	59154	57868	60337	1772
1773	8403	4680	4343	4818	6937	7162	4171	4699	5282	3041	3497	1665	58698	57287	59769	1773
1774	8756	4851	4308	5101	7039	6836	4329	4753	5151	2942	3557	1703	59326	58083	60512	1774
1775	8786	5067	4310	5103	7336	7356	4279	5033	5396	3158	3729	1696	61249	59910	62473	1775
1776	9012	5045	4616	5323	7696	7832	4471	5337	5635	3202	4183	1827	64179	62732	65462	1776
1777	8747	5112	4580	5277	7689	8077	4529	5234	5727	3162	3784	1828	63746	62332	65020	1777
1778	8549	5042	4686	5248	7111	7578	4414	4761	5684	3076	3574	1775	61498	60071	62727	1778
1779	8191	5453	4710	5406	7558	7462	4491	4799	5552	3201	3751	1849	62423	61087	63671	1779
1780	8408	5542	4738	5069	8090	8380	4437	5099	5475	3150	3778	1882	64048	61760	64309	1780
1781	8652	5729	4460	4639	7818	7592	4375	5272	5295	3146	3734	1806	62518	61146	63768	1781
1782	8727	5643	4252	4855	7646	7169	4407	5066	5473	3256	3545	1795	61834	61834	63071	1782
1783	9494	5969	4306	5078	8172	7423	4594	5634	5728	3258	3634	1698	64988	64988	66287	1783
1784	9611	5338	4533	5181	8403	8047	4801	6494	6317	3394	3697	1767	67583	67583	68935	1784
1785	9688	5509	4916	5615	8503	8355	5000	6554	6444	3435	4093	2034	70146	70146	71509	1785
1786	9839	5388	4713	5444	8015	7902	4700	6239	6062	3453	4017	1867	67639	67639	68992	1786
1787	9881	5351	4819	5436	7743	7320	4764	6276	6084	3334	3936	2133	69077	69067	76448	1787
1788	9827	5450	4669	4979	8013	8531	4697	6230	6182	3294	3931	1856	67659	67559	70032	1788
1789	10098	5565	4570	5177	8249	8781	5030	6200	6298	3425	3910	2007	69310	69310	76966	1789
1790	10563	5613	4705	5290	7871	8573	4846	6560	6297	3199	3753	1993	69263	73263	70648	1790
1791	10439	5862	4775	5271	7945	8867	5131	7277	6633	3256	3803	1908	71167	71167	72590	1791
1792	11270	5727	4847	5472	7698	9080	5253	7758	7020	3472	3785	2068	73450	74450	74919	1792
1793	10627	5860	4766	5362	8250	8862	5251	6751	6488	3344	3876	2014	71451	71451	72880	1793
1794	10709	6135	4697	5472	8080	8329	5145	6143	6515	3386	3846	1933	70390	70390	71797	1794
1795	10438	5961	4345	5135	7844	7870	4811	6095	6074	3420	3605	1891	67489	67489	68839	1795
1796	10619	6410	4750	5309	8031	8096	5182	7240	6613	3600	3798	2026	71674	71674	73107	1796
1797	10182	6924	5098	5824	8926	8452	5549	7479	7087	3818	4101	2086	75526	73526	74997	1797
1798	10659	7228	5429	6126	9508	9063	5546	7381	7155	3764	4002	2058	77919	77919	79477	1798
1799	11135	7044	4812	5660	9396	8600	5262	7711	6893	3703	3957	1864	76037	76036	77557	1799
1800	10523	6294	4482	5109	8082	7724	4869	6954	5909	3209	3497	1829	68481	68481	69851	1800
1801	10706	6438	4406	5077	7575	7530	4864	7532	6383	3163	3655	—	67329	67228	67288	1801
1802	13862	7889	5674	6548	10500	10886	6171	11564	8542	3837	4925	—	90398	90396	90396	1802
1803	13507	8010	5949	6922	11132	11115	6717	11896	9172	4302	5659	—	94381	94379	94379	1803
1804	12440	8111	5604	6732	9797	10078	6198	9238	8274	4117	5152	—	85741	85738	85738	1804
1805	11798	7462	4752	5800	9330	9509	5637	8693	7899	3877	4827	—	79584	79586	79586	1805

The numbers given for the years 1754-1800 are derived from the Parish Register Abstract published with the Population Returns for 1801; those for 1801-10, 1811-20, and 1821-30, from the Abstracts published with the Population Returns for 1811, 1821, and 1831 respectively; and those for 1831-7 from the Parish Register Abstract of the late Census Commission. In all these years the marriages are those registered in the Parliamentary Counties included in the several divisions. (See Table III., pp. 50 to 55.) The marriages for 1839-45 are taken from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General, and refer to the Registration Counties, that is, aggregates of districts not in all respects coincident with the Parliamentary Counties comprised in the same divisions.

(TABLE II.)—Marriages in Eleven Divisions of England and Wales in each of the Years from 1754 to 1837 and from 1839 to 1845—*continued*.

YEARS.	DIVISIONS.											Numbers not included in any Division.	TOTAL.	Total uncorrected by Mr. Rickman.	Final Total as Corrected by Mr. Rickman in 1831.	YEARS.
	Metropolitan Counties, (Middlesex and Surrey.)	South Eastern, (including Greenwich and excluding Surrey.)	South Midland.	Eastern.	South Western.	Western.	North Midland.	North Western.	York.	Northern.	Welsh.					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11					
1806	12014	7578	4973	5881	9447	9659	5589	8916	8095	3821	4781	—	80754	80754	80754	1806
1807	12533	7706	5033	6025	9813	10097	5899	9236	8492	3949	5139	—	83922	83923	83923	1807
1808	12602	7996	4885	5740	9942	10225	5788	8354	7578	3996	5145	—	82251	82248	82248	1808
1809	12817	8172	5381	5793	9988	10090	5907	8524	7782	3869	5049	—	83372	83369	83369	1809
1810	13244	8260	5301	5994	8703	10322	5972	9594	8461	3879	4743	—	84473	84470	84470	1810
1811	13079	8603	5638	6409	9309	10874	6079	9133	8324	4053	4888	—	86389	86389	86389	1811
1812	12593	8255	5393	5881	9276	9890	5720	8393	8107	3910	4648	—	82066	82066	82066	1812
1813	12137	8044	5500	6260	9635	10056	5956	8960	8488	3733	5091	—	83860	83860	83860	1813
1814	13914	8764	5870	6579	10832	11075	6443	11137	8897	3986	5307	—	92804	92804	92804	1814
1815	14416	9127	6133	6968	11673	12671	6977	12062	9726	4517	5664	—	99934	99944	99944	1815
1816	13769	8194	5672	6317	10421	10889	6449	11144	9416	4494	5181	—	91946	91946	91946	1816
1817	13631	7774	5901	6488	9937	10293	6430	9972	8831	4054	4923	—	88234	88234	88234	1817
1818	14134	8039	6121	6827	9919	11593	6560	11110	9397	4272	4807	—	92779	92779	92779	1818
1819	14661	8256	6107	6851	10391	12203	6536	11835	9275	4134	5322	—	95571	95571	95571	1819
1820	14591	8087	6239	6783	10798	12212	6916	11877	9336	4315	5679	—	96833	96833	96833	1820
1821	14999	8502	6432	7116	11117	12360	7481	12795	9788	4309	5914	55	100868	100868	100868	1821
1822	14966	7989	6358	6783	10840	12313	7454	12557	9890	4094	5595	39	98878	98878	98878	1822
1823	14973	8260	6339	7051	10793	12832	7731	13506	10489	4351	5556	37	101918	101918	101918	1823
1824	16850	8203	6365	7012	11009	13305	7386	13625	10998	4485	5451	34	104723	104723	104723	1824
1825	17785	8568	6362	7034	11294	14403	8258	14628	11059	4871	6128	38	110428	110428	110428	1825
1826	16447	8489	6278	7002	11374	13407	7424	12955	10288	4923	6321	33	104941	104941	104941	1826
1827	17324	8701	6510	7034	11155	13548	7908	13350	10521	4741	6266	45	107103	107130	107130	1827
1828	17654	8841	6766	7303	11647	13745	8029	15070	10934	4688	6458	39	111174	111174	111174	1828
1829	16468	8297	6484	6766	11045	12804	7360	13876	10158	4633	6374	51	104316	104316	104316	1829
1830	16941	8925	6781	7103	11180	13242	7621	14548	10544	4710	6090	34	107719	107719	107719	1830
1831	17101	9627	7004	7516	11455	13838	8008	14586	10998	5028	6032	1101	112294*	—	—	1831
1832	17155	9488	7342	7499	12043	14762	8276	15767	11597	5115	6424	1136	116604	—	—	1832
1833	17873	9764	7411	7648	12252	15179	8208	16257	12088	5353	6919	1175	120127	—	—	1833
1834	18360	9738	7245	7635	12292	15328	8081	16931	12374	5274	7421	1205	121884	—	—	1834
1835	18202	9437	6703	6799	12177	15053	7874	17091	12496	5349	7238	1179	119598	—	—	1835
1836	18553	8678	6708	6582	11880	15519	8166	17861	12697	5474	7525	1206	120849	—	—	1836
1837†	17411	8517	6360	6518	11640	14224	7606	15300	11706	5345	6976	1124	112727	—	—	1837
1838†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118067	—	—	1838
1839	19557	9285	7496	7129	11969	15363	8176	17574	12762	5988	7847	—	123166	—	—	1839
1840	19745	9432	7255	7185	12059	14715	8128	17329	12570	6482	7765	—	122665	—	—	1840
1841	19532	9844	7427	7263	12252	14696	8261	17704	12118	5990	7409	—	122496	—	—	1841
1842	19100	9957	7191	7194	12454	13994	7774	16559	11593	5659	7350	—	118825	—	—	1842
1843	19843	10186	7225	7288	12487	14409	8224	19229	12288	5496	7143	—	123818	—	—	1843
1844	21295	10313	7552	7566	12803	15434	8683	21110	14025	5819	7649	—	132249	—	—	1844
1845	22971	11158	7649	7957	13547	17545	9222	23486	14963	6941	8304	—	143743	—	—	1845

* In the Parish Register Abstract, 112094 is the total given for 1831; the sum of the details, however, is 112294 as here stated.

† The marriages celebrated during the latter half of 1837 under the Registration and Marriage Acts which came into operation on the 1st of July in that year, are not included in the numbers here given; which are only those returned by the clergy of the Church of England.

‡ The total number of marriages registered in 1838 was 118067, but the details have not been abstracted in a form which admits of comparison with the other years. The clergy returns are not available for the purpose as they include only marriages solemnized according to the rites of the Church of England.

(TABLE III.)—Marriages in the Counties of England, in each of the Years from 1754 to 1845.

(Derived from the Parish Register Abstracts in the Population Returns, and the Registration Abstracts.)

YEARS - -	COUNTIES.															
	1754	1755	1756	1757	1758	1759	1760	1761	1762	1763	1764	1765	1766	1767	1768	1769
1. METROPOLITAN COUNTIES.																
Middlesex - - - -	3302	4680	4755	4762	4995	5316	5807	5929	6005	7779	7416	6953	6902	6218	6732	7013
Surrey - - - -	683	921	1112	1061	1082	1223	1398	1409	1300	1588	1539	1358	1394	1281	1286	1437
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION, (exclusive of Surrey.)																
Kent - - - -	1183	1470	1604	1565	1633	1724	1927	1855	1860	2101	1991	1780	1792	1643	1725	1785
Sussex - - - -	563	759	831	809	757	846	873	803	882	860	1005	832	732	771	807	893
Hampshire - - - -	764	1035	1138	1199	1352	1419	1542	1569	1544	1644	1409	1247	1156	1178	1151	1210
Berkshire - - - -	507	639	710	625	600	701	721	753	791	743	700	690	652	629	652	740
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION, (exclusive of Middlesex.)																
Hertfordshire - - -	338	516	531	514	529	547	600	585	590	637	625	640	610	550	571	669
Buckinghamshire - -	494	645	689	630	627	680	733	766	753	795	770	731	706	627	655	722
Oxfordshire - - -	540	585	685	609	622	692	701	721	731	732	755	691	679	619	704	789
Northamptonshire - -	690	842	832	842	841	868	923	933	990	969	891	883	918	880	1009	949
Huntingdonshire - -	248	310	327	266	266	298	315	307	314	318	340	293	289	261	306	302
Bedfordshire - - -	330	401	434	416	364	432	470	434	440	481	485	449	416	420	497	525
Cambridgeshire - - -	491	665	638	550	574	582	653	639	623	636	652	685	733	593	666	706
4. EASTERN DIVISION.																
Essex - - - -	1068	1447	1521	1383	1429	1596	1572	1595	1492	1716	1808	1655	1532	1488	1548	1680
Suffolk - - - -	964	1214	1290	1168	1152	1354	1353	1427	1294	1369	1409	1430	1380	1326	1380	1509
Norfolk - - - -	1420	1788	1833	1707	1682	1824	1949	1955	1826	2124	2170	2054	2102	1922	1963	2169
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.																
Wiltshire - - - -	855	1124	1070	986	1069	1211	1284	1479	1289	1362	1368	1255	1105	1075	1111	1283
Dorsetshire - - - -	529	664	698	621	664	704	725	701	698	838	813	663	662	607	676	741
Devonshire - - - -	1712	2031	2133	1921	2257	2507	2538	2551	2321	2876	2497	2273	2084	2150	2041	2264
Cornwall - - - -	809	925	924	878	884	949	972	972	971	1138	1083	1125	1111	980	1338	1192
Somersetshire - - -	1243	1303	1591	1491	1528	1667	1804	1807	1785	1762	1815	1771	1595	1582	1713	1844
6. WESTERN DIVISION.																
Gloucestershire - - -	1309	1560	1479	1468	1634	1838	1881	1825	1829	1998	1912	1711	1745	1547	1656	1841
Herefordshire - - -	411	450	399	368	469	536	527	559	528	495	451	465	421	421	446	492
Shropshire - - - -	724	837	825	722	980	1027	1033	1021	1000	985	1062*	1031	979	914	1055	1058
Staffordshire - - - -	932	1123	1183	1123	1317	1426	1468	1372	1340	1304	1377	1338	1353	1303	1481	1461
Worcestershire - - -	683	801	768	713	828	987	1019	982	956	917	939	899	844	928	943	1012
Warwickshire - - -	922	1018	1091	1054	1035	1344	1182	1308	1247	1361	1249	1314	1223	1293	1245	1292
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																
Leicestershire - - -	541	710	756	751	791	754	881	820	819	912	855	779	717	727	813	896
Rutlandshire - - -	77	118	109	120	93	96	105	108	115	128	100	103	100	94	94	109
Licolsnshire - - -	1181	1501	1515	1265	1335	1360	1359	1583	1540	1578	1732	1664	1526	1442	1576	1665
Nottinghamshire - - -	565	708	706	701	703	784	782	812	801	767	828	810	767	728	865	883
Derbyshire - - - -	626	743	802	769	818	817	849	847	848	861	919	896	836	834	918	997
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.																
Cheshire - - - -	812	967	948	915	1012	1117	1081	1110	1015	1123	1175	1208	1140	1124	1264	1219
Lancashire - - - -	1974	2479	2452	2322	2535	2895	3055	2868	2840	3064	3461	3166	3042	2950	3273	3468
9. YORK DIVISION.																
West Riding - - - -	2375	2642	2598	2668	2733	2955	2986	3079	2761	2998	3371	3118	2964	2822	3106	3430
East Riding (with York)	600	641	704	646	673	692	725	687	678	772	788	746	784	749	830	826
North Riding - - - -	775	896	925	806	819	883	981	955	906	998	1102	1037	992	965	994	1053
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.																
Durham - - - -	717	957	1004	920	859	982	984	992	1024	1158	1260	1176	1172	1116	1068	1073
Northumberland - - -	889	966	1001	938	868	948	927	854	884	988	934	1014	1008	891	909	1060
Cumberland - - - -	517	606	573	567	591	644	619	659	644	647	696	711	636	594	702	733
Westmoreland - - -	214	259	267	251	258	279	247	278	244	271	289	279	250	260	284	301
11. WELSH DIVISION.																
Monmouthshire - - -	133	195	167	186	218	255	240	270	235	250	254	233	216	223	241	255
South Wales - - - -	2454	2821	2817	2694	2749	3093	3267	3176	3129	3143	3226	3281	3061	2977	3244	3314
North Wales - - - -																

* By an evident misprint 1662 is given by Rickman in the "Parish Register Abstract" as the number of Marriages in Shropshire in the year 1764.

(TABLE III.)—Marriages in the Counties of England, in each of the Years from 1754 to 1845—continued.

				COUNTIES.															
YEARS - -				1770	1771	1772	1773	1774	1775	1776	1777	1778	1779	1780	1781	1782	1783	1784	1785
1. METROPOLITAN COUNTIES.																			
Middlesex	-	-	-	7083	7117	7039	6956	7227	7290	7539	7196	6984	6692	6892	7133	7147	7875	7939	7969
Surrey	-	-	-	1529	1433	1419	1447	1529	1496	1473	1551	1565	1499	1516	1519	1580	1619	1672	1719
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION, (exclusive of Surrey.)																			
Kent	-	-	-	1812	1853	1801	1742	1831	1927	1888	1864	1810	1919	2017	2019	2115	2240	2046	1981
Sussex	-	-	-	1063	856	919	881	955	1020	1024	1015	1057	1066	947	1000	952	1025	965	1132
Hampshire	-	-	-	1318	1412	1368	1417	1343	1379	1364	1459	1429	1674	1843	1970	1839	1997	1648	1646
Berkshire	-	-	-	803	750	695	640	722	741	769	774	746	794	735	740	737	707	679	750
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION, (exclusive of Middlesex.)																			
Hertfordshire	-	-	-	663	631	592	647	547	574	571	580	636	670	656	579	560	555	533	575
Buckinghamshire	-	-	-	714	763	734	673	708	686	792	764	741	778	840	769	697	717	724	807
Oxfordshire	-	-	-	768	755	699	710	716	724	749	801	768	744	781	782	697	668	719	778
Northamptonshire	-	-	-	1013	969	924	933	928	871	1028	962	1045	995	1070	991	903	902	977	1024
Huntingdonshire	-	-	-	375	325	275	284	295	272	334	329	321	329	283	304	299	331	362	384
Bedfordshire	-	-	-	520	478	480	434	413	463	445	478	495	510	488	433	414	432	502	609
Cambridgeshire	-	-	-	658	647	608	662	701	720	697	666	680	684	620	602	682	701	716	739
4. EASTERN DIVISION.																			
Essex	-	-	-	1742	1656	1375	1502	1561	1713	1682	1713	1665	1752	1644	1516	1581	1607	1667	1813
Suffolk	-	-	-	1398	1381	1378	1434	1386	1365	1525	1527	1592	1657	1484	1384	1383	1407	1483	1644
Norfolk	-	-	-	2195	2000	2028	1882	2154	2025	2116	2037	1991	1997	1941	1739	1891	2064	2031	2258
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.																			
Wiltshire	-	-	-	1416	1293	1203	1158	1154	1262	1419	1379	1283	1330	1344	1211	1145	1217	1323	1417
Dorsetshire	-	-	-	726	719	693	696	720	720	755	772	691	794	809	739	675	785	776	792
Devonshire	-	-	-	2201	2164	2284	2235	2335	2422	2516	2413	2240	2485	2738	2753	2698	2968	2879	2820
Cornwall	-	-	-	1111	1015	1041	1096	1106	1069	1114	1130	1082	1133	1291	1261	1299	1334	1465	1342
Somersetshire	-	-	-	2031	1811	1686	1752	1724	1863	1892	1995	1815	1816	1908	1854	1829	1868	1960	2132
6. WESTERN DIVISION.																			
Gloucestershire	-	-	-	1870	1701	1823	1732	1695	1837	1983	1910	1972	1809	1880	1930	1758	1898	1994	2026
Herefordshire	-	-	-	446	491	523	491	486	584	608	573	527	567	518	517	456	445	464	576
Shropshire	-	-	-	1121	1021	1062	1003	1013	1070	1062	1183	1125	1127	1142	1139	998	960	1046	1137
Staffordshire	-	-	-	1520	1504	1496	1525	1442	1496	1629	1751	1519	1538	2590	1619	1494	1589	1897	1816
Worcestershire	-	-	-	1066	1056	986	952	914	984	1065	1079	950	1002	920	968	903	1018	949	1044
Warwickshire	-	-	-	1336	1364	1330	1459	1286	1385	1485	1581	1485	1419	1330	1419	1560	1513	1697	1756
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																			
Leicestershire	-	-	-	892	874	812	768	815	804	879	862	877	894	844	863	819	819	861	962
Rutlandshire	-	-	-	130	113	98	92	110	109	116	105	97	137	107	128	92	101	108	115
Lincolnshire	-	-	-	1679	1593	1542	1547	1648	1549	1616	1594	1613	1628	1626	1551	1590	1658	1740	1799
Nottinghamshire	-	-	-	806	848	829	881	824	875	916	968	807	848	876	880	896	952	1024	1037
Derbyshire	-	-	-	970	892	901	883	932	942	944	1000	1020	984	984	953	1010	1064	1068	1087
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.																			
Cheshire	-	-	-	1201	1256	1261	1175	1288	1297	1326	1362	1190	1253	1272	1252	1300	1254	1464	1488
Lancashire	-	-	-	3415	3349	3627	3524	3465	3736	4011	3872	3571	3546	3827	4020	3766	4380	5030	5066
9. YORK DIVISION.																			
West Riding	-	-	-	3438	3395	3406	3318	3244	3468	3723	3810	3757	3675	3606	3430	3591	3820	4244	4360
East Riding (with York)	-	-	-	804	746	790	825	812	784	815	817	818	809	780	823	804	829	892	913
North Riding	-	-	-	1016	942	1006	1139	1095	1144	1097	1100	1109	1068	1089	1042	1078	1079	1181	1171
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.																			
Durham	-	-	-	1077	1039	1021	1074	1004	1113	1161	1068	1075	1113	1053	1119	1184	1188	1258	1301
Northumberland	-	-	-	1040	996	1030	966	983	1013	1027	1056	1060	1043	1124	1055	1050	1059	1036	969
Cumberland	-	-	-	761	698	709	690	697	748	745	742	693	749	707	718	775	742	825	834
Westmoreland	-	-	-	302	299	293	311	258	284	269	296	248	296	266	254	247	269	275	331
11. WELSH DIVISION.																			
Monmouthshire	-	-	-	257	226	255	204	220	258	276	241	235	276	220	271	243	253	281	276
South Wales	-	-	-	3320	3258	3255	3293	3337	3471	3907	3543	3339	3475	3558	3463	3302	3381	3416	3817
North Wales	-	-	-																

(TABLE III.)—Marriages in the Counties of England, in each of the Years from 1754 to 1845—*continued*.

YEARS — —	COUNTIES.							REGISTRATION COUNTIES.						
	1831	1832	1833	1834	1835	1836	1837	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845
1. METROPOLITAN COUNTIES.														
Middlesex — — —	13128	13084	13617	13951	13833	14248	13208	14747	14902	14681	14431	14893	16072	17127
Surrey — — —	3973	4071	4256	4409	4369	4305	4203	4810	4843	4851	4669	4950	5223	5844
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION, (exclusive of Surrey.)														
Kent — — — —	3573	3694	3817	3852	3742	3466	3415	3652	3541	3704	3907	3970	3968	4506
Sussex — — — —	2196	2151	2309	2179	2101	1918	1741	1997	2041	2083	1989	2079	2100	2247
Hampshire — — —	2687	2551	2546	2649	2615	2350	2374	2407	2582	2796	2808	2820	2956	3137
Berkshire — — —	1171	1092	1092	1058	979	944	987	1229	1268	1261	1253	1317	1289	1268
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION, (exclusive of Middlesex.)														
Hertfordshire — —	835	955	937	865	856	880	841	1031	900	999	931	976	1001	1038
Buckinghamshire — —	1118	1145	1153	1125	1009	1027	956	1010	966	906	948	902	937	970
Oxfordshire — — —	1150	1164	1257	1261	1095	1024	1008	1123	1156	1185	1200	1150	1179	1106
Northamptonshire —	1430	1524	1471	1484	1378	1449	1354	1641	1574	1547	1434	1540	1658	1683
Huntingdonshire — —	467	432	465	424	440	382	408	437	424	473	462	448	418	422
Bedfordshire — — —	811	864	854	788	721	746	734	953	896	861	821	922	995	971
Cambridgeshire — —	1193	1258	1274	1298	1204	1200	1059	1301	1339	1456	1395	1287	1364	1459
4. EASTERN DIVISION.														
Essex — — — —	2170	2205	2207	2263	2013	1937	1823	2059	2075	2103	2059	2075	2164	2249
Suffolk — — — —	2369	2337	2355	2389	2093	1903	1993	2302	2311	2378	2167	2268	2351	2446
Norfolk — — — —	2977	2957	3086	2983	2693	2742	2702	2768	2799	2782	2968	2945	3051	3262
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.														
Wiltshire — — — —	1742	1877	1807	1740	1607	1567	1583	1540	1572	1594	1532	1535	1627	1754
Dorsetshire — — —	1231	1250	1331	1255	1345	1157	1161	1105	1163	1162	1105	1158	1178	1221
Devonshire — — —	3594	3675	3886	3905	3835	3711	3601	3963	4055	3997	4247	4261	4397	4757
Cornwall — — — —	2162	2249	2305	2412	2471	2606	2564	2425	2254	2351	2509	2380	2360	2577
Somersetshire — — —	2726	2992	2923	2980	2919	2839	2731	2956	3015	3148	3061	3153	3241	3238
6. WESTERN DIVISION.														
Gloucestershire — —	3517	3599	3737	3687	3473	3433	3344	3265	3516	3381	3216	3369	3367	3800
Herefordshire — — —	632	769	812	799	690	714	687	545	556	636	645	722	646	730
Shropshire — — — —	1495	1636	1652	1748	1674	1665	1534	1684	1528	1607	1585	1518	1603	1512
Staffordshire — — —	3585	3893	3989	4103	4078	4374	4006	3971	3487	3511	3182	3324	3851	4626
Worcestershire — — —	1644	1831	1862	1898	1953	1857	1626	2912	2845	2777	2634	2539	2853	3410
Warwickshire — — —	2965	3034	3127	3093	3185	3476	3027	2986	2783	2784	2732	2937	3114	3467
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.														
Leicestershire — — —	1693	1702	1685	1685	1595	1730	1526	1709	1600	1671	1459	1723	1823	1881
Rutlandshire — — —	133	161	143	142	147	127	134	135	165	165	153	138	145	133
Lincolnshire — — —	2608	2624	2568	2523	2430	2453	2383	2577	2706	2749	2701	2605	2585	2826
Nottinghamshire — —	1908	1939	2027	1943	1914	1948	1669	1910	1951	1997	1936	2023	2246	2305
Derbyshire — — — —	1666	1850	1785	1788	1788	1908	1894	1845	1706	1679	1525	1735	1884	2077
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.														
Cheshire — — — —	2552	2663	2742	2828	2688	2863	2426	2430	2518	2345	2191	2492	2634	2927
Lancashire — — — —	12034	13104	13515	14103	14403	14998	12874	15144	14811	15359	14368	16737	18476	20559
9. YORK DIVISION.														
West Riding — — — —	7840	8371	8830	9068	9229	9515	8519	9196	8895	8638	8139	8963	10493	10930
East Riding (with York)	1897	1900	1894	1870	1895	1922	1877	2254	2287	2161	2173	2067	2184	2548
North Riding — — —	1261	1326	1364	1436	1372	1260	1310	1312	1388	1319	1281	1258	1348	1485
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.														
Durham — — — —	1992	2172	2160	2098	2110	2156	2209	2562	2935	2666	2537	2467	2660	3251
Northumberland — —	1708	1672	1736	1778	1770	1895	1848	2094	2140	1976	1738	1715	1777	2126
Cumberland — — —	955	934	1067	1036	1086	1072	930	990	1061	1017	1035	962	996	1116
Westmoreland — — —	373	337	390	362	383	351	358	342	346	331	349	352	386	448
11. WELSH DIVISION.														
Monmouthshire — — —	736	850	826	1033	969	1005	966	1403	1308	1119	1006	999	1090	1429
South Wales — — —	5296	5574	6093	6388	6269	6520	6010	3813	3916	3769	3785	3788	3997	4342
North Wales — — —								2631	2541	2521	2559	2356	2562	2533

NOTE.—The number of Marriages registered in 1838 has not been abstracted in a form which admits of comparison with other years. The Clergy Returns are not available for the purpose, as they include only marriages solemnized according to the rites of the Church of England.

(TABLE IV.)—Marriages Registered in the undermentioned Places in each of the Years from 1754 to 1837, and from 1839 to 1845.

(From the Parish Register Abstracts and the Registrar General's Reports.)*

YEARS.	Metropolitan Coun- ties, (Middlesex and Surrey.)	Portsmouth, (Town and Portsea Parish.)	Plymouth, (Town with Stoke Damerel and East Stonehouse Parishes.)	Bristol, (City and Barton Regis Hun- dred.)	Bath, (City.)	Birmingham, (Town.)†	Manchester, (Town with Salford.)‡	Liverpool, (Town.)	Leeds, (Town.)	Newcastle-on-Tyne, (Town.)	Hull, (Town and County of Kingston- upon-Hull.)§	York, (City.)
1754	3985	95	150	422	52	155	159	285	245	229	41	92
1755	5601	150	137	479	100	169	285	266	265	202	32	114
1756	5867	207	277	496	75	199	246	298	262	243	30	139
1757	5823	248	361	497	87	192	284	307	247	235	26	122
1758	6077	290	451	554	85	170	319	338	216	221	35	131
1759	6539	339	543	539	91	229	342	345	256	223	28	134
1760	7205	424	525	587	88	259	380	412	230	207	19	151
1761	7338	352	569	497	85	248	340	395	241	169	32	154
1762	7305	293	500	571	112	225	351	370	227	168	41	160
1763	9367	415	546	677	114	283	363	511	260	270	44	155
1764	8955	252	323	622	123	292	447	476	225	213	42	147
1765	8311	179	275	546	129	255	388	480	271	268	32	151
1766	8296	181	256	534	141	263	368	503	274	240	43	142
1767	7499	163	284	535	136	273	366	470	220	204	33	153
1768	8018	161	230	515	139	280	399	486	245	277	39	165
1769	8450	196	196	563	118	182	423	400	310	244	46	165
1770	8612	187	234	548	159	295	429	430	331	229	46	158
1771	8550	255	265	587	115	296	423	476	325	215	30	154
1772	8458	248	339	542	100	329	420	451	298	254	42	169
1773	8403	243	326	595	128	377	383	508	261	223	40	161
1774	8756	214	311	537	118	279	424	516	295	201	47	155
1775	8786	199	289	604	159	317	473	572	343	232	50	127
1776	9012	183	325	602	127	319	496	554	329	273	53	155
1777	8747	215	370	561	126	355	577	453	360	248	37	158
1778	8549	256	341	606	130	378	484	456	361	237	52	150
1779	8191	333	458	578	96	330	448	517	316	227	46	147
1780	8408	419	518	668	120	309	456	578	320	262	53	155
1781	8652	448	586	663	117	382	495	609	301	234	63	164
1782	8727	428	582	632	139	423	567	524	383	239	73	161
1783	9494	549	794	668	115	520	682	723	389	251	54	204
1784	9611	352	594	769	141	591	848	761	418	289	62	171
1785	9688	358	430	663	111	558	893	707	405	270	80	185
1786	9839	252	432	617	141	589	872	727	397	263	63	171
1787	9881	228	319	663	135	623	903	737	426	254	74	156
1788	9827	249	356	678	139	782	970	769	393	261	62	154
1789	10098	291	567	646	156	903	919	773	450	274	52	161
1790	10563	315	352	628	182	649	1122	710	475	252	66	169
1791	10439	447	424	732	169	705	1301	870	253	267	64	180
1792	11270	290	355	876	218	606	1657	889	528	295	79	181
1793	10627	330	360	764	166	889	1235	823	443	260	55	170
1794	10709	412	410	733	148	566	1266	758	491	268	68	179
1795	10438	529	522	694	127	621	1110	742	486	268	74	175
1796	10619	598	589	663	164	632	1349	753	525	342	85	233
1797	10182	683	873	781	126	588	1383	897	560	374	96	190
1798	10659	765	979	762	130	624	1230	1079	519	350	83	216
1799	11135	700	933	822	119	563	1366	1393	605	341	89	214
1800	10523	614	845	577	133	567	1091‡	1186	500	278	57§	206
1801	10706	518	805	704	328	683	1242	1202	465	259	306§	186
1802	13862	689	1088	818	378	1177	2121	1516	640	378	364	255
1803	13507	490	874	814	413	1115	2336	1312	673	405	466	253
1804	12440	517	745	845	383	959	1763	1152	563	398	449	214
1805	11798	584	942	815	332	933	1611	1183	512	399	310	205
1806	12014	577	1035	919	373	889	1409	1206	626	391	338	202
1807	12533	596	1064	981	385	955	1547	1090	696	361	287	259
1808	12602	684	1110	1019	421	952	1317	1100	524	394	252	275
1809	12817	727	1131	992	386	981	1309	1250	590	347	276	288
1810	13244	768	1200	977	323	1007	1408	1376	632	325	295	216

* The numbers stated for the years 1754-1800 are taken from the Parish Register Abstract published with the Population Returns for 1801; those for 1801-10, 1811-20, 1821-30, from the same returns for 1811, 1821, and 1831 respectively; those for 1831-37 from returns published by the late Census Commission; and those for 1839-45 from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General.

† The marriages in the town of Birmingham from 1754 to 1800 are stated in the Parish Register Abstract to be "collected from the registers of St. Martin and St. Philip, both in the town of Birmingham;" those given for each of the years from 1801-30 are obtained from the registers of Aston, Deritend with Bordesley, Edgbaston, St. James (Aston), St. Martin, and St. Philip.

‡ The marriages in Salford chapelry from 1754 to 1800 were not returned with those of Manchester town as in the subsequent years, 1801 to 1830.

§ The returns of marriages in Kingston-upon-Hull from 1754 to 1800 were "collected from the registers of Ferriby with Swanland, Hessel, and St. Mary," those for the years 1801 to 1830 are stated to be derived from the "registers of North Ferriby V., Hessel V., Kirk Ella V., St. Mary, P. C., and of Holy Trinity V." The addition of the parishes of Kirk Ella and Holy Trinity will account for the increased number of marriages from 1801.

(TABLE IV.)—Marriages Registered in the undermentioned Places in each of the Years from 1754 to 1837, and from 1839 to 1845—*continued*.

YEARS.	Metropolitan Counties, (Middlesex and Surrey.)	Portsmouth, (Town and Portsea Parish.)	Plymouth, (Town with Stoke Damerel and East Stonehouse Parishes.)	Bristol, (City and Barton Regis Hurdred.)	Bath, (City.)	Birmingham, (Town.)	Manchester, (Town with Salford.)	Liverpool, (Town.)	Leeds, (Town.)	Newcastle-on-Tyne, (Town.)	Hull, (Town and County of Kingston-upon-Hull.)	York, (City.)
1811	13079	823	968	1262	375	1090	1503	1221	581	389	313	180
1812	12593	806	1254	1152	374	1011	1329	1056	583	368	261	185
1813	12137	768	1106	1099	400	1021	1358	1136	683	327	278	220
1814	13914	798	1252	1265	426	1110	1954	1250	688	354	301	181
1815	14416	836	1224	1329	465	1331	2164	1612	829	432	330	195
1816	13769	555	898	1277	401	1186	1972	1560	788	428	329	203
1817	13631	494	760	1172	427	1035	1691	1418	779	420	299	188
1818	14134	489	781	1284	417	1150	2022	1477	887	438	304	208
1819	14661	511	731	1359	419	1194	2222	1557	821	416	346	216
1820	14591	439	661	1350	432	1085	2043	1523	806	509	323	208
1821	14999	574	796	1269	403	1193	2395	1496	796	541	289	206
1822	14966	511	701	1342	366	1181	2517	1301	902	464	280	202
1823	14973	494	660	1249	384	1321	2575	1627	941	465	326	213
1824	16850	429	735	1369	461	1582	2861	1718	1010	559	315	223
1825	17785	503	836	1376	440	1832	3059	1947	1122	605	350	251
1826	16447	505	845	1374	427	1366	2696	1964	888	718	372	265
1827	17324	514	845	1445	399	1463	2829	2024	1018	651	361	280
1828	17654	516	993	1471	399	1525	3123	2113	1047	667	361	266
1829	16468	452	983	1377	434	1474	2708	2122	966	613	338	254
1830	16941	582	1122	1415	429	1571	2997	2221	1130	693	344	314
REGISTRATION DISTRICTS OF												
YEARS.	Metropolitan Counties, (Middlesex and Surrey.)	Portsea Island.	Plymouth; East Stonehouse and Stoke Damerel,* (1839-45.)	Bristol.	Bath.	Birmingham; Aston.	Manchester; Salford.	Liverpool.	Leeds; Hunslet.	Newcastle-on-Tyne.	Hull.	York.
1831	17101	580	696	1123	588	1452	3490	2375	1303	776	343	384
1832	17155	512	615	1137	627	1357	3846	2468	1384	762	362	354
1833	17873	480	781	1211	600	1400	3961	2544	1517	803	345	392
1834	18360	564	738	1191	610	1441	4289	2664	1484	859	379	386
1835	18202	583	664	1178	574	1472	4513	2792	1604	854	354	420
1836	18553	534	601	1199	570	1678	4580	2988	1577	980	416	391
1837†	17411	624	646	1208	611	1382	3708	2666	1400	932	412	398
1839‡	18384	578	1055	1351	613	1521	3730	3201	1620	1173	503	504
1840	18530	635	1193	1451	663	1417	3723	3154	1624	1142	529	459
1841	18246	734	1152	1383	720	1471	3711	3319	1589	1118	538	440
1842	17826	640	1247	1236	624	1379	3664	3048	1410	891	506	446
1843	18669	696	1336	1226	650	1533	4304	3311	1631	893	517	446
1844	20126	673	1230	1178	644	1672	4900	3473	1751	926	584	434
1845	21770	791	1388	1357	680	1930	5376	4243	1881	1110	624	527

* The returns of the marriages celebrated in Stoke Damerel parish (which is co-extensive with the district) in the years 1831-37 were not obtained.

† The Registration and Marriage Acts came into operation 1st July, 1837; the marriages which took place under them during the latter half of that year are not included in the numbers here given.

‡ The numbers for the years 1839-45 are taken from the Reports of the Registrar-General which do not supply the same information for 1838; and as the clergy returns include only marriages according to the rites of the Church of England, omitting those celebrated under the Registration and Marriage Acts, they cannot be made available for that year.

(TABLE V.)—Marriages Registered in each of the 11 Divisions of England during the Years 1756 to 1845; in Periods of 5 and of 10 Years.

First Year of the Period.	Metropolitan Counties, (Middlesex and Surrey.)	South Eastern, including Greenwich and excluding Surrey.	South Midland.	Eastern.	South Western.	Western.	North Midland.	North Western.	York.	Northern.	Welsh.	Numbers not included in any Division.	Total uncorrected by Mr. Rickman.	Final Total corrected.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			
	Middlesex and Surrey.	Kent, Sussex, Hampshire, Berks.	Herts, Bucks, Oxon, Northampton, Hunts, Bedfordshire, Cambridge-shire.	Essex, Sussex, Suffolk, Norfolk.	Wilts, Dorset, Devon, Cornwall, Somerset.	Gloucestershire, Herefordshire, Salop, Worcester, Stafford, Warwick.	Leicester, Rutland, Lincoln, Notts, Derby.	Cheshire, and Lancashire.	West, East, and North Ridings.	Durham, Northumberland, and Cumberland, Westmoreland.	Monmouth, and South and North Wales		England and Wales.	England and Wales.
PERIODS OF 5 YEARS.														
1756	31511	22576	20280	29813	33076	31724	19021	18332	21794	13727	15686	7638	258178	263329
1761	41276	25059	22284	25324	37213	34775	21225	21030	23996	15002	17197	8266	292647	299414
1766	40875	22492	22082	25334	34639	34312	21064	22096	24773	15237	17108	8418	288430	295216
1771	42953	24252	21841	26324	35221	35711	21281	23978	26114	15226	17777	8657	297851	303703
1776	42907	26194	23330	26323	38144	39329	22342	22342	28073	15791	19070	9161	315894	321189
1781	46172	28188	22467	25368	40542	38586	23177	29020	29257	16489	18703	9100	327069	333570
1786	50208	27367	23476	26326	39891	43107	24037	31505	30923	16705	19547	9856	342948	356816
1791	53483	29545	23430	26712	39817	43008	25591	34024	32730	16878	18915	9814	353947	361025
1796	53118	33900	24571	31079	43943	49118	26408	36765	33657	18094	19355	9863	369637	374989
1801	62313	37910	26385	31079	48354	49118	29587	48923	40270	19296	24218	—	417433	417387
1806	63210	39712	25573	29433	47893	50393	29155	44624	40408	19514	24857	—	445053	445063
1811	66139	42793	28534	32097	50393	54566	31175	49685	43542	20199	25598	—	465363	465363
1816	70786	40350	30040	32266	51466	57190	32891	53938	46235	21269	25912	203	516815	516815
1821	79573	41522	31856	34996	51466	57190	38310	67111	52224	22110	28044	202	535253	535280
1826	84834	43253	33819	35208	56401	66746	38342	69799	52445	23695	31509	5796	590507	590507
1831	88691	48054	35705	37097	60219	74160	40447	80632	59553	26119	34034	—	599121	599121
1836*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1841	102741	51458	37044	37268	63543	76078	42164	98068	64987	29905	37855	—	641131	641131
PERIODS OF 10 YEARS.														
1756	72787	47635	42564	48137	70289	66499	40246	39362	45790	28729	32883	15904	550825	562743
1766	83828	46744	43923	50174	69860	70023	42345	46074	50887	30463	34885	17075	586281	598919
1776	89079	54382	45797	51691	78686	77915	42345	54250	57330	32280	37773	18261	642963	647459
1786	103691	56912	46906	53038	79708	86115	49628	65529	63653	33583	38462	19670	696895	717841
1796	115431	50956	46906	59107	92277	91053	55995	85688	73927	37390	43573	9863	787070	792376
1806	124349	82505	54107	71810	98618	104959	60330	94319	83950	39713	50455	—	859825	869827
1816	150359	81872	61896	68262	106519	122049	71201	123049	98479	43379	54556	203	982178	982178
1826	173525	91307	68524	72305	116620	140906	78789	150431	111998	49814	65543	5998	1125760	1125760

* During this period the new Registration and Marriage Acts came into operation.

(TABLE VII.)—Marriages Registered in the undermentioned Places during the Years 1756–1830; in Periods of 5 and of 10 Years.

First Year of the Period.	Metropolitan Counties (Middlesex and Surrey.)	Portsmouth (Town and Portsea Parish.)	Plymouth (Town with Stoke Damerel and East Stonehouse Parishes.)	Bristol (City and Barton Regis Hundred.)	Bath (City.)	Birmingham (Town.)	Manchester (Town with Salford.)	Liverpool (Town.)	Leeds (Town.)	Newcastle-on-Tyne (Town.)	Hull (Town and County of Kingston-on-Hull.)	York (City.)
PERIODS OF 5 YEARS.												
1756	31511	1508	2157	2673	426	1049	1571	1700	1211	1129	138	677
1761	41276	1491	2213	2913	563	1303	1889	2232	1224	1088	191	767
1766	40875	888	1200	2695	693	1293	1985	2289	1380	1194	207	783
1771	42953	1159	1530	2865	620	1598	2123	2523	1522	1125	209	766
1776	42907	1406	2012	3015	599	1691	2461	2558	1686	1247	241	765
1781	46172	2135	2986	3395	623	2474	3485	3324	1896	1283	332	885
1786	50208	1335	2026	3232	753	3546	4786	3716	2141	1304	317	811
1791	53483	2008	2071	3799	828	3387	6569	4082	2201	1358	340	885
1796	53118	3360	4219	3605	672	2974	6419	5308	2709	1685	410	1059
1801	62313	2798	4454	3996	1834	4867	9073	6365	2853	1839	1895†	1113
1806	63210	3352	5540	4888	1888	4784	6990	6022	3068	1818	1448	1240
1811	66139	4031	5804	6107	2040	5563	8308	6275	3364	1870	1483	961
1816	70786	2488	3831	6442	2096	5650	9950	7535	4081	2211	1601	1023
1821	79573	2511	3728	6605	2054	7109	13407	8089	4771	2634	1560	1095
1826*	84834	2569	4788	7082	2088	7399	14353	10444	5049	3342	1776	1379
PERIODS OF 10 YEARS.												
1756	72787	2999	4370	5586	989	2352	3460	3932	2435	2217	329	1444
1766	83828	2047	2730	5560	1313	2891	4108	4812	2902	2319	416	1549
1776	89079	3541	4998	6410	1222	4165	5946	5882	3582	2530	573	1650
1786	103691	3343	4097	7031	1581	6933	11355	7798	4342	2662	657	1696
1796	115431	6158	8673	7601	2506	7841	15492	11673	5562	3524	2305	2172
1806	129349	7383	11344	10995	3928	10347	15298	12297	6432	3688	2931	2201
1816	150359	4999	7559	13047	4150	12759	23357	15624	8852	4845	3161	2118

* After the Year 1830 the Returns do not admit of comparison with the previous Years, the Districts having been altered for Registration purposes. See notes, pp. 56–7.

† See note p. 56.

62 *Marriages in France, Prussia, Sweden, Norway, and other Countries.*

I add, for the sake of comparison, all the returns that I have been able to procure of the number of persons married in the various countries of Europe. The return in its present shape is interesting; but it would be of much greater value if the several series were complete, and began earlier.

Number of Persons Married Annually in ENGLAND, FRANCE, PRUSSIA, SWEDEN, NORWAY,
DENMARK, HANOVER, SAXONY, AUSTRIA, RUSSIA, and SARDINIA.

YEARS.	ENGLAND, (not including Scotland or Ireland.)	FRANCE.	PRUSSIA.	SWEDEN.	NORWAY.	DENMARK (exclusive of Holstein and Schleswig.)	HANOVER.	SAXONY.	AUSTRIA.	RUSSIA.	SARDINIA.	YEARS.
1796	146214	—	—	39494								
1797	149994	—	—	38848								
1798	158954	—	—	38698								
1799	155114	—	—	34566								
1800	139702	—	—	35056								
1801	134576	—	—	34114	13286	14618						
1802	180792	—	—	37000	13484	17310						
1803	188758	—	—	38982	13580	16442						
1804	171476	—	—	38670	14138	16736						
1805	159172	—	—	40394	14454	15270						
1806	161508	—	—	—	14566	15382						
1807	167846	—	—	—	12662	14372						
1808	164496	—	—	—	10610	14316						
1809	166738	—	—	—	10740	15472						
1810	168940	—	—	—	14200	17898						
1811	172778	—	—	—	15708	19056						
1812	164132	—	—	—	15700	16458						
1813	167720	—	—	—	13906	16880						
1814	185608	—	—	—	11602	19372						
1815	199888	—	—	—	18342	21744						
1816	183892	—	234896	46138	18854	20006						
1817	176468	410488	224610	41876	16020	16726						
1818	185558	425958	222968	42854	15426	18524						
1819	191142	430176	222168	41590	15442	18412						
1820	193666	417786	219250	43444	17424	18028						
1821	201736	443736	212000	45780	17790	18650						
1822	197756	494990	212320	48862	17898	19390						
1823	203836	524040	204494	47986	17682	17968						
1824	209446	463360	214944	47814	16752	18632						
1825	220856	487348	224342	47280	18040	19352						
1826	209882	494388	223998	45050	17612	19538	HANOVER.	SAXONY.	AUSTRIA. (exclusive of Hungary).	RUSSIA.	SARDINIA.	
1827	214260	511476	212540	40678	16174	18170	—	—	—	—	—	
1828	222348	493678	209576	44880	16716	19040	—	—	—	—	60966	1828
1829	208632	497592	217254	45162	16278	19870	—	—	—	—	58784	1829
1830	215428	541800	221068	44444	17338	20340	—	—	—	—	61168	1830
1831	224588	492876	197346	39966	16380	19494	—	—	—	—	57334	1831
1832	233208	484082	254434	41870	15678	21182	24382	24552	379286	—	58888	1832
1833	240254	528122	261080	46058	17096	21188	25462	25664	344598	—	58474	1833
1834	243768	542444	259636	47606	17744	21116	26080	26612	343684	—	62670	1834
1835	239196	550016	247906	45066	17568	20176	26176	27682	—	—	66978	1835
1836	241698	548290	250782	43632	—	18960	25730	26642	—	—	68546	1836
1837	228748	533108	256044	42306	—	19240	26048	27092	369064	—	59996	1837
1838	236134	546348	247288	37548	—	17736	26976	27918	—	—	—	1838
1839	246332	533780	257352	41926	—	17648	26148	—	337744	—	—	1839
1840	245330	563996	264562	44142	—	18852	26202	—	338644	—	—	1840
1841	244992	567804	272376	—	—	19842	26730	—	368244	953462	—	1841
1842	237650	560824	281488	—	—	20314	—	—	353998	994246	—	1842
1843	247636	570798	280908	—	—	20688	—	—	—	—	—	1843
1844	264498	559334	282094	—	—	21884	—	—	—	—	—	1844
1845	287486	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1845

(TABLE A.)—The Proportion of Annual Marriages (7 Years), Births (7 Years), and Deaths (8 Years), deduced from Tables B, C, and D, pp. 65, 71, 81.

No.	DIVISIONS & COUNTIES.	To 100 Males Living.			To 100 Females Living.			To 100 Persons Living (50 Males and 50 Females.)			One Marriage.	One Birth.	One Death.
		Mar-riages.	Births.	Death of Males.	Mar-riages.	Births.	Deaths of Fem.	Mar-riages.	Births.	Deaths	To Persons Living.		
	ENGLAND	1'605	6'582	2'259	1'534	6'291	2'092	*785	3'218	2'176	127	31	46
	DIVISIONS.												
1	Metropolis	2'090	6'607	2'738	1'841	5'822	2'315	*983	3'107	2'527	102	32	40
2	South Eastern	1'397	5'924	1'977	1'372	5'829	1'824	*692	2'938	1'901	145	34	53
3	South Midland	1'411	6'596	2'113	1'376	6'431	2'052	*697	3'257	2'083	143	31	48
4	Eastern	1'435	6'323	2'072	1'376	6'065	1'984	*703	3'097	2'028	142	32	49
5	South Western	1'481	6'244	2'010	1'370	5'778	1'872	*713	3'006	1'941	140	33	52
6	Western	1'593	6'526	2'251	1'547	6'339	2'100	*785	3'216	2'176	127	31	46
7	North Midland	1'499	6'574	2'106	1'469	6'444	2'008	*742	3'255	2'057	135	31	49
8	North Western	1'804	7'411	2'697	1'728	7'098	2'485	*883	3'627	2'591	113	28	39
9	York	1'650	6'945	2'233	1'620	6'818	2'120	*818	3'441	2'177	122	29	46
10	Northern	1'476	6'849	2'178	1'416	6'568	1'996	*723	3'354	2'087	138	30	48
11	Welsh	1'422	6'031	2'007	1'398	5'927	1'892	*705	2'990	1'950	142	33	51
	2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.												
1	Surrey (part of)	1'000	5'339	1'843	1'010	5'397	1'740	*503	2'684	1'792	199	37	56
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	1'461	6'124	2'078	1'433	6'004	1'838	*724	3'032	1'958	138	33	51
3	Sussex	1'377	6'016	1'865	1'338	5'841	1'767	*679	2'964	1'816	147	34	55
4	Hampshire	1'589	5'902	2'019	1'539	5'719	1'831	*782	2'905	1'925	128	34	52
5	Berkshire	1'324	5'933	1'966	1'316	5'895	1'944	*660	2'957	1'955	152	34	51
	3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.												
6	Middlesex (part of)	*937	5'129	1'982	*912	4'991	1'852	*462	2'530	1'917	216	40	52
7	Hertfordshire	1'212	6'518	2'018	1'182	6'360	1'920	*599	3'220	1'969	167	31	51
8	Buckinghamshire	1'371	6'697	2'143	1'316	6'428	2'104	*672	3'281	2'124	149	30	47
9	Oxfordshire	1'435	6'365	2'088	1'418	6'288	2'094	*713	3'163	2'091	140	32	48
10	Northamptonshire	1'598	6'947	2'136	1'580	6'870	2'149	*795	3'454	2'143	126	29	47
11	Huntingdonshire	1'584	7'302	2'133	1'557	7'175	2'122	*785	3'619	2'128	127	28	47
12	Bedfordshire	1'664	7'423	2'139	1'558	6'946	2'093	*806	3'592	2'116	124	28	47
13	Cambridgeshire	1'585	6'918	2'264	1'560	6'809	2'111	*786	3'432	2'188	127	29	46
	4. EASTERN DIVISION.												
14	Essex	1'305	6'154	2'057	1'304	6'150	1'978	*652	3'076	2'018	153	33	50
15	Suffolk	1'495	6'502	1'987	1'431	6'220	1'965	*732	3'181	1'976	137	31	51
16	Norfolk	1'495	6'322	2'153	1'390	5'882	2'004	*721	3'051	2'079	139	33	48
	5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.												
17	Wiltshire	1'316	5'940	1'994	1'291	5'826	2'031	*652	2'942	2'013	153	34	50
18	Dorsetshire	1'426	6'283	1'949	1'304	5'744	1'867	*683	3'007	1'908	146	33	52
19	Devonshire	1'650	6'024	1'969	1'485	5'423	1'776	*784	2'862	1'873	128	35	53
20	Cornwall	1'431	6'788	2'017	1'335	6'235	1'795	*692	3'281	1'906	145	30	52
21	Somersetshire	1'433	6'236	2'085	1'325	5'768	1'966	*690	3'001	2'026	145	33	49
	6. WESTERN DIVISION.												
22	Gloucestershire	1'802	6'302	2'278	1'629	5'695	2'066	*858	2'999	2'172	117	33	46
23	Herefordshire	1'294	5'406	2'097	1'296	5'413	2'005	*648	2'705	2'051	154	37	49
24	Shropshire	1'298	5'372	2'065	1'293	5'351	1'979	*648	2'681	2'022	154	37	49
25	Worcestershire	1'698	7'096	2'229	1'663	6'957	2'058	*840	3'513	2'144	119	28	47
26	Staffordshire	1'617	6'912	2'268	1'657	7'082	2'185	*819	3'499	2'227	122	29	45
27	Warwickshire	1'531	6'807	2'379	1'459	6'492	2'178	*748	3'325	2'279	134	30	44
	7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.												
28	Leicestershire	1'554	6'693	2'273	1'492	6'432	2'108	*762	3'281	2'191	131	30	46
29	Rutlandshire	1'262	6'094	1'893	1'268	6'125	1'844	*633	3'055	1'869	158	33	54
30	Lincolnshire	1'480	6'524	1'964	1'486	6'553	1'868	*742	3'269	1'916	135	31	52
31	Nottinghamshire	1'530	6'702	2'165	1'465	6'414	2'053	*749	3'279	2'109	134	30	47
32	Derbyshire	1'468	6'448	2'126	1'448	6'359	2'086	*729	3'202	2'106	137	31	47
	8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.												
33	Cheshire	1'347	6'462	2'357	1'298	6'224	2'236	*661	3'172	2'297	151	32	44
34	Lancashire	1'902	7'614	2'770	1'819	7'284	2'538	*930	3'725	2'654	108	27	38
	9. YORK DIVISION.												
35	West Riding	1'633	7'245	2'292	1'616	7'171	2'163	*812	3'604	2'228	123	28	45
36	East Riding, (with York)	1'879	6'140	2'218	1'793	5'857	2'090	*918	2'999	2'154	109	33	46
37	North Riding	1'453	6'121	1'882	1'410	5'939	1'899	*716	3'015	1'891	140	33	53
	10. NORTHERN DIVISION.												
38	Durham	1'651	7'371	2'309	1'615	7'212	2'125	*817	3'646	2'217	122	27	45
39	Northumberland	1'489	6'689	2'134	1'400	6'288	1'927	*722	3'244	2'031	139	31	49
40	Cumberland	1'182	6'415	2'053	1'112	6'034	1'888	*574	3'112	1'971	174	32	51
41	Westmoreland	1'289	5'824	2'002	1'287	5'818	1'917	*644	2'911	1'960	155	34	51
	11. WELSH DIVISION.												
42	Monmouthshire	1'475	6'093	2'228	1'620	6'693	2'156	*774	3'197	2'192	129	31	46
43	South Wales	1'489	6'463	2'040	1'426	6'191	1'886	*729	3'164	1'963	137	32	51
44	North Wales	1'307	5'410	1'870	1'275	5'273	1'804	*646	2'671	1'837	155	37	54

NOTE.—The Table may be read, without reference to the decimal points, thus:—To 100,000 Males living there were in England annually 1605 marriages, 6582 children born alive and registered, and 2259 deaths of Males; to 100,000 Females living, 1534 Marriages, 6291 children born alive, and 2092 deaths of Females; to 100,000 persons (50,000 Males and 50,000 Females) there were 785 marriages, 3218 births, and 2176 deaths or Annually 1 Marriage in 127, 1 birth in 31, and 1 death in 46 of the population; corrected for increase, and so as to make the number of Males and Females living equal.

(TABLE AA.)—Average ANNUAL MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, and DEATHS, to 100 Persons Living, in the Divisions and Counties of England, arranged in the order of the Mortality, beginning with Counties in which the Mortality is highest.— (*Facts from Table A.*)

DIVISIONS.		COUNTIES.	To 100 Persons Living, (50 Males and 50 Females.)			One Marriage.	One Birth.	One Death.
			Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.	To Persons Living.		
No.								
8	North Western	Cheshire, Lancashire - - - - -	*883	3*627	2*591	113	28	39
1	Metropolis -	{ Middlesex (part of), Surrey (part of), Kent (part of) - - - - - }	*983	3*107	2*527	102	32	40
9	York - -	North Riding, East Riding, West Riding	*818	3*441	2*177	122	29	46
	ENGLAND -	- - - - -	*785	3*218	2*176	127	31	46
6	Western -	{ Gloucestershire, Herefordshire, Shrop- shire, Worcestershire, Staffordshire, Warwickshire - - - - - }	*785	3*216	2*176	127	31	46
10	Northern -	{ Durham, Northumberland, Cumber- land, Westmoreland - - - - - }	*723	3*354	2*087	138	30	48
3	South Midland	{ Middlesex (part of), Hertfordshire, Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire, Nor- thamptonshire, Huntingdonshire, Bedfordshire, Cambridgeshire - - - - - }	*697	3*257	2*083	143	31	48
7	North Midland	{ Leicestershire, Rutlandshire, Lincoln- shire, Nottinghamshire, Derbyshire - - - - - }	*742	3*255	2*057	135	31	49
4	Eastern - -	Essex, Suffolk, Norfolk - - - - -	*703	3*097	2*028	142	32	49
11	Welsh - -	Monmouthshire and Wales - - - - -	*705	2*990	1*950	142	33	51
5	South Western	{ Wiltshire, Dorsetshire, Devonshire, Cornwall, Somersetshire - - - - - }	*713	3*006	1*941	140	33	52
2	South Eastern	{ Surrey (part of), Kent (except Green- wich), Sussex, Hampshire, Berkshire }	*692	2*938	1*901	145	34	53

COUNTIES.		To 100 Persons Living, (50 Males and 50 Females.)			One Marriage.	One Birth.	One Death.
		Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.	To Persons Living.		
No.							
34	Lancashire - - - - -	*930	3*725	2*654	108	27	38
33	Cheshire - - - - -	*661	3*172	2*297	151	32	44
27	Warwickshire - - - - -	*748	3*325	2*279	134	30	44
35	West Riding - - - - -	*812	3*604	2*228	123	28	45
26	Staffordshire - - - - -	*819	3*499	2*227	122	29	45
38	Durham - - - - -	*817	3*646	2*217	122	27	45
42	Monmouthshire - - - - -	*774	3*197	2*192	129	31	46
28	Leicestershire - - - - -	*762	3*281	2*191	131	30	46
13	Cambridgeshire - - - - -	*786	3*432	2*188	127	29	46
	ENGLAND - - - - -	*785	3*218	2*176	127	31	46
22	Gloucestershire - - - - -	*858	2*999	2*172	117	33	46
36	East Riding (with York) - - - - -	*918	2*999	2*154	109	33	46
25	Worcestershire - - - - -	*840	3*513	2*144	119	28	47
10	Northamptonshire - - - - -	*795	3*454	2*143	126	29	47
11	Huntingdonshire - - - - -	*785	3*619	2*128	127	28	47
8	Buckinghamshire - - - - -	*672	3*281	2*124	149	30	47
12	Bedfordshire - - - - -	*806	3*592	2*116	124	28	47
31	Nottinghamshire - - - - -	*749	3*279	2*109	134	30	47
32	Derbyshire - - - - -	*729	3*202	2*106	137	31	47
9	Oxfordshire - - - - -	*713	3*163	2*091	140	32	48
16	Norfolk - - - - -	*721	3*051	2*079	139	33	48
23	Herefordshire - - - - -	*648	2*705	2*051	154	37	49
39	Northumberland - - - - -	*722	3*244	2*031	139	31	49
21	Somersetshire - - - - -	*690	3*001	2*026	145	33	49
24	Shropshire - - - - -	*648	2*681	2*022	154	37	49
14	Essex - - - - -	*652	3*076	2*018	153	33	50
17	Wiltshire - - - - -	*652	2*942	2*013	153	34	50
15	Suffolk - - - - -	*732	3*181	1*976	137	31	51
40	Cumberland - - - - -	*574	3*112	1*971	174	32	51
7	Hertfordshire - - - - -	*599	3*220	1*969	167	31	51
43	South Wales - - - - -	*729	3*164	1*963	137	32	51
41	Westmoreland - - - - -	*644	2*911	1*960	155	34	51
2	Kent (except Greenwich) - - - - -	*724	3*032	1*958	138	33	51
5	Berkshire - - - - -	*660	2*957	1*955	152	34	51
4	Hampshire - - - - -	*782	2*905	1*925	128	34	52
6	Middlesex (part of) - - - - -	*462	2*530	1*917	216	40	52
30	Lincolnshire - - - - -	*742	3*269	1*916	135	31	52
18	Dorsetshire - - - - -	*683	3*007	1*908	146	33	52
20	Cornwall - - - - -	*692	3*281	1*906	145	30	52
37	North Riding - - - - -	*716	3*015	1*891	140	33	53
19	Devonshire - - - - -	*784	2*862	1*873	128	35	53
29	Rutlandshire - - - - -	*633	3*055	1*869	158	33	54
44	North Wales - - - - -	*646	2*671	1*837	155	37	54
3	Sussex - - - - -	*679	2*964	1*816	147	34	55
1	Surrey (part of) - - - - -	*503	2*684	1*792	199	37	56

Proportion of Marriages to Population in each County, Years 1839-45. 65

TABLE B.—The Marriages in the several Divisions and Counties of England, to 100 Males and to 100 Females living, in each of the 7 Years 1839-45.

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		MARRIAGES.													
		To 100 Males Living.							To 100 Females Living.						
		1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845
	ENGLAND --	1'625	1'597	1'574	1'506	1'549	1'633	1'751	1'553	1'526	1'504	1'439	1'481	1'561	1'674
No.	DIVISIONS.														
1	Metropolis --	2'111	2'095	2'032	1'955	2'016	2'140	2'280	1'860	1'846	1'790	1'722	1'776	1'886	2'009
2	South Eastern --	1'340	1'357	1'392	1'397	1'399	1'399	1'497	1'315	1'332	1'367	1'371	1'374	1'373	1'470
3	South Midland --	1'470	1'404	1'440	1'376	1'366	1'409	1'410	1'434	1'369	1'404	1'341	1'332	1'374	1'375
4	Eastern --	1'418	1'420	1'425	1'401	1'410	1'453	1'517	1'361	1'362	1'367	1'344	1'352	1'394	1'455
5	South Western --	1'458	1'454	1'464	1'473	1'466	1'490	1'562	1'350	1'345	1'355	1'363	1'356	1'378	1'446
6	Western --	1'683	1'590	1'566	1'471	1'494	1'578	1'769	1'635	1'545	1'521	1'429	1'451	1'533	1'718
7	North Midland --	1'522	1'495	1'501	1'396	1'459	1'522	1'597	1'492	1'465	1'472	1'368	1'430	1'492	1'565
8	North Western --	1'782	1'721	1'722	1'577	1'794	1'929	2'102	1'706	1'648	1'649	1'511	1'718	1'848	2'013
9	York --	1'707	1'657	1'574	1'484	1'550	1'744	1'833	1'676	1'626	1'545	1'457	1'522	1'712	1'800
10	Northern --	1'516	1'621	1'479	1'380	1'323	1'383	1'629	1'454	1'555	1'419	1'323	1'269	1'327	1'563
11	Welsh --	1'523	1'487	1'399	1'368	1'311	1'385	1'482	1'497	1'461	1'374	1'345	1'288	1'361	1'457
	2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.														
1	Surrey (part of) --	*985	1'030	1'021	1'014	*978	*930	1'039	*995	1'041	1'032	1'025	*989	*940	1'050
2	Kent(except Greenwich) --	1'416	1'367	1'403	1'486	1'467	1'459	1'630	1'388	1'340	1'376	1'457	1'439	1'430	1'598
3	Sussex --	1'368	1'383	1'397	1'320	1'365	1'365	1'445	1'328	1'343	1'356	1'282	1'326	1'325	1'403
4	Hampshire --	1'418	1'505	1'613	1'603	1'593	1'653	1'736	1'374	1'458	1'563	1'553	1'544	1'601	1'682
5	Berkshire --	1'322	1'350	1'328	1'316	1'358	1'315	1'280	1'313	1'341	1'320	1'308	1'350	1'307	1'272
	3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.														
6	Middlesex (part of) --	*968	*890	1'025	*935	*922	*920	*900	*942	*866	*998	*910	*897	*896	*876
7	Hertfordshire --	1'311	1'133	1'245	1'148	1'192	1'210	1'242	1'279	1'105	1'215	1'120	1'163	1'181	1'212
8	Buckinghamshire --	1'487	1'413	1'318	1'370	1'296	1'338	1'377	1'427	1'357	1'265	1'315	1'244	1'284	1'321
9	Oxfordshire --	1'422	1'454	1'480	1'488	1'416	1'442	1'344	1'405	1'436	1'462	1'470	1'399	1'425	1'327
10	Northamptonshire --	1'704	1'619	1'577	1'448	1'541	1'644	1'653	1'685	1'601	1'559	1'432	1'524	1'625	1'635
11	Huntingdonshire --	1'616	1'553	1'716	1'661	1'595	1'474	1'474	1'588	1'526	1'687	1'632	1'568	1'449	1'449
12	Bedfordshire --	1'798	1'669	1'584	1'491	1'653	1'761	1'696	1'683	1'562	1'482	1'395	1'547	1'648	1'587
13	Cambridgeshire --	1'569	1'592	1'707	1'612	1'467	1'533	1'616	1'544	1'567	1'680	1'587	1'444	1'509	1'591
	4. EASTERN DIVISION.														
14	Essex --	1'306	1'304	1'311	1'273	1'271	1'315	1'355	1'305	1'304	1'310	1'272	1'271	1'314	1'354
15	Suffolk --	1'516	1'511	1'545	1'398	1'454	1'497	1'547	1'450	1'446	1'478	1'338	1'391	1'432	1'480
16	Norfolk --	1'435	1'442	1'424	1'510	1'489	1'533	1'629	1'335	1'341	1'325	1'405	1'385	1'426	1'516
	5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.														
17	Wiltshire --	1'297	1'315	1'325	1'266	1'260	1'328	1'422	1'272	1'290	1'300	1'242	1'236	1'302	1'395
18	Dorsetshire --	1'405	1'464	1'448	1'363	1'414	1'424	1'462	1'285	1'339	1'324	1'247	1'293	1'302	1'336
19	Devonshire --	1'582	1'605	1'569	1'654	1'646	1'685	1'808	1'424	1'445	1'413	1'489	1'482	1'517	1'628
20	Cornwall --	1'501	1'377	1'417	1'481	1'397	1'367	1'474	1'401	1'285	1'323	1'382	1'304	1'276	1'375
21	Somersetshire --	1'391	1'408	1'459	1'408	1'439	1'468	1'456	1'287	1'302	1'349	1'302	1'331	1'358	1'346
	6. WESTERN DIVISION.														
22	Gloucestershire --	1'782	1'898	1'805	1'697	1'758	1'738	1'939	1'611	1'715	1'631	1'534	1'589	1'570	1'753
23	Herefordshire --	1'112	1'131	1'291	1'305	1'251	1'300	1'465	1'113	1'133	1'292	1'307	1'459	1'302	1'467
24	Shropshire --	1'414	1'275	1'332	1'305	1'441	1'302	1'220	1'409	1'270	1'327	1'300	1'236	1'297	1'215
25	Worcestershire --	1'782	1'725	1'668	1'567	1'496	1'666	1'972	1'747	1'691	1'635	1'536	1'467	1'633	1'933
26	Staffordshire --	1'848	1'529	1'566	1'390	1'421	1'612	1'896	1'894	1'628	1'605	1'424	1'456	1'652	1'943
27	Warwickshire --	1'628	1'489	1'463	1'409	1'487	1'547	1'691	1'553	1'420	1'395	1'343	1'418	1'475	1'612
	7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.														
28	Leicestershire --	1'615	1'497	1'547	1'337	1'563	1'636	1'671	1'552	1'438	1'487	1'285	1'502	1'572	1'606
29	Rutlandshire --	1'184	1'434	1'421	1'306	1'167	1'215	1'105	1'190	1'441	1'428	1'312	1'173	1'221	1'110
30	Lincolnshire --	1'481	1'534	1'539	1'492	1'420	1'391	1'501	1'487	1'541	1'545	1'499	1'427	1'397	1'507
31	Nottinghamshire --	1'473	1'489	1'507	1'445	1'494	1'640	1'665	1'410	1'425	1'442	1'383	1'430	1'570	1'594
32	Derbyshire --	1'587	1'448	1'406	1'260	1'414	1'515	1'648	1'565	1'428	1'386	1'242	1'395	1'494	1'625
	8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.														
33	Cheshire --	1'377	1'403	1'284	1'180	1'319	1'371	1'497	1'327	1'351	1'237	1'136	1'270	1'320	1'442
34	Lancashire --	1'870	1'790	1'816	1'663	1'895	2'047	2'230	1'789	1'712	1'737	1'590	1'813	1'959	2'133
	9. YORK DIVISION.														
35	West Riding --	1'697	1'614	1'541	1'428	1'547	1'781	1'824	1'679	1'597	1'526	1'414	1'531	1'762	1'805
36	East Riding (with York) --	1'961	1'966	1'836	1'824	1'714	1'790	2'063	1'871	1'875	1'751	1'746	1'635	1'707	1'968
37	North Riding --	1'447	1'522	1'437	1'388	1'355	1'443	1'580	1'404	1'477	1'395	1'346	1'314	1'400	1'533
	10. NORTHERN DIVISION.														
38	Durham --	1'657	1'858	1'651	1'538	1'463	1'544	1'846	1'621	1'818	1'616	1'504	1'431	1'510	1'806
39	Northumberland --	1'656	1'676	1'532	1'334	1'303	1'337	1'584	1'557	1'575	1'440	1'254	1'225	1'257	1'489
40	Cumberland --	1'157	1'235	1'178	1'194	1'104	1'138	1'270	1'088	1'161	1'108	1'123	1'039	1'071	1'194
41	Westmoreland --	1'219	1'230	1'173	1'233	1'240	1'357	1'570	1'218	1'228	1'172	1'232	1'239	1'355	1'568
	11. WELSH DIVISION.														
42	Monmouthshire --	1'892	1'711	1'420	1'239	1'193	1'263	1'606	2'078	1'880	1'560	1'360	1'310	1'387	1'764
43	South Wales --	1'513	1'532	1'454	1'440	1'421	1'478	1'583	1'449	1'467	1'393	1'379	1'361	1'416	1'517
44	North Wales --	1'398	1'338	1'315	1'322	1'206	1'300	1'273	1'363	1'304	1'282	1'289	1'176	1'267	1'241

NOTE.—The Table may be read thus, without reference to decimal points:—In England 1625 men were married in 1839 to every 100,000 males living throughout the year, &c.

66 *Persons who signed the Marriage Register with Marks, 1839-45.*

Number of Persons who signed the Marriage Register with Marks, in each County, 1839-45.

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		MALES.									FEMALES.								
		Years ending June 30th,			Years ending December 31st,					Years ending June 30th,			Years ending December 31st,						
		1839	1840	1841	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1839	1840	1841	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845		
ENGLAND		40767	41812	40059	39954	38031	40520	42912	47665	59949	62523	59896	59680	56965	60715	65073	71229		
No.	DIVISIONS.																		
1	Metropolis	2046	2271	2082	2076	2051	2231	2438	2650	4194	4663	4377	4322	4092	4444	4991	5322		
2	South Eastern	3178	3215	3212	3347	3374	3390	3321	3814	3898	4061	4008	4172	4054	4116	4090	4472		
3	South Midland	3408	3539	3300	3423	3308	3351	3414	3578	4208	4382	4090	4189	3992	4155	4196	4345		
4	Eastern	3085	3447	3219	3267	3277	3360	3450	3731	3537	3893	3719	3692	3674	3690	3912	4070		
5	South Western	3824	4196	4035	4157	4307	4357	4365	4669	5549	5910	5606	5755	5958	6042	5946	6297		
6	Western	5988	5934	5682	5505	5058	5338	5755	6835	8049	8251	7702	7541	6925	7334	7961	9274		
7	North Midland	2688	2781	2627	2658	2388	2620	2701	2952	4101	4238	3909	3888	3685	3945	4279	4513		
8	North Western	7383	6798	6749	6751	6006	7394	8184	9248	11371	11505	11565	11695	10716	12792	14069	15706		
9	York	4248	4439	4300	3961	3850	4174	4760	4847	7191	7460	7102	6765	6653	7025	8210	8548		
10	Northern	1216	1397	1323	1288	1200	1178	1128	1495	2498	2704	2647	2522	2319	2305	2233	2912		
11	Welsh	3703	3795	3530	3521	3212	3127	3396	3846	5353	5456	5171	5139	4897	4867	5186	5770		
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.																			
1	Surrey (part of)	349	321	350	359	362	345	303	374	367	353	351	337	362	339	314	350		
2	Kent (except Green- wich)	945	926	941	993	1001	1031	998	1188	1313	1264	1250	1300	1317	1327	1313	1529		
3	Sussex	612	658	578	589	600	633	630	745	840	822	794	811	764	810	797	849		
4	Hampshire	764	787	829	895	906	846	852	984	850	1014	1066	1154	1053	1064	1125	1197		
5	Berkshire	508	523	514	511	505	535	538	523	528	608	547	550	558	576	541	547		
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																			
6	Middlesex (part of)	238	199	228	238	247	225	223	229	274	234	247	265	248	235	248	231		
7	Hertfordshire	566	505	453	500	467	520	499	547	623	540	519	557	487	563	539	606		
8	Buckinghamshire	424	454	403	367	382	376	396	439	555	554	499	453	536	506	522	536		
9	Oxfordshire	367	430	381	411	424	409	402	379	459	431	514	540	533	520	487	452		
10	Northamptonshire	560	613	561	594	535	600	622	646	778	876	774	783	685	804	819	858		
11	Huntingdonshire	176	206	203	205	204	197	187	192	215	259	209	248	242	242	226	242		
12	Bedfordshire	502	510	418	421	410	452	494	479	610	638	547	535	511	576	616	616		
13	Cambridgeshire	575	622	653	687	639	572	591	667	694	750	781	808	750	709	739	804		
4. EASTERN DIVISION.																			
14	Essex	906	1046	945	981	977	1027	1000	1069	1058	1169	1101	1122	1085	1083	1157	1176		
15	Suffolk	1007	1110	1075	1109	969	1007	1083	1167	1166	1243	1233	1233	1088	1117	1221	1269		
16	Norfolk	1172	1291	1199	1177	1331	1326	1367	1495	1313	1481	1385	1337	1501	1490	1534	1625		
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.																			
17	Wiltshire	659	712	670	679	674	682	668	774	836	891	846	871	813	840	859	911		
18	Dorsetshire	309	401	339	346	366	423	421	469	416	529	444	439	486	521	524	564		
19	Devonshire	1002	1117	1086	1134	1211	1196	1257	1359	1601	1700	1614	1610	1760	1799	1798	1953		
20	Cornwall	809	857	807	832	910	897	856	943	1341	1291	1229	1296	1402	1387	1285	1395		
21	Somersetshire	1045	1109	1133	1166	1146	1159	1163	1124	1355	1499	1473	1539	1497	1495	1480	1474		
6. WESTERN DIVISION.																			
22	Gloucestershire	977	1029	1051	951	893	1020	948	1067	1352	1512	1509	1396	1304	1373	1329	1511		
23	Herefordshire	214	223	233	239	247	278	233	278	248	240	257	283	301	331	283	320		
24	Shropshire	724	708	680	664	676	607	648	628	923	860	852	833	837	785	848	800		
25	Worcestershire	1413	1324	1317	1279	1113	1088	1271	1627	1788	1774	1705	1655	1475	1440	1703	2117		
26	Staffordshire	1645	1666	1515	1490	1283	1397	1641	2176	2241	2379	2083	2062	1782	1938	2296	2915		
27	Warwickshire	1015	984	886	882	846	948	1014	1059	1497	1486	1296	1312	1206	1467	1502	1611		
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																			
28	Leicestershire	593	592	517	534	477	576	575	611	901	912	774	747	712	840	930	907		
29	Rutlandshire	54	41	63	66	49	47	29	33	61	51	61	59	50	50	40	40		
30	Lincolnshire	786	906	878	890	858	809	826	902	1158	1303	1264	1284	1224	1150	1172	1330		
31	Nottinghamshire	674	661	652	659	620	694	743	772	1041	1063	990	986	1022	1048	1210	1228		
32	Derbyshire	581	581	517	509	384	494	528	634	940	909	820	812	877	857	927	1008		
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.																			
33	Cheshire	861	934	906	901	814	865	858	1051	1482	1576	1494	1449	1282	1501	1545	1726		
34	Lancashire	6522	5864	5843	5850	5192	6529	7326	8197	9889	9929	10071	10246	9434	11291	12524	13980		
9. YORK DIVISION.																			
35	West Riding	3514	3662	3501	3227	3115	3509	4014	4036	5783	5975	5603	5444	5294	5773	6842	7024		
36	East Riding (with York)	440	468	472	445	429	373	446	487	804	904	933	826	853	760	848	953		
37	North Riding	294	309	327	289	306	292	300	324	544	581	566	495	506	492	520	571		
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.																			
38	Durham	635	742	733	702	632	620	612	823	1265	1341	1376	1299	1198	1151	1213	1552		
39	Northumberland	378	414	371	362	324	337	281	410	771	850	807	743	641	676	530	804		
40	Cumberland	135	167	164	158	181	150	155	179	335	396	360	369	358	356	345	402		
41	Westmoreland	68	74	55	66	63	71	80	83	127	117	104	111	122	122	145	154		
11. WELSH DIVISION.																			
42	Monmouthshire	734	755	590	570	468	479	542	758	912	942	752	713	623	631	686	964		
43	South Wales	1752	1824	1716	1732	1593	1567	1806	1923	2630	2708	2639	2646	2500	2623	2811	3055		
44	North Wales	1217	1216	1224	1219	1151	1081	1048	1165	1811	1806	1780	1780	1774	1613	1689	1751		

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		PROPORTION PER CENT. WHO SIGNED WITH MARKS.													
		MEN.							WOMEN.						
		Years ending June 30th.						Mean.	Years ending December 31st.						Mean.
		1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844		1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845
1. ENGLAND		33.7	33.6	32.7	32.0	32.7	32.4	32.9	49.2	50.3	48.9	48.8	49.0	49.2	49.6
DIVISIONS.															
No.															
1	Metropolis	11.6	12.1	11.4	11.5	12.0	12.1	11.8	24.1	24.8	24.0	23.7	23.8	24.8	24.5
2	South Eastern	32.6	32.6	32.0	32.1	31.8	30.8	32.1	39.4	41.2	40.0	40.2	38.6	38.0	38.4
3	South Midland	42.7	43.5	41.4	41.8	42.3	41.3	42.4	52.0	53.9	51.3	52.6	52.4	50.8	52.0
4	Eastern	45.1	48.1	44.7	45.6	46.1	45.6	45.9	51.6	53.8	51.7	50.8	50.6	51.7	51.2
5	South Western	32.4	34.3	33.6	34.6	34.9	34.1	34.5	47.0	48.4	46.7	47.0	48.4	46.4	46.5
6	Western	39.7	38.7	38.1	36.1	37.1	37.3	39.0	51.9	53.5	51.6	51.3	50.9	51.6	52.9
7	North Midland	32.8	33.3	32.4	30.7	31.9	31.1	32.0	48.7	50.7	48.3	47.4	48.0	49.3	48.9
8	North Western	41.7	38.7	38.2	36.3	38.5	38.8	39.4	65.9	66.5	65.4	66.1	66.5	66.7	66.9
9	York	33.6	35.2	34.3	33.2	32.7	33.9	33.7	56.9	59.1	56.7	55.8	57.2	58.5	57.1
10	Northern	20.6	23.1	21.2	21.5	21.4	19.4	21.3	41.6	42.8	42.4	42.1	41.0	38.4	42.0
11	Welsh	48.2	48.1	46.7	43.7	43.8	44.4	46.1	69.6	69.2	68.3	69.4	68.1	67.8	69.5
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.															
1	Surrey (part of)	36	35	36	37	36	33	36	37	39	36	38	36	34	34
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	29	29	30	29	30	28	29	39	40	40	40	38	37	39
3	Sussex	31	33	28	30	30	30	30	39	41	39	39	39	38	38
4	Hampshire	32	32	31	32	30	29	31	39	36	41	41	38	38	38
5	Berkshire	44	40	41	40	41	42	41	44	45	44	44	44	42	43
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.															
6	Middlesex (part of)	34	29	32	35	32	31	32	35	34	35	35	33	35	33
7	Hertfordshire	52	52	49	50	53	50	53	56	56	56	56	58	54	58
8	Buckinghamshire	42	46	42	40	42	42	45	55	55	52	50	56	56	55
9	Oxfordshire	35	37	34	35	36	34	35	44	45	45	46	45	41	41
10	Huntingdonshire	37	37	37	37	39	38	38	51	51	51	51	52	49	51
11	Bedfordshire	46	46	44	44	44	45	46	54	58	47	52	54	54	57
12	Bedfordshire	55	54	48	50	49	50	51	64	68	62	62	63	62	63
13	Cambridgeshire	45	48	46	46	44	43	46	55	58	56	56	55	54	55
4. EASTERN DIVISION															
14	Essex	46	50	46	47	49	46	47	53	56	54	53	52	53	52
15	Suffolk	46	48	46	45	44	46	46	52	54	52	52	49	52	52
16	Northfolk	44	45	43	45	45	45	44	50	52	50	48	51	50	50

The Proportion per Cent. of the Persons Married in the Years 1839-45, who signed the Marriage Register with Marks—continued.

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		PROPORTION PER CENT. WHO SIGNED WITH MARKS.															
		MEN.								WOMEN.							
		Years ending June 30th,				Years ending December 31st,				Years ending June 30th,				Years ending December 31st,			
		Mean.				Mean.				Mean.				Mean.			
		1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.																	
17	Wiltshire	44	45	43	44	44	41	44		56	57	54	53	55	53	52	
18	Dorsetshire	30	34	30	33	37	36	38		40	44	39	44	45	44	46	
19	Devonshire	25	28	27	29	29	29	29		41	42	40	41	42	41	41	
20	Cornwall	33	36	36	36	38	36	37		54	54	54	56	58	54	54	
21	Somersetshire	36	37	37	37	37	36	35		47	49	48	49	47	46	46	
6. WESTERN DIVISION.																	
22	Gloucestershire	32	30	29	28	30	28	29		44	44	42	41	41	39	40	
23	Herefordshire	37	39	40	38	39	36	38		42	42	44	47	46	44	44	
24	Shropshire	43	44	43	43	40	40	42		55	53	54	52	53	53	53	
25	Worcestershire	48	45	46	42	43	45	48		61	61	60	61	57	60	62	
26	Staffordshire	45	43	43	40	42	43	43		61	61	60	56	58	60	63	
27	Warwickshire	33	34	32	31	32	33	32		49	51	46	44	50	48	46	
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																	
28	Leicestershire	34	34	32	33	33	32	33		52	53	49	49	49	51	48	
29	Rutlandshire	31	28	39	32	34	20	25		35	35	38	33	36	28	30	
30	Lincolnshire	32	34	32	32	31	32	32		47	48	47	45	44	45	47	
31	Nottinghamshire	35	33	34	32	34	33	33		54	54	51	50	52	54	53	
32	Derbyshire	31	32	31	25	29	28	31		50	50	49	44	49	49	49	
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.																	
33	Cheshire	35	37	37	37	35	33	36		61	63	61	62	60	59	59	
34	Lancashire	43	39	38	36	39	40	40		65	66	66	67	68	68	68	
9. YORK DIVISION.																	
35	West Riding	38	41	39	38	39	38	37		63	66	63	65	64	65	64	
36	East Riding (with York)	16	21	21	20	18	20	19		41	40	41	38	37	39	37	
37	North Riding	22	23	24	24	23	22	22		42	43	42	40	39	39	38	
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.																	
38	Durham	24	27	26	25	25	23	25		49	49	49	49	47	46	48	
39	Northumberland	19	19	18	19	20	16	19		39	39	39	38	37	30	38	
40	Cumberland	14	16	17	17	16	16	16		34	34	36	35	37	35	36	
41	Westmoreland	19	22	17	18	20	21	19		35	34	31	35	35	38	34	
11. WELSH DIVISION.																	
42	Monmouthshire	54	53	50	47	48	50	53		67	66	64	62	63	63	67	
43	South Wales	46	47	45	42	41	45	44		70	69	69	66	69	70	70	
44	North Wales	47	47	48	45	46	41	46		70	71	70	69	69	66	69	
Proportion of Marriages to a Population of 100,000 living		1608	1630	1584	1506	1549	1633	1751	1604	1533	1557	1514	1439	1481	1561	1674	

ENGLAND.—DIVISIONS, COUNTIES.

Proportion per Cent. of Persons Married under 21 Years of Age, of the Re-Marriages of Widowers and Widows, and of Persons who signed the Marriage Register with Marks, in the Year 1844.

DIVISIONS & COUNTIES.		Married under 21 Years of Age.			In 100 Marriages.			Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.		
		Proportion per Cent.			The Proportion of			Proportion per Cent.		
		Men.	Women	Mean.	idowers	Widows	Mean.	Men.	Women	Mean.
No.	ENGLAND --	4.2	13.2	8.7	12.8	8.5	10.6	32.4	49.2	40.8
	DIVISIONS.									
1	Metropolis -- --	1.5	7.8	4.6	13.9	10.2	12.1	12.1	24.8	18.5
2	South Eastern -- --	3.0	14.3	8.6	11.6	8.1	9.9	30.8	38.0	34.4
3	South Midland -- --	7.2	19.8	13.5	12.0	7.0	9.5	41.3	50.8	46.0
4	Eastern -- -- --	5.3	17.0	11.2	12.5	7.8	10.2	45.6	51.7	48.7
5	South Western -- --	3.9	11.2	7.5	12.3	7.6	9.9	34.1	46.4	40.3
6	Western -- -- --	4.4	12.8	8.6	13.3	8.8	11.1	37.3	51.6	44.4
7	North Midland -- --	5.9	15.9	10.9	12.7	7.7	10.2	31.1	49.3	40.2
8	North Western -- --	4.7	12.8	8.7	13.7	9.5	11.6	38.8	66.7	52.7
9	York -- -- --	5.9	18.4	12.2	12.7	7.8	10.2	33.9	58.5	46.2
10	Northern -- -- --	3.3	12.1	7.7	10.8	7.1	8.9	19.4	38.4	28.9
11	Welsh -- -- --	2.8	7.8	5.3	12.3	7.2	9.8	44.4	67.8	56.1
	2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.									
1	Surrey (part of) --	2.7	16.0	9.4	10.8	8.2	9.5	33.0	34.2	33.6
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	2.5	14.6	8.5	10.7	7.8	9.2	28.5	37.5	33.0
3	Sussex -- -- --	4.0	15.2	9.6	11.9	7.3	9.6	30.0	38.0	34.0
4	Hampshire -- -- --	2.6	12.5	7.6	12.4	9.6	11.0	28.8	38.1	33.4
5	Berkshire -- -- --	4.0	14.4	9.2	12.3	7.0	9.7	41.7	42.0	41.9
	3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.									
6	Middlesex (part of) --	3.6	14.3	9.0	13.7	7.0	10.4	31.2	34.7	33.0
7	Hertfordshire -- --	8.6	21.8	15.2	9.7	7.0	8.3	49.9	53.9	51.9
8	Buckinghamshire --	7.0	19.3	13.2	10.8	5.7	8.2	42.3	55.7	49.0
9	Oxfordshire -- -- --	4.5	14.6	9.5	11.7	6.2	8.9	34.1	41.3	37.7
10	Northamptonshire --	6.6	19.1	12.8	13.5	8.4	10.9	37.5	49.4	43.5
11	Huntingdonshire -- --	8.9	20.6	14.7	14.1	8.1	11.1	44.7	54.1	49.4
12	Bedfordshire -- --	10.3	23.8	17.0	12.3	5.7	9.0	49.7	61.9	55.8
13	Cambridgeshire -- --	8.4	23.8	16.1	11.4	8.3	9.9	43.3	54.2	48.8
	4. EASTERN DIVISION.									
14	Essex -- -- --	5.8	21.0	13.4	12.1	9.3	10.7	46.2	53.5	49.8
15	Suffolk -- -- --	4.9	15.6	10.3	13.6	7.5	10.6	46.1	51.9	49.0
16	Norfolk -- -- --	5.4	15.3	10.3	11.9	7.1	9.5	44.8	50.3	47.5
	5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.									
17	Wiltshire -- -- --	7.2	16.3	11.7	14.3	7.4	10.8	41.1	52.8	46.9
18	Dorsetshire -- -- --	5.3	13.2	9.2	11.9	6.3	9.1	35.7	44.5	40.1
19	Devonshire -- -- --	1.9	7.4	4.6	11.2	8.3	9.7	28.6	40.9	34.7
20	Cornwall -- -- --	3.6	13.2	8.4	11.8	6.1	9.0	36.3	54.5	45.4
21	Somersetshire -- --	4.4	11.6	8.0	13.4	8.3	10.8	35.9	45.7	40.8
	6. WESTERN DIVISION.									
22	Gloucestershire -- --	4.0	10.4	7.2	12.9	7.8	10.4	28.2	39.5	33.8
23	Herefordshire -- --	2.3	7.3	4.8	11.8	8.1	9.9	36.1	43.8	39.9
24	Shropshire -- -- --	2.3	9.0	5.6	13.2	8.1	10.6	40.4	52.9	46.7
25	Worcestershire -- --	5.3	14.8	10.0	12.8	8.3	10.6	44.6	59.7	52.1
26	Staffordshire -- --	5.6	16.5	11.0	13.9	10.3	12.1	42.6	59.6	51.1
27	Warwickshire -- --	4.2	12.3	8.2	13.9	9.1	11.5	32.6	48.2	40.4
	7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.									
28	Leicestershire -- --	8.8	18.1	13.4	13.0	8.0	10.5	31.5	51.0	41.3
29	Rutlandshire -- --	1.4	6.9	4.1	9.7	4.8	7.2	20.0	27.6	23.8
30	Lincolnshire -- --	4.3	15.2	9.8	11.4	7.0	9.2	32.0	45.3	38.6
31	Nottinghamshire --	6.6	16.4	11.5	13.8	9.1	11.4	33.1	53.9	43.5
32	Derbyshire -- -- --	4.6	14.7	9.6	13.1	6.7	9.9	28.0	49.2	38.6
	8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.									
33	Cheshire -- -- --	5.8	14.9	10.4	13.9	9.0	11.4	32.6	58.7	45.6
34	Lancashire -- -- --	4.5	12.5	8.5	13.7	9.6	11.7	39.7	67.8	53.7
	9. YORK DIVISION.									
35	West Riding -- -- --	7.0	20.7	13.8	12.5	7.9	10.2	38.3	65.2	51.7
36	East Riding (with York)	2.8	12.5	7.7	14.0	8.1	11.0	20.4	38.8	29.6
37	North Riding -- --	2.4	10.8	6.6	12.0	7.1	9.5	22.3	38.6	30.4
	10. NORTHERN DIVISION.									
38	Durham -- -- --	3.1	13.3	8.2	11.9	7.7	9.8	23.0	45.6	34.3
39	Northumberland --	3.8	12.3	8.1	10.5	6.6	8.6	15.8	29.8	22.8
40	Cumberland -- -- --	3.1	8.8	6.0	8.0	6.4	7.2	15.6	34.6	25.1
41	Westmoreland -- --	2.6	11.4	7.0	11.4	7.3	9.3	20.7	37.6	29.1
	11. WELSH DIVISION.									
42	Monmouthshire -- --	2.6	10.9	6.7	11.2	8.3	9.7	49.7	62.9	56.3
43	South Wales -- --	2.8	7.0	4.9	11.2	6.9	9.1	45.2	70.3	57.8
44	North Wales -- --	2.9	7.8	5.4	14.4	7.3	10.9	40.9	65.9	53.4

70 Minors, Re-marriages, Signatures with Marks, in each County, 1845.

ENGLAND.—DIVISIONS, COUNTIES.

Proportion per Cent. of Persons Married under 21 Years of Age, of the Re-Marriages of Widowers and Widows, and of Persons who signed the Marriage Register with Marks, in the Year 1845.

DIVISIONS & COUNTIES.		Married under 21 Years of Age.			In 100 Marriages.			Signed the Marriage Register with Marks.		
		Proportion per Cent.			The Proportion of			Proportion per Cent.		
		Men.	Women	Mean.	Widowers	Widows	Mean.	Men.	Women	Mean.
ENGLAND		4.37	13.48	8.93	12.64	8.60	10.62	33.16	49.55	41.36
No.	DIVISIONS.									
1	Metropolis	1.9	8.3	5.1	13.6	9.8	11.7	12.2	24.5	18.3
2	South Eastern	3.2	14.3	8.8	11.5	8.6	10.0	32.7	38.4	35.6
3	South Midland	7.0	19.8	13.4	12.3	7.2	9.8	42.8	52.0	47.4
4	Eastern	5.5	16.2	10.8	12.8	7.9	10.4	46.9	51.2	49.0
5	South Western	3.8	11.0	7.4	12.1	7.3	9.7	34.5	46.5	40.5
6	Western	4.8	13.7	9.2	12.8	9.4	11.1	39.0	52.9	45.9
7	North Midland	5.4	15.3	10.4	12.9	7.7	10.3	32.0	48.9	40.4
8	North Western	5.2	13.4	9.3	13.7	9.7	11.7	39.4	66.9	53.1
9	York	6.2	19.2	12.7	12.3	8.1	10.2	32.4	57.1	44.8
10	Northern	3.7	13.5	8.6	10.4	7.3	8.8	21.5	42.0	31.8
11	Welsh	2.8	8.6	5.7	11.8	7.8	9.8	46.3	69.5	57.9
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.										
1	Surrey (part of)	3.1	15.7	9.4	9.3	7.4	8.4	36.0	33.7	34.8
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	2.6	14.0	8.3	11.4	9.1	10.3	30.0	38.6	34.3
3	Sussex	4.4	15.8	10.1	11.8	7.9	9.8	33.2	37.8	35.5
4	Hampshire	2.6	13.2	7.9	11.1	8.9	10.0	31.4	38.2	34.8
5	Berkshire	4.8	14.4	9.6	14.3	8.4	11.3	41.3	43.1	42.2
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.										
6	Middlesex (part of)	3.0	12.9	7.9	12.2	9.2	10.7	32.3	32.6	32.5
7	Hertfordshire	7.4	22.1	14.7	9.4	7.6	8.5	52.7	58.4	55.5
8	Buckinghamshire	6.8	18.0	12.4	13.5	6.8	10.2	45.3	55.3	50.3
9	Oxfordshire	4.7	17.2	10.9	13.5	6.4	10.0	34.3	40.9	37.6
10	Northamptonshire	8.1	21.0	14.6	13.1	8.1	10.6	38.4	51.0	44.7
11	Huntingdonshire	9.7	21.6	15.6	12.1	5.2	8.7	45.5	57.4	51.4
12	Bedfordshire	10.6	22.3	16.4	13.4	6.6	10.0	49.3	63.4	56.4
13	Cambridgeshire	6.1	21.1	13.6	11.2	6.8	9.0	45.7	55.1	50.4
4. EASTERN DIVISION.										
14	Essex	5.9	19.4	12.7	12.0	9.0	10.5	47.5	52.3	49.9
15	Suffolk	5.4	16.4	10.9	13.5	6.8	10.1	47.7	51.9	49.8
16	Norfolk	5.3	13.7	9.5	12.9	8.0	10.5	45.8	49.8	47.8
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.										
1	Wiltshire	6.2	16.8	11.5	12.0	6.9	9.5	44.1	51.9	48.0
18	Dorsetshire	5.2	13.2	9.2	12.5	6.6	9.5	38.4	46.2	42.3
19	Devonshire	2.0	7.4	4.7	11.0	8.1	9.5	28.6	41.1	34.8
20	Cornwall	3.3	13.5	8.4	10.4	5.7	8.1	36.6	54.1	45.4
21	Somersetshire	4.9	10.1	7.5	15.2	7.8	11.5	34.7	45.5	40.1
6. WESTERN DIVISION.										
22	Gloucestershire	4.3	10.0	7.1	12.8	7.8	10.3	28.1	39.8	33.9
23	Herefordshire	1.4	8.4	4.9	11.0	10.0	10.5	38.1	43.8	41.0
24	Shropshire	2.1	7.8	5.0	15.5	9.9	12.7	41.5	52.9	47.2
25	Worcestershire	5.9	17.1	11.5	11.5	9.4	10.5	47.7	62.1	54.9
26	Staffordshire	6.0	17.7	11.9	12.5	10.0	11.3	47.0	63.0	55.0
27	Warwickshire	4.6	12.6	8.6	13.4	10.0	11.7	30.6	46.5	38.5
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.										
28	Leicestershire	8.9	19.1	14.0	12.6	7.4	10.0	32.5	48.2	40.4
29	Rutlandshire	3.8	12.0	7.9	12.0	7.5	9.8	24.8	30.1	27.5
30	Lincolnshire	4.1	15.2	9.7	12.3	6.9	9.6	31.9	47.1	39.5
31	Nottinghamshire	5.8	15.8	10.8	14.4	7.7	11.0	33.5	53.3	43.4
32	Derbyshire	3.7	11.7	7.7	12.6	9.2	10.9	30.5	48.5	39.5
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.										
33	Cheshire	6.0	14.6	10.3	13.8	8.2	11.0	35.9	59.0	47.4
34	Lancashire	5.1	13.3	9.2	13.7	9.9	11.8	39.9	68.0	53.9
9. YORK DIVISION.										
35	West Riding	7.5	21.8	14.6	12.5	8.3	10.4	36.9	64.3	50.6
36	East Riding (with York)	3.1	13.3	8.2	12.6	8.8	10.7	19.1	37.4	28.3
37	North Riding	2.8	10.2	6.5	10.9	5.7	8.3	21.8	38.5	30.1
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.										
38	Durham	3.4	14.4	8.9	10.8	7.8	9.3	25.3	47.7	36.5
39	Northumberland	3.7	13.3	8.5	10.3	6.7	8.5	19.3	37.8	28.6
40	Cumberland	4.8	13.0	8.9	9.7	6.0	7.8	16.0	36.0	26.0
41	Westmoreland	2.5	8.9	5.7	9.4	9.6	9.5	18.5	34.4	26.5
11. WELSH DIVISION.										
42	Monmouthshire	2.7	10.4	6.6	11.7	9.7	10.7	53.0	67.5	60.3
43	South Wales	2.7	8.7	5.7	11.3	7.3	9.3	44.3	70.4	57.3
44	North Wales	3.0	7.3	5.2	12.7	7.5	10.1	46.0	69.1	57.6

TABLE C.—The Births Registered to every 100 Males living, and to every 100 Females living, during each of the 7 Years 1839-45, in the several Divisions and Counties of England.

DIVISIONS & COUNTIES.		BIRTHS.													
		To 100 Males Living.							To 100 Females Living.						
		1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845
ENGLAND		6'498	6'539	6'580	6'564	6'597	6'676	6'622	6'211	6'250	6'289	6'273	6'305	6'381	6'329
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.															
1	Surrey (part of)	5'362	5'297	5'436	5'311	5'467	5'320	5'177	5'421	5'355	5'495	5'369	5'526	5'378	5'234
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	6'020	5'995	5'967	6'096	6'177	6'327	6'288	5'901	5'877	5'850	5'976	6'056	6'203	6'164
3	Sussex	6'063	5'775	6'029	6'036	6'010	6'219	5'977	5'887	5'608	5'854	5'861	5'835	6'039	5'803
4	Hampshire	5'532	5'581	5'833	5'905	6'036	6'233	6'193	5'360	5'408	5'652	5'722	5'849	6'039	6'000
5	Berkshire	6'002	5'989	5'921	5'829	6'105	5'876	5'809	5'963	5'951	5'883	5'792	6'066	5'838	5'772
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.															
6	Middlesex (part of)	5'153	5'081	5'221	5'018	5'224	5'122	5'085	5'014	4'944	5'080	4'883	5'084	4'984	4'948
7	Hertfordshire	6'551	6'543	6'284	6'631	6'598	6'552	6'469	6'391	6'384	6'131	6'470	6'437	6'393	6'312
8	Buckinghamshire	6'759	6'690	6'594	6'784	6'828	6'780	6'446	6'487	6'421	6'328	6'511	6'554	6'507	6'187
9	Oxfordshire	6'289	6'309	6'335	6'381	6'478	6'399	6'361	6'213	6'233	6'258	6'305	6'400	6'322	6'284
10	Northamptonshire	6'979	6'810	7'057	7'026	6'944	6'896	6'914	6'902	6'735	6'979	6'948	6'867	6'820	6'837
11	Huntingdonshire	7'285	7'341	7'327	7'430	7'275	7'354	7'103	7'159	7'214	7'199	7'301	7'148	7'226	6'980
12	Bedfordshire	7'608	7'452	7'116	7'419	7'353	7'514	7'502	7'119	6'973	6'659	6'942	6'881	7'031	7'020
13	Cambridgeshire	6'898	6'778	7'013	6'911	6'941	6'933	6'949	6'790	6'672	6'903	6'802	6'832	6'824	6'840
4. EASTERN DIVISION.															
14	Essex	5'873	6'018	6'051	6'228	6'330	6'356	6'224	5'869	6'013	6'046	6'224	6'326	6'351	6'219
15	Suffolk	6'313	6'435	6'589	6'427	6'587	6'531	6'631	6'039	6'156	6'303	6'148	6'301	6'248	6'344
16	Norfolk	6'025	6'179	6'321	6'243	6'498	6'389	6'600	5'606	5'749	5'881	5'809	6'046	5'945	6'141
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.															
17	Wiltshire	6'039	5'838	5'965	5'948	6'017	6'045	5'726	5'924	5'726	5'851	5'835	5'902	5'930	5'617
18	Dorsetshire	6'399	6'407	6'256	6'370	6'243	6'158	6'146	5'851	5'858	5'720	5'824	5'708	5'631	5'619
19	Devonshire	5'865	5'835	5'812	6'015	6'094	6'426	6'121	5'280	5'253	5'232	5'415	5'486	5'785	5'510
20	Cornwall	6'896	6'779	6'859	6'847	6'779	6'868	6'489	6'435	6'326	6'401	6'390	6'326	6'409	6'055
21	Somersetshire	6'109	6'217	6'243	6'305	6'363	6'347	6'071	5'650	5'750	5'774	5'831	5'885	5'870	5'615
6. WESTERN DIVISION.															
22	Gloucestershire	6'140	6'221	6'332	6'396	6'290	6'481	6'253	5'548	5'622	5'722	5'780	5'684	5'857	5'650
23	Herefordshire	4'974	5'241	5'331	5'553	5'483	5'615	5'646	4'980	5'248	5'337	5'560	5'490	5'623	5'653
24	Shropshire	5'250	5'495	5'361	5'450	5'518	5'351	5'177	5'229	5'473	5'340	5'429	5'496	5'331	5'157
25	Worcestershire	7'077	7'175	7'172	7'186	7'090	7'114	6'860	6'938	7'034	7'031	7'044	6'950	6'974	6'725
26	Staffordshire	7'140	7'373	7'099	6'887	6'671	6'621	6'590	7'316	7'555	7'274	7'057	6'836	6'784	6'753
27	Warwickshire	6'899	6'926	6'743	6'746	6'809	6'794	6'735	6'579	6'605	6'431	6'433	6'494	6'479	6'423
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.															
28	Leicestershire	6'884	6'849	6'752	6'386	6'623	6'791	6'566	6'615	6'582	6'489	6'137	6'364	6'525	6'309
29	Rutlandshire	5'954	6'404	6'174	6'298	6'131	6'084	5'614	5'985	6'437	6'206	6'330	6'192	6'115	5'643
30	Lincolnshire	6'453	6'483	6'556	6'645	6'518	6'448	6'566	6'482	6'512	6'585	6'675	6'547	6'477	6'596
31	Nottinghamshire	6'866	6'775	6'807	6'629	6'579	6'685	6'572	6'571	6'484	6'515	6'344	6'297	6'398	6'290
32	Derbyshire	6'438	6'551	6'571	6'379	6'487	6'292	6'415	6'350	6'461	6'481	6'291	6'399	6'205	6'328
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.															
33	Cheshire	6'468	6'484	6'583	6'217	6'323	6'643	6'515	6'230	6'246	6'340	5'988	6'090	6'398	6'275
34	Lancashire	7'663	7'552	7'511	7'475	7'481	7'786	7'832	7'330	7'224	7'185	7'150	7'156	7'448	7'492
9. YORK DIVISION.															
35	West Riding	7'486	7'419	7'326	7'048	7'010	7'208	7'221	7'410	7'343	7'251	6'976	6'938	7'134	7'147
36	East Riding (with York)	5'717	5'851	6'279	6'198	6'249	6'190	6'399	5'453	5'581	5'989	5'911	6'056	5'904	6'103
37	North Riding	6'000	5'925	6'281	6'116	6'247	6'155	6'120	5'822	5'749	6'094	5'935	6'062	5'972	5'938
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.															
38	Durham	7'188	7'374	7'673	7'308	7'581	7'167	7'306	7'083	7'215	7'508	7'150	7'417	7'013	7'148
39	Northumberland	6'533	6'805	6'829	6'700	6'764	6'654	6'541	6'142	6'397	6'420	6'298	6'358	6'255	6'148
40	Cumberland	5'986	6'167	6'426	6'371	6'680	6'650	6'627	5'630	5'800	6'044	5'992	6'283	6'254	6'233
41	Westmoreland	5'737	5'760	5'649	5'806	5'850	5'837	6'126	5'732	5'755	5'643	5'800	5'844	5'831	6'120
11. WELSH DIVISION.															
42	Monmouthshire	6'583	6'463	6'374	6'045	5'922	5'723	5'541	7'231	7'099	7'001	6'639	6'505	6'286	6'087
43	South Wales	6'497	6'517	6'424	6'404	6'425	6'622	6'351	6'224	6'243	6'153	6'134	6'155	6'343	6'084
44	North Wales	5'148	5'166	5'574	5'526	5'579	5'536	5'342	5'017	5'035	5'433	5'386	5'438	5'395	5'207

NOTE.—The Table may be read, without reference to decimal points, thus:—In England, 1839, to every 100000 males living, 6498 children were born, &c.

ENGLAND.—DIVISIONS, COUNTIES.

Total Male and Female Children born alive, and Registered in England in 7 Years (1839-45), also the Ratio of Males to Females, and the Proportion per Cent.

DIVISIONS & COUNTIES.				Males.	Females.	Ratio of Males to Females.	Males to 100 Females.	DIVISIONS & COUNTIES.				Males.	Females.	Ratio of Males to Females.	Males to 100 Females.		
No.	ENGLAND			1863892	1772491	1*0515	105	5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.									
1	Metropolis			215993	206423	1*0463	105	17	Wiltshire			25711	24610	1*0448	104		
2	South Eastern			159940	152486	1*0487	105	18	Dorsetshire			18274	17368	1*0521	105		
3	South Midland			135656	129749	1*0455	105	19	Devonshire			55349	52982	1*0446	104		
4	Eastern			116413	110904	1*0498	105	20	Cornwall			41299	38575	1*0706	107		
5	South Western			189304	179789	1*0529	105	21	Somersetshire			48671	46254	1*0522	105		
6	Western			222616	212036	1*0498	105	6. WESTERN DIVISION.									
7	North Midland			131746	124577	1*0575	106	22	Gloucestershire			42782	40835	1*0476	105		
8	North Western			279566	265714	1*0521	105	23	Herefordshire			9618	9087	1*0584	106		
9	York			194604	185273	1*0503	105	24	Shropshire			23542	22138	1*0634	106		
10	Northern			101299	95412	1*0617	106	25	Worcestershire			42828	40668	1*0531	105		
11	Welsh			116755	110128	1*0601	106	26	Staffordshire			56651	54053	1*0477	105		
	1. METROPOLIS.							27	Warwickshire			47195	45255	1*0428	104		
	Middlesex (part of)			160316	152747	1*0496	105	7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.									
	Surrey (part of)			47798	46104	1*0367	104	28	Leicestershire			26237	24887	1*0542	105		
	Kent (Greenwich)			7879	7572	1*0405	104	29	Rutlandshire			2535	2463	1*0292	103		
	2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.							30	Lincolnshire			42562	40150	1*0600	106		
1	Surrey (part of)			18231	17604	1*0356	104	31	Nottinghamshire			32368	30474	1*0621	106		
2	Kent (except Green- wich)			51593	49223	1*0481	105	32	Derbyshire			28044	26603	1*0541	105		
3	Sussex			32725	30751	1*0635	106	8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.									
4	Hampshire			37231	35215	1*0572	106	33	Cheshire			43263	40800	1*0603	106		
5	Berkshire			20160	19693	1*0237	102	34	Lancashire			236303	224914	1*0506	105		
	3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.							35	9. YORK DIVISION.								
6	Middlesex (part of)			13774	13350	1*0317	103	36	West Riding			148078	140975	1*0503	105		
7	Hertfordshire			18806	18192	1*0337	103		East Riding (with York)			26222	25044	1*0470	105		
8	Buckinghamshire			16656	15777	1*0557	106	37	North Riding			20304	19254	1*0545	105		
9	Oxfordshire			18358	17568	1*0448	104	10. NORTHERN DIVISION.									
10	Northamptonshire			24593	23565	1*0436	104	38	Durham			44014	41195	1*0684	107		
11	Huntingdonshire			7185	7036	1*0211	102	39	Northumberland			31350	29664	1*0568	106		
12	Bedfordshire			14682	13947	1*0527	105	40	Cumberland			20031	18920	1*0587	106		
13	Cambridgeshire			21602	20314	1*0634	106	41	Westmoreland			5904	5633	1*0481	105		
	4. EASTERN DIVISION.							11. WELSH DIVISION.									
14	Essex			35422	34321	1*0320	103	42	Monmouthshire			17796	16787	1*0601	106		
15	Suffolk			36176	34376	1*0523	105	43	South Wales			60596	57183	1*0596	106		
16	Norfolk			44815	42207	1*0622	106	44	North Wales			38363	36158	1*0609	106		

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN

Registered in the Year ending December 31; also the Proportion per Cent. on the
Total Births.
(Exclusive of Stillborn.)

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		Births.	Illegitimate Births.	Illegitimate to 100 Children Born.		COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS.		Births.	Illegitimate Births.	Illegitimate to 100 Children Born.		
				1845	1842					1845	1842	
No.	ENGLAND	543521	38241	7'0	6'7	5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.						
	DIVISIONS.					17	Wiltshire	7062	521	7'4	7'3	
	1 Metropolis	65884	2423	3'7	3'2	18	Dorsetshire	5134	364	7'1	6'7	
	2 South Eastern	46694	3095	6'6	6'4	19	Devonshire	16105	879	5'5	5'1	
	3 South Midland	38822	2674	6'9	6'7	20	Cornwall	11347	576	5'1	4'2	
	4 Eastern	34035	2949	8'7	7'9	21	Somersetshire	13506	903	6'7	6'2	
	5 South Western	53154	3243	6'1	5'7	6. WESTERN DIVISION.						
	6 Western	63236	4548	7'2	6'8	22	Gloucestershire	12253	811	6'6	6'1	
	7 North Midland	37616	3102	8'3	7'7	23	Herefordshire	2813	273	9'7	10'6	
	8 North Western	84956	7117	8'4	8'8	24	Shropshire	6417	676	10'5	9'3	
	9 York	56929	4266	7'5	7'2	25	Worcestershire	11862	768	6'5	6'2	
	10 Northern	29218	2298	7'9	7'4	26	Staffordshire	16080	1241	7'7	7'4	
	11 Welsh	32977	2526	7'7	6'8	27	Warwickshire	13811	779	5'6	5'1	
	1. METROPOLIS.						7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.					
		Middlesex (<i>part of</i>)	48426	1824	3'8	3'4	28	Leicestershire	7390	640	8'7	7'2
		Surrey (<i>part of</i>)	14741	519	3'5	2'7	29	Rutlandshire	676	52	7'7	6'8
	Kent (Greenwich)	2717	80	2'9	2'8	30	Lincolnshire	12365	843	6'8	6'3	
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.						31	Nottinghamshire	9099	895	9'8	9'9	
1	Surrey (<i>part of</i>)	5177	336	6'5	5'2	32	Derbyshire	8086	672	8'3	8'1	
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	15279	935	6'1	6'3	8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.						
3	Sussex	9294	657	7'1	6'8	33	Cheshire	12737	1188	9'3	9'4	
4	Hampshire	11191	734	6'3	6'4	34	Lancashire	72219	5929	8'2	8'7	
5	Berkshire	5753	463	8'1	7'3	9. YORK DIVISION.						
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.						35	West Riding	43273	3166	7'3	7'1	
6	Middlesex (<i>part of</i>)	3999	224	5'6	4'4	36	East Riding (with York)	7903	582	7'4	6'9	
7	Hertfordshire	5406	402	7'4	7'0	37	North Riding	5753	518	9'0	8'9	
8	Buckinghamshire	4542	328	7'2	7'3	10. NORTHERN DIVISION.						
9	Oxfordshire	5236	368	7'0	7'5	38	Durham	12866	804	6'3	5'6	
10	Northamptonshire	7039	440	6'3	6'4	39	Northumberland	8780	668	7'6	6'8	
11	Huntingdonshire	2033	116	5'7	5'1	40	Cumberland	5824	647	11'1	11'4	
12	Bedfordshire	4294	355	8'3	7'7	41	Westmoreland	1748	179	10'2	9'3	
13	Cambridgeshire	6273	441	7'0	7'2	11. WELSH DIVISION.						
4. EASTERN DIVISION.						42	Monmouthshire	4931	247	5'0	4'6	
14	Essex	10332	588	5'7	5'3	43	South Wales	17417	1407	8'1	6'9	
15	Suffolk	10486	937	8'9	8'1	44	North Wales	10629	872	8'2	7'5	
16	Norfolk	13217	1424	10'8	9'9							

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 1.—METROPOLIS.

No.	DISTRICTS.	Births.	Illegitimate Births.	Illegitimate to 100 Children Born.		No.	DISTRICTS.	Births.	Illegitimate Births.	Illegitimate to 100 Children Born.	
				1845	1842					1845	1842
	MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i>).						MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i>)— <i>continued</i> .				
1	(a) Kensington, (b) Chelsea	3872	142	3·7	3·4	18	Bethnal Green	3091	63	2·0	2·1
2	St. George, Hanover Square	1641	47	2·9	3·1	19	Whitechapel	2410	103	4·3	4·1
3	Westminster	1910	93	4·9	4·1	20	St. George-in-the-East	1633	62	3·8	2·7
4	St. Martin-in-the-Fields	715	38	5·3	4·6	21	Stepney	3254	95	2·9	2·6
5	St. James, Westminster	985	83	8·4	9·3	22	Poplar	1266	30	2·4	2·0
6	Marylebone	4308	295	6·8	6·9						
7	Pancras	4428	195	4·4	3·5		SURREY (<i>part of</i>).				
8	Islington	1838	43	2·3	2·2	23	(a) St. Saviour, (b) St. Olave	1919	51	2·7	2·2
9	Hackney	1360	30	2·2	1·8	24	Bermondsey	1623	47	2·9	2·3
10	St. Giles	1506	88	5·8	3·5	25	St. George, Southwark	1811	65	3·6	2·5
11	Strand	1252	33	2·6	1·9	26	Newington	2005	75	3·7	3·1
12	Holborn	1299	42	3·2	2·9	27	Lambeth	4464	185	4·1	2·8
13	Clerkenwell	2081	62	3·0	2·7	28	Wandsworth	1179	48	4·1	3·8
14	St. Luke	2229	47	2·1	1·7	29	Camberwell	1266	39	3·1	3·4
15	(a) East London, (b) West London	2335	103	4·4	3·3	30	Rotherhithe	474	9	1·9	1·3
16	City of London	1381	14	1·0	·6		KENT (<i>part of</i>).				
17	Shoreditch	3632	116	3·2	2·7	31	Greenwich	2717	80	2·9	2·8

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 2.—SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.

	1. SURREY (<i>part of</i>).						3. SUSSEX— <i>continued</i> .				
32	(a) Richmond, (b) Kingston	1009	36	3·6	3·3	55	(a) Steyning, (b) Thakeham, (c) Worthing	975	39	4·0	4·9
33	(a) Chertsey, (b) Epsom	902	71	7·9	5·1	56	Chichester	407	36	8·8	5·6
34	Croydon	777	45	5·8	4·0	57	(a) West Hampnett, (b) Petworth, (c) Midhurst, (d) Westbourne	1332	97	7·3	6·1
35	(a) Godstone, (b) Reigate, (c) Dorking	1005	69	6·9	5·9						
36	(a) Guildford, (b) Farnham, (c) Hambledon	1484	115	7·7	7·6		4. HAMPSHIRE.				
						58	Isle of Wight	1444	78	5·4	6·0
37	2. KENT (except Greenwich).					59	(a) Portsea, (b) Alverstoke	2469	106	4·3	4·2
	(a) Lewisham, (b) Bromley, (c) Dartford	1946	75	3·9	3·8	60	(a) Havant, (b) Catherington, (c) Fareham, (d) Droxford	888	49	5·5	5·2
38	(a) Gravesend, (b) North Aylesford, (c) Hoo	1099	47	4·3	4·2	61	Southampton	854	41	4·8	4·4
39	Medway	1238	52	4·2	2·7	62	(a) South Stoneham, (b) New Forest, (c) Lymington, (d) Christchurch, (e) Ringwood, (f) Fordingbridge, (g) Romsey	2157	173	8·0	7·7
40	(a) Milton, (b) Sheppey, (c) Faversham, (d) Blean	1757	83	4·7	6·6	63	(a) Stockbridge, (b) Andover, (c) Whitchurch, (d) Kingsclere	1096	98	8·9	9·2
41	(a) Isle of Thanet, (b) Eastry	1642	97	5·9	5·9	64	Winchester	691	47	6·8	4·5
42	Dover	887	38	4·3	5·9	65	(a) Alresford, (b) Petersfield, (c) Alton, (d) Basingstoke, (e) Hartley Wintney	1592	112	7·0	8·4
43	(a) Elham, (b) Bridge	844	46	5·5	6·9						
44	Canterbury	404	27	6·7	7·7		5. BERKSHIRE.				
45	(a) East Ashford, (b) West Ashford, (c) Hollingbourn	1222	96	7·9	8·2	66	Windsor	533	29	5·4	6·2
46	(a) Romney Marsh, (b) Tenterden, (c) Cranbrook	983	92	9·4	10·5	67	(a) Easthampstead, (b) Cookham, (c) Wokingham	833	53	6·4	6·6
47	Maidstone	1129	111	9·8	7·9	68	Reading	605	49	8·1	6·2
48	Tunbridge	754	52	6·9	6·8	69	(a) Bradfield, (b) Newbury, (c) Hungerford	1655	124	7·5	6·5
49	(a) Malling, (b) Seven Oaks	1374	119	8·7	8·1	70	(a) Wantage, (b) Wallingford, (c) Abingdon, (d) Faringdon	2127	208	9·8	8·9
50	3. SUSSEX.										
	(a) Ticehurst, (b) Uckfield	1048	85	8·1	9·2						
51	(a) Rye, (b) Hastings, (c) Battle	1304	108	8·3	8·8						
52	(a) Hailsham, (b) Eastbourne, (c) Lewes	1518	118	7·8	6·2						
53	(a) East Grinstead, (b) Horsham, (c) Cuckfield	1276	96	7·5	6·4						
54	Brighton	1434	78	5·4	6·5						

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 3.—SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

	6. MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i>).						8. BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.				
71	Edmonton	1357	69	5·1	4·1	78	(a) Amersham, (b) Eton	1173	74	6·3	7·0
72	Brentford	1039	58	5·6	4·5	79	Wycombe	1107	93	8·4	7·5
73	(a) Staines, (b) Uxbridge	928	66	7·1	4·3	80	Aylesbury	763	58	7·6	8·9
74	(a) Hendon, (b) Barnet	675	31	4·6	5·2	81	(a) Winslow, (b) Newport Pagnell, (c) Buckingham	1499	103	6·9	6·6
	7. HERTFORDSHIRE.						9. OXFORDSHIRE.				
75	(a) Hatfield, (b) Hertford, (c) Ware, (d) Bishop Stortford	1761	117	6·6	6·4	82	(a) Henley, (b) Thame, (c) Headington	1627	145	8·9	8·5
76	(a) Royston, (b) Hitchin	1715	112	6·5	6·9	83	Oxford	597	31	5·2	4·6
77	(a) St. Albans, (b) Watford, (c) Hemel Hempstead, (d) Berkhamstead	1930	173	9·0	7·6	84	(a) Woodstock, (b) Bicester, (c) Banbury	1796	126	7·0	7·9
						85	(a) Witney, (b) Chipping Norton	1216	66	5·4	7·0

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 3.—SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION—continued.

DISTRICTS.		Births.	Illegitimate Births.	Illegitimate to 100 Children Born.		DISTRICTS.		Births.	Illegitimate Births.	Illegitimate to 100 Children Born.	
				1845	1842					1845	1842
No.	10. NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.					No.	12. BEDFORDSHIRE.				
86	(a) Brackley, (b) Daventry, (c) Towcester, (d) Potterspury	1926	139	7.2	6.8	92	Bedford — — — —	1160	72	6.2	6.5
87	(a) Hardingstone, (b) Wellingborough, (c) Brixworth —	1446	76	5.3	5.9	93	(a) Ampthill, (b) Biggleswade	1383	125	9.0	8.4
88	Northampton — — — —	1155	60	5.2	5.3	94	(a) Woburn, (b) Leighton Buzzard, (c) Luton — —	1751	158	9.0	8.0
89	(a) Kettering, (b) Thrapston, (c) Oundle — — — —	1583	111	7.0	6.2		13. CAMBRIDGESHIRE.				
90	Peterborough — — — —	929	54	5.8	7.4	95	(a) Caxton, (b) Chesterton —	1030	58	5.6	6.7
						96	Cambridge — — — —	848	72	8.5	7.1
	11. HUNTINGDONSHIRE.					97	(a) Linton, (b) Newmarket —	1328	105	7.9	7.4
91	(a) Huntingdon, (b) St. Ives, (c) St. Neots — — — —	2033	116	5.7	5.1	98	(a) Ely, (b) North Witchford, (c) Whittlesey, (d) Wisbeach	3067	206	6.7	7.3

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 4.—EASTERN DIVISION.

99	14. ESSEX.						15. SUFFOLK—continued.				
100	West Ham — — — —	786	27	3.4	3.3	113	(a) Bury St. Edmunds, (b) Thingoe, (c) Mildenhall	1369	89	6.5	7.5
	(a) Romford, (b) Orsett, (c) Billericay — — — —	1648	67	4.1	4.2		16. NORFOLK.				
101	(a) Rochford, (b) Maldon —	1138	81	7.1	7.6	114	(a) Thetford, (b) Downham, (c) Swaffham — — — —	1828	158	8.6	8.6
102	(a) Tendring, (b) Lexden —	1537	73	4.7	5.9	115	(a) Mitford, (b) Forehoe —	1344	129	9.6	10.1
103	Colchester — — — —	619	55	8.9	5.6	116	(a) Wayland, (b) Guiltcross, (c) Depwade — — — —	1614	190	11.8	10.5
104	(a) Witham, (b) Chelmsford —	1378	87	6.3	4.1	117	(a) Loddon, (b) Henstead, (c) St. Faiths, (d) Blofield —	1506	176	11.7	9.3
105	(a) Ongar, (b) Epping, (c) Dunmow — — — —	1411	78	5.5	5.7	118	Norwich — — — —	1733	211	12.2	11.5
106	(a) Braintree, (b) Halstead, (c) Saffron Walden — — — —	1815	120	6.6	5.6	119	(a) Flegg, (b) Tunstead, (c) Aylsham, (d) Erpingham	2082	205	9.8	9.6
	15. SUFFOLK.					120	Yarmouth — — — —	800	92	11.5	8.4
107	(a) Risbridge, (b) Sudbury —	1684	156	9.3	8.9	121	(a) Walsingham, (b) Docking, (c) Freebridge Lynn, (d) King's Lynn — — — —	2310	263	11.4	10.4
108	(a) Cosford, (b) Samford —	964	100	10.4	6.7						
109	Ipswich — — — —	848	70	8.3	7.6						
110	(a) Bosmere, (b) Stow, (c) Hoxne, (d) Hartismere —	2372	251	10.6	8.5						
111	(a) Woodbridge, (b) Plumessgate	1403	111	7.9	8.8						
112	(a) Blything, (b) Mutford, (c) Wangford — — — —	1846	160	8.7	7.7						

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 5.—SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.

122	17. WILTSHIRE.					140	19. DEVONSHIRE—continued.				
	(a) Highworth, (b) Cricklade, (c) Malmesbury, (d) Chippenham — — — —	1900	159	8.4	7.5	141	(a) Totnes, (b) Kingsbridge, (c) Plympton St. Mary —	1382	58	4.2	6.1
123	(a) Calne, (b) Marlborough, (c) Pewsey — — — —	967	86	8.9	7.7	142	Plymouth — — — —	2229	124	5.6	5.8
124	Devizes — — — —	683	60	8.8	8.5	143	(a) Stoke Damerel, (b) East Stonehouse — — — —	1235	53	4.0	4.2
125	(a) Melksham, (b) Bradford, (c) Westbury — — — —	1285	62	4.8	6.8			1496	48	3.2	3.1
126	(a) Amesbury, (b) Alderbury, (c) Wilton — — — —	945	55	5.8	5.7		20. CORNWALL.				
127	Salisbury — — — —	293	21	7.2	9.3	144	(a) St. Germans, (b) Liskeard	1384	78	5.6	5.3
128	(a) Tisbury, (b) Mere, (c) Warminster — — — —	989	78	7.9	7.5	145	(a) Launceston, (b) Stratton, (c) Camelford — — — —	1058	57	5.4	4.9
	18. DORSETSHIRE.					146	(a) Bodmin, (b) St. Columb —	1049	71	6.8	5.7
129	(a) Shaftesbury, (b) Wimborne, (c) Blandford, (d) Sturminster — — — —	1633	136	8.3	8.2	147	St. Austell — — — —	929	36	3.9	4.2
130	(a) Poole, (b) Wareham —	877	59	6.7	5.7	148	Truro — — — —	1440	88	6.1	5.5
131	(a) Sherborne, (b) Dorchester	1108	83	7.5	7.7	149	Redruth — — — —	1894	60	3.2	2.9
132	(a) Weymouth, (b) Bridport, (c) Beaminster — — — —	1516	86	5.7	5.0	150	Falmouth — — — —	636	43	6.8	4.4
	19. DEVONSHIRE.					151	Helston — — — —	1047	55	5.3	4.2
133	(a) Axminster, (b) Honiton —	1223	80	6.5	4.9	152	(a) Penzance, (b) Scilly Islands	1910	88	4.6	2.5
134	Tiverton — — — —	1099	55	5.0	4.3						
135	(a) South Molton, (b) Torrington, (c) Crediton, (d) Barnstaple — — — —	2712	197	7.3	6.3		21. SOMERSETSHIRE.				
136	(a) Bideford, (b) Holsworthy —	958	65	6.8	5.4	153	(a) Williton, (b) Wellington —	1171	72	6.1	4.8
137	(a) Tavistock, (b) Okehampton	1543	90	5.8	4.7	154	Taunton — — — —	977	57	5.8	5.5
138	Exeter — — — —	801	42	5.2	3.2	155	(a) Chard, (b) Yeovil, (c) Langport — — — —	2222	161	7.2	7.5
139	St. Thomas — — — —	1327	67	5.0	5.6	156	Bridgwater — — — —	974	66	6.8	6.5
						157	(a) Axbridge, (b) Wells —	1647	113	6.9	7.2
						158	(a) Shepton Mallet, (b) Wincanton — — — —	1221	126	10.3	8.8
						159	(a) Frome, (b) Clutton, (c) Keynsham — — — —	2282	125	5.5	5.6
						160	Bath — — — —	1895	129	6.8	6.0
						161	Bedminster — — — —	1117	54	4.8	2.8

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 6.—WESTERN DIVISION.

DISTRICTS.		Births.	Illegitimate Births.	Illegitimate to 100 Children Born.		DISTRICTS.		Births.	Illegitimate Births.	Illegitimate to 100 Children Born.	
				1845	1842					1845	1842
No.	22. GLOUCESTERSHIRE.					No.	25. WORCESTERSHIRE—continued.				
162	Bristol — — — — —	2157	110	5·1	4·5	183	(a) Pershore, (b) Evesham, (c) Shipston-on-Stour — — —	1470	100	6·8	6·6
163	Clifton — — — — —	2110	95	4·5	3·2	184	Worcester — — — — —	662	55	8·3	7·6
164	(a) Chipping Sodbury, (b) Thornbury, (c) Dursley — — —	1465	140	9·6	8·5	185	(a) Droitwich, (b) Bromsgrove, (c) King's Norton — — —	1998	135	7·1	6·6
165	(a) Tetbury, (b) Cirencester — —	813	60	7·4	7·4	186	Kidderminster — — — — —	807	48	5·9	7·0
166	Stroud — — — — —	1104	86	7·8	7·4	187	Stourbridge — — — — —	2047	119	5·8	6·1
167	(a) Northleach, (b) Stow-on-the-Wold, (c) Winchcomb — —	877	64	7·3	7·1	188	Dudley — — — — —	4031	220	5·5	4·9
168	Cheltenham — — — — —	1239	71	5·7	4·9		26. STAFFORDSHIRE.				
169	Gloucester — — — — —	911	60	6·6	6·2	189	West Bromwich — — — — —	2184	108	4·9	4·6
170	(a) Wheatenhurst, (b) Westbury-on-Severn — — — — —	801	65	8·1	8·1	190	Walsall — — — — —	1389	80	5·8	5·6
171	(a) Newent, (b) Tewkesbury — —	776	60	7·7	8·9	191	Wolverhampton — — — — —	3206	194	6·1	6·9
	23. HEREFORDSHIRE.					192	(a) Tamworth, (b) Lichfield, (c) Burton-on-Trent — — —	1957	191	9·8	8·1
172	(a) Ross, (b) Ledbury — — — —	886	73	8·2	9·0	193	(a) Uttoxeter, (b) Cheadle, (c) Leek — — — — —	1607	168	10·5	10·2
173	Hereford — — — — —	958	88	9·2	10·4	194	Newcastle-under-Lyme — — —	687	46	6·7	7·0
174	(a) Bromyard, (b) Leominster, (c) Weobly — — — — —	969	112	11·6	12·5	195	(a) Stoke-on-Trent, (b) Wolstanton — — — — —	3457	331	9·6	8·6
	24. SHROPSHIRE.					196	Stone — — — — —	552	47	8·5	7·0
175	(a) Ludlow, (b) Church Stretton, (c) Clun — — — — —	851	117	13·7	10·9	197	Stafford — — — — —	603	37	6·1	7·1
176	Atcham — — — — —	564	55	9·8	10·7	198	Penkridge — — — — —	438	39	8·9	10·7
177	Shrewsbury — — — — —	578	49	8·5	9·7		27. WARWICKSHIRE.				
178	(a) Oswestry, (b) Ellesmere, (c) Wem — — — — —	1386	146	10·5	9·4	199	Birmingham — — — — —	5646	253	4·5	4·1
179	(a) Market Drayton, (b) Newport — — — — —	863	98	11·4	10·1	200	Aston — — — — —	1834	76	4·1	4·2
180	(a) Wellington, (b) Madeley — —	1299	115	8·9	6·8	201	(a) Meriden, (b) Solihull, (c) Alcester — — — — —	1183	99	8·4	6·3
181	(a) Shifnal, (b) Bridgnorth, (c) Cleobury Mortimer — — —	876	96	11·0	9·2	202	(a) Stratford-on-Avon, (b) Southam, (c) Rugby — — —	1444	83	5·7	5·9
	25. WORCESTERSHIRE.					203	Warwick — — — — —	1067	66	6·2	4·7
182	(a) Tenbury, (b) Martley, (c) Upton-on-Severn — — — — —	937	91	9·7	9·6	204	Coventry — — — — —	1191	100	8·4	7·0
						205	(a) Foleshill, (b) Nuneaton, (c) Atherstone — — — — —	1446	102	7·1	7·2

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 7.—NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

206	28. LEICESTERSHIRE.					216	30. LINCOLNSHIRE—continued.				
	(a) Lutterworth, (b) Hinckley, (c) Blaby — — — — —	1424	158	11·1	7·6	217	(a) Caistor, (b) Glanford Brigg, (c) Gainsborough — — —	1206	62	5·1	6·7
207	(a) Market Bosworth, (b) Ashby-de-la-Zouch — — — — —	1205	100	8·3	7·3			2612	151	5·8	6·0
208	(a) Loughborough, (b) Barrow-on-Soar — — — — —	1386	132	9·5	7·9		31. NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.				
209	Leicester — — — — —	2196	179	8·2	6·2	218	(a) East Retford, (b) Worksop — — — — —	1132	96	8·5	6·9
210	(a) Billesdon, (b) Market Harborough, (c) Melton Mowbray — — — — —	1179	71	6·0	7·3	219	(a) Southwell, (b) Mansfield — — — — —	1576	177	11·2	10·7
	29. RUTLANDSHIRE.					220	(a) Newark, (b) Bingham — — — — —	1440	120	8·3	8·0
211	(a) Oakham, (b) Uppingham — —	676	52	7·7	6·8	221	Basford — — — — —	2317	247	10·7	11·1
	30. LINCOLNSHIRE.					222	Radford — — — — —	867	74	8·5	7·6
212	(a) Stamford, (b) Bourne — — —	1304	81	6·2	6·7	223	Nottingham — — — — —	1767	181	10·2	12·2
213	(a) Grantham, (b) Sleaford — — —	1676	110	6·6	6·7		32. DERBYSHIRE.				
214	(a) Spalding, (b) Holbeach, (c) Boston — — — — —	2704	212	7·8	5·9	224	Shardlow — — — — —	979	92	9·4	9·8
215	(a) Spilsby, (b) Horncastle, (c) Louth — — — — —	2863	227	7·9	6·3	225	Derby — — — — —	1309	101	7·7	4·7
						226	(a) Belper, (b) Ashborne — — — — —	2173	174	8·0	9·0
						227	Bakewell — — — — —	948	69	7·3	8·3
						228	Chesterfield — — — — —	1462	133	9·1	7·8
						229	(a) Hayfield, (b) Chapel-en-le-Frith — — — — —	1215	103	8·5	8·8

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 8.—NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.

230	33. CHESHIRE.					242	34. LANCASHIRE—continued.				
231	Stockport — — — — —	3218	287	8·9	8·1	243	(a) Burnley — — — — —	2225	270	12·1	12·2
232	(a) Macclesfield — — — — —	1992	225	11·3	10·9	244	(a) Todmorden, (b) Haslingden — — — — —	2898	237	8·2	9·0
233	(a) Congleton, (b) Northwich — — — — —	1713	155	9·0	9·9	245	Blackburn — — — — —	3365	349	10·4	12·3
234	Nantwich — — — — —	1162	143	12·3	13·8	246	Preston — — — — —	3171	331	10·4	10·7
235	(a) Altrincham, (b) Runcorn — — —	1902	269	11·0	10·1	247	Chorley — — — — —	1498	208	13·9	11·8
	(a) Great Boughton (Chester,) (b) Wirral — — — — —	2750	169	6·1	6·9	248	Rochdale — — — — —	2499	211	8·4	9·7
	34. LANCASHIRE.					249	Bury — — — — —	3315	297	9·0	11·0
236	Liverpool — — — — —	10103	402	4·0	3·0	250	Bolton — — — — —	4560	546	12·0	12·5
237	West Derby — — — — —	4170	139	3·3	3·1	251	Wigan — — — — —	2546	420	16·5	18·1
238	Ormskirk — — — — —	1261	164	13·0	12·1	252	(a) Leigh, (b) Prescott — — — — —	2721	342	12·6	12·2
239	(a) Pyld, (b) Garstang, (c) Clitheroe — — — — —	1686	170	10·1	12·0	253	Warrington — — — — —	1180	114	9·7	11·6
240	Lancaster — — — — —	1057	71	6·7	8·0	254	(a) Chorlton, (b) Worsley — — — — —	4857	309	6·4	6·7
241	Ulverstone — — — — —	868	80	9·2	12·7	255	Manchester — — — — —	7860	500	6·4	5·8
						256	Salford — — — — —	3085	164	5·3	6·4
							Ashton — — — — —	7294	605	8·3	9·2

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 9.—YORK DIVISION.

No.	DISTRICTS.	Births.	Illegitimate Births.	Illegitimate to 100 Children Born.		No.	DISTRICTS.	Births.	Illegitimate Births.	Illegitimate to 100 Children Born.	
				1845	1842					1845	1842
257	35. WEST RIDING. (a) Saddleworth, (b) Ecclesfield, (c) Wortley, (d) Ecclesall Bierlow	4311	356	8·3	8·0	271	36. EAST RIDING (with York.) (a) Howden, (b) Skirlaugh	759	57	7·5	7·0
258	Sheffield	3510	164	4·7	5·0	272	Hull	1435	75	5·2	3·8
259	Rotherham	947	55	5·8	5·5	273	Sculcoates	1313	72	5·5	4·4
260	Wakefield	1594	96	6·0	5·6	274	(a) Patrington, (b) Beverley, (c) Driffield, (d) Bridlington	1830	174	9·5	9·4
261	Huddersfield	4355	388	8·9	9·0	275	(a) Pocklington, (b) Tadcaster	1059	93	8·8	6·5
262	Dewsbury	2474	175	7·1	6·8	276	York	1507	111	7·4	8·3
263	Halifax	4064	361	8·9	9·1		37. NORTH RIDING.				
264	Bradford	6489	486	7·5	7·4	277	(a) Easingwold, (b) Malton, (c) Helmsley, (d) Pickering	1787	184	10·3	10·9
265	(a) Leeds, (b) Hunslet	6653	407	6·1	5·5	278	Scarborough	782	65	8·3	5·0
266	(a) Otley, (b) Keighley	2342	189	8·1	8·0	279	(a) Whitby, (b) Guisborough, (c) Stokesley	1117	89	8·0	8·3
267	(a) Skipton, (b) Sedbergh, (c) Settle	1506	138	9·2	8·7	280	(a) Northallerton, (b) Thirsk, (c) Leyburn, (d) Richmond, (e) Askrigg, (f) Reeth, (g) Bedale	2067	180	8·7	8·8
268	(a) Pateley Bridge, (b) Ripon, (c) Knaresborough	1559	122	7·8	8·1						
269	(a) Selby, (b) Goole, (c) Pontefract	1954	123	6·3	5·2						
270	(a) Doncaster, (b) Thorne	1515	106	7·0	6·7						

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 10.—NORTHERN DIVISION.

	38. DURHAM.						39. NORTHUMBERLAND—continued				
281	(a) Darlington, (b) Stockton, (c) Easington	3253	171	5·3	4·6	291	(a) Morpeth, (b) Rothbury, (c) Alnwick, (d) Belford	1415	135	9·5	8·1
282	Durham	1766	108	6·1	6·2	292	Berwick-on-Tweed	782	50	6·4	5·4
283	(a) Auckland, (b) Teesdale, (c) Weardale	1997	187	9·4	9·1	293	(a) Glendale, (b) Bellingham, (c) Haltwhistle	836	76	9·1	10·0
284	(a) Houghton-le-Spring, (b) Chester-le-Street	1187	84	7·1	5·4		40. CUMBERLAND.				
285	Sunderland	2047	114	5·6	4·4	294	(a) Brampton, (b) Longtown	626	109	17·4	17·2
286	South Shields	1204	43	3·6	4·0	295	Carlisle	1244	127	10·2	10·0
287	Gateshead	1412	97	6·9	6·6	296	Wigton	721	97	13·5	11·6
	39. NORTHUMBERLAND.					297	Cockermouth	1153	95	8·2	9·7
288	Tynemouth	2024	107	5·3	5·2	298	Whitehaven	1029	81	7·9	10·7
289	Newcastle-on-Tyne	2411	169	7·0	6·4	299	(a) Bootle, (b) Alston, (c) Penrith	1051	138	13·1	12·5
290	(a) Castle Ward, (b) Hexham	1312	131	10·0	7·9		41. WESTMORELAND.				
						300	(a) East Ward, (b) West Ward, (c) Kendal	1748	179	10·2	9·3

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 11.—WELSH DIVISION.

301	42. MONMOUTHSHIRE.	1112	75	6·7	6·3		RADNORSHIRE.				
302	(a) Monmouth, (b) Chepstow	2809	117	4·2	4·3	315	(a) Presteigne, (b) Knighton, (c) Rhayader	929	139	15·0	14·5
303	(a) Abergavenny, (b) Pontypool	1010	55	5·4	3·7		44. NORTH WALES.				
	Newport						MONTGOMERYSHIRE.				
304	GLAMORGANSHIRE.	2429	125	5·1	4·7	316	(a) Newtown, (b) Montgomery	1240	150	12·1	10·3
305	(a) Cardiff, (b) Bridgend, (c) Neath	2653	145	5·5	5·4	317	(a) Llanfyllin, (b) Machynlleth	829	97	11·7	8·0
306	Swansea	1164	35	3·0	4·0		MERIONETHSHIRE.				
	CARMARTHENSHIRE.					318	(a) Dolgelly, (b) Corwen, (c) Bala, (d) Festiniog	1393	108	7·8	7·6
307	(a) Llanelli, (b) Llandilofawr, (c) Llandovery	1820	153	8·4	7·6		CARNARVONSHIRE.				
308	Carmarthen	1194	121	10·1	8·6	319	(a) Pwllheli, (b) Carnarvon	1523	121	7·9	7·6
	PEMBROKESHIRE.					320	(a) Bangor, (b) Conway	1087	63	5·8	6·2
309	(a) Narberth, (b) Pembroke	1299	141	10·9	8·9		DENBIGHSHIRE.				
310	Haverfordwest	1069	122	11·4	9·7	321	(a) Llanrwst, (b) St. Asaph, (c) Ruthin	1187	71	6·0	7·0
	CARDIGANSHIRE.						FLINTSHIRE.				
311	(a) Cardigan, (b) Aberayron	1042	76	7·3	5·6	322	Wrexham	1089	110	10·1	9·1
312	Aberystwith	759	49	6·5	5·0	323	Holywell	1168	56	4·8	4·4
313	(a) Tregaron, (b) Lampeter, (c) Newcastle-in-Emlyn	1140	133	11·7	9·4		ANGLESEY.				
314	BRECKNOCKSHIRE.					324	Anglesey	1113	96	8·6	7·8
	(a) Builth, (b) Brecknock, (c) Crickhowell, (d) Hay	1919	168	8·8	5·1						

ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS.

PROPORTION per Cent. of ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN to the Children born alive in 1845
and 1842.

DISTRICTS.		Illegitimate to 100 Births.		DISTRICTS.		Illegitimate to 100 Births.	
		1845	1842			1845	1842
No.				No.			
294	(a) Brampton, (b) Longtown - -	17.4	17.2	283	(a) Auckland, (b) Teesdale, (c) Weardale - - - -	9.4	9.1
250	Wigan - - - - -	16.5	18.1	46	(a) Romney Marsh, (b) Tenterden, (c) Cranbrook - - - -	9.4	10.5
315	(a) Presteigne, (b) Knighton, (c) Rhayader - - - - -	15.0	14.5	224	Shardlow - - - - -	9.4	9.8
246	Chorley - - - - -	13.9	11.8	107	(a) Risbridge, (b) Sudbury - - -	9.3	8.9
175	(a) Ludlow, (b) Church Stretton, (c) Clun - - - - -	13.7	10.9	173	Hereford - - - - -	9.2	10.4
296	Wigton - - - - -	13.5	11.6	241	Ulverstone - - - - -	9.2	12.7
299	(a) Bootle, (b) Alston, (c) Penrith -	13.1	12.5	267	(a) Skipton, (b) Sedbergh, (c) Settle -	9.2	8.7
238	Ormskirk - - - - -	13.0	12.1	228	Chesterfield - - - - -	9.1	7.8
251	(a) Leigh, (b) Prescott - - - - -	12.6	12.2	293	(a) Glendale, (b) Bellingham, (c) Haltwhistle - - - - -	9.1	10.0
233	Nantwich - - - - -	12.3	13.8	232	(a) Congleton, (b) Northwich - - -	9.0	9.9
118	Norwich - - - - -	12.2	11.5	94	(a) Woburn, (b) Leighton Buzzard, (c) Luton - - - - -	9.0	8.0
242	Burnley - - - - -	12.1	12.2	93	(a) Ampthill, (b) Biggleswade - - -	9.0	8.4
316	(a) Newtown, (b) Montgomery - - -	12.1	10.3	248	Bury - - - - -	9.0	11.0
249	Bolton - - - - -	12.0	12.5	77	(a) St. Albans, (b) Watford, (c) Hemel Hempstead, (d) Berk-hampstead - - - - -	9.0	7.6
116	(a) Wayland, (b) Guiltcross, (c) Depwade - - - - -	11.8	10.5	263	Halifax - - - - -	8.9	9.1
313	(a) Tregaron, (b) Lampeter, (c) Newcastle-in-Emlyn - - - - -	11.7	9.4	123	(a) Calne, (b) Marlborough, (c) Pewsey - - - - -	8.9	7.7
117	(a) Loddon, (b) Henstead, (c) St. Faiths, (d) Blofield - - - - -	11.7	9.3	198	Penkridge - - - - -	8.9	10.7
317	(a) Llanfyllin, (b) Machynlleth - -	11.7	8.0	82	(a) Henley, (b) Thame, (c) Headington - - - - -	8.9	8.5
174	(a) Bromyard, (b) Leominster, (c) Weobly - - - - -	11.6	12.5	261	Huddersfield - - - - -	8.9	9.0
120	Yarmouth - - - - -	11.5	8.4	180	(a) Wellington, (b) Madeley - - -	8.9	6.8
310	Haverfordwest - - - - -	11.4	9.7	103	Colchester - - - - -	8.9	5.6
121	(a) Walsingham, (b) Docking, (c) Freebridge Lynn, (d) King's Lynn - - - - -	11.4	10.4	63	(a) Stockbridge, (b) Andover, (c) Hitchchurch, (d) Kingsclere -	8.9	9.2
179	(a) Market Drayton, (b) Newport - -	11.4	10.1	230	Stockport - - - - -	8.9	8.1
231	Macclesfield - - - - -	11.3	10.9	124	Devizes - - - - -	8.8	8.5
219	(a) Southwell, (b) Mansfield - - -	11.2	10.7	56	Chichester - - - - -	8.8	5.6
206	(a) Lutterworth, (b) Hinckley, (c) Blaby - - - - -	11.1	7.6	314	(a) Builth, (b) Brecknock, (c) Crickhowell, (d) Hay - - - -	8.8	5.1
181	(a) Shifnal, (b) Bridgnorth, (c) Cleobury Mortimer - - - - -	11.0	9.2	275	(a) Pocklington, (b) Tadcaster - -	8.8	6.5
234	(a) Altrincham, (b) Runcorn - - -	11.0	10.1	49	(a) Malling, (b) Sevenoaks - - -	8.7	8.1
309	(a) Narberth, (b) Pembroke - - -	10.9	8.9	280	(a) Northallerton, (b) Thirsk, (c) Leyburn, (d) Richmond, (e) Askrigg, (f) Reeth, (g) Bedale -	8.7	8.8
221	Basford - - - - -	10.7	11.1	112	(a) Blything, (b) Mutford, (c) Wangford - - - - -	8.7	7.7
110	(a) Bosmere, (b) Stow, (c) Hoxne, (d) Hartismere - - - - -	10.6	8.5	324	Anglesey - - - - -	8.6	7.8
193	(a) Uttoxeter, (b) Cheadle, (c) Leek -	10.5	10.2	114	(a) Thetford, (b) Downham, (c) Swaffham - - - - -	8.6	8.6
178	(a) Oswestry, (b) Ellesmere, (c) Wem - - - - -	10.5	9.4	218	(a) East Retford, (b) Worksop - - -	8.5	6.9
108	(a) Cosford, (b) Samford - - - - -	10.4	6.7	96	Cambridge - - - - -	8.5	7.1
245	Preston - - - - -	10.4	10.7	196	Stone - - - - -	8.5	7.0
244	Blackburn - - - - -	10.4	12.3	229	(a) Hayfield, (b) Chapel-en-le-Frith -	8.5	8.8
158	(a) Shepton Mallet, (b) Wincanton -	10.3	8.8	222	Radford - - - - -	8.5	7.6
277	(a) Easingwold, (b) Malton, (c) Helmsley, (d) Pickering - - - - -	10.3	10.9	177	Shrewsbury - - - - -	8.5	9.7
223	Nottingham - - - - -	10.2	12.2	79	Wycombe - - - - -	8.4	7.5
295	Carlisle - - - - -	10.2	10.0	122	(a) Highworth, (b) Cricklade, (c) Malmesbury, (d) Chippenham -	8.4	7.5
300	(a) East Ward, (b) West Ward, (c) Kendal - - - - -	10.2	9.3	204	Coventry - - - - -	8.4	7.0
322	Wrexham - - - - -	10.1	9.1	201	(a) Meriden, (b) Solihull, (c) Alcester - - - - -	8.4	6.3
308	Carmarthen - - - - -	10.1	8.6	307	(a) Llanelly, (b) Llandilofawr, (c) Llandovery - - - - -	8.4	7.6
239	(a) Fylde, (b) Garstang, (c) Clitheroe -	10.1	12.0	247	Rochdale - - - - -	8.4	9.7
290	(a) Castle Ward, (b) Hexham - - -	10.0	7.9	5	St. James, Westminster - - - - -	8.4	9.3
119	(a) Flegg, (b) Tunstead, (c) Aylsham, (d) Erpingham - - - - -	9.8	9.6	184	Worcester - - - - -	8.3	7.6
192	(a) Tamworth, (b) Lichfield, (c) Burton-on-Trent - - - - -	9.8	8.1	220	(a) Newark, (b) Bingham - - - -	8.3	8.0
47	Maidstone - - - - -	9.8	7.9	207	(a) Market Bosworth, (b) Ashby-de-la-Zouch - - - - -	8.3	7.3
70	(a) Wantage, (b) Wallingford, (c) Abingdon, (d) Faringdon - - - - -	9.8	8.9	129	(a) Shaftesbury, (b) Wimborne, (c) Blandford, (d) Sturminster -	8.3	8.2
176	Atham - - - - -	9.8	10.7	278	Scarborough - - - - -	8.3	5.0
182	(a) Tenbury, (b) Martley, (c) Upton-on-Severn - - - - -	9.7	9.6	109	Ipswich - - - - -	8.3	7.6
252	Warrington - - - - -	9.7	11.6	256	Ashton - - - - -	8.3	9.2
164	(a) Chipping Sodbury, (b) Thornbury, (c) Dursley - - - - -	9.6	8.5	257	(a) Saddleworth, (b) Ecclesfield, (c) Wortley, (d) Ecclesall Bierlow - - - - -	8.3	8.0
115	(a) Mitford, (b) Forehoe - - - - -	9.6	10.1	51	(a) Rye, (b) Hastings, (c) Battle -	8.3	8.8
195	(a) Stoke-on-Trent, (b) Wolstanton -	9.6	8.6	297	Cockermouth - - - - -	8.2	9.7
291	(a) Morpeth, (b) Rothbury, (c) Alnwick, (d) Belford - - - - -	9.5	8.1	243	(a) Todmorden, (b) Haslingden - -	8.2	9.0
208	(a) Loughborough, (b) Barrow-upon-Soar - - - - -	9.5	7.9	209	Leicester - - - - -	8.2	6.2
274	(a) Patrington, (b) Beverley, (c) Driffield, (d) Bridlington - - - -	9.5	9.4	172	(a) Ross, (b) Ledbury - - - - -	8.2	9.0
				68	Reading - - - - -	8.1	6.2

Proportion per Cent. of Illegitimate Children to the Children born alive in 1845 and 1842
—continued.

DISTRICTS.		Illegitimate to 100 Births.		DISTRICTS.		Illegitimate to 100 Births.	
		1845	1842			1845	1842
No.				No.			
50	(a) Ticehurst, (b) Uckfield	8.1	9.2	35	(a) Godstone, (b) Reigate, (c) Dork-	6.9	5.9
170	(a) Wheatenhurst, (b) Westbury-	8.1	8.1	64	on-Severn	6.8	4.5
266	(a) Otley, (b) Keighley	8.1	8.0	146	(a) Bodmin, (b) St. Columb	6.8	5.7
62	(a) South Stoneham, (b) New			136	(a) Bideford, (b) Holsworthy	6.8	5.4
	Forest, (c) Lymington, (d)	8.0	7.7	156	Bridgwater	6.8	6.5
	Christchurch, (e) Ringwood, (f)			160	Bath	6.8	6.0
279	Fordingbridge, (a) Romsey			183	(a) Pershore, (b) Evesham, (c)	6.8	6.6
	(a) Whitby, (b) Guisborough, (c)	8.0	8.3		Shipston-on-Stour		
	Stokesley			6	Marylebone	6.8	6.9
226	(a) Belper, (b) Ashborne	8.0	9.0	150	Falmouth	6.8	4.4
111	(a) Woodbridge, (b) Plomesgate	7.9	8.8	301	(a) Monmouth, (b) Chepstow	6.7	6.3
128	(a) Tisbury, (b) Mere, (c) War-	7.9	7.5	194	Newcastle-under-Lyme	6.7	7.0
	minster			130	(a) Poole, (b) Wareham	6.7	5.7
33	(a) Chertsey, (b) Epsom	7.9	5.1	240	Lancaster	6.7	8.0
45	(a) East Ashford, (b) West Ashford,	7.9	8.2	98	(a) Ely, (b) North Witchford, (c)	6.7	7.3
	(c) Hollingbourn				Whittlesey, (d) Wisbeach		
298	Whitehaven	7.9	10.7	44	Canterbury	6.7	7.7
215	(a) Spilsby, (b) Horncastle, (c)	7.9	6.3	106	(a) Braintree, (b) Halstead, (c) Saf-	6.6	5.6
	Louth				ron Walden		
97	(a) Linton, (b) Newmarket	7.9	7.4	75	(a) Hatfield, (b) Hertford, (c)	6.6	6.4
319	(a) Pwllheli, (b) Carnarvon	7.8	7.6		Ware, (d) Bishop Stortford		
318	(a) Dolgely, (b) Corwen, (c) Bala,	7.8	7.6	169	Gloucester	6.6	6.2
	(d) Festiniog			213	(a) Grantham, (b) Sleaford	6.6	6.7
166	Stroud	7.8	7.4	76	(a) Royston, (b) Hitchin	6.5	6.9
52	(a) Hailsham, (b) Eastbourne, (c)	7.8	6.2	113	(a) Bury St. Edmunds, (b) Thingoe,	6.5	7.5
	Lewes				(c) Mildenhall		
214	(a) Spalding, (b) Holbeach, (c)	7.8	5.9	133	(a) Axminster, (b) Honiton	6.5	4.9
	Boston			312	Aberystwith	6.5	5.0
268	(a) Pateley Bridge, (b) Ripon, (c)	7.8	8.1	292	Berwick-on-Tweed	6.4	5.4
	Knaresborough			253	(a) Chorlton, (b) Worsley	6.4	6.7
36	(a) Guildford, (b) Farnham, (c)	7.7	7.6	67	(a) Easthampstead, (b) Cookham,	6.4	6.6
	Hambledon				(c) Wokingham		
211	(a) Oakham, (b) Uppingham	7.7	6.8	254	Manchester	6.4	5.8
225	Derby	7.7	4.7	78	(a) Amersham, (b) Eton	6.3	7.0
171	(a) Newent, (b) Tewkesbury	7.7	8.9	104	(a) Witham, (b) Chelmsford	6.3	4.1
80	Aylesbury	7.6	8.9	269	(a) Selby, (b) Goole, (c) Pontefract	6.3	5.2
69	(a) Bradfield, (b) Newbury, (c)	7.5	6.5	212	(a) Stamford, (b) Bourne	6.2	6.7
	Hungerford			92	Bedford	6.2	6.5
271	(a) Howden, (b) Skirlaugh	7.5	7.0	203	Warwick	6.2	4.7
264	Bradford	7.5	7.4	282	Durham	6.1	6.2
53	(a) East Grinstead, (b) Horsham,	7.5	6.4	235	(a) Great Boughton (Chester) (b)	6.1	6.9
	(c) Cuckfield				Wirral		
131	(a) Sherborne, (b) Dorchester	7.5	7.7	265	(a) Leeds, (b) Hunslet	6.1	5.5
276	York	7.4	8.3	153	(a) Williton, (b) Wellington	6.1	4.8
165	(a) Tetbury, (b) Cirencester	7.4	7.4	197	Stafford	6.1	7.1
135	(a) South Molton, (b) Torrington,	7.3	6.3	148	Truro	6.1	5.5
	(c) Crediton, (d) Barnstaple			191	Wolverhampton	6.1	6.9
167	(a) Northleach, (b) Stow-on-the-	7.3	7.1	321	(a) Llanrwst, (b) St. Asaph, (c)	6.0	7.0
	Wold, (c) Winchcomb				Ruthin		
311	(a) Cardigan, (b) Aberayron	7.3	5.6	210	(a) Billesdon, (b) Market-Har-	6.0	7.3
227	Bakewell	7.3	8.3		borough, (c) Melton Mowbray		
57	(a) West Hampnett, (b) Petworth,	7.3	6.1	260	Wakefield	6.0	5.6
	(c) Midhurst, (d) Westbourne			41	(a) Isle of Thanet, (b) Eastry	5.9	5.9
155	(a) Chard, (b) Yeovil, (c) Langport	7.2	7.5	186	Kidderminster	5.9	7.0
127	Salisbury	7.2	9.3	320	(a) Bangor, (b) Conway	5.8	6.2
86	(a) Brackley, (b) Daventry, (c)	7.2	6.8	217	(a) Caistor, (b) Glanford Brigg,	5.8	6.0
	Towcester, (d) Potterspury				(c) Gainsborough		
284	(a) Houghton-le-Spring, (b) Ches-	7.1	5.4	190	Walsall	5.8	5.6
	ter-le-Street			187	Stourbridge	5.8	6.1
101	(a) Rochford, (b) Maldon	7.1	7.6	259	Rotherham	5.8	5.5
262	Dewsbury	7.1	6.8	10	St. Giles	5.8	3.5
205	(a) Poleshill, (b) Nuneaton, (c)	7.1	7.2	126	(a) Amesbury, (b) Alderbury, (c)	5.8	5.7
	Atherstone				Wilton		
73	(a) Staines, (b) Uxbridge	7.1	4.3	34	Croydon	5.8	4.0
185	(a) Droitwich, (b) Bromsgrove, (c)	7.1	6.6	90	Peterborough	5.8	7.4
	King's Norton			154	Taunton	5.8	5.5
65	(a) Alresford, (b) Petersfield, (c)	7.0	8.4	137	(a) Tavistock, (b) Okehampton	5.8	4.7
	Alton, (d) Basingstoke, (e) Hart-			132	(a) Weymouth, (b) Bridport, (c)	5.7	5.0
	ley Wintney				Beaminstor		
84	(a) Woodstock, (b) Bicester, (c)	7.0	7.9	168	Cheltenham	5.7	4.9
	Banbury			202	(a) Stratford-on-Avon, (b)	5.7	5.9
270	(a) Doncaster, (b) Thorne	7.0	6.7		Southam, (c) Rugby		
				91	(a) Huntingdon, (b) St. Ives, (c)	5.7	5.1
					St. Neots		
	ENGLAND.	7.0	6.7	141	(a) Totnes, (b) Kingsbridge, (c)	5.6	5.8
					Plympton St. Mary		
289	Newcastle-on-Tyne	7.0	6.4	144	(a) St. Germans, (b) Liskeard	5.6	5.3
89	(a) Kettering, (b) Thrapston, (c)	7.0	6.2	95	(a) Caxton, (b) Chesterton	5.6	6.7
	Oundle			72	Brentford	5.6	4.5
287	Gateshead	6.9	6.6	285	Sunderland	5.6	4.4
48	Tonbridge	6.9	6.8	60	(a) Havant, (b) Catherington, (c)	5.5	5.2
81	(a) Winslow, (b) Newport Pagnell,	6.9	6.6		Fareham, (d) Droxford		
	(c) Buckingham			188	Dudley	5.5	4.9
157	(a) Axbridge, (b) Wells	6.9	7.2				

80 *Proportion of Illegitimate Children to the Total Births, 1845 & 1842.*

Proportion per Cent. of Illegitimate Children to the Children born alive in 1845 and 1842
—continued.

DISTRICTS.		Illegitimate to 100 Births.		DISTRICTS.		Illegitimate to 100 Births.	
		1845	1842			1845	1842
No.				No.			
105	(a) Ongar, (b) Epping, (c) Dunmow	5.5	5.7	38	(a) Gravesend, (b) North Aylesford, (c) Hoo	4.3	4.2
305	(a) Cardiff, (b) Bridgend, (c) Neath	5.5	5.4	42	Dover	4.3	5.9
273	Sculcoates	5.5	4.4	19	Whitechapel	4.3	4.1
43	(a) Elham, (b) Bridge	5.5	6.9	59	(a) Portsea, (b) Alverstoke	4.3	4.2
159	(a) Frome, (b) Clutton, (c) Keynsham	5.5	5.6	302	(a) Abergavenny, (b) Pontypool	4.2	4.3
145	(a) Launceston, (b) Stratton, (c) Camelford	5.4	4.9	140	Newton Abbot	4.2	6.1
303	Newport	5.4	3.7	39	Medway	4.2	2.7
85	(a) Witney, (b) Chipping Norton	5.4	7.0	100	(a) Romford, (b) Orsett, (c) Billericay	4.1	4.2
54	Brighton	5.4	6.5	200	Aston	4.1	4.2
58	Isle of Wight	5.4	6.6	27	Lambeth	4.1	2.8
66	Windsor	5.4	6.2	28	Wandsworth	4.1	3.8
4	St. Martin-in-the-Fields	5.3	4.6	236	Liverpool	4.0	3.0
151	Helston	5.3	4.2	55	(a) Steyning, (b) Thakeham, (c) Worthing	4.0	4.9
288	Tynemouth	5.3	5.2	142	Plymouth	4.0	4.2
281	(a) Darlington, (b) Stockton, (c) Easington	5.3	4.6	147	St. Austell	3.9	4.2
87	(a) Hardingstone, (b) Wellingborough, (c) Brixworth	5.3	5.9	37	(a) Lewisham, (b) Bromley, (c) Dartford	3.9	3.8
255	Salford	5.3	6.4	20	St. George-in-the-East	3.8	2.7
88	Northampton	5.2	5.3	1	(a) Kensington, (b) Chelsea	3.7	3.4
83	Oxford	5.2	4.6	26	Newington	3.7	3.1
272	Hull	5.2	3.8	25	St. George, Southwark	3.6	2.5
138	Exeter	5.2	3.2	32	(a) Richmond, (b) Kingston	3.6	3.3
304	Merthyr Tydfil	5.1	4.7	286	South Shields	3.6	4.0
162	Bristol	5.1	4.5	99	West Ham	3.4	3.3
216	Lincoln	5.1	6.7	237	West Derby	3.3	3.1
71	Edmonton	5.1	4.1	143	(a) Stoke Damerel, (b) East Stonehouse	3.2	3.1
139	St. Thomas	5.0	5.6	12	Holborn	3.2	2.9
134	Tiverton	5.0	4.3	149	Redruth	3.2	2.9
3	Westminster	4.9	4.1	17	Shoreditch	3.2	2.7
189	West Bromwich	4.9	4.6	29	Camberwell	3.1	3.4
161	Bedminster	4.8	2.8	13	Clerkenwell	3.0	2.7
61	Southampton	4.8	4.4	306	Swansea	3.0	4.0
125	(a) Melksham, (b) Bradford, (c) Westbury	4.8	6.8	31	Greenwich	2.9	2.8
323	Holywell	4.8	4.4	21	Stepney	2.9	2.6
40	(a) Milton, (b) Sheppey, (c) Faversham, (d) Blean	4.7	6.6	2	St. George, Hanover Square	2.9	3.1
102	(a) Tendring, (b) Lexden	4.7	5.9	24	Bermondsey	2.9	2.3
258	Sheffield	4.7	5.0	23	(a) St. Saviour, (b) St. Olave	2.7	2.2
152	(a) Penzance, (b) Scilly Islands	4.6	2.5	11	Strand	2.6	1.9
74	(a) Hendon, (b) Barnet	4.6	5.2	22	Poplar	2.4	2.0
163	Clifton	4.5	3.2	8	Islington	2.3	2.2
199	Birmingham	4.5	4.1	9	Hackney	2.2	1.8
15	(a) East London, (b) West London	4.4	3.3	14	St. Luke	2.1	1.7
7	Pancras	4.4	3.5	18	Bethnal Green	2.0	2.1
				30	Rotherhithe	1.9	1.3
				16	City of London	1.0	.6

TABLE D.—The Deaths of Males Registered to every 100 Males living, and the Deaths of Females to every 100 Females living, in each of the 8 Years, 1838-45 in the several Divisions and Counties of England.

	DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.	DEATHS.															
		To 100 Males Living.								To 100 Females Living.							
		1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845
	ENGLAND	2'340	2'279	2'375	2'238	2'239	2'198	2'236	2'163	2'140	2'096	2'205	2'083	2'095	2'041	2'074	2'001
	DIVISIONS.																
1	Metropolis	3'202	2'704	2'738	2'615	2'559	2'749	2'769	2'568	2'680	2'282	2'280	2'238	2'213	2'286	2'349	2'195
2	South Eastern	2'085	1'929	1'966	1'941	2'031	1'994	2'004	1'862	1'897	1'793	1'849	1'814	1'847	1'851	1'850	1'690
3	South Midland	2'168	2'045	2'175	2'156	2'102	2'060	2'157	2'039	2'108	1'981	2'128	2'101	2'028	1'961	2'099	2'011
4	Eastern	2'082	2'096	2'138	2'020	2'061	1'914	2'156	2'109	1'998	1'952	2'017	1'960	1'966	1'897	2'040	2'042
5	South Western	2'072	1'860	2'013	1'951	2'120	2'051	2'122	1'893	1'894	1'718	1'892	1'793	2'002	1'930	1'978	1'771
6	Western	2'293	2'194	2'339	2'286	2'340	2'126	2'256	2'170	2'103	2'001	2'195	2'116	2'228	2'022	2'131	2'007
7	North Midland	2'007	2'154	2'393	2'125	2'086	2'027	2'054	2'005	1'880	2'068	2'304	2'031	1'996	1'914	1'964	1'906
8	North Western	2'697	2'960	3'069	2'638	2'624	2'588	2'471	2'526	2'439	2'727	2'846	2'445	2'429	2'393	2'296	2'303
9	York	2'227	2'383	2'394	2'206	2'206	2'146	2'129	2'170	2'096	2'251	2'273	2'122	2'110	2'080	1'986	2'040
10	Northern	2'248	2'278	2'263	2'325	2'170	2'146	1'975	2'019	2'050	2'033	2'090	2'149	2'045	1'934	1'794	1'870
11	Welsh	2'130	2'009	2'136	2'022	1'833	1'864	2'046	2'018	1'965	1'871	2'013	1'926	1'789	1'739	1'935	1'898
	2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.																
1	Surrey (part of)	2'159	1'873	1'922	1'864	1'881	1'652	1'661	1'730	2'039	1'687	1'786	1'827	1'735	1'611	1'622	1'614
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	2'110	2'048	2'020	1'943	2'147	2'236	2'142	1'978	1'856	1'813	1'828	1'721	1'883	1'956	1'929	1'721
3	Sussex	1'951	1'772	1'890	1'929	1'887	1'896	1'855	1'740	1'805	1'736	1'788	1'778	1'807	1'883	1'763	1'572
4	Hampshire	2'102	1'921	1'913	1'975	2'106	2'005	2'181	1'946	1'817	1'777	1'829	1'832	1'842	1'814	1'967	1'768
5	Berkshire	2'138	1'960	2'097	1'975	1'989	1'882	1'928	1'757	2'152	1'960	2'092	2'048	1'932	1'842	1'798	1'725
	3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																
6	Middlesex (part of)	2'251	1'973	2'148	1'965	1'893	1'838	2'029	1'755	2'131	1'909	1'943	1'772	1'871	1'761	1'745	1'684
7	Hertfordshire	2'054	2'017	2'074	2'072	2'032	1'956	1'978	1'966	2'020	1'845	1'971	1'987	1'897	1'785	1'956	1'901
8	Buckinghamshire	2'268	2'002	2'284	2'212	2'063	1'997	2'223	2'093	2'142	1'989	2'264	2'145	2'064	1'879	2'309	2'040
9	Oxfordshire	2'167	2'036	2'054	2'116	2'194	2'008	1'999	2'128	2'166	1'972	2'017	2'191	2'268	2'055	2'070	2'014
10	Northamptonshire	2'156	2'037	2'164	2'134	2'099	2'028	2'282	2'185	2'161	2'095	2'207	2'135	2'004	2'025	2'284	2'278
11	Huntingdonshire	1'964	2'049	2'227	2'068	2'311	2'247	2'190	2'006	1'915	2'046	2'351	2'261	2'045	2'089	2'208	2'057
12	Bedfordshire	2'213	2'098	2'193	2'082	2'113	2'135	2'230	2'048	2'205	1'963	2'196	2'029	2'047	2'088	2'115	2'098
13	Cambridgeshire	2'178	2'155	2'307	2'493	2'225	2'373	2'322	2'058	2'029	2'038	2'228	2'337	2'042	2'080	2'139	1'992
	4. EASTERN DIVISION.																
14	Essex	2'211	2'098	2'223	1'941	2'048	1'909	2'035	1'987	2'070	1'928	2'063	1'915	1'955	1'903	1'976	2'013
15	Suffolk	2'067	2'017	1'989	2'003	1'940	1'800	2'017	2'060	2'092	1'925	1'968	2'003	1'926	1'846	1'957	2'005
16	Norfolk	1'990	2'156	2'188	2'099	2'167	2'009	2'366	2'250	1'873	1'992	2'021	1'961	2'007	1'931	2'154	2'094
	5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.																
17	Wiltshire	2'153	1'854	2'200	2'110	1'896	2'035	1'933	1'871	2'173	1'832	2'150	1'988	2'106	2'113	1'962	1'926
18	Dorsetshire	2'054	1'811	1'790	1'812	2'006	2'103	2'127	1'890	1'987	1'672	1'745	1'735	1'961	1'888	2'147	1'798
19	Devonshire	2'018	1'777	1'907	1'894	2'224	1'956	2'061	1'912	1'750	1'610	1'748	1'647	1'975	1'843	1'879	1'757
20	Cornwall	1'952	1'831	1'978	1'917	2'330	2'028	2'356	1'744	1'745	1'628	1'704	1'699	2'107	1'878	2'012	1'584
21	Somersetshire	2'189	2'002	2'200	2'007	2'000	2'169	2'112	2'000	1'998	1'875	2'111	1'959	1'916	1'993	2'015	1'841
	6. WESTERN DIVISION.																
22	Gloucestershire	2'432	2'090	2'488	2'278	2'324	2'207	2'311	2'094	2'146	1'839	2'242	2'075	2'134	2'041	2'083	1'965
23	Herefordshire	2'201	1'802	1'980	2'021	2'360	2'406	2'075	1'933	1'921	1'861	2'017	1'922	2'134	2'150	2'144	1'891
24	Shropshire	2'208	1'904	2'089	2'155	2'130	2'020	2'052	1'964	2'075	1'786	2'004	2'045	2'160	1'881	2'047	1'831
25	Worcestershire	2'172	2'140	2'250	2'253	2'286	2'024	2'353	2'350	1'990	1'908	2'077	2'126	2'147	1'929	2'157	2'127
26	Staffordshire	2'293	2'362	2'421	2'331	2'447	2'045	2'112	2'134	2'202	2'182	2'397	2'201	2'425	2'034	2'050	1'989
27	Warwickshire	2'339	2'435	2'424	2'421	2'401	2'229	2'463	2'319	2'106	2'220	2'185	2'149	2'243	2'120	2'302	2'102
	7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																
28	Leicestershire	2'215	2'276	2'591	2'266	2'327	2'070	2'128	2'307	1'991	2'082	2'410	2'092	2'146	1'942	2'060	2'141
29	Rutlandshire	1'770	1'640	2'320	2'256	1'860	1'767	1'802	1'727	1'512	1'701	2'262	2'441	1'758	1'436	1'786	1'853
30	Lincolnshire	1'845	1'945	2'130	2'168	1'925	1'940	1'937	1'818	1'731	1'863	2'043	2'085	1'809	1'861	1'836	1'712
31	Nottinghamshire	1'974	2'240	2'702	2'015	2'075	2'148	2'136	2'033	1'878	2'163	2'582	1'896	1'973	1'935	2'047	1'950
32	Derbyshire	2'120	2'308	2'268	2'044	2'145	2'012	2'098	2'014	2'029	2'284	2'273	2'011	2'183	1'988	1'987	1'933
	8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.																
33	Cheshire	2'383	2'575	2'649	2'352	2'319	2'275	2'086	2'217	2'304	2'437	2'498	2'276	2'234	2'150	1'964	2'027
34	Lancashire	2'766	3'045	3'160	2'700	2'689	2'655	2'553	2'591	2'470	2'791	2'921	2'482	2'471	2'445	2'365	2'360
	9. YORK DIVISION.																
35	West Riding	2'301	2'479	2'438	2'217	2'255	2'203	2'173	2'270	2'147	2'347	2'280	2'134	2'122	2'115	2'034	2'124
36	East Riding (with York)	2'178	2'240	2'500	2'423	2'147	2'132	2'159	1'967	2'031	1'983	2'463	2'293	2'096	2'026	1'973	1'853
37	North Riding	1'862	1'993	1'983	1'854	1'977	1'801	1'804	1'784	1'886	2'040	1'991	1'827	2'056	1'936	1'697	1'755
	10. NORTHERN DIVISION.																
38	Durham	2'374	2'413	2'439	2'525	2'409	2'244	2'021	2'045	2'168	2'143	2'299	2'411	2'186	2'052	1'837	1'903
39	Northumberland	2'154	2'279	2'221	2'321	2'103	2'174	1'847	1'976	1'930	2'032	1'972	2'097	1'996	1'897	1'693	1'800
40	Cumberland	2'190	2'069	2'002	2'146	1'938	2'031	2'053	1'998	1'998	1'824	1'890	1'880	1'925	1'863	1'854	1'869
41	Westmoreland	2'180	2'188	2'267	1'744	1'781	1'755	2'017	2'082	2'153	2'100	2'109	1'742	1'836	1'616	1'812	1'971
	11. WELSH DIVISION.																
42	Monmouthshire	2'332	2'391	2'430	2'500	1'994	2'084	2'084	2'006	2'271	2'232	2'361	2'419	2'095	1'914	2'032	1'923
43	South Wales	2'225	2'021	2'113	1'960	1'872	1'861	2'189	2'081	2'037	1'854	1'916	1'870	1'771	1'706	2'011	1'921
44	North Wales	1'936	1'850	2'054	1'910	1'710	1'764	1'819	1'916	1'769	1'773	2'024	1'823	1'698	1'713	1'783	1'843

NOTE.—The table may be read, without reference to the decimal points, thus:—In England 1838, to every 100000 males living 2340 died, &c.

1845. LONDON.—DEATHS, in 52 Weeks

CAUSES OF DEATH.	AGES—MALES.												
	All Ages.	0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30
All Causes.	24496	5241	2623	1274	800	472	10410	994	395	517	747	877	927
Specified Causes	24410	5207	2619	1272	798	471	10367	991	394	516	745	877	925
I. Zymotic Diseases	4747	1078	996	602	405	240	3321	41	92	73	106	95	70
<i>Sporadic Diseases :—</i>													
II. Of Uncertain or Variable Seat..	2183	912	85	37	16	19	1069	57	30	32	27	34	43
III. Of the Nervous System	4128	1524	494	212	142	82	2454	142	42	34	39	57	92
IV. Of the Respiratory Organs	7879	1049	698	308	159	91	2305	207	79	226	410	478	544
V. Of the Organs of Circulation	875	19	5	5	7	2	38	21	26	34	31	50	42
VI. Of the Digestive Organs	1887	554	307	74	39	16	990	62	38	32	35	49	47
VII. Of the Urinary Organs	360	3	.	1	3	.	7	8	5	7	9	22	14
VIII. Of the Organs of Generation	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
IX. Of the Organs of Locomotion	205	1	1	.	1	1	4	26	21	16	12	18	7
X. Of the Integumentary System	67	23	1	3	1	.	28	.	.	.	1	3	.
XI. Old Age	1111	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
XII. External Causes:—Intemperance, Privation, Poisoning, Asphyxia, Injuries	946	44	32	30	25	20	151	54	61	62	74	71	65
I.													
1 Small Pox	503	106	74	49	42	33	304	76	19	15	38	25	7
2 Measles	1125	191	393	247	136	68	1035	79	8	2	.	.	1
3 Scarletina	572	58	86	93	91	61	389	138	23	4	3	2	4
4 Hooping Cough	778	253	277	115	73	26	744	33	.	.	.	1	.
5 Croup	194	27	52	43	31	23	176	18	.	.	.	.	.
6 Thrush	127	121	2	2	.	1	126	.	.	.	.	.	.
7 Diarrhoea	439	229	76	14	3	1	323	2	4	1	3	3	1
8 Dysentery	53	12	4	2	.	.	18	1	1	1	2	2	3
9 Cholera	27	3	1	1	.	.	5	1	1	.	2	3	2
10 Influenza	29	6	2	1	.	1	10	.	.	1	1	.	.
11 Ague	11	.	.	1	1	.	2	2	1	1	.	1	.
12 Remittent Fever	13	1	5	3	.	2	11	1	.	.	.	.	.
13 Typhus	692	16	20	29	28	22	115	63	35	43	51	42	43
14 Erysipelas	151	36	4	2	.	2	44	.	.	3	5	12	7
15 Syphilis	31	19	.	.	.	.	19	.	.	1	1	4	2
16 Hydrophobia	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
II.													
17 Hæmorrhage	68	8	2	.	.	1	11	5	.	1	2	3	5
18 Dropsy	396	7	14	10	6	3	40	15	5	6	7	12	11
19 Abscess	37	9	1	.	.	.	10	5	7	1	1	1	1
20 Noma	6	.	1	2	2	1	6	.	.	.	.	.	.
21 Mortification	84	7	.	2	1	.	10	1	.	4	.	1	1
22 Purpura	16	6	.	1	.	.	7	2	.	.	2	1	1
23 Scrofula	84	9	6	5	2	3	25	12	11	11	7	5	4
24 Cancer	176	.	.	.	2	1	3	3	2	4	2	4	9
25 Tumour	4	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.
26 Gout	41	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
27 Atrophy	402	275	33	10	3	6	327	9	3	1	.	.	1
28 Debility	516	448	12	3	.	1	464	.	.	.	2	1	1
29 Malformations	71	59	5	1	.	1	66	2	1	1	1	.	.
30 Sudden Deaths	282	83	11	3	.	2	99	3	1	2	7	4	9
III.													
31 Cephalitis	314	61	64	28	19	12	184	26	7	8	7	6	15
32 Hydrocephalus	938	287	277	122	79	55	820	83	15	4	2	.	4
33 Apoplexy	542	26	11	3	8	2	50	4	2	2	8	8	19
34 Paralysis	436	.	1	.	1	.	2	.	2	1	3	5	12
35 Convulsions	1318	1108	110	42	28	4	1292	9	2	3	.	2	1
36 Tetanus	12	2	.	.	.	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
37 Chorea	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
38 Epilepsy	138	1	3	3	2	.	9	4	6	6	5	10	12
39 Insanity	35	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	2	2
40 Delirium Tremens	93	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	11	17
41 Brain, &c. (disease of)	301	39	28	14	5	7	93	14	7	8	12	12	9

from 95 Causes at 24 Periods of Life.

AGES—MALES.														CAUSES OF DEATH.	
35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	?		
1075	1049	1112	1009	945	1017	1071	914	726	424	195	49	18	25	All Causes.	
1071	1046	1107	1004	943	1014	1069	911	726	423	194	49	18	20	Specified Causes.	
69	70	86	66	49	62	49	57	44	11	11	2	.	.	I. Zymotic Diseases.	
63	71	113	110	113	88	110	95	82	32	11	2	1	.	<i>Sporadic Diseases</i> :—	
126	111	148	119	140	165	173	124	95	44	17	2	1	3	II. Of Uncertain or Variable Seat.	
558	539	487	447	378	400	381	209	138	67	23	2	.	1	III. Of the Nervous System.	
72	65	85	65	79	82	74	63	29	13	3	3	.	.	IV. Of the Respiratory Organs.	
56	75	79	94	99	76	70	44	30	10	.	.	.	1	V. Of the Organs of Circulation.	
34	30	24	33	35	33	42	28	16	11	1	1	.	.	VI. Of the Digestive Organs.	
18	13	15	14	9	9	7	12	4	.	.	.	.	.	VII. Of the Urinary Organs.	
2	5	6	4	5	2	5	2	5	1	1	.	.	.	VIII. Of the Organs of Generation.	
.	.	.	.	.	62	127	254	267	223	125	37	16	.	IX. Of the Organs of Locomotion.	
73	65	62	52	36	33	27	21	15	8	1	.	.	15	X. Of the Integumentary System.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	XI. Old Age.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	XII. External Causes :—Intem-	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	perance, Privation, Poison-	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	ing, Asphyxia, Injuries.	
														I.	
8	4	5	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 Small Pox.	
3	2	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2 Measles.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3 Scarlatina.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4 Hooping Cough.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5 Croup.	
5	8	4	9	4	17	14	22	13	5	1	.	.	.	6 Thrush.	
3	4	4	4	2	4	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	7 Diarrhœa.	
1	.	4	1	3	1	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	8 Dysentery.	
.	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	4	2	1	.	.	.	9 Cholera.	
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	10 Influenza.	
44	38	53	37	27	29	24	23	15	3	5	2	.	.	11 Ague.	
5	12	13	8	9	4	9	8	9	3	3	.	.	.	12 Remittent Fever.	
.	.	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13 Typhus.	
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14 Erysipelas.	
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15 Syphilis.	
.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16 Hydrophobia.	
														II.	
7	3	10	3	4	2	5	4	2	1	.	.	.	.	17 Hæmorrhage.	
21	29	33	41	35	27	41	37	27	8	1	.	.	.	18 Dropsy.	
.	2	2	3	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	19 Abscess.	
4	7	4	1	10	8	7	6	8	8	4	.	.	.	20 Noma.	
2	3	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21 Mortification.	
13	10	25	21	20	26	18	4	10	2	.	.	.	.	22 Purpura.	
.	3	6	4	4	1	10	9	4	.	.	.	.	.	23 Scrofula.	
2	1	2	1	1	6	7	12	14	9	4	2	.	.	24 Cancer.	
1	5	8	12	22	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25 Tumour.	
13	8	19	23	13	17	21	20	16	4	2	.	1	.	26 Gout.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27 Atrophy.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28 Debility.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29 Malformations.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30 Sudden Deaths.	
														III.	
15	9	9	7	10	3	3	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	31 Cephalitis.	
3	3	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	32 Hydrocephalus.	
26	29	49	51	49	62	68	46	37	22	9	1	.	.	33 Apoplexy.	
28	22	38	26	44	56	69	57	44	20	5	1	1	.	34 Paralysis.	
1	.	1	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	35 Convulsions.	
.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	36 Tetanus.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37 Chorea.	
13	9	14	10	8	13	7	7	3	.	2	.	.	.	38 Epilepsy.	
2	6	3	4	2	3	2	4	1	1	1	.	.	.	39 Insanity.	
17	14	16	5	4	7	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	40 Delirium Tremens.	
21	19	16	14	21	20	20	5	9	1	.	.	.	.	41 Brain, &c. (disease of).	

CAUSES OF DEATH.	AGES—FEMALES.												
	All Ages.	0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30
All Causes.	23836	4429	2409	1276	845	518	9477	955	402	538	798	901	918
Specified Causes	23745	4394	2405	1273	845	518	9335	954	401	534	795	895	913
I. Zymotic Diseases.	4777	1053	1032	645	457	273	3460	428	92	86	80	78	67
Sporadic Diseases :—													
II. Of Uncertain or Variable Seat.	2640	784	77	51	30	16	958	37	36	29	41	43	73
III. Of the Nervous System.	3627	1200	441	185	135	88	2049	137	50	34	43	53	61
IV. Of the Respiratory Organs.	6753	812	560	299	154	94	1919	208	140	242	403	483	461
V. Of the Organs of Circulation.	844	19	7	4	6	3	39	26	23	53	35	36	43
VI. Of the Digestive Organs	1928	468	264	74	38	25	869	55	27	35	53	62	58
VII. Of the Urinary Organs	121	2	.	.	.	2	4	6	2	5	10	8	7
VIII. Of the Organs of Generation	563	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	16	81	106	120
IX. Of the Organs of Locomotion.	138	2	1	2	3	1	9	11	9	17	15	8	6
X. Of the Integumentary System	32	8	4	.	.	.	12	.	1	.	2	1	.
XI. Old Age.	1848	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
XII. External Causes :—Intemperance, Privation, Poisoning, Asphyxia, Injuries	469	46	18	13	22	16	115	46	21	17	32	17	17
I.													
1 Small Pox	406	103	59	42	39	30	273	60	14	19	16	13	7
2 Measles	1193	162	439	264	136	85	1086	89	10	1	1	2	1
3 Scarlatina	513	30	81	88	92	54	345	116	23	10	5	4	5
4 Hooping Cough.	1038	324	311	169	113	52	969	66	1	.	.	.	.
5 Croup	158	15	37	39	31	21	143	15	.	.	.	.	.
6 Thrush.	119	115	3	1	.	.	119	.	.	.	.	.	.
7 Diarrhœa.	402	209	68	15	4	1	297	1	2	2	4	6	6
8 Dysentery	46	8	5	3	1	2	19	2	.	.	.	2	4
9 Cholera	16	3	.	.	1	.	4	3	1	.	1	.	.
10 Influenza.	44	6	1	2	.	1	10	.	.	.	2	.	.
11 Ague.	6	1	.	.	2	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.
12 Remittent Fever	19	3	2	3	3	1	12	2	1	1	2	.	.
13 Typhus.	609	8	18	17	32	26	101	69	40	48	38	39	35
14 Erysipelas	157	39	5	1	3	.	48	4	.	3	7	6	7
15 Syphilis	51	27	3	1	.	.	31	.	.	2	4	6	2
16 Hydrophobia . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
II.													
17 Hæmorrhage	38	2	.	.	.	.	2	3	3	2	2	5	1
18 Dropsy.	707	9	6	7	9	4	35	11	14	9	8	17	27
19 Abscess.	27	7	2	2	1	.	12	1	2	2	.	3	.
20 Noma	7	1	1	3	.	1	6	.	.	.	1	.	.
21 Mortification	90	9	4	2	1	.	16	.	.	1	3	.	5
22 Purpura	9	5	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.
23 Scrofula	94	18	11	7	3	7	46	12	9	7	5	4	1
24 Cancer	535	.	.	3	1	.	4	.	2	2	5	8	26
25 Tumour	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	1
26 Gout.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
27 Atrophy	342	226	39	19	11	4	299	5	3	3	3	1	3
28 Debility	463	381	9	3	.	.	393	2	1	1	4	1	1
29 Malformations	59	50	1	4	2	.	57	.	.	.	.	2	.
30 Sudden Deaths	250	76	4	1	2	.	83	1	2	2	10	1	8
III.													
31 Cephalitis	280	54	58	26	21	16	175	32	17	6	8	4	7
32 Hydrocephalus	785	234	245	103	75	41	698	69	5	2	3	.	1
33 Apoplexy	591	18	5	5	3	4	35	4	7	11	12	10	14
34 Paralysis	450	1	1	1	1	2	6	1	3	3	.	9	6
35 Convulsions	1077	860	109	42	23	15	1049	16	.	.	1	1	2
36 Tetanus	8	1	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	2	2
37 Chorea	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	1	1	.
38 Epilepsy	119	1	1	.	1	2	5	2	6	4	8	8	12
39 Insanity	34	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2
40 Delirium Tremens.	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.
41 Brain, &c., (disease of)	255	31	21	8	11	8	79	13	10	5	9	15	15

from 95 Causes at 24 Periods of Life—continued.

AGES—FEMALES.														CAUSES OF DEATH.
35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	?	
878	882	900	880	885	1089	1064	1063	1004	674	338	116	44	30	All causes.
876	881	897	878	884	1082	1061	1063	998	674	337	116	43	28	Specified Causes.
39	55	43	52	49	67	66	51	27	20	7	1	2	7	I. Zymotic Diseases.
														<i>Sporadic Diseases :—</i>
85	126	175	190	189	170	156	139	101	60	23	4	1	4	II. Of Uncertain or Variable Seat.
70	77	97	124	129	176	155	142	125	61	25	12	2	5	III. Of the Nervous System.
408	408	355	290	315	324	278	214	197	75	23	8		7	IV. Of the Respiratory Organs.
52	45	75	56	79	95	92	50	32	7	6				V. Of the Organs of Circulation.
83	76	84	110	80	96	99	73	38	23	4			3	VI. Of the Digestive Organs.
16	10	12	9	5	6	11	3	5	1	1				VII. Of the Urinary Organs.
96	53	20	19	14	16	14	4	2	1					VIII. Of the Organs of Generation.
6	12	10	8	8	7	5	4	3						IX. Of the Organs of Locomotion.
2	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	2					X. Of the Integumentary System.
.	.	.	.	.	96	163	364	443	415	240	90	37	.	XI. Old Age.
19	18	25	19	14	27	21	16	24	9	8	1	1	2	XII. External Causes ;—Intemperance, Privation, Poisoning Asphyxia, Injuries.
														I.
3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1 Small Pox.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2 Measles.
1	1	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3 Scarlatina.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	4 Hooping Cough.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5 Croup.
4	7	3	3	8	12	13	14	9	6	2	1	2	.	6 Thrush.
.	1	3	1	.	.	7	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	7 Diarrhœa.
.	1	.	2	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	8 Dysentery.
.	1	2	1	2	4	6	7	3	5	1	.	.	.	9 Cholera.
.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10 Influenza.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11 Ague.
21	33	27	32	27	37	27	17	9	5	2	.	.	2	12 Remittent Fever.
7	10	6	11	9	11	12	5	5	4	2	.	.	.	13 Typhus.
2	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14 Erysipelas.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15 Syphilis.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16 Hydrophobia.
														II.
4	4	1	5	2	1	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	17 Hæmorrhage.
25	37	68	73	59	80	82	64	56	30	9	1	1	1	18 Dropsy.
.	1	1	.	1	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	19 Abscess.
2	2	.	7	3	6	7	13	10	9	5	1	.	.	20 Noma.
1	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21 Mortification.
2	3	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	22 Purpura.
39	63	83	66	66	62	41	39	16	10	2	1	.	.	23 Scrofula.
1	.	2	.	.	.	2	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	24 Cancer.
.	2	.	.	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	25 Tumour.
.	1	.	2	4	5	3	3	3	3	1	.	.	.	26 Gout.
2	1	8	14	32	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	27 Atrophy.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28 Debility.
9	11	10	22	18	13	19	14	13	7	6	1	.	.	29 Malformations.
													.	30 Sudden Deaths.
														III.
5	6	3	3	3	3	5	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	31 Cephalitis.
1	.	1	.	2	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	32 Hydrocephalus.
16	28	43	61	60	81	70	50	48	23	11	6	1	.	33 Apoplexy.
16	12	22	28	43	60	59	69	66	31	10	5	1	.	34 Paralysis.
.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	3	35 Convulsions.
1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36 Tetanus.
11	10	8	9	10	8	7	5	3	.	1	1	.	1	37 Chorea.
5	3	7	2	3	4	2	1	1	3	.	.	.	.	38 Epilepsy.
6	3	3	3	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	39 Insanity.
9	15	9	18	7	17	9	14	4	3	3	.	.	1	40 Delirium Tremens.
														41 Brain, &c. (disease of).

1845. LONDON.—Deaths, in 52 Weeks,

CAUSES OF DEATH.	AGES—MALES.												
	All Ages.	0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30
IV.													
42 Laryngitis	46	7	7	2	2	4	22	4	.	.	2	1	4
43 Quinsey	29	9	3	4	.	1	17	1	.	.	1	1	.
44 Bronchitis	883	114	80	29	21	3	247	18	2	6	12	16	17
45 Pleurisy	62	2	3	1	.	.	6	1	.	2	.	5	4
46 Pneumonia	2172	740	502	207	86	45	1580	75	15	16	32	26	46
47 Hydrothorax	108	3	3	.	.	1	7	6	1	1	2	1	3
48 Asthma	565	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	4	3	8	18
49 Phthisis	3624	136	87	53	44	34	354	88	59	191	343	405	436
50 Lungs, &c. (disease of) .	390	36	13	12	6	3	70	14	1	6	15	15	16
V.													
51 Pericarditis	47	.	2	.	2	.	4	5	3	7	5	4	1
52 Aneurism	48	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	3	7
53 Heart, &c. (disease of) . .	780	19	3	5	5	2	34	15	23	26	26	43	34
VI.													
54 Teething	355	165	169	17	1	.	352	2	1	.	.	.	.
55 Gastritis	26	6	.	1	.	.	7	1	.	1	1	1	1
56 Enteritis	325	136	24	13	10	4	187	10	14	9	7	8	7
57 Peritonitis	51	4	1	.	.	3	8	3	2	7	3	7	3
58 Tabes Mesenterica	318	124	86	33	22	5	270	27	11	3	1	.	.
59 Worms	14	3	5	2	1	1	12	2	.	.	.	.	.
60 Ascites	32	1	1	.	.	1	3	2	.	.	1	1	2
61 Ulceration	52	3	2	.	.	.	5	1	.	2	6	6	5
62 Hernia	42	5	.	.	.	.	5	3	1	.	2	2	.
63 Colic or Ileus	56	17	3	1	.	.	21	2	1	1	1	3	3
64 Intussusception	22	6	.	1	1	1	9	.	2	2	1	1	2
65 Stricture	14	3	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.	.	1	.
66 Hæmatemesis	30	1	.	.	1	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.
67 Stomach, &c. (disease of)	152	40	8	2	1	.	51	5	1	3	3	4	6
68 Pancreas (disease of) . . .	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
69 Hepatitis	60	2	2	3	.	.	7	2	2	.	2	3	4
70 Jaundice	62	26	.	1	.	.	27	.	1	1	2	1	.
71 Liver (disease of)	270	11	5	.	2	.	18	2	1	3	4	11	14
72 Spleen (disease of)	4	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
VII.													
73 Nephritis	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	1	.
74 Ischuria . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
75 Diabetes	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	5	2
76 Cystitis	13	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
77 Stone	31	.	.	1	1	.	2	4	.	1	.	1	.
78 Stricture	55	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1
79 Kidneys, &c. (disease of)	216	2	.	.	2	.	4	1	5	3	8	15	11
VIII.													
80 Childbirth . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
81 Paramenia . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
82 Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
83 Uterus, &c. (disease of) . .	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
IX.													
84 Arthritis	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	.	.
85 Rheumatism	82	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	3	6	2	7	1
86 Joints, &c. (disease of) . .	116	1	1	.	1	1	4	19	16	10	9	11	6
X.													
87 Carbuncle	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
88 Phlegmon	4	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.
89 Ulcer	22	7	1	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	2	.
90 Fistula	15	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
91 Skin, &c. (disease of) . . .	20	15	.	2	1	.	18	.	.	.	.	1	.
XI.													
92 Old Age	1111	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
XII.													
93 Intemperance	39	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	5	4
94 Privation	8	2	1	.	.	.	3	.	.	1	.	.	1
95 Violent Deaths	899	42	31	30	25	20	148	54	61	60	73	66	60
Causes not specified	86	34	4	2	2	1	43	3	1	1	2	.	2

from 95 Causes at 24 Periods of Life—continued.

AGES—MALES.														CAUSES OF DEATH.	
35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	?		
4	2	1	1	2	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	42	IV. Laryngitis.
2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	43	Quinsey.
23	33	28	53	65	97	96	68	51	36	14	1	.	.	44	Bronchitis.
8	7	4	6	5	5	4	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	45	Pleurisy.
42	55	56	52	40	37	52	25	14	4	4	.	.	1	46	Pneumonia.
7	6	8	8	12	17	12	7	3	.	.	.	.	.	47	Hydrothorax.
14	28	44	53	64	101	101	64	45	13	2	.	.	.	48	Asthma.
431	379	312	240	165	111	73	21	9	4	2	1	.	.	49	Phthisis.
27	28	32	33	24	31	40	19	11	7	1	.	.	.	50	Lungs, &c. (disease of).
6	4	4	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	51	V. Pericarditis.
7	9	5	6	3	4	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	52	Aneurism.
59	52	76	59	75	77	73	60	29	13	3	3	.	.	53	Heart, &c. (disease of).
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	54	VI. Teething.
1	1	3	1	4	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	55	Gastritis.
8	11	5	8	13	11	11	8	6	1	.	.	.	1	56	Enteritis.
1	2	2	1	6	2	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	57	Peritonitis.
1	.	2	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	58	Tabes Mesenterica.
4	2	3	6	3	1	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	59	Worms.
2	5	4	3	6	2	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	60	Ascites.
.	1	2	7	1	3	6	4	3	2	.	.	.	.	61	Ulceration.
1	3	2	4	4	2	.	5	3	.	.	.	.	.	62	Hernia.
.	.	3	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	63	Colic, or Ileus.
1	1	.	.	2	1	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	64	Intussusception.
3	3	2	4	2	3	3	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	65	Stricture.
5	8	8	5	18	15	8	6	5	1	.	.	.	.	66	Hæmatemesis.
1	.	.	5	4	6	5	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	67	Stomach, &c. (disease of).
3	4	10	3	1	5	3	3	2	2	.	.	.	.	68	Pancreas (disease of).
1	6	4	3	1	5	3	3	2	2	.	.	.	.	69	Hepatitis.
24	28	28	47	33	21	23	7	4	2	.	.	.	.	70	Jaundice.
.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	71	Liver (disease of).
1	.	1	5	1	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	72	Spleen (disease of).
4	3	2	2	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	73	VII. Nephritis.
1	.	1	5	1	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	74	Ischuria.
.	2	2	.	.	2	5	2	5	1	1	.	.	.	75	Diabetes.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	76	Cystitis.
4	4	3	7	9	8	8	6	2	1	1	.	.	.	77	Stone.
24	21	16	17	17	13	23	18	12	8	.	.	.	.	78	Stricture.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	79	Kidneys, &c. (disease of).
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	80	VIII. Childbirth.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	81	Paramenia.
.	2	2	.	.	2	5	2	5	1	1	.	.	.	82	Ovarian Dropsy.
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	83	Uterus, &c. (disease of).
5	4	9	9	6	6	5	10	3	.	.	.	.	.	84	IX. Arthritis.
12	9	6	5	3	2	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	85	Rheumatism.
1	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	86	Joints, &c. (disease of).
.	1	1	.	1	1	2	1	.	3	1	.	.	.	X.	Carbuncle.
.	3	3	3	3	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	88	Phlegmon.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	89	Ulcer.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	90	Fistula.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	91	Skin, &c. (disease of).
.	.	.	.	.	62	127	254	267	223	125	37	16	.	92	XI. Old Age.
3	7	5	4	4	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	93	XII. Intemperance.
1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	94	Privation.
69	57	57	47	32	30	27	20	14	8	1	.	.	15	95	Violent Deaths.
4	3	5	5	2	3	2	3	.	1	1	.	.	5	Causes not specified.	

1845. LONDON.—Deaths, in 52 Weeks,

CAUSES OF DEATH.	AGES—FEMALES.												
	All Ages.	0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30
IV.													
42 Laryngitis	33	7	4	6	4	1	22	3	.	.	.	5	1
43 Quinsey	25	6	6	4	.	3	19	.	1	.	2	.	1
44 Bronchitis	803	102	77	28	20	6	233	13	4	5	5	18	21
45 Pleurisy	65	1	2	1	.	1	5	.	.	1	10	3	4
46 Pneumonia	1724	532	395	188	80	54	1249	59	20	14	21	20	31
47 Hydrothorax	132	1	1	2	4	1	9	6	3	.	2	4	3
48 Asthma	535	2	.	1	.	.	3	.	2	1	4	4	6
49 Phthisis	3107	133	60	59	38	26	316	114	107	214	349	426	379
50 Lungs, &c. (disease of) . .	334	28	15	10	8	2	63	13	3	7	10	3	15
V.													
51 Pericarditis	49	.	2	.	1	.	3	3	4	6	5	2	6
52 Aneurism	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2
53 Heart, &c. (disease of) . .	781	19	5	4	5	3	36	23	19	46	30	34	35
VI.													
54 Teething	365	197	142	22	2	.	363	1	.	.	.	3	2
55 Gastritis	35	4	2	.	.	.	6	1	.	.	.	.	.
56 Enteritis	321	87	24	11	11	7	140	14	9	10	10	19	9
57 Peritonitis	106	4	2	.	2	.	8	8	1	8	17	11	9
58 Tabes Mesenterica	276	106	77	33	16	12	244	16	7	.	.	.	4
59 Worms	18	3	3	1	3	2	12	5	.	.	1	.	.
60 Ascites	54	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	4
61 Ulceration	78	2	2	1	.	.	5	2	2	6	9	8	7
62 Hernia	54	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	1
63 Colic, or Ileus	58	8	1	1	1	1	12	2	.	2	3	2	1
64 Intussusception	13	5	.	1	.	1	7	.	.	.	.	.	2
65 Stricture	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
66 Hæmatemesis	17	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	2	2
67 Stomach, &c. (disease of) .	145	21	7	2	1	.	31	3	2	2	6	5	6
68 Pancreas (disease of) . . .	.	4	2	.	.	.	7	.	.	.	.	.	1
69 Hepatitis	73	4	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1
70 Jaundice	55	17	.	1	.	1	19	.	.	.	1	2	.
71 Liver (disease of)	240	7	1	.	1	1	10	2	5	4	2	7	10
72 Spleen (disease of)	5	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.
VII.													
73 Nephritis	8	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	1
74 Ischuria . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
75 Diabetes	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	1	1	1
76 Cystitis	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1
77 Stone	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.
78 Stricture	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
79 Kidneys, &c. (disease of) .	85	1	.	.	.	2	3	3	.	4	8	6	4
VIII.													
80 Childbirth	402	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	72	98	102
81 Paramenia	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	3	.
82 Ovarian Dropsy	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	6
83 Uterus, &c. (disease of) . .	116	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	5	2	12
IX.													
84 Arthritis	3	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
85 Rheumatism	61	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	7	6	2	3
86 Joints, &c. (disease of) . .	74	1	1	2	3	1	8	10	5	10	9	6	3
X.													
87 Carbuncle	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
88 Phlegmon	6	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
89 Ulcer	7	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.
90 Fistula	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
91 Skin, &c. (disease of) . . .	15	5	4	.	.	.	9	.	1	.	1	.	.
XI.													
92 Old Age	1848	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
XII.													
93 Intemperance	28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	4
94 Privation	11	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2
95 Violent Deaths	430	45	18	13	22	16	114	46	21	17	29	16	11
Causes not specified	91	35	4	3	.	.	42	1	1	4	3	6	5

from 95 Causes at 24 Periods of Life—continued.

AGES—FEMALES.														CAUSES OF DEATH.	
35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	?		
.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	IV.	42 Laryngitis.
24	25	32	41	59	80	67	57	65	40	11	2	.	1	43 Quinsey.	44 Bronchitis.
5	5	4	3	5	5	8	2	3	.	.	2	.	.	45 Pleurisy.	46 Pneumonia.
20	39	27	32	50	39	26	31	30	9	3	2	.	2	47 Hydrothorax.	48 Asthma.
5	14	6	11	12	14	6	18	10	5	3	1	.	.	49 Phthisis.	50 Lungs, &c. (disease of.)
10	25	39	38	71	84	95	70	60	18	4	1	.	.	V.	51 Pericarditis.
328	279	218	133	97	72	46	15	9	.	1	.	.	4	52 Aneurism.	53 Heart, &c. (disease of.)
16	20	26	32	21	30	30	21	20	3	1	.	.	.	VI.	54 Teething.
4	3	5	.	2	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	55 Gastritis.	56 Enteritis.
1	1	4	.	2	2	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	57 Peritonitis.	58 Tabes Mesenterica.
47	41	66	56	75	91	88	50	32	6	6	.	.	.	59 Worms.	60 Ascites.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	61 Ulceration.	62 Hernia.
2	3	1	2	4	3	4	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	63 Colic, or Ileus.	64 Intussusception.
15	9	14	21	10	12	9	14	3	3	.	.	.	.	65 Stricture.	66 Hæmatemesis.
10	10	6	7	6	.	4	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	67 Stomach, &c. (disease of).	68 Pancreas (disease of).
.	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69 Hepatitis.	70 Jaundice.
4	3	2	8	4	7	7	6	5	1	.	.	.	.	71 Liver (disease of).	72 Spleen (disease of).
6	7	7	6	3	4	3	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	VII.	73 Nephritis.
.	4	3	6	6	10	6	6	4	4	.	.	.	.	74 Ischuria.	75 Diabetes.
1	2	3	3	3	3	8	5	3	3	1	.	.	.	76 Cystitis.	77 Stone.
.	.	2	3	3	3	3	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	78 Stricture.	79 Kidneys, &c. (disease of).
2	.	1	3	1	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	VIII.	80 Childbirth.
.	1	.	1	4	.	2	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	81 Paramenia.	82 Ovarian Dropsy.
10	6	3	18	9	11	8	11	10	4	.	.	.	.	83 Uterus, &c. (disease of).	IX.
9	6	9	8	8	11	8	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	84 Arthritis.	85 Rheumatism.
1	2	2	1	3	7	7	3	4	2	1	.	.	.	86 Joints, &c. (disease of).	X.
22	20	31	25	18	24	31	18	6	4	1	.	.	.	87 Carbuncle.	88 Phlegmon.
1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	89 Ulcer.	90 Fistula.
1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	91 Skin, &c. (disease of).	XI.
1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	92 Old Age.	XII.
1	2	2	3	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	93 Intemperance.	94 Privation.
.	1	2	.	.	2	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	95 Violent Deaths.	Causes not specified.
14	6	8	6	4	4	7	2	5	.	1	.	.	.		
76	40	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	2	2	2	1	4	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14	11	12	15	13	12	9	4	2	1	.	.	.	.
.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	4	5	6	6	5	3	1	3	.	.	.	.	.
1	7	4	2	2	2	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	.
.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1	1	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.
1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.
.		
.		
.		
.		
3	4	3	2	1	2	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
16	14	22	16	12	23	17	14	21	9	8	1	1	2		
2	1	3	2	1	7	3	.	6	.	1	.	1	2		

1846. LONDON.—DEATHS, in 52 Weeks,

CAUSES OF DEATH.	AGES—MALES.												
	All Ages.	0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30
All Causes	24941	5985	2353	1089	592	415	10434	830	419	603	845	863	1000
Specified Causes	24852	5944	2352	1087	592	415	10390	828	417	601	845	862	997
I. Zymotic Diseases.....	4681	1459	804	447	260	187	3157	292	110	100	114	92	71
Sporadic Diseases :—													
II. Of Uncertain or Variable Seat..	2370	1216	125	49	22	23	1435	66	32	23	37	28	26
III. Of the Nervous System.....	4277	1424	499	218	140	70	2351	143	38	33	56	65	124
IV. Of the Respiratory Organs.....	7685	1137	586	240	105	71	2139	142	82	252	454	497	536
V. Of the Organs of Circulation	888	14	5	4	2	4	29	17	28	23	26	26	38
VI. Of the Digestive Organs.....	2096	587	303	94	41	32	1057	71	30	32	30	31	65
VII. Of the Urinary Organs.....	385	1	2	2	1	1	7	3	3	11	11	14	23
VIII. Of the Organs of Generation .	16	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
IX. Of the Organs of Locomotion..	263	5	2	1	3	3	14	22	24	25	17	25	11
X. Of the Integumentary System..	102	28	1	.	.	.	29	2	.	2	2	2	2
XI. Old Age.....	842	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
XII. External Causes :—Intemperance, Privation, Poisoning, Asphyxia, Injuries.....	1247	72	25	32	18	24	171	70	70	100	98	82	101
I.													
1 Small Pox	139	35	26	12	9	7	89	20	1	4	14	4	2
2 Measles	399	75	137	83	47	22	364	28	4	1	.	1	1
3 Scarlatina	469	48	90	80	75	47	340	84	20	9	.	5	5
4 Hooping Cough	895	309	277	154	68	46	854	36	3	1	.	.	.
5 Croup	153	37	43	27	22	13	142	10	.	.	.	.	.
6 Thrush	124	116	4	2	.	.	122	.	.	.	.	.	.
7 Diarrhœa	1088	668	168	35	5	5	881	9	3	2	7	4	4
8 Dysentery	77	18	3	3	1	2	27	2	2	2	1	4	3
9 Cholera	113	26	10	3	.	2	41	1	1	1	1	.	3
10 Influenza	48	14	5	1	3	.	23	.	1	.	1	.	1
11 Ague	8	1	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
12 Remittent Fever	35	1	7	7	1	5	21	5	1	1	.	1	.
13 Typhus	899	30	28	35	26	36	155	96	72	74	77	59	42
14 Erysipelas	167	34	5	5	2	1	47	1	2	3	10	11	5
15 Syphilis	67	47	1	.	.	1	49	.	.	2	3	3	5
16 Hydrophobia . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
II.													
17 Hæmorrhage	68	16	1	1	.	1	19	.	.	1	2	6	3
18 Dropsy	222	3	11	5	4	2	25	8	3	.	2	2	6
19 Abscess	33	11	1	1	.	.	13	1	.	3	2	2	.
20 Noma	7	.	2	1	1	1	5	2	.	.	.	.	.
21 Mortification	63	4	1	3	.	1	9	1	1	.	1	.	.
22 Purpura	15	4	.	.	.	.	4	1	1	.	2	2	1
23 Scrofula	173	16	21	11	5	10	63	35	17	9	16	7	5
24 Cancer	189	2	2	2	.	.	6	1	1	2	5	5	5
25 Tumour	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
26 Gout	45	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
27 Atrophy	605	406	66	20	10	6	508	12	3	2	1	1	2
28 Debility	611	569	14	2	2	1	588	1	1	.	1	.	.
29 Malformations	106	95	3	3	.	.	101	1	2	.	1	.	.
30 Sudden Deaths	230	90	3	.	.	1	94	2	3	6	4	2	4
III.													
31 Cephalitis	333	64	49	36	33	17	199	35	9	7	3	8	16
32 Hydrocephalus	977	333	320	119	75	37	884	70	9	3	1	1	1
33 Apoplexy	622	32	12	9	4	2	59	3	1	3	9	15	25
34 Paralysis	524	.	.	1	.	1	2	3	1	2	7	4	26
35 Convulsions	1131	945	95	38	16	11	1105	9	3	.	1	.	3
36 Tetanus	16	4	.	1	.	.	5	1	1	1	2	1	.
37 Chorea . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
38 Epilepsy	179	6	5	3	1	1	16	7	5	7	18	10	17
39 Insanity	53	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	5
40 Delirium Tremens	122	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	9	21
41 Brain, &c. (disease of) . .	320	40	18	11	11	1	81	15	9	9	9	15	10

om 95 Causes at 24 Periods of Life.

AGES—MALES.														CAUSES OF DEATH.	
35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	?		
069	1152	1134	1024	975	1092	1054	946	774	477	163	39	17	26	All Causes.	
066	1148	1132	1023	973	1085	1048	944	772	476	168	39	17	21	Specific Causes.	
66	73	78	64	61	101	101	82	62	38	12	5	1	1	I. Zymotic Diseases.	
														<i>Sporadic Diseases :—</i>	
48	59	76	76	91	79	92	89	64	37	9	2	.	1	II. Of Uncertain or Variable Seat.	
122	153	157	164	139	167	166	183	129	62	18	3	1	3	III. Of the Nervous System.	
578	544	500	427	371	353	305	247	152	75	19	7	.	5	IV. Of the Respiratory Organs.	
63	76	77	74	92	112	93	54	39	15	5	.	.	1	V. Of the Organs of Circulation.	
62	85	115	103	92	115	92	58	39	12	5	.	.	2	VI. Of the Digestive Organs.	
26	31	39	26	27	34	40	41	36	10	3	.	.	.	VII. Of the Urinary Organs.	
.	2	.	3	.	2	.	1	3	4	.	.	.	.	VIII. Of the Organs of Generation.	
13	23	16	11	19	19	12	5	6	.	1	.	.	.	IX. Of the Organs of Locomotion.	
5	4	5	7	11	8	7	2	8	3	3	.	.	.	X. Of the Integumentary System.	
.	.	.	.	.	45	99	160	213	198	91	21	15	.	XI. Old Age.	
83	98	69	68	70	50	41	22	21	22	2	1	.	8	XII. External Causes :—Intem- perance, Privation, Poisoning, Asphyxia, Injuries.	
														I.	
3	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 Small Pox.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2 Measles.	
1	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	3 Scarlatina.	
.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4 Hooping Cough.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5 Croup.	
1	4	6	1	15	21	31	30	32	16	8	3	.	.	6 Thrush.	
5	5	2	5	2	6	5	2	3	1	.	.	.	.	7 Diarrhœa.	
3	6	9	5	1	6	11	13	3	6	.	1	1	.	8 Dysentery.	
.	3	.	5	3	1	5	1	.	3	1	1	.	.	9 Cholera.	
.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	10 Influenza.	
.	.	1	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11 Ague.	
43	42	42	32	31	46	29	30	19	8	2	.	.	.	12 Remittent Fever.	
8	11	12	4	7	18	15	6	3	4	.	.	.	.	13 Typhus.	
2	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	14 Erysipelas.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15 Syphilis.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16 Hydrophobia.	
														II.	
10	7	3	2	5	3	2	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	17 Hæmorrhage.	
8	10	20	20	25	22	27	19	14	8	2	1	.	.	18 Dropsy.	
2	1	3	.	.	2	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	19 Abscess.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20 Noma.	
1	1	1	4	5	2	9	6	9	9	3	1	.	.	21 Mortification.	
.	1	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22 Purpura.	
2	.	4	3	4	2	1	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	23 Scrofula.	
14	14	25	25	20	20	20	16	4	6	.	.	.	.	24 Cancer.	
.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	25 Tumour.	
.	7	3	6	5	4	9	6	3	1	.	.	.	.	26 Gout.	
1	6	2	3	4	7	9	17	16	7	4	.	.	.	27 Atrophy.	
3	1	4	3	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28 Debility.	
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29 Malformations.	
6	11	11	10	12	15	14	18	13	4	.	.	.	1	30 Sudden Deaths.	
														III.	
10	9	8	8	6	4	6	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	31 Cephalitis.	
1	4	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	32 Hydrocephalus.	
27	40	55	51	47	66	67	74	55	18	4	1	1	1	33 Apoplexy.	
18	37	38	51	46	57	61	71	53	33	12	2	.	.	34 Paralysis.	
1	.	1	3	.	3	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	35 Convulsions.	
1	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	36 Tetanus.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	37 Chorea.	
15	22	12	12	9	8	6	8	4	1	2	.	.	.	38 Epilepsy.	
6	4	6	4	2	6	4	5	5	1	.	.	.	.	39 Insanity.	
24	20	18	15	6	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	40 Delirium Tremens.	
19	15	18	18	22	20	21	21	9	8	.	.	.	1	41 Brain, &c. (disease of).	

1846. LONDON.—Deaths, in 52 Weeks,

CAUSES OF DEATH.	AGES—FEMALES.												
	All Ages.	0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30
All Causes	24148	4822	2310	1142	676	390	9340	836	416	588	827	961	931
Specified Causes	24055	4785	2304	1140	676	389	9294	835	415	587	825	959	929
I. Zymotic Diseases.....	4815	1285	841	518	303	193	3140	359	105	77	100	88	76
<i>Sporadic Diseases :—</i>													
II. Of Uncertain or Variable Seat..	2752	1072	130	51	24	11	1288	40	26	31	30	40	57
III. Of the Nervous System.....	3629	1081	410	190	112	66	1859	127	43	55	54	57	65
IV. Of the Respiratory Organs.....	6683	812	587	273	163	67	1902	153	125	267	406	491	452
V. Of the Organs of Circulation	895	12	6	1	1	3	23	11	32	28	37	43	36
VI. Of the Digestive Organs.....	2254	430	298	91	50	31	900	76	39	53	69	67	82
VII. Of the Urinary Organs	157	3	2	1	.	.	6	3	.	4	4	12	10
VIII. Of the Organs of Generation.	651	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	23	75	120	115
IX. Of the Organs of Locomotion..	233	7	.	4	2	2	15	17	28	19	17	10	9
X. Of the Integumentary System ..	62	17	8	.	1	.	26	1	.	1	2	3	3
XI. Old Age.....	1399	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
XII. External Causes :—Intem- perance, Privation, Poisoning, Asphyxia, Injuries.....	525	65	22	11	20	16	134	48	15	29	31	28	24
I.													
1 Small Pox	118	32	22	14	13	9	90	12	2	3	5	3	2
2 Measles.	348	52	109	97	38	25	321	21	2	2	.	1	1
3 Scarlatina	459	28	70	80	69	48	295	110	22	8	5	5	4
4 Hooping Cough.	1140	314	370	218	108	61	1071	64	1	1	.	.	1
5 Croup	124	15	33	32	14	11	105	18	.	.	.	.	.
6 Thrush.	125	112	5	1	2	.	120	1	.	.	.	.	.
7 Diarrhœa.	1064	582	162	28	13	5	790	9	2	.	4	7	9
8 Dysentery	79	15	4	3	.	.	22	2	2	.	.	7	1
9 Cholera.	115	29	13	2	.	.	44	3	.	1	1	4	1
10 Influenza.	67	7	6	5	1	1	20	.	1	2	.	.	1
11 Ague.	11	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1
12 Remittent Fever	36	2	6	6	5	2	21	7	3	.	.	1	.
13 Typhus.	897	27	34	28	39	30	158	110	68	51	74	44	46
14 Erysipelas	180	42	6	3	1	1	53	1	2	8	6	9	7
15 Syphilis	51	28	1	.	.	.	29	.	.	1	4	7	2
16 Hydrophobia	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.
II.													
17 Hæmorrhage	42	5	1	1	.	.	7	.	.	.	4	1	2
18 Dropsy.	358	4	5	1	4	.	14	6	1	5	3	11	12
19 Abscess.	32	5	5	.	1	1	12	2	2	.	1	3	2
20 Noma	10	1	3	.	4	.	8	2	.	.	.	.	.
21 Mortification	96	8	2	.	.	.	10	1	.	3	2	2	2
22 Purpura	13	1	2	1	1	.	5	1	.	.	.	.	.
23 Scrofula	134	19	14	19	6	5	63	17	10	11	7	7	3
24 Cancer	649	1	2	.	.	1	4	.	2	5	7	9	30
25 Tumour	6	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.
26 Gout.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
27 Atrophy	582	424	76	18	6	2	526	4	6	2	1	2	2
28 Debility	545	473	12	2	2	.	489	4	1	1	1	2	1
29 Malformations.	86	72	4	6	.	.	82	1	1	1	.	.	.
30 Sudden Deaths	192	58	4	3	.	2	67	2	3	3	4	3	3
III.													
31 Cephalitis.	280	57	46	18	21	21	163	21	12	9	6	11	7
32 Hydrocephalus	744	230	213	110	64	31	648	68	17	4	1	1	.
33 Apoplexy	656	20	6	8	2	5	41	8	1	9	22	14	13
34 Paralysis	483	1	2	2	2	.	7	2	.	3	5	3	12
35 Convulsions.	955	747	125	37	16	3	928	10	1	3	.	2	.
36 Tetanus	3	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
37 Chorea	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.
38 Epilepsy	135	2	3	2	.	.	7	.	3	14	9	9	10
39 Insanity	40	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	2	3
40 Delirium Tremens.	31	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	5	2
41 Brain, &c. (disease of) . . .	299	22	15	13	7	6	63	18	7	12	8	9	18

from 95 Causes at 24 Periods of Life—continued.

AGES—FEMALES.														CAUSES OF DEATH.
35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	?	
1028	969	945	894	918	1061	1143	1091	985	659	351	129	45	31	All Causes.
1023	965	942	888	914	1058	1141	1090	984	657	349	129	45	26	Specified Causes.
83	79	81	81	80	98	107	87	70	55	32	9	5	3	I. Zymotic Diseases.
80	111	144	146	162	155	134	134	95	45	22	9	.	3	<i>Sporadic Diseases:—</i>
84	91	112	122	135	168	187	178	156	82	34	14	.	6	II. Of Uncertain or Variable Seat.
464	393	327	277	264	273	309	255	165	99	41	9	4	7	III. Of the Nervous System.
55	63	83	76	92	87	90	76	44	14	5	.	.	.	IV. Of the Respiratory Organs.
84	95	118	112	116	143	113	86	69	16	10	1	2	3	V. Of the Organs of Circulation.
13	14	8	14	19	15	13	7	7	4	2	1	.	1	VI. Of the Digestive Organs.
120	73	37	23	16	17	12	12	1	2	1	1	.	.	VII. Of the Urinary Organs.
15	10	11	19	10	18	12	8	12	3	.	.	.	.	VIII. Of the Organs of Generation.
1	3	4	3	2	5	2	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	IX. Of the Organs of Locomotion.
.	.	.	.	.	58	140	223	347	322	195	80	34	.	X. Of the Integumentary System.
24	33	17	15	18	21	22	21	16	14	7	5	.	3	XI. Old Age.
														XII. External Causes:—Intemperance, Privation, Poisoning, Asphyxia, Injuries.]
1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	I.
2	3	.	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 Small Pox.
.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2 Measles.
6	11	10	21	1	29	28	1	2	31	17	4	2	.	3 Scarletina.
3	5	2	7	5	4	3	3	6	2	4	.	.	.	4 Hooping Cough.
2	5	6	6	5	8	9	3	5	6	4	1	.	1	5 Croup.
3	1	1	1	4	2	6	9	3	5	6	2	1	.	6 Thrush.
2	1	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	7 Diarrhœa.
1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8 Dysentery.
47	33	53	34	34	42	42	25	17	8	3	1	2	.	9 Cholera.
13	12	7	9	8	11	16	6	8	3	1	.	.	.	10 Influenza.
3	1	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11 Ague.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12 Remittent Fever.
4	22	2	4	5	2	2	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	13 Typhus.
13	1	33	27	29	40	36	53	30	11	2	3	.	1	14 Erysipelas.
1	.	.	.	1	.	3	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	15 Syphilis.
1	.	4	1	5	4	8	12	20	7	11	3	.	.	16 Hydrophobia.
1	.	.	.	1	3	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	II.
2	1	4	2	1	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17 Hæmorrhage.
48	69	88	87	79	79	60	41	24	12	4	.	.	.	18 Dropsy.
1	.	1	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	19 Abscess.
1	3	1	4	2	5	1	1	2	3	.	.	.	.	20 Noma.
2	4	2	11	27	.	4	8	6	.	.	2	.	.	21 Mortification.
1	6	8	8	11	12	18	14	7	11	5	1	.	1	22 Purpura.
14	5	9	8	4	2	2	4	3	.	.	.	.	.	23 Scrofula.
1	2	.	.	.	.	73	76	66	32	13	5	.	2	24 Cancer.
23	28	41	53	59	77	73	74	57	44	17	6	.	1	25 Tumour.
12	21	30	26	34	52	77	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	26 Gout.
1	.	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27 Atrophy.
.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	28 Debility.
13	12	8	10	10	8	5	7	9	.	.	1	.	.	29 Malformations.
1	3	2	3	3	5	6	2	1	1	4	1	.	.	30 Sudden Deaths.
6	2	6	3	2	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	III.
13	18	16	16	22	21	22	10	19	5	.	1	.	1	31 Cephalitis.
														32 Hydrocephalus.
														33 Apoplexy.
														34 Paralysis.
														35 Convulsions.
														36 Tetanus.
														37 Chorea.
														38 Epilepsy.
														39 Insanity.
														40 Delirium Tremens.
														41 Brain, &c. (disease of).

1846. LONDON.—Deaths, in 52 Weeks,

CAUSES OF DEATH.	AGES—MALES.												
	All Ages.	0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30
IV.													
42 Laryngitis	66	16	11	4	4	1	36	5	.	.	.	1	1
43 Quinsey	26	5	3	.	3	.	11	1	.	1	2	.	1
44 Bronchitis	1246	275	127	40	18	11	471	8	1	4	12	12	25
45 Pleurisy	91	3	2	4	1	2	12	1	2	2	6	4	3
46 Pneumonia	1675	709	357	142	57	30	1295	34	14	13	27	17	24
47 Hydrothorax	83	2	6	1	.	1	10	.	.	.	1	.	2
48 Asthma	437	3	1	.	.	.	4	1	.	3	1	3	5
49 Phthisis	3729	86	64	41	18	25	234	88	61	219	387	450	456
50 Lungs, &c. (disease of) .	332	38	15	8	4	1	66	4	4	10	18	10	19
V.													
51 Pericarditis	45	.	1	1	.	1	3	4	3	2	3	3	3
52 Aneurism	41	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5
53 Heart, &c. (disease of) .	802	14	4	3	2	3	26	13	25	21	23	22	30
VI.													
54 Teething	260	125	118	16	.	.	259	1	.	.	.	.	.
55 Gastritis	36	7	.	.	1	.	8	3	.	2	2	.	1
56 Enteritis	263	105	25	9	5	8	152	5	8	8	8	6	10
57 Peritonitis	64	3	.	1	.	1	5	8	6	6	3	1	5
58 Tabes Mesenterica	464	204	117	48	27	14	410	36	11	4	.	.	1
59 Worms	24	7	6	5	4	.	22	2	.	.	.	.	2
60 Ascites	47	.	.	1	1	2	4	3	.	.	.	.	2
61 Ulceration	60	8	4	3	.	.	15	.	1	2	3	7	3
62 Hernia	58	10	1	.	.	1	12	.	.	3	.	1	2
63 Colic or Ileus	64	17	3	1	.	.	21	4	.	.	2	3	1
64 Intussusception	25	14	6	.	.	.	20	1	.	.	.	1	1
65 Stricture	19	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
66 Hæmatemesia	31	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	3
67 Stomach &c. (disease of)	177	41	15	7	.	1	64	4	.	2	4	1	3
68 Pancreas (disease of) . .	2	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	2	3	12
69 Hepatitis	98	1	1	1	.	1	4	1	1	.	1	1	2
70 Jaundice	70	34	4	1	1	.	40	1	.	.	1	1	2
71 Liver (disease of)	325	9	3	1	2	3	18	1	2	4	3	7	19
72 Spleen (disease of)	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.
VII.													
73 Nephritis	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1
74 Ischuria	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2
75 Diabetes	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.
76 Cystitis	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
77 Stone	25	.	1	1	.	.	2	1	.	1	1	2	7
78 Stricture	50	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	7
79 Kidneys, &c. (disease of)	254	1	1	1	1	1	5	2	3	8	9	9	13
VIII.													
80 Childbirth . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
81 Paramenia . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
82 Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
83 Uterus, &c. (disease of) .	16	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
IX.													
84 Arthritis	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	12	5	13	1	13	6
85 Rheumatism	142	.	.	.	.	1	13	10	19	12	11	12	5
86 Joints, &c. (disease of) . .	118	5	2	1	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
X.													
87 Carbuncle . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	2	.	1	.
88 Phlegmon	22	9	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	1	.	1
89 Ulcer	34	4	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	1	1	1
90 Fistula	20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
91 Skin, &c. (disease of) . . .	26	15	1	.	.	.	16	2	.	.	.	.	.
XI.													
92 Old Age	842	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
XII.													
93 Intemperance	59	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	5	5	9
94 Privation	15	8	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
95 Violent Deaths	1173	64	24	32	18	24	162	70	70	100	93	77	91
Causes not specified	89	41	1	2	.	.	44	2	2	2	.	1	3

from 95 Causes at 24 Periods of Life—continued.

AGES—MALES.														CAUSES OF DEATH.	
35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	?		
3	4	3	5	2	3	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	IV.	42 Laryngitis.
2	4	.	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	43 Quinsey.	43 Quinsey.
33	35	46	71	69	96	121	105	74	47	10	6	.	.	44 Bronchitis.	44 Bronchitis.
13	10	11	7	4	7	1	6	2	.	.	.	.	.	45 Pleurisy.	45 Pleurisy.
28	40	37	21	31	29	24	21	10	3	4	1	.	2	46 Pneumonia.	46 Pneumonia.
6	2	3	11	4	12	8	12	6	5	1	.	.	.	47 Hydrothorax.	47 Hydrothorax.
15	18	29	50	61	80	57	56	34	17	3	.	.	.	48 Asthma.	48 Asthma.
454	397	346	234	179	104	66	36	14	1	.	.	.	3	49 Phthisis.	49 Phthisis.
24	34	25	27	20	21	26	11	10	2	1	.	.	.	50 Lungs, &c. (disease of).	50 Lungs, &c. (disease of).
5	4	1	4	3	2	.	1	3	1	.	.	.	.	V.	51 Pericarditis.
6	3	9	3	4	2	6	1	3	1	.	.	.	.	52 Aneurism.	52 Aneurism.
52	69	67	67	85	108	87	52	36	13	5	.	.	1	53 Heart, &c. (disease of).	53 Heart, &c. (disease of).
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	VI.	54 Teething.
2	3	2	1	3	4	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	55 Gastritis.	55 Gastritis.
5	8	8	15	4	11	6	4	3	2	.	.	.	.	56 Enteritis.	56 Enteritis.
1	3	7	5	3	3	4	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	57 Peritonitis.	57 Peritonitis.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	58 Tabes Mesenterica.	58 Tabes Mesenterica.
6	6	2	5	3	7	5	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	59 Worms.	59 Worms.
3	3	1	5	3	5	5	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	60 Ascites.	60 Ascites.
1	4	8	1	3	5	6	5	2	4	2	.	.	.	61 Ulceration.	61 Ulceration.
2	3	8	3	3	5	3	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	62 Hernia.	62 Hernia.
.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	63 Colic, or Ileus.	63 Colic, or Ileus.
2	3	2	1	3	3	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	64 Intussusception.	64 Intussusception.
7	8	10	10	12	13	16	11	10	1	1	.	.	.	65 Stricture.	65 Stricture.
7	12	10	16	11	10	5	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	66 Hæmatemesis.	66 Hæmatemesis.
1	26	52	33	39	41	27	14	11	3	.	.	.	.	67 Stomach, &c. (disease of)	67 Stomach, &c. (disease of)
1	1	1	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	68 Pancreas (disease of).	68 Pancreas (disease of).
2	2	4	2	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69 Hepatitis.	69 Hepatitis.
.	1	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	70 Jaundice.	70 Jaundice.
2	3	1	2	3	3	1	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	71 Liver (disease of).	71 Liver (disease of).
1	.	2	1	3	2	1	7	4	1	1	.	.	.	72 Spleen (disease of).	72 Spleen (disease of).
6	3	4	3	3	5	5	7	3	.	.	.	.	.	VII.	73 Nephritis.
15	23	27	17	13	23	28	24	24	9	2	.	.	.	74 Ischuria.	74 Ischuria.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	75 Diabetes.	75 Diabetes.
.	2	.	3	.	2	.	1	3	4	.	.	.	.	76 Cystitis.	76 Cystitis.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	77 Stone.	77 Stone.
13	17	11	6	11	12	9	4	3	.	1	.	.	.	78 Stricture.	78 Stricture.
.	6	5	5	7	7	2	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	79 Kidneys, &c. (disease of).	79 Kidneys, &c. (disease of).
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	VIII.	80 Childbirth.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	81 Paramenia.	81 Paramenia.
.	2	.	3	.	2	.	1	3	4	.	.	.	.	82 Ovarian Dropsy.	82 Ovarian Dropsy.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	83 Uterus, &c. (disease of).	83 Uterus, &c. (disease of).
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	IX.	84 Arthritis.
13	17	11	6	11	12	9	4	3	.	1	.	.	.	85 Rheumatism.	85 Rheumatism.
.	6	5	5	7	7	2	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	86 Joints, &c. (disease of).	86 Joints, &c. (disease of).
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	X.	87 Carbuncle.
1	1	1	3	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	88 Phlegmon.	88 Phlegmon.
3	2	2	2	4	5	4	.	6	3	2	.	.	.	89 Ulcer.	89 Ulcer.
1	1	.	1	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	90 Fistula.	90 Fistula.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	91 Skin, &c. (disease of).	91 Skin, &c. (disease of).
.	.	.	.	.	45	99	160	213	198	91	21	15	.	XI.	92 Old Age.
8	4	6	5	5	3	4	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	XII.	93 Intemperance.
1	1	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	94 Privation.	94 Privation.
74	93	63	62	65	45	37	20	19	21	2	1	.	8	95 Violent Deaths.	95 Violent Deaths.
3	4	2	1	2	7	6	2	2	1	.	.	.	5	Causes not specified.	

1845. LONDON.—Deaths, in 52 Weeks

CAUSES OF DEATH.	AGES—FEMALES.												
	All Ages.	0	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30
IV.													
42 Laryngitis	55	11	10	9	2	5	37	5	.	.	1	1	1
43 Quinsey	28	2	4	3	4	.	13	2	.	1	3	2	1
44 Bronchitis	1185	177	129	64	25	8	403	6	4	7	9	17	20
45 Pleurisy	55	3	.	2	.	1	6	.	1	1	2	4	3
46 Pneumonia	1476	510	345	141	81	32	1109	42	12	18	19	19	23
47 Hydrothorax	92	.	.	1	1	.	2	.	1	1	.	5	3
48 Asthma	365	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	.	.	3	1	4
49 Phthisis	3161	83	85	43	40	18	269	92	104	228	362	434	383
50 Lungs, &c. (disease of) . .	266	26	14	10	9	3	62	5	3	11	7	8	14
V.													
51 Pericarditis	38	.	2	.	.	.	2	2	5	3	1	4	5
52 Aneurism	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.
53 Heart, &c. (disease of) . .	843	12	4	1	1	3	21	9	27	25	34	39	31
VI.													
54 Teething	224	93	117	13	.	.	223	.	1	.	.	.	.
55 Gastritis	64	7	3	.	2	1	13	2	1	4	1	.	2
56 Enteritis	235	78	33	11	5	6	133	14	5	8	11	12	10
57 Peritonitis	149	2	.	.	3	1	6	10	12	12	16	16	15
58 Tabes Mesenterica	397	147	110	49	26	15	347	31	11	3	1	.	2
59 Worms	31	7	3	9	5	1	25	6	.	.	.	.	.
60 Ascites	53	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	1	.	2	2	1
61 Ulceration	95	9	6	1	1	.	17	1	2	10	9	9	5
62 Hernia	88	6	1	.	1	.	8	.	.	.	2	1	3
63 Colic, or Ileus	80	7	1	1	1	.	10	2	2	3	3	5	4
64 Intussusception	19	6	.	1	.	1	8	.	.	2	1	.	1
65 Stricture	19	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	1	.	1	1	1
66 Hæmatemesis	27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	2
67 Stomach, &c. (disease of)	200	43	15	4	3	2	67	3	.	2	4	5	6
68 Pancreas (disease of) . .	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
69 Hepatitis	120	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	3	3	16
70 Jaundice	73	21	3	1	2	1	28	.	.	1	.	2	3
71 Liver (disease of)	316	4	4	1	.	2	11	3	2	6	13	11	12
72 Spleen (disease of)	7	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.
VII.													
73 Nephritis	13	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	3	1
74 Ischuria	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
75 Diabetes	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
76 Cystitis	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
77 Stone	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1
78 Stricture	2	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
79 Kidneys, &c. (disease of)	122	2	2	.	.	.	4	3	.	2	4	9	6
VIII.													
80 Childbirth	446	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	68	109	97
81 Paramenia	17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	5	1	1	1
82 Ovarian Dropsy	51	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	5	3
83 Uterus, &c. (disease of) . .	137	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	5	5	14
IX.													
84 Arthritis	5	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
85 Rheumatism	128	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	8	16	10	6	3
86 Joints, &c. (disease of) . .	100	6	.	4	2	2	14	11	20	3	7	4	6
X.													
87 Carbuncle	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
88 Phlegmon	9	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	1	1	1
89 Ulcer	18	3	2	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	1
90 Fistula	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1
91 Skin, &c. (disease of) . . .	27	12	6	.	1	.	19	1	.	.	.	1	.
XI.													
92 Old Age	1399	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
XII.													
93 Intemperance	31	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
94 Privation	16	4	.	.	.	.	4	.	1	.	.	1	3
95 Violent Deaths	478	61	22	11	20	16	130	48	14	29	31	27	17
Causes not specified	93	37	6	2	.	1	46	1	1	1	2	2	2

m 95 Causes at 24 Periods of Life—continued.

AGES—FEMALES.														CAUSES OF DEATH.
40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	?		
2	1	1	.	1	2	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	IV.	
1	32	52	66	100	108	118	78	57	25	9	3	1	42 Laryngitis.	
7	4	6	4	3	4	4	3	2	.	.	.	.	43 Quinsey.
19	23	21	28	28	40	18	18	15	5	.	.	.	44 Bronchitis.	
15	7	6	9	10	13	15	8	5	3	.	.	.	45 Pleurisy.	
305	16	32	38	51	70	67	41	13	5	.	1	.	46 Pneumonia.	
12	211	135	99	60	48	15	6	2	1	.	.	6	47 Hydrothorax.	
	13	22	20	20	24	16	11	5	1	.	.	.	48 Asthma.	
													49 Phthisis.	
													50 Lungs, &c. (disease of).	
4	2	1	1	1	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	V.
59	77	74	90	83	83	75	44	14	5	.	.	.	51 Pericarditis.	
													52 Aneurism.	
													53 Heart, &c. (disease of).	
4	2	1	8	10	6	3	2	.	1	.	.	.	VI.	
9	12	6	10	6	14	13	8	4	2	.	.	.	54 Teething.	
12	5	10	5	9	2	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	55 Gastritis.
.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	56 Enteritis.
4	10	5	4	7	5	5	9	.	.	.	.	.	57 Peritonitis.
5	8	3	5	7	4	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	58 Tabes Mesenterica.
6	10	9	6	12	15	5	8	1	.	.	.	.	59 Worms.
3	2	6	5	7	5	8	4	1	4	.	.	.	60 Ascites.	
1	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	61 Ulceration.
3	3	2	3	5	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	62 Hernia.
13	9	12	13	15	12	12	12	3	2	.	.	2	63 Colic, or Ileus.	
13	17	14	6	17	6	3	5	2	1	.	1	1	64 Intussusception.	
2	4	6	1	9	3	2	9	1	.	.	.	.	65 Stricture.
19	32	36	45	33	36	27	6	2	.	1	.	.	66 Hæmatemesis.	
1	1	1	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	67 Stomach, &c. (disease of).
.	.	.	4	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	68 Pancreas (disease of).
2	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69 Hepatitis.
1	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	70 Jaundice.
11	7	13	12	13	11	6	6	2	2	1	.	.	71 Liver (disease of).	
50	10	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	72 Spleen (disease of).
2	2	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	VII.
6	8	7	5	3	2	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	73 Nephritis.
15	17	14	10	14	10	9	.	1	1	1	.	.	74 Ischuria.	
.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	75 Diabetes.
10	7	15	5	13	8	5	8	1	.	.	.	.	76 Cystitis.
.	3	4	5	3	4	3	4	2	.	.	.	.	77 Stone.
1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	78 Stricture.	
1	.	.	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	79 Kidneys, &c. (disease of).
.	.	.	.	58	140	223	347	322	195	80	34	.	VIII.	
7	6	2	3	2	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	80 Childbirth.
26	11	12	13	19	20	16	16	13	7	5	.	2	81 Paramenia.	
4	3	6	4	3	2	1	1	2	2	.	.	5	82 Ovarian Dropsy.	
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	83 Uterus, &c. (disease of).
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	IX.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	84 Arthritis.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	85 Rheumatism.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	86 Joints, &c. (disease of).
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	X.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	87 Carbuncle.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	88 Phlegmon.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	89 Ulcer.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	90 Fistula.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	91 Skin, &c. (disease of).
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	XI.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	92 Old Age.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	XII.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	93 Intemperance.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	94 Starvation.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	95 Violent Deaths.
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Causes not specified.

The NUMBER of BUILDINGS REGISTERED in ENGLAND and WALES for th

COUNTIES.	CLASS I. PRESBYTERIANS.					CLASS II.	CLASS III. BAPTISTS.			CLASS IV. METHODISTS. (Arminian.)					
	Church of Scotland.	United Secession Church.	Relief Synod or Church.	English Presbyterians and Unitarians.	Presbyterians, not otherwise defined.		Independents or Congregationalists.	Particular, or Calvinistic Baptists.	General, or Arminian Baptists.	Baptists, not otherwise defined.	Wesleyan Methodists.	Methodist New Connexion.	Primitive Methodists.	Wesleyan Methodist Association.	Independent Methodists.
ENGLAND.															
Bedford.	8	1	.	14	6	.	1	.	.	
Berks	2	9	3	.	5	1	.	1	.	.	
Bucks	16	.	2	11	.	.	.	.	.
Cambridge.	1	.	14	5	3	13	2	.	.	.	.
Chester	1	.	.	3	6	20	3	2	1	5	2	1	1	.	
Cornwall	6	.	.	4	14	.	1	8	.	
Cumberland.	2	1	.	.	3	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
Derby.	2	.	16	.	4	5	4	.	1	.	.	
Devon.	5	7	43	2	.	18	12	.	.	2	.	
Dorset.	3	1	23	1	.	4	3	.	1	.	.	
Durham	1	4	1	1	3	12	1	.	2	9	1	4	1	.	
Essex	39	1	1	14	3	.	.	.	.
Gloucester.	2	1	26	2	.	29	5	.	.	.	.
Hereford	5	1	.	4	.	.	2	.	.	
Hertford.	1	.	20	2	2	6	.	.	.	.	.
Huntingdon.	4	1	.	9	1	.	.	.	.
Kent	2	2	29	5	3	19	10	.	.	.	.
Lancaster	3	3	.	14	12	67	11	2	15	17	6	4	9	2	
Leicester	1	1	12	1	12	4	4	.	.	.	.
Lincoln	2	.	13	.	9	4	10	1	2	.	.	
Middlesex.	6	3	.	5	2	63	4	2	18	4	.	.	1	.	
Monmouth	23	12	.	22	1	.	.	.	.
Norfolk	3	1	15	4	.	13	8	.	3	.	.	
Northampton	1	.	20	.	.	21	2	.	.	.	.
Northumberland.	13	11	4	1	6	7	.	.	4	3	.	2	.	.	
Nottingham	1	1	11	1	4	5	4	2	.	.	.	
Oxford	1	9	1	.	4	3	.	.	.	.
Rutland.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
Salop	1	16	1	.	7	.	2	.	.	.	
Somerset	4	3	36	.	.	21	13	.	.	1	.	
Southampton	2	.	31	1	1	13	3	.	1	1	.	
Stafford	2	.	23	.	1	4	4	2	1	.	.	
Suffolk	1	2	30	3	.	14	.	.	.	.	.
Surrey	3	.	28	3	.	11	3	1	.	.	.	
Sussex.	3	.	18	3	2	8	4	.	.	.	.
Warwick.	1	.	.	4	.	20	1	1	10	3	.	.	.	.
Westmoreland.	1	.	2	.	2	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Wilts	1	1	21	2	1	18	3	.	2	.	.	
Worcester.	1	2	7	.	.	10	4	1	.	1	.	
York	1	.	11	1	92	2	3	26	40	8	5	6	1	
WALES.															
Anglesey	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Brecon	13	5	.	2	.	.	.	.	.
Cardigan	1	1	15	2	.	4	1	.	.	.	.
Carmarthen	40	8	.	3	1	.	.	.	.
Carnarvon.	9	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
Denbigh.	1	7	2	.	3	.	.	.	.	.
Flint.	3	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Glamorgan	1	34	8	.	13	1	.	.	.	.
Merioneth.	7	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
Montgomery.	12	1	.	5	.	.	.	.	.
Pembroke	20	8	.	10	.	.	.	.	.
Radnor	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
In England and Wales. . . . }	27	24	5	63	62	1024	113	55	457	214	26	38	32	3	
	201					1024	625			313					

SOLEMNIZATION of MARRIAGES, on December 31st, 1846.

CLASS V. METHODISTS. (Calvinistic.)			CLASS VI.	CLASS VII. FOREIGN CHURCHES.			CLASS VIII. MISCELLANEOUS.				Total Number of Buildings Registered in each County.	COUNTIES.
English Calvinistic Methodists.	Welsh Calvinistic Methodists.	Lady Huntingdon's Connexion.		Roman Catholics.	United Brethren, or Moravians.	Lutheran or Evangelical Church.	Swiss Protestants.	New Jerusalem Church.	Christian Israelites.	Evangelical Friends.			Undescribed, or belonging to Denominations not previously specified.
. .<												

FEMALE POPULATION, and PROPORTION per CENT. of WIVES, WIDOWS, and SPINSTERS.

No.	COUNTRIES.	Female Population enumerated.	Female Population, aged 15 Years & upwards.	Wives.	Widows.	Spinsters aged 15 Years and upwards.	Proportion per Cent.			
							To Females living, aged 15 Years and upwards.			Of Females living, aged 15 Years and upwards, to Females of all Ages.
							Wives.	Widows.	Spinsters aged 15 & up.	
1	Sweden (1835)	1563862	1032377	513087	145460	373830	49·700	14·090	36·211	66·015
2	Norway (1835)	609446	401672	193058	42660	165954	48·064	10·621	41·316	65·908
3	Hanover (1842)	882248	586035	279876	74325	231834	47·758	12·683	39·560	66·424
4	Saxony (1840)	876621	583916	299191	69440	215285	51·239	11·829	36·869	66·610
5	Holland (1840)	1362410	905149	415374	113401	376374	45·890	12·528	41·581	66·437
6	Ireland (1841)	4152071*	2526183	1181095	312420	1032668	46·754	12·367	40·879	60·842
7	Prussia (1840)	7479919	4764377	2474177	2290200	2290200	51·931	48·069	.	63·696
8	France (1841)	17321504	.	6461521	1608645	.	.	.	.	.
Sum of 1—8	. . . . .	34248081	.	11817379	.	.	.	.	.	.
" 1—7	. . . . .	16926577	10790709	5355858	.	.	49·593	.	.	63·803
" 1—6	. . . . .	9446658	6035332	2831681	757706	2395945	47·747	12·555	39·699	63·899
" 1—6, 8 (Prussia exclud.)	. . . . .	26768162	.	9343202	2366351	.	.	.	.	.

* The ages of 3477 Females not being specified, are excluded in this return.

ABSTRACT OF MARRIAGES.

Registered in England, pursuant to the Act of 6 and 7 Wm. IV., cap. 86, in the Years 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, and 1845.

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		YEARS.						
		1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845
No.	ENGLAND	123166	122665	122496	118825	123818	132249	143743
	DIVISIONS.							
1	Metropolis*	18384	18530	18246	17826	18669	20126	21770
2	South Eastern*	9756	9993	10366	10515	10654	10768	11651
3	South Midland	8198	7909	8191	7907	7931	8266	8357
4	Eastern	7129	7185	7263	7194	7288	7566	7957
5	South Western	11989	12059	12252	12454	12487	12803	13547
6	Western	15363	14715	14696	13994	14409	15434	17545
7	North Midland	8176	8128	8261	7774	8224	8683	9222
8	North Western	17574	17329	17704	16559	19229	21110	23486
9	York	12762	12570	12118	11593	12288	14025	14963
10	Northern	5988	6482	5990	5659	5496	5819	6941
11	Welsh	7847	7765	7409	7350	7143	7649	8304
	1. METROPOLIS.							
	Middlesex (<i>part of</i>)	14045	14248	13917	13715	14187	15358	16419
	Surrey (<i>part of</i>)	3905	3883	3886	3697	3999	4306	4805
	Kent (Greenwich)	434	399	443	414	483	462	546
	2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.							
1	Surrey (<i>part of</i>)	905	960	965	972	951	917	1039
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	3218	3142	3261	3493	3487	3506	3960
3	Sussex	1997	2041	2083	1989	2079	2100	2247
4	Hampshire	2407	2582	2796	2808	2820	2956	3137
5	Berkshire	1229	1268	1261	1253	1317	1289	1268
	3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.							
6	Middlesex (<i>part of</i>)	702	654	764	716	706	714	708
7	Hertfordshire	1031	900	999	931	976	1001	1038
8	Buckinghamshire	1010	966	906	948	902	937	970
9	Oxfordshire	1123	1156	1185	1200	1150	1179	1106
10	Northamptonshire	1641	1574	1547	1434	1540	1658	1683
11	Huntingdonshire	437	424	473	462	448	418	422
12	Bedfordshire	953	896	861	821	922	995	971
13	Cambridgeshire	1301	1339	1456	1395	1287	1364	1459
	4. EASTERN DIVISION.							
14	Essex	2059	2075	2103	2059	2075	2164	2249
15	Suffolk	2302	2311	2378	2167	2268	2351	2446
16	Norfolk	2768	2799	2782	2968	2945	3051	3262
	5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.							
17	Wiltshire	1540	1572	1594	1532	1535	1627	1754
18	Dorsetshire	1105	1163	1162	1105	1158	1178	1221
19	Devonshire	3963	4055	3997	4247	4261	4397	4757
20	Cornwall	2425	2254	2351	2509	2380	2360	2577
21	Somersetshire	2956	3015	3148	3061	3153	3241	3238
	6. WESTERN DIVISION.							
22	Gloucestershire	3265	3516	3381	3216	3369	3367	3800
23	Herefordshire	545	556	636	645	722	646	730
24	Shropshire	1684	1528	1607	1585	1518	1603	1512
25	Worcestershire	2912	2845	2777	2634	2539	2853	3410
26	Staffordshire	3971	3487	3511	3182	3324	3851	4626
27	Warwickshire	2986	2783	2784	2732	2937	3114	3467
	7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.							
28	Leicestershire	1709	1600	1671	1459	1723	1823	1881
29	Rutlandshire	135	165	165	153	138	145	133
30	Lincolnshire	2577	2706	2749	2701	2605	2585	2826
31	Nottinghamshire	1910	1951	1997	1936	2023	2246	2305
32	Derbyshire	1845	1706	1679	1525	1735	1884	2077
	8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.							
33	Cheshire	2430	2518	2345	2191	2492	2634	2927
34	Lancashire	15144	14811	15359	14368	16737	18476	20559
	9. YORK DIVISION.							
35	West Riding	9196	8895	8638	8139	8963	10493	10930
36	East Riding (with York)	2254	2287	2161	2173	2067	2184	2548
37	North Riding	1312	1388	1319	1281	1258	1348	1485
	10. NORTHERN DIVISION.							
38	Durham	2562	2935	2666	2537	2467	2660	3251
39	Northumberland	2094	2140	1976	1738	1715	1777	2126
40	Cumberland	990	1061	1017	1035	962	996	1116
41	Westmoreland	342	346	331	349	352	386	448
	11. WELSH DIVISION.							
42	Monmouthshire	1403	1308	1119	1006	999	1090	1429
43	South Wales	3813	3916	3769	3785	3788	3997	4342
44	North Wales	2631	2541	2521	2559	2356	2562	2533

* Wandsworth having been placed with the Metropolis in 1844, the marriages celebrated in that district during the preceding years 1839-43 have been taken from Surrey, South Eastern Division, and added to those of the Metropolis, Division 1.

Registered in England, pursuant to the Act of 6 and 7 Will. IV., cap. 86, in the Four Quarters of th

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		1839				1840				1841			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
ENGLAND		24679	31339	29887	37261	26395	30786	29221	36263	24447	32551	29397	3610
No.	DIVISIONS.												
1	Metropolis*	3529	4805	5157	4893	4022	4737	5053	4718	3587	4896	5068	4695
2	South Eastern*	1902	2432	2331	3091	1997	2438	2435	3123	1810	2657	2618	3281
3	South Midland	1438	1887	1925	2948	1494	1761	1703	2951	1375	1948	1848	3020
4	Eastern	1404	1400	1466	2859	1458	1444	1415	2868	1345	1568	1416	2934
5	South Western	2647	3177	2852	3313	2862	3193	2728	3276	2596	3413	2936	3307
6	Western	2907	3817	3821	4818	3087	3608	3475	4545	2876	4040	3399	4381
7	North Midland	1498	2374	1765	2539	1585	2468	1769	2306	1467	2349	1885	2360
8	North Western	3838	4380	4499	4857	3998	4211	4511	4609	4027	4518	4485	4674
9	York	2762	3141	3035	3824	2793	2969	3081	3727	2610	3111	2908	3439
10	Northern	1231	1688	1360	1709	1421	1831	1433	1797	1308	1693	1277	1712
11	Welsh	1523	2238	1676	2410	1678	2126	1618	2343	1446	2158	1557	2248
1. METROPOLIS.													
	Middlesex (part of)	2702	3698	3942	3703	3083	3625	3876	3664	2711	3809	3861	3536
	Surrey (part of)*	740	1017	1087	1061	861	1017	1052	953	820	967	1067	1032
	Kent (Greenwich)	87	90	128	129	78	95	125	101	56	120	140	127
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.													
1	Surrey (part of)*	178	236	240	251	176	240	249	295	175	245	248	297
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	638	815	759	1006	652	767	772	951	575	825	808	1053
3	Sussex	361	558	489	589	422	511	481	627	361	577	546	599
4	Hampshire	532	550	560	765	495	637	606	844	488	709	707	892
5	Berkshire	193	273	283	480	252	283	327	406	211	301	309	440
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.													
6	Middlesex (part of)	132	174	227	169	132	152	183	187	130	210	230	194
7	Hertfordshire	196	246	247	342	180	194	188	338	178	221	216	384
8	Buckinghamshire	174	238	247	351	159	222	229	356	151	220	209	320
9	Oxfordshire	201	234	267	421	228	249	267	412	184	272	270	459
10	Northamptonshire	286	335	355	665	278	362	320	614	253	337	335	629
11	Huntingdonshire	67	95	85	190	70	101	80	173	86	102	94	191
12	Bedfordshire	150	224	228	351	187	178	189	342	140	208	200	313
13	Cambridgeshire	232	341	269	459	260	303	247	529	253	378	294	531
4. EASTERN DIVISION.													
14	Essex	351	435	496	777	380	430	472	793	345	448	478	839
15	Suffolk	500	438	434	930	479	454	415	963	465	519	456	938
16	Norfolk	553	527	536	1152	599	560	528	1112	535	601	482	1164
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.													
17	Wiltshire	277	406	351	506	323	396	320	533	263	455	392	484
18	Dorsetshire	208	310	256	331	282	318	275	288	237	333	280	319
19	Devonshire	966	1075	927	995	1007	1101	902	1045	917	1123	940	1017
20	Cornwall	604	566	596	659	578	566	529	581	537	614	557	643
21	Somersetshire	592	820	722	822	672	812	702	829	642	888	767	851
6. WESTERN DIVISION.													
22	Gloucestershire	614	768	859	1024	677	859	873	1107	661	982	797	944
23	Herefordshire	100	180	114	151	117	195	118	126	104	234	137	161
24	Shropshire	333	524	353	474	334	456	335	403	322	516	345	421
25	Worcestershire	524	704	718	966	571	663	702	909	523	729	607	911
26	Staffordshire	737	938	1054	1242	771	813	822	1081	712	878	857	1061
27	Warwickshire	599	703	723	961	617	622	625	919	554	701	656	871
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.													
28	Leicestershire	275	427	389	618	315	405	370	510	280	434	399	551
29	Rutlandshire	31	37	27	40	36	41	33	55	33	40	31	61
30	Lincolnshire	440	945	508	684	474	1031	546	655	450	1057	595	641
31	Nottinghamshire	369	506	412	623	391	548	426	586	368	563	449	611
32	Derbyshire	383	459	429	574	369	443	394	500	336	455	411	471
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.													
33	Cheshire	508	591	596	735	570	602	637	709	512	579	576	671
34	Lancashire	3330	3789	3903	4122	3428	3609	3874	3900	3515	3939	3909	3991
9. YORK DIVISION.													
35	West Riding	2020	2228	2287	2661	1996	2074	2264	2561	1861	2184	2152	2441
36	East Riding (with York)	487	544	487	736	505	511	554	717	479	546	512	621
37	North Riding	255	369	261	427	292	384	263	449	270	381	244	421
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.													
38	Durham	562	712	553	735	627	836	661	811	597	763	537	761
39	Northumberland	425	588	506	575	489	615	471	565	458	586	440	491
40	Cumberland	184	277	243	286	232	283	229	317	191	250	231	341
41	Westmoreland	60	111	58	113	73	97	72	104	62	94	69	101
11. WELSH DIVISION.													
42	Monmouthshire	255	415	332	401	279	415	281	333	227	337	281	271
43	South Wales	762	973	834	1244	879	945	814	1278	724	1012	795	1231
44	North Wales	506	850	510	765	520	766	523	732	495	809	481	731

NOTE.—When a District runs into two or more Counties it has been placed with the County in which the greater part of the District boundaries of it is situated.

* Wandsworth having been placed with the Metropolis in 1844, the marriages celebrated in that District during the years 1844 and 1845 are placed under the Metropolis.

MARRIAGES,

Years 1839 to 1845, ending 31st March, 30th June, 30th September, and 31st December.

1842				1843				1844				1845			
March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
25860	30048	27288	35629	25285	31113	28847	38573	26387	34268	31675	39919	29551	35300	35003	43889
3803	4586	4831	4606	3740	4853	5073	5003	3936	5535	5509	5146	4420	5476	6105	5769
2132	2614	2507	3262	2008	2563	2471	3612	2096	2765	2582	3325	2145	2813	2886	3807
1479	1845	1734	2849	1401	1784	1764	2982	1506	1905	1817	3038	1530	1843	1817	3167
1440	1500	1483	2771	1332	1442	1433	3061	1402	1602	1474	3088	1479	1600	1645	3233
2948	3241	2895	3370	2711	3407	2886	3483	2811	3531	3012	3449	3018	3450	3228	3851
2992	3626	3020	4356	2984	3640	3229	4536	2916	3945	3704	4869	3470	4272	4173	5630
1591	2194	1677	2312	1504	2375	1767	2578	1579	2523	1913	2668	1834	2522	2105	2761
3953	4041	3876	4689	4362	4577	4779	5511	4385	5359	5522	5844	5193	5719	6173	6401
2605	2912	2576	3500	2558	2925	2863	3942	2949	3471	3367	4238	3378	3497	3519	4569
1301	1542	1189	1627	1200	1504	1153	1639	1283	1452	1211	1873	1491	1868	1562	2020
1616	1947	1500	2287	1465	2043	1429	2206	1524	2180	1564	2331	1593	2240	1790	2681
2957	3541	3692	3525	2874	3729	3845	3739	3029	4266	4173	3890	3272	4159	4572	4416
758	939	1028	972	779	1006	1095	1119	833	1152	1212	1109	1010	1195	1391	1209
88	106	111	109	87	118	133	145	74	117	124	147	138	122	142	144
174	245	260	293	168	234	238	311	157	242	247	271	167	261	264	347
673	856	851	1113	687	822	790	1188	708	877	789	1132	737	948	932	1343
397	537	489	566	394	519	491	675	374	581	490	655	440	568	567	672
652	715	628	813	535	700	649	936	609	744	766	837	571	730	841	995
236	261	279	477	224	288	303	502	248	321	290	430	230	306	282	450
145	175	227	169	131	150	226	199	117	177	225	195	130	159	218	201
198	201	195	337	166	198	241	371	201	233	198	369	180	224	231	403
177	220	205	346	144	202	185	371	161	230	220	326	176	189	210	395
230	260	262	448	212	226	263	449	237	282	251	409	207	240	243	416
229	341	313	551	281	369	288	602	304	358	346	650	335	371	323	654
83	109	76	194	72	110	86	180	71	105	86	156	68	109	76	169
165	171	172	313	166	209	207	340	170	199	218	408	175	229	199	368
252	368	284	491	229	320	268	470	245	321	273	525	259	322	317	561
394	444	462	759	344	395	495	841	364	482	483	835	407	461	532	849
443	441	423	860	440	442	402	984	438	469	431	1013	444	480	490	1032
603	615	598	1152	568	605	536	1236	600	651	560	1240	628	659	623	1352
305	400	339	488	266	370	362	537	310	404	404	509	349	421	394	590
213	302	273	317	233	323	278	324	241	355	278	304	283	275	299	364
1073	1102	1017	1055	978	1189	953	1141	1038	1214	1039	1106	1157	1261	1103	1236
637	601	583	688	541	598	583	658	533	566	586	675	559	614	636	768
720	836	683	822	693	927	710	823	689	992	705	855	670	879	796	893
642	862	736	976	685	857	782	1045	635	871	853	1008	801	875	943	1181
120	219	128	178	128	248	146	200	134	215	138	159	130	239	179	182
342	481	336	426	350	477	290	401	357	470	342	434	292	447	325	448
537	646	582	869	537	634	540	828	499	724	699	931	654	824	790	1142
756	794	687	945	723	770	773	1058	727	903	962	1259	934	1072	1083	1537
595	624	551	962	561	654	698	1024	564	762	710	1078	659	815	853	1140
305	289	301	564	313	402	371	637	314	421	431	657	354	375	438	714
42	27	34	50	25	33	18	62	31	41	34	39	19	31	36	47
494	1040	571	596	424	1006	532	643	429	1015	512	629	478	1073	564	711
427	484	414	611	391	515	442	675	431	591	480	744	516	563	552	674
323	354	357	491	351	419	404	561	374	455	456	599	467	480	515	615
542	521	488	640	555	593	605	739	552	653	670	759	611	679	741	896
3411	3520	3388	4049	3807	3984	4174	4772	3833	4706	4852	5085	4582	5040	5432	5505
1861	2022	1829	2427	1830	2051	2179	2903	2169	2562	2608	3154	2503	2544	2672	3211
454	558	506	655	474	515	433	645	489	536	493	666	545	579	582	842
290	332	241	418	254	359	251	394	291	373	266	418	330	374	265	516
607	686	562	682	554	716	520	677	615	626	556	863	667	888	773	923
407	464	368	499	349	490	372	504	410	444	361	562	493	580	461	592
219	283	190	343	222	208	192	340	188	254	227	327	248	271	231	366
68	109	69	103	75	90	69	118	70	128	67	121	83	129	97	139
213	277	207	309	195	279	235	290	226	284	250	330	274	361	343	451
825	909	751	1300	798	985	752	1253	830	1034	836	1297	845	1083	947	1467
578	761	542	678	472	779	442	663	468	862	478	754	474	796	500	763

the population is situated; hence these groups of Districts designated Counties rarely, if ever, correspond with the respective Counties named.
preceding years, 1839-43, have been taken from Surrey, South Eastern Division, and added to those of the Division 1.

3. SOUTH MIDLAND.	97	427	1	146	671	37	6	27	2	2	708	130	159	218	201	584	38	59	27	86	65	21	91	229	231
Middlesex (part of)	58	525	6	349	938	100	1	71	26	2	1038	180	224	231	403	896	44	63	35	98	79	77	229	547	606
Hertfordshire	58	471	1	352	881	89	1	64	24	2	970	176	189	210	395	813	26	91	40	131	66	66	175	439	536
Buckinghamshire	1	122	4	313	987	119	8	56	51	4	1106	207	240	243	416	925	32	110	39	149	71	52	190	379	452
Oxfordshire	145	770	14	546	1475	208	2	139	67	1	1683	335	371	323	654	1402	60	144	77	221	137	136	354	646	838
Northamptonshire	42	232	1	104	379	43	1	35	8	1	422	68	109	76	169	361	10	39	12	51	22	41	91	192	242
Huntingdonshire	65	518	3	296	882	89	1	61	26	2	971	175	229	199	368	816	25	91	39	130	64	103	216	479	616
Bedfordshire	160	892	2	298	1352	107	1	88	19	1	1459	259	322	317	561	1249	46	111	53	164	99	89	308	667	804
Cambridgeshire	172	1142	3	684	2001	248	12	181	46	9	2249	407	461	532	849	1876	104	170	99	269	203	133	436	1069	1176
4. EASTERN.	225	1258	28	642	2153	293	14	186	107	1	2446	444	480	490	1032	2047	69	233	97	330	166	133	401	1167	1269
Essex	374	1959	3	625	2961	301	1	191	95	1	3262	628	659	623	1352	2735	107	265	155	420	262	173	448	1495	1625
Suffolk	125	876	6	553	1560	194	9	173	12	1	1754	349	421	394	590	1486	57	147	64	211	121	108	294	774	911
Norfolk	438	710	4	254	1106	115	6	86	23	1	1221	283	275	299	364	1027	42	114	38	152	80	64	161	469	564
5. SOUTH WESTERN.	195	2836	68	766	4165	592	17	215	356	4	4757	1157	1261	1103	1236	4023	212	330	172	522	384	95	352	1359	1953
Wiltshire	493	2836	1	766	4165	592	17	215	356	4	4757	1157	1261	1103	1236	4023	212	330	172	522	384	95	352	1359	1953
Dorsetshire	216	1614	33	401	2264	313	1	105	207	1	2577	559	614	636	768	2231	78	198	70	268	148	84	348	943	1395
Devonshire	326	1698	50	623	2697	541	14	304	221	2	3238	670	879	796	893	2647	100	340	151	491	251	159	328	1124	1474
6. WESTERN.	469	1893	78	760	3200	600	58	352	187	2	3800	801	875	943	1181	3169	145	333	153	486	298	162	378	1067	1511
Gloucestershire	104	345	1	193	642	88	2	58	26	1	730	130	239	179	182	603	47	54	26	80	73	10	61	278	320
Herefordshire	223	804	21	318	1366	146	11	75	60	2	1512	292	447	325	448	1210	67	152	83	235	150	32	118	628	800
Shropshire	224	2561	8	480	3274	136	18	104	14	1	3410	654	824	790	1142	2861	156	238	165	393	321	201	583	1627	2117
Worcestershire	308	3348	26	744	4426	200	104	80	16	1	4626	934	1072	1083	1537	3520	227	343	236	579	463	278	818	2176	2915
Staffordshire	332	2607	33	238	3210	257	73	132	42	5	3467	659	815	853	1140	2844	157	277	189	466	346	158	437	1059	1611
Warwickshire	180	1114	37	293	1624	257	13	117	127	1	1881	354	375	438	714	1580	64	162	75	237	139	168	359	611	907
7. NORTH MIDLAND.	19	55	1	51	125	8	1	6	2	1	133	19	31	36	47	111	6	12	4	16	10	5	16	33	40
Leicestershire	393	1607	9	513	2522	304	11	231	62	1	2826	478	1073	564	711	2383	96	247	100	347	196	115	430	902	1330
Rutlandshire	267	1432	27	319	2045	260	20	123	116	1	2305	516	563	552	674	1914	59	214	118	332	177	133	365	772	1228
Lincolnshire	312	1423	19	141	1895	182	13	89	80	1	2077	467	480	515	615	1733	83	153	108	261	191	76	243	634	1008
Nottinghamshire	355	1733	32	627	2747	180	96	76	8	1	2927	611	679	741	896	2429	95	258	145	403	240	175	427	1051	1726
Derbyshire	2112	14113	394	1552	18171	2388	1404	582	387	4	20559	4582	5040	5432	5505	16397	926	1695	1111	2805	2037	1040	2729	8197	13980
8. NORTH WESTERN.	878	8390	209	608	10086	844	171	492	167	13	10930	2503	2544	2672	3211	9184	383	842	521	1363	904	815	2377	4036	7024
Cheshire	551	1535	12	231	2329	219	48	85	78	7	2548	545	579	582	842	2112	116	212	108	320	224	78	340	487	983
Lancashire	344	740	16	324	1424	61	11	30	17	3	1485	330	374	265	516	1269	54	131	31	162	85	41	151	324	571
9. YORK.	385	2190	65	361	3001	250	54	78	112	4	3251	667	888	773	923	2760	141	236	114	350	255	110	463	823	1552
West Riding	284	1450	21	74	1829	297	52	115	130	1	2126	493	580	461	592	1830	77	154	65	219	142	79	283	410	804
East Riding (with York)	337	384	45	144	910	206	23	20	160	3	1116	248	271	231	366	967	41	82	26	108	67	54	145	179	402
North Riding	127	186	15	101	429	19	1	5	13	1	448	83	129	97	139	375	31	30	12	42	43	11	40	83	154
10. NORTHERN.	99	742	10	190	1041	388	32	313	43	1	1429	274	361	343	451	1198	64	93	74	167	138	38	149	758	964
Durham	405	2055	75	700	3235	1107	24	842	240	1	4342	845	1083	947	1467	3634	169	340	149	489	318	118	377	1923	3055
Northumberland	439	1231	97	441	2208	325	8	209	108	1	2533	474	796	500	763	2113	98	229	93	322	191	75	186	1165	1751
Cumberland																									
Westmoreland																									
11. WELSH.																									
Monmouthshire																									
South Wales																									
North Wales																									

NOTE.—When a District runs into two or more Counties it has been placed with the County in which the greater part of the population is situated; hence these groups of Districts designated Counties rarely, if ever, correspond with the strict boundaries of the respective Counties named.

1845.—MARRIAGES. 2.—SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.

23	(a) St. Saviour, (b) St. Olave	2	•	421	26	22	19	7	•	•	447	93	107	132	113	360	32	37	18	53	30	7	27	29	78	
24	Bermondsey	4	1	277	29	22	7	•	•	•	447	306	68	75	84	79	246	17	26	17	43	5	25	45	29	
25	St. George Southwark	6	•	385	98	76	16	•	1	•	483	90	115	151	127	370	29	56	28	84	57	5	57	67	133	
26	Newington	2	•	877	35	•	19	16	•	•	912	192	223	273	224	730	47	89	46	135	13	65	101	232		
27	Lambeth	1	•	1997	25	•	19	6	•	•	2022	422	518	566	516	1648	113	174	87	261	200	18	131	267		
28	Wandsworth	•	3	219	13	•	11	2	•	•	232	50	63	62	57	199	9	15	9	24	18	7	21	22		
29	Camberwell	1	2	286	12	•	6	6	•	•	298	73	71	90	64	239	16	36	7	43	23	•	19	21		
30	Rotherhithe	•	•	105	•	•	•	•	•	•	105	20	23	33	29	84	11	8	2	10	13	3	15	8		
KENT (part of.)																										
31	Greenwich	3	•	499	47	14	24	9	•	•	546	138	122	142	144	412	42	51	41	92	83	11	58	95	132	

No.	1. SURREY (part of.)	2. KENT (except Greenwich.)
32	(a) Richmond, (b) Kingston .	(a) Lewisham, (b) Bromley, {
33	(a) Chertsey, (b) Epsom . .	(c) Dartford
34	Croydon	(a) Gravesend, (b) North {
35	(a) Godstone, (b) Reigate (c) {	Aylesford, (c) Hoo
36	Dorking	Medway
	(a) Guildford, (b) Farnham, {	(a) Milton, (b) Sheppey, (c) {
	(c) Hambledon	Faversham, (d) Blean . . .
		(a) Isle of Thanet, (b) Eastry .
		Dover
		(a) Elham, (b) Bridge
		Canterbury
		(a) East Ashford, (b) West {
		Ashford, (c) Hollingbourn {
		(a) Romney Marsh, (b) Ten- terden, (c) Cranbrook . . .
		Maidstone
		Tunbridge
		(a) Malling, (b) Sevenoaks . .

1845.—MARRIAGES. 2.—SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION—continued.

DISTRICTS.		MARRIAGES.										MARRIAGES.																	
		According to the Rites of the Established Church.					Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					Contracted between					Re-Married.		Not of Full Age.		Signed with Marks.			
		Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not Stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.				Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.	March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	
									Roman Catholics.	Other Christians.	tan Demominations.																		
No.																													
50	3. SUSSEX.																												
51	(a) Ticehurst, (b) Uckfield.		16	142		64	222	7		7																			
52	(a) Rye (b) Hastings, (c) Battle.		20	144	13	98	275	20		8	12																		
53	(a) Hailsham, (b) Eastbourne, (c) Newhaven, (d) Lewes.		25	154	1	127	307	24		22	2																		
54	(a) East Grinstead, (b) Horsham, (c) Cuckfield.		17	156		60	233	5		5																			
55	Brighton.		80	407			487	23	1	15	7																		
56	(a) Steyning, (b) Thakeham, (c) Worthing.		42	182		43	267	7		6	1																		
57	Chichester.		12	51	3	27	93	18	5	9	4																		
	(a) West Hamnett, (b) Petworth, (c) Midhurst, (d) Westbourne.		23	186		49	259	1		1																			
58	4. HAMPSHIRE.																												
59	Isle of Wight.		43	151	20	22	236	74	1	53	20																		
60	(a) Portsea, (b) Alverstoke.		117	830	6	5	958	83	4	37	40	2																	
	(a) Havant, (b) Catherington.		20	83		49	152	4		2	2																		
61	(c) Fareham, (d) Droxford.		54	186	24	6	270	65	7	20	38																		
62	Southampton.																												
	(a) South Stoneham, (b) New Forest, (c) Lymington, (d) Christchurch, (e) Ringwood, (f) Fordingbridge, (g) Romsey.		69	270	8	104	451	42		36	6																		

63	(a) Stockbridge, (b) Andover, (c) Whitechurch, (d) Kings- clere	24	130	.	95	249	8	.	4	4	.	237	54	51	57	95	212	12	19	14	33	26	6	44	136	128	
64	Winchester	7	43	6	76	132	42	1	40	1	.	174	26	35	54	59	152	5	11	6	17	11	3	25	47	52	
65	(a) Alresford, (b) Petersfield, (c) Alton, (d) Basingstoke, (e) Hartley Winney	41	209	.	102	352	19	.	17	.	2	371	56	85	99	131	311	15	28	17	45	32	9	48	176	178	
5. BERKSHIRE.																											
66	Windsor	12	112	6	10	140	2	.	1	1	.	142	22	40	52	28	113	7	15	7	22	14	1	12	40	37	
67	(a) Easthamstead, (b) Cook- ham, (c) Wokingham . . .	10	82	.	62	154	2	.	2	.	.	156	31	44	35	46	126	9	15	6	21	15	9	25	62	52	
68	Reading	27	81	2	39	149	60	4	40	14	2	209	48	48	47	66	170	7	22	10	32	17	7	19	54	62	
69	(a) Bradfield, (b) Newbury, (c) Hungerford	31	191	1	122	345	26	1	24	1	.	371	55	88	65	163	308	17	34	12	46	29	25	51	191	192	
70	(a) Wantage, (b) Walling- ford, (c) Abingdon, (d) Faringdon	38	180	1	147	366	24	1	18	5	.	390	74	86	83	147	319	11	40	20	60	31	19	75	176	204	

1845.—MARRIAGES. 3.—SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

No.	6. MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i> .)																									
71	Edmonton	45	123	.	42	210	9	4	5	.	.	219	41	58	66	54	176	13	23	7	30	20	6	21	58	
72	Brentford	24	154	.	14	193	13	2	10	1	.	206	46	49	52	59	169	14	15	8	23	22	7	29	51	
73	(a) Staines, (b) Uxbridge . . .	13	106	.	52	171	11	.	8	1	2	182	31	32	63	56	155	6	13	8	21	14	6	26	78	
74	(a) Hendon, (b) Barnet	15	44	.	38	97	4	.	4	.	.	101	12	20	37	32	84	5	8	4	12	9	2	15	42	
7. HERTFORDSHIRE.																										
75	(a) Hatfield, (b) Hertford, (c) Ware, (d) Bishop Stortford }	21	133	.	141	295	17	1	14	.	2	312	55	70	65	122	268	18	16	10	26	28	12	67	171	163
76	(a) Royston, (b) Hitchin . . .	20	175	2	88	285	19	.	14	5	.	304	50	72	62	120	268	11	17	8	25	19	36	92	155	175
77	(a) St. Albans, (b) Watford, (c) Hemel Hempstead, (d) Berkhamstead	17	217	4	120	358	64	.	43	21	.	422	75	82	104	161	360	15	30	17	47	32	29	70	221	268
8. BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.																										
78	(a) Amersham, (b) Eton	13	115	.	91	219	22	.	21	1	.	241	48	49	63	81	196	11	23	11	34	22	15	42	119	110
79	Wycombe	12	112	.	64	188	21	.	14	7	.	209	40	34	45	90	186	3	13	7	20	10	12	30	94	113
80	Aylesbury	6	69	.	75	150	17	.	11	6	.	167	28	34	35	70	138	3	21	5	26	8	9	34	66	101
81	(a) Winslow, (b) Newport } Pagnell, (c) Buckingham . }	27	175	.	122	324	29	1	18	10	.	353	60	72	67	154	293	9	34	17	51	26	30	69	160	212

Buzzard, (c) Luton . . . }									
13. CAMBRIDGESHIRE.									
95	(a) Caxton, (b) Chesterton . .	20	160	65	245	15	13	2	260
96	Cambridge	42	128	1	173	15	13	2	188
97	(a) Linton, (b) Newmarket . .	28	151	107	286	16	8	8	302
98	(a) Ely, (b) North Witchford, (c) Whittlesey, (d) Wisbeach }	70	453	125	648	61	54	7	709

1845.—MARRIAGES. 4.—EASTERN DIVISION.

14. ESSEX.									
No.	West Ham }	31	84	1	18	134	14	7	148
99	(a) Romford, (b) Orsett, (c) Billericay }	13	118	.	129	260	18	4	278
100	(a) Rochford, (b) Maldon . . .	16	145	.	82	243	22	10	265
101	(a) Tending, (b) Lexden . . .	33	224	1	101	359	20	4	379
102	Colchester	10	95	.	45	150	47	12	197
103	(a) Witham, (b) Chelmsford .	32	146	.	70	248	56	9	304
104	(a) Ongar, (b) Epping, (c) Dunmow }	13	123	.	109	245	21	1	266
105	(a) Braintree, (b) Halstead, (c) Saffron Walden . . . }	24	207	1	130	362	50	8	412
15. SUFFOLK.									
107	(a) Risbridge, (b) Sudbury . .	17	132	.	162	311	17	4	328
108	(a) Cosford, (b) Samford . . .	25	157	.	38	220	14	4	234
109	Ipswich	30	98	16	51	195	75	43	270
110	(a) Bosmere, (b) Stow, (c) Hoxne, (d) Havismere . . }	48	295	1	124	468	70	11	538
111	(a) Woodbridge, (b) Plomesgate }	25	157	6	96	284	39	6	323
112	(a) Blything, (b) Muford, (c) Wangford }	39	233	5	97	374	36	3	410
113	(a) Bury St. Edmunds, (b) Thingoe, (c) Mildenhall . }	41	186	.	74	301	42	36	343
16. NORFOLK.									
114	(a) Thetford, (b) Downham (c) Swaffham }	44	252	1	87	384	18	6	402
115	(a) Mitford, (b) Forehoe . . .	40	178	.	36	254	34	.	288

1845.—MARRIAGES. 4.—EASTERN DIVISION—continued.

DISTRICTS.		MARRIAGES.										MARRIAGES.																
		According to the Rites of the Established Church.						Not According to the Rites of the Established Church.				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Re-Married.		Not of Full Age.		Signed with Marks.				
		Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not Stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Roman Catholics.	In Registered Places.		Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Widows.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Widows.	Widows and Spinners.	Widows and Spinners.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.			
										Other Christian Denominations.	Widows.																	
No.	NORFOLK—continued. (a) Wayland, (b) Guiltcross, (c) Depwade . . . . .	.	33	222	1	93	349	22	.	18	4	.	.	371	67	70	53	181	294	24	32	21	53	45	17	54	193	197
116	(a) Loddon, (b) Henstead, (c) St. Faiths, (d) Blofield. Norwich . . . . .	.	26	129	.	144	299	3	.	1	2	.	.	302	59	65	43	135	269	6	20	7	27	13	13	51	143	154
117	(a) Flegg, (b) Tunstead, (c) Aylsham (d) Erpingham Yarmouth . . . . .	.	103	425	1	10	539	138	12	49	77	.	.	677	134	146	160	237	553	11	69	44	113	55	54	89	221	291
118	(a) Flegg, (b) Tunstead, (c) Aylsham (d) Erpingham Yarmouth . . . . .	.	39	267	.	127	433	12	.	12	.	.	.	445	81	95	87	182	373	8	44	20	64	28	36	90	260	246
119	(a) Walsingham, (b) Dock- ing, (c) Freebridge Lynn, (d) King's Lynn . . . . .	.	34	206	.	.	240	16	1	13	1	.	1	256	56	41	61	98	208	16	18	14	32	30	5	8	108	120
120	(a) Walsingham, (b) Dock- ing, (c) Freebridge Lynn, (d) King's Lynn . . . . .	.	55	280	.	128	463	58	.	53	5	.	.	521	110	105	99	207	444	14	40	23	63	37	13	64	225	264

1845.—MARRIAGES. 5.—SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.

No. 122	17. WILTSHIRE. (a) Highworth, (b) Cricklade, (c) Malmesbury, (d) Chip- penham . . . . .	.	37	251	.	99	387	42	.	36	6	.	429	75	119	95	140	364	16	34	15	49	31	18	70	200	241
123	(a) Calne, (b) Marlborough (c) Pewsey . . . . .	.	16	118	1	96	231	2	.	2	.	.	233	47	49	50	87	201	4	20	8	28	12	18	54	135	142
124	Devizes . . . . .	.	6	57	.	67	130	22	.	22	.	.	152	37	33	31	51	121	3	20	8	28	11	11	20	71	75
125	(a) Melksham, (b) Bradford (c) Westbury . . . . .	.	15	188	.	96	293	63	.	62	1	.	356	73	82	74	127	297	12	29	18	47	30	33	77	144	200
126	(a) Amesbury, (b) Alderbury, (c) Wilton . . . . .	.	18	130	1	90	239	19	.	18	1	.	258	55	58	65	80	232	8	15	3	18	11	14	25	111	115
127	Salisbury . . . . .	.	17	32	4	.	53	16	.	12	4	.	69	13	16	13	27	58	4	5	2	7	6	2	10	11	18

130	(a) Poole, (b) Wareham . . .	34	119	.	41	194	20	3	16	1	.	.	.	214	56	46	50	62	180	13	17	4	21	17	9	37	69	78
131	(a) Sherborne, (b) Dorchester . . .	22	133	.	59	214	25	.	23	2	.	.	.	239	54	66	59	60	197	5	28	9	37	14	10	27	104	121
132	(a) Weymouth, (b) Bridport, (c) Beaminstor	45	251	4	35	335	52	3	35	14	.	.	.	387	84	97	88	118	326	9	36	16	52	25	20	38	140	179
19. DEVONSHIRE.																												
133	(a) Axminster, (b) Honiton . . .	33	168	.	45	246	13	1	7	5	.	.	.	259	53	81	61	64	223	10	18	8	26	18	14	21	91	105
134	Tiverton	13	152	.	95	260	18	.	8	10	.	.	.	278	69	95	57	57	240	10	23	5	28	15	4	19	97	140
135	(a) South Molton, (b) Torrington, (c) Crediton, (d) Barnstaple	49	334	1	173	557	76	.	41	35	.	.	.	633	176	185	124	148	542	23	47	21	63	44	16	48	205	277
136	(a) Bideford, (b) Holsworthy . . .	27	141	1	33	202	37	.	14	23	.	.	.	239	55	66	48	70	204	10	18	7	25	17	8	24	73	107
137	(a) Tavistock, (b) Okehampton	11	95	.	124	230	26	.	19	7	.	.	.	256	56	73	51	76	231	7	14	4	18	11	3	31	90	122
138	Exeter	64	279	57	19	419	122	5	16	99	.	2	.	541	116	141	145	139	427	32	57	25	82	57	12	33	92	145
139	St. Thomas	55	152	.	89	236	19	.	6	13	.	.	.	315	68	80	89	78	264	9	31	11	42	20	2	20	77	109
140	Newton Abbot	48	203	3	57	311	68	3	36	29	.	.	.	379	110	92	101	101	318	15	32	14	46	29	12	40	105	148
141	(a) Totnes, (b) Kingsbridge, (c) Plympton St. Mary	50	234	4	131	419	50	.	19	31	.	.	.	469	92	124	119	134	405	15	34	15	49	30	16	44	137	180
142	Plymouth	49	418	.	.	467	70	.	32	36	.	2	.	537	156	119	120	142	456	19	38	24	62	43	6	23	139	223
143	(a) Stoke Damerel, (b) East Stonehouse	96	660	2	.	758	93	8	17	68	.	.	.	851	240	187	197	227	713	62	38	38	76	100	2	44	253	397
20. CORNWALL.																												
144	(a) St. Germans, (b) Liskeard . . .	24	133	.	94	251	23	.	5	18	.	.	.	274	51	64	74	85	239	6	23	6	29	12	9	36	112	145
145	(a) Launceston, (b) Stratton, (c) Camelford	14	102	7	77	200	28	.	24	4	.	.	.	228	58	71	37	62	208	4	12	4	16	8	4	23	85	100
146	(a) Bodmin, (b) St. Columb . . .	35	156	3	40	234	24	.	4	20	.	.	.	258	45	64	50	99	219	11	22	6	28	17	9	27	87	123
147	St. Austell	16	169	1	7	193	38	.	12	26	.	.	.	231	48	40	73	70	202	5	16	8	24	13	4	23	82	121
148	Truro	26	232	.	33	291	75	.	13	62	.	.	.	366	79	87	95	105	308	16	32	10	42	26	11	49	121	184
149	Redruth	28	335	.	1	364	59	.	28	31	.	.	.	423	108	101	89	125	368	15	28	12	40	27	12	67	196	279
150	Falmouth	31	104	9	6	150	23	.	5	18	.	.	.	173	37	39	50	47	154	5	9	5	14	10	7	23	44	80
151	Helston	14	163	8	8	193	24	.	8	16	.	.	.	217	51	46	59	61	182	5	22	8	30	13	5	33	87	136
152	(a) Penzance, (b) Scilly Islands . . .	28	220	5	135	388	19	1	6	12	.	.	.	407	82	102	109	114	351	11	34	11	45	22	23	62	129	227
21. SOMERSETSHIRE.																												
153	(a) Williton, (b) Wellington . . .	19	126	.	79	224	21	.	9	12	.	.	.	245	65	75	46	59	212	9	19	5	24	14	3	22	98	127
154	Taunton	29	152	1	56	238	51	4	14	33	.	.	.	289	62	85	88	54	245	9	27	8	35	17	6	17	95	117
155	(a) Chard, (b) Yeovil, (c) Langport	47	266	1	90	404	65	.	50	15	.	.	.	469	111	121	111	126	386	14	49	20	69	34	17	51	177	234
156	Bridgwater	28	134	.	25	187	52	.	27	25	.	.	.	239	37	79	48	75	196	7	22	14	36	21	12	20	96	111

1845.—MARRIAGES. 5.—SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION—continued.

1845.—MARRIAGES. J.—SOUTH WESTERN DISTRICTS.

MARRIAGES.										MARRIAGES.																	
According to the Rites of the Established Church.					Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					Contracted between					Re-married.		Not of Full Age.		Signed with Marks.			
No.	District.	Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.				Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.	TOTAL.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widows.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widows.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	
									Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.	Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.															Jews.
157	21. SOMERSETSHIRE—continued.																										
158	(a) Axbridge, (b) Wells	47	176			91	314	51	.	32	17	2	.	365	90	124	77	74	297	16	40	12	52	28	41	142	173
159	(a) Shepton Mallet, (b) Wincanton	22	109			64	195	39	.	32	7	.	.	234	54	70	58	52	199	1	23	11	34	12	30	99	119
160	(a) Frome, (b) Clutton, (c) Keynsham	23	158			183	364	62	2	56	4	.	.	426	69	87	115	155	349	16	40	21	61	37	72	194	252
161	Bath	89	348	46	2	11	494	186	8	75	103	.	.	680	123	158	184	215	518	15	99	48	147	63	51	143	217
	Bedminster	22	229			24	277	14	.	9	5	.	.	291	59	80	69	83	245	13	21	12	33	25	24	80	124

1845.—MARRIAGES. 6.—WESTERN DIVISION.

22. GLOUCESTERSHIRE.																											
No.																											
162	Bristol	122	706	63	256	1147	210	50	64	94	1	1	1357	311	316	342	388	1127	56	115	59	174	115	38	101	295	521
163	Glifton	76	159	10	33	278	49	.	8	41	.	.	327	64	77	94	92	265	12	34	16	50	28	21	39	67	106
164	(a) Chipping Sodbury, (b) Thorubury, (c) Dursley	30	132	.	109	271	27	.	26	.	1	.	298	70	84	61	83	245	16	23	14	37	30	17	47	142	160
165	(a) Tetbury, (b) Cirencester	22	104	1	36	163	26	.	20	6	.	.	189	45	39	40	65	158	5	18	8	26	13	9	28	60	81
166	Stroud	39	113	.	38	190	133	.	121	12	.	.	323	66	74	71	112	289	9	31	14	45	23	24	42	105	152
167	(a) Northleach, (b) Stow-on-the-Wold, (c) Winchcomb	16	107	.	63	186	8	.	7	1	.	.	194	30	49	28	87	175	4	10	5	15	9	10	25	79	94
168	Cheltenham	76	191	.	55	322	75	5	43	27	.	.	397	90	76	112	119	332	16	37	12	49	28	12	26	62	97
169	GloUCESTER	49	205	1	94	349	66	.	60	6	.	.	415	88	88	121	120	333	19	46	17	63	36	16	29	117	148
170	(a) Wheatenhurst, (b) West-	16	87	2	34	139	3	.	3	.	.	.	142	18	30	42	52	131	.	10	1	11	1	11	21	67	66

172	(a) Ross, (b) Ledbury	29	101	.	76	206	21	.	2	17	4	.	.	2	227	40	62	64	61	189	15	13	10	23	25	3	18	96	95
173	Hereford	34	139	.	54	227	45	.	.	24	17	.	.	.	272	48	90	67	67	217	18	25	12	37	30	2	21	88	110
174	(a) Bromyard, (b) Leominster, } (c) Weobly	41	105	.	63	209	22	.	.	17	5	.	.	.	231	42	97	48	54	197	14	16	4	20	18	5	22	94	115
24. SHROPSHIRE.																													
175	(a) Ludlow, (b) Church Street- ton, (c) Clun	30	95	1	74	206	23	2	2	14	7	.	.	.	223	31	88	53	51	183	6	22	12	34	18	.	17	92	118
176	Atcham	14	34	.	34	82	11	1	1	4	6	.	.	.	93	11	44	15	23	79	1	10	3	13	4	1	5	34	42
177	Shrewsbury	45	98	20	1	164	52	3	3	13	36	.	.	.	216	43	61	54	58	172	10	21	13	34	23	12	14	59	84
178	(a) Oswestry, (b) Ellesmere, } (c) Wem	55	154	.	47	256	36	.	.	26	10	.	.	.	292	59	81	57	95	220	13	38	21	59	34	2	20	124	156
179	(a) Market Drayton, (b) } Newport	15	36	.	98	149	7	.	.	7	.	.	.	.	156	32	30	39	55	126	11	13	6	19	17	3	17	64	83
180	(a) Wellington, (b) Madeley .	29	266	.	17	312	13	5	5	8	.	.	.	.	325	69	83	62	111	259	14	31	21	52	35	13	30	173	213
181	(a) Shifnal, (b) Bridgnorth, } (c) Cleobury Mortimer . .	35	121	.	47	203	4	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	207	47	60	45	55	171	12	17	7	24	19	1	15	82	104
25. WORCESTERSHIRE.																													
182	(a) Tenbury, (b) Martley, (c) } Upton-on-Severn	1	27	93	112	233	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	233	58	58	43	74	196	10	23	4	27	14	7	24	87	121
183	(a) Pershore, (b) Evesham, } (c) Shipston-on-Stour . .	33	164	1	107	305	14	1	1	10	3	.	.	.	319	52	86	49	132	267	13	24	15	39	28	18	48	136	153
184	Worcester	30	117	.	88	235	26	5	5	18	3	.	.	.	261	53	60	61	82	206	17	28	10	38	27	12	31	63	113
185	(a) Droitwich, (b) Broms- grove, (c) King's Norton .	57	556	1	108	722	24	1	3	22	1	.	.	.	746	146	177	195	228	627	39	45	35	80	74	25	81	209	316
186	Kidderminster	20	144	.	39	203	41	3	3	34	4	.	.	.	244	47	54	64	79	201	11	14	18	32	29	7	20	105	128
187	Stourbridge	27	388	.	11	426	10	4	4	5	1	.	.	.	436	87	102	103	144	365	22	28	21	49	43	38	114	256	319
188	Dudley	30	1099	6	15	1150	21	4	4	15	2	.	.	.	1171	206	287	275	403	999	44	66	62	128	106	94	265	771	967
26. STAFFORDSHIRE.																													
189	West Bromwich	24	710	.	80	814	23	15	15	8	.	.	.	.	837	175	201	197	264	697	38	56	46	102	84	45	178	333	518
190	Walsall	4	218	.	72	294	15	9	9	6	.	.	.	.	309	63	65	86	95	259	13	19	18	37	31	16	66	168	214
191	Wolverhampton	53	1062	2	8	1125	48	38	38	10	.	.	.	.	1173	215	239	324	395	948	81	79	65	144	146	76	224	690	840
192	(a) Tamworth, (b) Lichfield, } (c) Burton-on-Trent . . .	65	215	1	120	401	19	8	8	8	3	.	.	.	420	87	93	74	166	348	10	46	16	62	26	19	63	146	190
193	(a) Uttoxeter, (b) Cheadle, } (c) Leek	52	142	1	131	326	11	5	5	5	1	.	.	.	337	78	91	72	96	280	18	27	12	39	30	19	48	125	171
194	Newcastle-under-Lyme . . .	18	140	3	8	163	9	2	2	7	.	.	.	.	178	35	34	37	72	139	8	18	13	31	21	12	43	60	106
195	(a) Stoke-on-Trent, (b) Wol- stanton	50	696	17	191	954	43	11	11	31	1	.	.	.	997	194	259	212	332	822	43	79	53	132	96	66	136	492	682
196	Stone	4	41	.	91	136	6	5	5	1	.	.	.	.	142	38	28	26	50	126	5	5	6	11	11	12	24	65	81
197	Stafford	13	88	2	25	128	25	10	10	4	11	.	.	.	153	35	39	37	42	133	6	11	3	14	9	10	21	71	84
198	Penkridge	25	36	.	18	79	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	86	14	23	18	25	68	5	3	4	7	9	3	15	26	29

1845.—MARRIAGES. 6.—WESTERN DIVISION—continued.

DISTRICTS.		MARRIAGES.										MARRIAGES.																		
		According to the Rites of the Established Church.					Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Re-Married.		Not of Full Age.		Signed with Marks.						
		Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	In Registered Places.				Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.															
								TOTAL.	Roman Catholics.	Other (Christian Denominations.																				
															March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Widowers.	Widows.	Widowers.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	
27. WARWICKSHIRE.																														
No.																														
199	Birmingham	.	109	1166	15	1	1291	135	59	48	18	5	5	1426	294	348	355	428	1150	77	107	199	169	35	110	417	660	417	660	
200	Aston	.	38	436	3	11	488	16	3	9	4	.	.	504	87	124	134	159	410	21	43	73	46	33	100	210	210	147	210	
201	(a) Meriden, (b) Solihull, (c) Alcester	.	30	128	.	47	205	9	1	6	2	.	.	214	37	46	45	86	176	8	17	30	21	19	38	86	106	86	106	
202	(a) Stratford-on-Avon, (b) Southam, (c) Rugby	.	35	146	.	99	280	21	.	18	3	.	.	301	54	75	64	108	259	13	20	9	29	15	42	96	110	96	110	
203	Warwick	.	55	184	7	12	258	15	3	10	2	.	.	273	51	57	64	101	229	7	28	9	37	16	8	26	51	76	51	76
204	Coventry	.	44	348	8	.	400	47	7	27	13	.	.	447	81	94	119	153	368	20	34	25	59	45	26	52	128	247	128	247
205	(a) Foleshill, (b) Nuneaton, (c) Atherstone	.	21	199	.	68	288	14	.	14	.	.	.	302	55	71	71	105	252	11	23	16	39	27	22	69	134	202	134	202

1845.—MARRIAGES. 7.—NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

No.	28. LEICESTERSHIRE.																								
206	(a) Lutterworth, (b) Hinckley, (c) Blaby																								
207	(a) Market Bosworth, (b) Ashby-de-la-Zouch																								
208	(a) Loughborough, (b) Barrow-on-Soar																								
209	Leicester																								
210	(a) Billisdon, (b) Market Harborough, (c) Melton Mowbray																								
	33	168	4	65	270	32	5	18	9	.	302	47	53	66	136	265	9	18	10	28	19	21	53	126	162
	29	169	4	68	270	24	.	9	15	.	294	53	52	72	117	247	8	33	6	39	14	18	61	122	162
	21	193	19	70	303	42	5	32	5	.	345	74	66	84	121	290	7	30	18	48	25	43	79	113	178
	60	444	10	8	522	136	3	38	95	.	638	128	152	162	216	540	29	57	32	89	61	78	132	172	305
	37	140	.	82	259	23	.	20	3	.	282	52	52	54	124	238	11	24	9	33	20	8	34	78	100

29. RUTLANDSHIRE.		19	55	.	51	125	8	.	6	2	.	.	123	19	31	36	47	111	6	12	4	16	10	5	16	33	40
(a) Oakham, (b) Uppingham.		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
30. LINCOLNSHIRE.		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
(a) Stamford, (b) Bourne		43	188	.	41	272	13	.	7	4	.	.	283	49	91	58	87	243	10	23	9	32	19	7	45	105	122
(a) Grantham, (b) Sleaford.		56	186	.	106	353	25	.	22	.	.	.	378	69	152	73	84	313	13	35	17	52	30	15	57	135	177
(a) Spalding, (b) Holbeach, } (c) Boston		94	361	.	31	487	78	.	71	5	.	.	565	104	219	113	129	473	26	48	18	66	44	23	95	173	249
(a) Spilsby, (b) Horncastle, } (c) Louth		72	301	.	128	501	93	.	58	35	.	.	594	98	246	101	149	500	19	50	25	75	44	29	78	192	294
(a) Lincoln		47	167	.	79	293	66	.	53	9	.	.	359	50	117	93	99	293	13	37	16	53	29	18	59	97	163
(a) Caistor, (b) Glanford } Buigg, (c) Gainsborough.		81	404	.	128	616	29	.	20	9	.	.	645	108	248	126	163	561	15	54	15	69	30	23	96	200	319
31. NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
(a) East Retford, (b) Worksop		41	141	.	75	258	2	.	.	.	.	.	260	43	74	54	89	220	4	23	13	36	17	5	28	86	113
(a) Southwell, (b) Mansfield.		54	235	.	45	334	20	.	11	9	.	.	354	92	91	67	104	298	6	33	17	50	23	17	52	111	178
(a) Newark, (b) Bingham.		39	138	.	70	260	51	.	38	13	.	.	311	62	87	64	98	259	6	30	16	46	22	13	52	90	134
(a) Basford		34	305	.	129	469	49	.	20	29	.	.	518	125	109	125	159	452	12	38	16	54	28	43	113	241	350
(a) Radford		19	201	.	.	228	46	.	2	44	.	.	274	78	58	73	65	214	12	34	14	48	26	14	34	76	144
(a) Nottingham		80	412	.	.	496	92	.	52	21	1	.	588	116	144	169	159	471	19	56	42	98	61	41	86	168	309
32. DERBYSHIRE.		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
(a) Shardlow		19	105	.	64	188	11	.	9	1	.	.	199	46	41	48	64	173	6	11	9	20	15	9	38	65	90
(a) Derby		64	308	.	2	336	90	.	25	58	.	.	476	102	101	130	143	391	15	34	36	70	51	14	46	109	199
(a) Belper, (b) Ashbourne.		90	456	.	26	572	43	.	29	14	.	.	615	132	162	144	177	519	24	42	30	72	54	33	72	213	317
(a) Bakewell		40	134	.	36	210	15	.	10	5	.	.	225	64	51	51	59	190	9	21	5	26	14	4	17	59	115
(a) Chesterfield		60	249	.	9	325	12	.	11	1	.	.	337	72	77	84	104	271	17	33	16	49	33	14	61	131	160
(a) Hayfield, (b) Chapel-en-le-Frith		39	171	.	4	214	11	.	5	1	.	.	225	51	48	58	68	189	12	12	12	24	24	2	9	57	127
33. CHESHIRE.		.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
(a) Stockport		34	506	.	73	615	66	.	33	1	.	.	631	128	185	185	183	565	16	50	50	100	66	38	61	262	476
(a) Macclesfield		42	377	.	122	546	22	.	7	.	.	.	568	133	131	135	169	462	20	53	28	86	48	54	132	236	384
(a) Congleton, (b) Northwich.		57	274	.	32	364	15	.	12	.	.	.	379	76	72	87	144	312	10	38	19	57	29	27	76	160	250

1845.—MARRIAGES. 8.—NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.

1845.—MARRIAGES. 9.—YORK DIVISION.

DISTRICTS.		MARRIAGES.							MARRIAGES.																					
		According to the Rites of the Established Church.							Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.							Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Contracted between				Re- Married.		Not of Full Age.		Signed with Marks.		
		Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Roman Catholics.	Other Christian Denominations.	Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.	TOTAL MARRIAGES.				March.	June.	September.	December.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Widows.	Bachelors and Spinners.	Widowers and Spinners.	Widowers.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
No.	37. NORTH RIDING.	.	82	193	12	141	428	7	.	6	1	.	.	435	107	90	76	162	360	21	43	11	54	32	15	51	116	206	116	206
277	(a) Easingwold, (b) Malton, (c) Helmsley, (d) Pickering	.	69	174	.	5	248	24	2	19	3	.	.	272	65	56	57	94	235	11	20	6	26	17	6	25	62	99	62	99
278	Scarborough	.	87	124	1	62	274	10	5	1	3	1	.	284	69	74	58	83	253	6	20	5	25	11	5	21	51	99	51	99
279	(a) Whithy, (b) Guisborough, (c) Stokesley	.	106	249	3	116	474	20	4	4	10	2	.	494	89	154	74	177	421	16	48	9	57	25	15	54	95	167	95	167
280	(a) Northallerton, (b) Thirsk, (c) Leyburn, (d) Richmond, (e) Askrigg, (f) Reeth, (g) Bedale	.																												

1845.—MARRIAGES. 10.—NORTHERN DIVISION.

No.	38. DURHAM.																								
281	(a) Darlington, (b) Stockton, }																								
	(c) Easington }																								
282	Durham }																								
283	(a) Auckland, (b) Teesdale, }																								
	(c) Weardale }																								
	150	415	43	80	688	101	17	23	61	.	789	158	237	157	237	662	34	70	23	93	57	28	126	187	353
	22	149	11	123	305	34	16	7	11	.	339	66	103	69	101	285	15	24	15	39	30	16	46	92	167
	56	226	6	137	425	38	3	5	30	.	463	86	143	105	129	402	14	36	11	47	25	25	103	121	201

284	(a) Houghton-le Spring, (b) } Chester-le-Street	19	172	.	4	195	5	.	3	2	.	200	33	47	62	58	166	12	15	7	22	19	11	30	73	113	
285	Sunderland	60	639	1	700	45	16	20	3	4	2	745	163	167	206	209	627	38	46	34	80	72	6	68	181	401	
286	South Shields	46	363	1	412	12	.	11	1	.	.	424	98	114	102	110	369	17	21	17	38	34	12	49	86	183	
287	Gateshead.	32	226	3	15	276	15	2	9	4	.	291	63	77	72	79	249	11	24	7	31	18	12	46	83	134	
39. NORTHUMBERLAND.																											
288	Tynemouth.	57	323	.	8	388	42	11	25	6	.	430	118	123	81	108	365	20	27	18	45	38	5	31	99	193	
289	Newcastle-on-Tyne	118	858	18	1	995	115	25	33	57	.	1110	253	260	270	322	947	44	81	38	119	82	61	194	239	470	
290	(a) Castle Ward, (b) Hexham	44	140	.	12	196	48	5	.	43	.	244	44	91	49	60	214	5	20	5	25	10	7	28	44	87	
291	(a) Morpeth, (b) Rothbury, } (c) Alnwick, (d) Belford . }	31	76	2	31	140	49	7	22	20	.	189	39	69	32	49	169	4	13	3	16	7	2	15	19	39	
292	Berwick-on-Tweed	10	18	.	6	34	20	3	14	3	.	54	14	10	11	19	45	2	7	.	7	2	2	9	2	4	
293	(a) Glendale, (b) Bellingham, } (c) Haltwhistle	24	35	1	16	76	23	1	21	1	.	99	20	27	18	34	90	2	6	1	7	3	2	6	7	11	
40. CUMBERLAND.																											
294	(a) Brampton, (b) Longtown .	16	27	2	9	54	10	4	1	9	.	64	17	17	12	18	61	.	3	.	3	.	3	13	9	18	
295	Carlisle.	61	101	2	18	182	68	.	8	56	.	250	56	54	63	77	214	7	21	8	29	15	15	39	29	107	
296	Wigton	60	49	.	5	114	10	.	.	9	1	124	24	34	21	45	112	6	2	4	6	10	2	6	15	24	
297	Cockermouth	66	71	8	34	179	29	3	1	23	2	208	46	51	41	70	176	8	21	3	24	11	8	24	27	78	
298	Whitehaven	61	33	22	57	173	68	16	6	46	.	241	56	60	47	78	200	13	18	10	28	23	15	31	61	109	
299	(a) Bootle, (b) Alston, (c) } Penrith.	73	103	11	21	208	21	.	4	17	.	229	49	55	47	78	204	7	17	1	18	8	11	32	38	66	
300	(a) East Ward, (b) West } Ward, (c) Kendal	127	186	15	101	429	19	1	5	13	.	448	83	129	97	139	375	31	30	12	42	43	11	40	83	154	

1845.—MARRIAGES. 11.—WELSH DIVISION.

No.	42. MONMOUTHSHIRE.																									
301	(a) Monmouth, (b) Chepstow	39	184	.	74	297	25	3	19	3	.	322	59	94	73	96	263	19	27	13	40	32	10	49	135	158
302	(a) Abergavenny, (b) Ponty- pool,	26	418	10	102	556	244	2	220	22	.	800	156	180	204	260	676	32	50	42	92	74	18	78	487	623
303	Newport	34	140	.	14	183	119	27	74	18	.	307	59	87	66	95	259	13	16	19	35	32	10	22	136	183

1845.—MARRIAGES. 11.—WELSH DIVISION.

DISTRICTS.		MARRIAGES.										MARRIAGES.										Signed with Marks.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
		According to the Rites of the Established Church.					Not according to the Rites of the Established Church.					TOTAL MARRIAGES.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
		Special Licence.	Licence.	Banns.	Superintendent Registrar's Certificate.	Not stated.	TOTAL.	TOTAL.	Roman Catholics.	Other Christians.	In Registered Places.	Superintendent Registrar's Office.	Quakers.	Jews.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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314	BRECKNOCKSHIRE. (a) Builth, (b) Brecknock, (c) } Crickhowell, (d) Hay . . }	40	244	1	92	377	77	.	74	3	.	.	454	86	156	89	123	395	14	28	17	45	31	11	54	222	303
315	RADNORSHIRE. (a) Presteigne, (b) Knighton, } (c) Rhayader }	32	107	.	51	190	7	.	7	.	.	.	197	35	77	41	44	162	5	24	6	30	11	1	19	69	85
316	44. NORTH WALES.																										
317	MONTGOMERYSHIRE. (a) Newtown, (b) Montgomery } (a) Llanfyllin, (b) Machynlleth }	52	149	9	46	256	49	.	38	11	.	.	305	66	121	48	70	255	9	28	13	41	22	10	27	125	172
318	MERIONETHSHIRE. (a) Dolgelly, (b) Corwen, (c) } Bala, (d) Festiniog }	59	123	7	88	277	66	.	60	6	.	.	343	59	116	57	111	277	14	41	11	52	25	5	13	126	228
319	CARNAARVONSHIRE. (a) Pwllheli, (b) Carnarvon . . }	92	127	21	40	280	33	.	26	7	.	.	313	73	98	58	84	265	10	27	11	38	21	18	24	131	235
320	(a) Bangor, (b) Conway . . . }	55	89	49	31	224	32	.	9	23	.	.	256	40	79	52	85	203	10	28	15	43	25	7	21	114	179
321	DENBIGHSHIRE. (a) Llanrwst, (b) St. Asaph } (c) Ruthin }	55	152	1	79	287	30	.	20	10	.	.	317	50	87	79	101	267	17	24	9	33	26	7	21	161	219
322	FLINTSHIRE. Wrexham }	36	233	.	23	292	49	5	11	33	.	.	341	65	73	86	117	287	15	24	15	39	30	10	24	174	244
323	Holywell }	27	133	.	70	230	27	3	12	12	.	.	257	49	82	51	75	218	14	17	8	25	22	11	32	143	175
324	ANGLESEY. Anglesey }	45	145	8	19	217	2	.	2	.	.	.	219	38	73	39	69	184	3	27	5	32	8	5	16	113	173

ABSTRACT OF BIRTHS

Registered in England in the Years 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, and 1845, ending the 31st December, respectively.

(Exclusive of Stillborn.)

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		MALES.						FEMALES.						MALES AND FEMALES.					
		1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845				
ENGLAND		252090	257453	262714	265204	270377	277436	278418	240484	244850	249444	252535	256748	263327	265103	502303	512158	517739	527325
DIVISIONS.																			
1	Metropolis*	27444	28914	29810	31538	31713	32949	33625	26131	27337	28552	29843	30421	31380	32259	53575	56751	58362	62134
2	South Eastern*	21599	21622	22382	22676	23556	24071	23834	20837	20818	21349	21775	21993	22854	22860	42436	42440	43731	45749
3	South Midland. . . .	18744	18589	19035	19441	19753	20010	19984	18146	18158	18298	18652	18837	18820	18838	36890	36847	37333	38590
4	Eastern	15598	16126	16504	16470	17141	17152	17422	14877	15282	15698	15839	16318	16282	16613	30475	31408	32197	33459
5	South Western. . . .	26020	26210	26535	27265	27353	28332	27589	25000	25003	25309	25758	26347	26807	25565	51020	51213	51844	53700
6	Western	30697	31632	31686	31681	32091	32624	32215	28796	30013	29964	30731	30351	30990	31021	59493	61645	61650	62412
7	North Midland	18273	18717	18723	18691	18911	19028	19403	17306	17374	17868	17648	17943	18225	18213	35579	36091	36591	36834
8	North Western	37597	38059	38977	39103	40133	42388	43309	35876	36079	36562	37040	37875	40635	41647	73473	74138	75539	76143
9	York	26895	27166	27931	27165	27749	28627	29071	25688	25981	29279	26030	26331	27156	27858	53583	53097	54210	53195
10	Northern	13397	14114	14524	14403	15066	14804	14991	12707	13147	13815	13551	14095	13870	14227	26104	27261	28339	27954
11	Welsh	15826	16204	16607	16771	16921	17451	16975	15120	15208	15755	15668	16067	16308	16002	30946	31412	32362	32439
1. METROPOLIS.																			
	Middlesex (part of) . .	20413	21524	22327	23467	23480	24404	24701	19331	20694	21175	22030	22428	23364	23725	39744	42218	43502	45497
	Surrey (part of)* . . .	6136	6371	6469	6967	7092	7247	7516	5915	6214	6389	6746	6923	6792	7225	12051	12585	12858	13713
	Kent (Greenwich) . . .	895	1019	1014	1104	1141	1298	1408	885	929	988	1067	1170	1224	1309	1780	1948	2002	2171
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.																			
1	Surrey (part of)* . . .	2525	2457	2635	2548	2790	2648	2628	2404	2481	2504	2544	2525	2597	2549	4929	4938	5139	5092
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	6932	7015	7096	7374	7589	7749	7838	6730	6763	6772	6952	7090	7455	7441	13632	13778	13868	14326
3	Sussex	4584	4375	4609	4743	4732	5002	4680	4269	4147	4381	4353	4419	4568	4614	8853	8552	8990	9096
4	Hampshire	4737	4898	5234	5212	5637	5759	5754	4655	4677	4878	4878	5047	5389	5437	9332	9575	10112	10344
5	Berkshire	2821	2977	2803	2799	3008	2913	2934	2759	2750	2814	2794	2912	2845	2819	5580	5627	5922	5593
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																			
6	Middlesex (part of)* . .	1933	1901	1933	1902	2043	2054	2008	1804	1834	1957	1888	1956	1920	1991	3737	3735	3890	3790
7	Hertfordshire	2556	2616	2577	2766	2748	2807	2736	2596	2582	2466	2610	2655	2613	2670	5152	5198	5043	5376
8	Buckinghamshire . . .	2383	2313	2346	2393	2435	2413	2373	2208	2259	2188	2300	2318	2335	2169	4591	4572	4534	4693
9	Oxfordshire	2562	2496	2597	2656	2688	2670	2689	2404	2321	2475	2483	2571	2561	2545	4966	4966	5017	5145
10	Northamptonshire . .	3399	3378	3513	3552	3532	3577	3642	3323	3242	3411	3405	3408	3379	3397	6722	6620	6924	6957
11	Huntingdonshire . . .	976	972	1030	1043	1062	1053	1049	994	1032	989	1024	981	1032	984	1970	2004	2019	2067
12	Bedfordshire	2026	2045	2005	2087	2091	2211	2217	2006	1955	1864	1999	2011	2035	2077	4032	4000	3869	4086
13	Cambridgeshire . . .	2909	2968	3034	3042	3154	3225	3270	2811	2733	2948	2937	2937	2945	3003	5720	5701	5982	5979

16	Norfolk	6016	6208	6332	6248	6661	6504	6846	5609	5788	6015	6023	6190	6211	6371	11625	11996	12347	12271	12851	12715	13217
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.																						
17	Wiltshire	3617	3578	3650	3649	3714	3807	3696	3555	3399	3524	3550	3614	3602	3366	7172	6977	7174	7199	7328	7409	7062
18	Dorsetshire	2580	2605	2524	2690	2612	2627	2636	2452	2484	2496	2473	2499	2466	2498	5032	5089	5020	5163	5111	5093	5134
19	Devonshire	7447	7554	7553	7983	7977	8374	8361	7248	7185	7249	7561	7797	8198	7744	14695	14739	14802	15444	15774	16772	16105
20	Cornwall	5731	5697	5928	6026	5925	6106	5886	5411	5401	5450	5484	5621	5747	5461	11142	11098	11378	11510	11546	11853	11347
21	Somersetshire	6645	6776	6880	7017	7125	7218	7010	6334	6534	6590	6690	6816	6794	6496	12979	13310	13470	13707	13941	14012	13506
6. WESTERN DIVISION.																						
22	Gloucestershire	5878	5882	6116	6034	6223	6456	6193	5370	5643	5747	6084	5829	6102	6060	11245	11525	11863	12418	12052	12558	12253
23	Herefordshire	1229	1329	1338	1420	1366	1449	1467	1209	1247	1269	1324	1351	1341	1346	2438	2376	2627	2744	2717	2790	2813
24	Shropshire	3264	3402	3342	3394	3491	3338	3311	2986	3184	3127	3227	3257	3251	3106	6250	6586	6469	6621	6748	6589	6417
25	Worcestershire	5943	6151	6099	6247	6164	6195	6029	5684	5833	5831	5831	5866	5991	5833	11563	11835	11942	12078	12030	12186	11862
26	Staffordshire	7876	8255	8132	8007	8035	8168	8178	7466	7927	7781	7702	7567	7648	7902	15342	16182	15913	15769	15602	15816	16080
27	Warwickshire	6507	6613	6639	6579	6802	7018	7037	6145	6328	6197	6503	6651	6657	6774	12652	12941	12836	13082	13453	13675	13811
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																						
28	Leicestershire	3730	3782	3718	3624	3759	3834	3790	3553	3540	3575	3345	3543	3731	3600	7283	7322	7293	6969	7302	7565	7390
29	Rutlandshire	358	385	347	385	371	339	350	321	352	370	353	354	387	326	679	737	717	738	725	726	676
30	Lincolnshire	5724	5954	5977	6240	6181	6111	6375	5507	5479	5736	5790	5755	5875	5990	11231	11433	11713	12030	11956	11954	12365
31	Nottinghamshire	4625	4599	4633	4501	4555	4746	4709	4275	4280	4386	4379	4356	4408	4390	8900	8879	9019	8880	9113	9154	9099
32	Derbyshire	3836	3997	4048	3941	4045	3998	4179	3650	3723	3801	3781	3915	3826	3907	7486	7720	7849	7722	7960	7824	8086
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.																						
33	Cheshire	5856	6037	6120	5981	6154	6648	6467	5556	5601	5898	5566	5791	6118	6270	11412	11638	12018	11547	11945	12766	12737
34	Lancashire	31741	32022	32857	33122	33979	35740	36842	30320	30478	30664	31474	32084	34517	35377	62061	62500	63521	64596	60663	70257	72219
9. YORK DIVISION.																						
35	West Riding	20777	20929	21211	20372	20889	21800	22100	19796	19958	19844	19793	19733	20678	21173	40573	40887	41055	40165	40622	42478	43273
36	East Riding (with York)	3312	3451	3798	3859	3910	3863	4029	3259	3355	3594	3525	3746	3691	3874	6571	6806	7392	7384	7656	7554	7903
37	North Riding	2806	2786	2922	2934	2950	2964	2942	2633	2618	2841	2712	2852	2787	2811	5439	5404	5763	5646	5802	5751	5753
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.																						
38	Durham	5715	6053	6423	6253	6531	6421	6618	5397	5597	5966	5805	6252	5930	6248	11112	11650	12389	12058	12783	12351	12866
39	Northumberland	4207	4464	4465	4501	4696	4506	4511	4054	4227	4344	4228	4204	4338	4269	8261	8691	8809	8729	8900	8844	8780
40	Cumberland	2640	2774	2833	2805	2966	3039	2974	2481	2525	2714	2719	2852	2779	2850	5121	5299	5547	5524	5818	5818	5324
41	Westmoreland	835	823	803	844	873	838	888	775	798	791	799	787	823	860	1610	1621	1594	1643	1660	1661	1748
11. WELSH DIVISION.																						
42	Monmouthshire	2504	2534	2600	2525	2523	2527	2533	2377	2406	2422	2385	2436	2413	2348	4831	4940	5022	4910	4959	4940	4931
43	South Wales	8150	8209	8540	8687	8811	9253	8946	7651	7824	8113	8149	8321	8654	8471	15801	16033	16653	16336	17132	17907	17417
44	North Wales	5172	5461	5467	5559	5587	5671	5446	5092	4978	5220	5134	5310	5241	5183	10264	10439	10687	10693	10897	10912	10629

NOTE.—When a District runs into two or more Counties, it has been placed with the County in which the greater part of the population is situated; hence these groups of Districts designated Counties rarely, if ever, correspond with the strict boundaries of the respective Counties named.

* The Births in the Seven Years, in the District of Wandsworth, have been added to those Registered in the Metropolis. Prior to 1844, Wandsworth was in Surrey (Division No. 2).

Registered in England in the Four Quarters of the Years 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845.

(Exclusive of the City of London.)

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		1839				1840				1841			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
ENGLAND		123543	128806	120115	120110	132305	129059	119822	121117	133720	129884	123868	124688
No.	DIVISIONS.												
1	Metropolis*	13203	13815	13272	13285	14741	14225	13767	14018	15383	14611	14257	14111
2	South Eastern*	10689	10977	10355	10415	11144	10668	10200	10428	11540	11084	10475	10633
3	South Midland	9015	9714	9063	9098	9937	9299	8772	8839	9806	9451	9031	9044
4	Eastern	7521	8085	7563	7306	8399	8285	7447	7277	8525	8266	7727	7677
5	South Western	13178	13411	12163	12268	14363	12945	11686	12219	13602	12841	12503	12899
6	Western	15047	15478	14316	14652	16460	15631	14562	14992	16238	15599	14389	15422
7	North Midland	8901	9073	8737	8868	9372	9220	8607	8892	9594	9081	8915	9000
8	North Western	18738	19579	17524	17632	19378	19565	17641	17554	19627	19684	18357	17877
9	York	12820	13788	13136	12839	13753	14047	12702	12595	13853	13629	13467	13266
10	Northern	6516	6704	6453	6431	6503	6982	6868	6908	7295	7168	6883	6999
11	Welsh	7915	8182	7533	7316	8255	8192	7570	7395	8257	8470	7864	7777
	1. METROPOLIS.												
	Middlesex (part of)	9793	10327	9848	9776	10916	10552	10275	10475	11350	10916	10640	10555
	Surrey (part of)*	2970	3022	3011	3048	3340	3154	3047	3044	3483	3218	3119	3033
	Kent (Greenwich)	440	466	413	461	485	519	445	499	545	477	493	488
	2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.												
1	Surrey (part of)*	1237	1272	1180	1240	1222	1291	1213	1212	1341	1360	1226	1212
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	3583	3492	3260	3347	3628	3415	3322	3413	3626	3489	3346	3400
3	Sussex	2221	2239	2194	2199	2359	2101	2043	2019	2427	2271	2100	2199
4	Hampshire	2340	2470	2347	2235	2498	2394	2301	2382	2683	2528	2421	2433
5	Berkshire	1308	1504	1374	1394	1437	1467	1321	1402	1463	1436	1382	1343
	3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.												
6	Middlesex (part of)	1006	930	914	887	994	826	964	951	1024	970	928	900
7	Hertfordshire	1220	1378	1264	1290	1430	1300	1212	1256	1339	1237	1259	1200
8	Buckinghamshire	1022	1249	1117	1203	1194	1205	1132	1041	1162	1177	1089	1110
9	Oxfordshire	1217	1357	1237	1155	1401	1267	1155	1194	1306	1305	1209	1212
10	Northamptonshire	1657	1739	1673	1653	1696	1716	1626	1582	1814	1790	1656	1600
11	Huntingdonshire	456	506	461	547	563	500	470	466	542	509	477	493
12	Bedfordshire	1014	1035	1012	971	1138	1057	836	969	1029	968	939	939
13	Cambridgeshire	1423	1520	1385	1392	1516	1428	1377	1380	1590	1495	1474	1443
	4. EASTERN DIVISION.												
14	Essex	2240	2413	2358	2251	2607	2494	2262	2209	2669	2453	2309	2222
15	Suffolk	2372	2617	2317	2282	2606	2626	2347	2261	2736	2594	2445	2333
16	Norfolk	2909	3055	2888	2773	3136	3165	2838	2807	3120	3219	2973	3000
	5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.												
17	Wiltshire	1703	1938	1794	1737	1991	1829	1600	1557	1876	1824	1715	1700
18	Dorsetshire	1310	1323	1184	1215	1410	1255	1198	1226	1271	1290	1211	1200
19	Devonshire	3849	3825	3519	3502	4145	3730	3290	3574	3917	3653	3433	3700
20	Cornwall	2965	2852	2501	2824	3175	2740	2473	2710	3062	2741	2772	2800
21	Somersetshire	3351	3473	3165	2990	3642	3391	3125	3152	3476	3333	3372	3200
	6. WESTERN DIVISION.												
22	Gloucestershire	2884	2936	2655	2773	3179	2867	2713	2766	3096	2933	2852	2900
23	Herefordshire	577	616	612	633	701	606	632	637	702	672	569	600
24	Shropshire	1605	1574	1521	1550	1720	1680	1519	1667	1743	1723	1437	1500
25	Worcestershire	2946	2939	2850	2828	3130	2940	2782	2983	3183	2962	2813	2900
26	Staffordshire	3888	3991	3624	3839	4273	4163	3838	3888	4116	4097	3717	3900
27	Warwickshire	3147	3422	3054	3029	3457	3375	3058	3051	3398	3212	3001	3200
	7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.												
28	Leicestershire	1837	1901	1774	1771	1964	1823	1717	1818	2023	1752	1758	1700
29	Rutlandshire	186	170	162	152	197	196	157	187	185	185	169	170
30	Lincolnshire	2797	2709	2852	2873	2980	2806	2771	2876	3005	2887	2852	2900
31	Nottinghamshire	2222	2320	2128	2230	2298	2284	2114	2183	2325	2269	2216	2200
32	Derbyshire	1859	1964	1821	1842	1933	2111	1848	1828	2056	1988	1920	1800
	8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.												
33	Cheshire	3025	3048	2706	2633	2934	3086	2818	2800	3123	3144	2977	2700
34	Lancashire	15713	16331	14818	14999	16144	16479	14823	14754	16504	16540	15380	15000
	9. YORK DIVISION.												
35	West Riding	9867	10750	10119	9837	10765	10889	9709	9524	10491	10417	10135	10000
36	East Riding (with York)	1595	1593	1711	1672	1665	1777	1662	1702	1859	1798	1886	1800
37	North Riding	1358	1445	1306	1330	1323	1381	1331	1369	1503	1414	1446	1400
	10. NORTHERN DIVISION.												
38	Durham	2732	2773	2819	2788	2692	2937	3024	2997	3144	3195	3060	2900
39	Northumberland	2015	2202	2002	2042	2086	2269	2194	2142	2218	2218	2141	2200
40	Cumberland	1325	1336	1260	1200	1315	1355	1281	1348	1508	1359	1316	1300
41	Westmoreland	444	393	372	401	410	421	369	421	425	396	366	400
	11. WELSH DIVISION.												
42	Monmouthshire	1179	1253	1269	1180	1343	1304	1193	1100	1240	1366	1265	1100
43	South Wales	4079	4120	3803	3799	4260	4195	3871	3707	4223	4341	4092	3900
44	North Wales	2657	2809	2461	2337	2652	2693	2506	2588	2794	2763	2507	2600

NOTE.—When a District runs into two or more Counties, it has been placed with the County in which the greatest part of the District lies. The Births in the Seven Years, in the District of Wandsworth, have been added to those Registered in the County of Surrey.

BIRTHS,

1844 and 1845, ending March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st.

(born.)

1842			1843				1844				1845			
June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
34096	123296	124732	136837	131279	123161	131048	143578	136941	130078	130166	143080	136853	132369	131219
15474	14744	15304	16419	14998	15041	15676	16914	15941	15507	15967	17273	16265	15980	16366
11036	10653	11069	11981	11032	11236	11500	12668	11533	11076	11648	12602	11647	11284	11161
9658	9176	9220	10090	9602	9476	9422	10812	9924	9126	8968	10757	9613	9246	9206
8421	7616	7794	8820	8533	7886	8200	9176	8956	7463	7839	9056	8833	8250	7896
13637	12353	12963	14140	13031	12963	13566	15068	13925	12850	13296	14606	13032	12680	12836
16336	14634	14806	16498	15624	15077	15403	17444	16154	14894	15122	16854	15765	15475	15142
9267	8803	8743	9668	9202	8855	9129	9810	9458	9151	8834	9683	9569	9222	9142
20638	17806	17674	19750	19838	18982	19438	21498	21482	20257	19786	21417	21985	20982	20572
13845	13035	12664	13751	13820	13328	13181	13977	14120	14128	13558	14687	14495	14048	13699
7150	6760	6942	7438	7381	7138	7204	7232	7049	7329	7064	7415	7241	7308	7254
8634	7716	7553	8232	8198	8179	8329	8979	8399	8297	8084	8730	8408	7894	7945
11555	10923	11255	12144	11065	11117	11582	12666	11899	11516	11687	12738	11948	11740	12000
3362	3332	3481	3653	3373	3368	3521	3607	3438	3379	3615	3840	3664	3605	3632
557	489	568	622	560	556	573	641	604	612	665	695	653	635	734
1295	1147	1284	1392	1272	1327	1324	1402	1292	1243	1308	1417	1267	1250	1243
3456	3476	3629	3840	3572	3538	3729	4077	3666	3633	3828	4074	3882	3649	3674
2256	2215	2232	2479	2153	2253	2266	2690	2334	2186	2360	2530	2301	2256	2207
2590	2459	2574	2755	2622	2624	2683	2963	2754	2671	2760	2980	2779	2669	2763
1439	1356	1350	1515	1413	1494	1498	1536	1487	1343	1392	1601	1418	1460	1274
983	851	918	1010	1017	1000	972	1094	993	943	944	1010	955	968	1066
1360	1319	1244	1415	1249	1386	1353	1511	1348	1297	1264	1482	1357	1279	1288
1221	1126	1108	1266	1206	1160	1121	1376	1203	1079	1090	1257	1152	1112	1021
1291	1244	1271	1373	1353	1251	1282	1461	1392	1211	1167	1521	1285	1213	1217
1711	1680	1729	1740	1763	1702	1735	1954	1763	1665	1574	1957	1765	1696	1621
517	527	500	545	544	484	470	564	548	476	497	524	508	502	499
1037	942	976	1086	946	1024	1046	1178	1025	1019	1024	1281	983	987	1043
1538	1487	1474	1655	1524	1469	1443	1674	1652	1436	1408	1725	1608	1489	1451
2623	2407	2368	2317	2626	2404	2484	2869	2788	2282	2522	2825	2641	2515	2351
2625	2372	2383	2633	2576	2531	2537	2824	2802	2280	2352	2847	2769	2487	2383
3173	2837	3043	3370	3351	2951	3179	3483	3366	2901	2965	3384	3423	3248	3162
1858	1742	1767	1914	1747	1882	1785	2051	1953	1753	1652	1981	1720	1755	1606
1324	1217	1239	1401	1268	1173	1269	1299	1309	1222	1263	1409	1288	1217	1220
3965	3505	3903	4083	3321	3726	4144	4500	4226	3878	4168	4252	4046	3731	4076
2971	2670	2765	3058	2864	2726	2898	3366	2901	2775	2811	3172	2680	2759	2736
3519	3219	3239	3684	3331	3456	3470	3852	3336	3222	3402	3792	3298	3218	3198
3145	2809	2875	3181	3026	2870	2975	3356	3300	2885	3017	3304	2963	3039	2947
698	732	652	640	686	685	706	811	687	651	641	768	701	724	620
1742	1567	1572	1709	1710	1643	1686	1817	1596	1594	1582	1737	1622	1568	1490
3200	2826	2861	3203	2902	2922	2999	3363	3034	2890	2899	3102	2947	2928	2883
4212	3649	3631	4177	3924	3726	3775	4313	4128	3675	3700	4274	4061	3932	3813
3339	3051	3215	3588	3372	3231	3262	3784	3409	3199	3283	3669	3471	3284	3387
1805	1639	1703	1957	1821	1708	1816	2014	1887	1822	1842	1910	1942	1795	1743
187	183	184	201	174	156	194	204	165	195	162	173	174	177	152
2934	3040	2978	3160	2887	2912	2997	3099	3088	2900	2897	3236	3101	2987	3041
2287	2089	2123	2355	2225	2108	2223	2345	2317	2314	2178	2356	2235	2292	2216
2054	1852	1755	1995	2095	1971	1899	2148	2001	1920	1755	2008	2117	1971	1990
3138	2626	2648	3102	3045	2859	2939	3339	3304	3178	2945	3151	3480	3197	2909
17500	15180	15026	16648	16793	16123	16499	18159	18178	17079	16841	18266	18305	17785	17663
10608	9835	9424	10342	10404	10015	9861	10625	10835	10643	10375	11185	11170	10673	10245
1809	1848	1852	1951	1957	1845	1903	1908	1914	1969	1763	2054	1909	1952	1988
1428	1352	1388	1458	1459	1468	1417	1444	1371	1516	1420	1448	1416	1423	1466
3066	2933	3020	3205	3202	3161	3215	3017	3029	3278	3027	3142	3205	3304	3215
2287	2068	2140	2318	2239	2189	2154	2236	2266	2208	2134	2284	2184	2135	2177
1401	1370	1349	1483	1517	1422	1396	1494	1380	1474	1470	1510	1421	1439	1454
396	389	433	432	423	366	439	485	374	369	433	479	431	430	408
1302	1184	1185	1212	1237	1279	1231	1171	1347	1243	1179	1253	1284	1202	1192
4552	4004	3869	4275	4308	4185	4364	4790	4419	4320	4378	4641	4445	4140	4191
2780	2528	2499	2795	2653	2715	2734	3018	2633	2734	2527	2836	2679	2552	2562

ulation is situated; hence these groups of Districts designated Counties rarely, if ever, correspond with the
 ve Counties named.

etropolis. Prior to 1844, Wandsworth was in Surrey (Division No. 2).

1845.—ABSTRACT OF BIRTHS,
Registered in England in the Four Quarters ending March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st.
(*Exclusive of Stillborn.*)

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.			MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.			
			Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
No.			Total.				Total.				Total.			
	ENGLAND		73273	70105	67859	67181	278418	69807	66748	64510	64038	143080	132369	131219
	Divisions.													
1	Metropolis		8893	8328	8107	8297	33625	8380	7937	7873	8069	17273	15980	16366
2	South Eastern		6449	5950	5763	5672	23834	6153	5697	5521	5489	12602	11284	11161
3	South Midland		5503	4962	4790	4729	19984	5254	4651	4436	4477	10757	9246	9206
4	Eastern		4630	4505	4226	4061	17422	4426	4328	4024	3835	9056	8250	7896
5	South Western		7592	6709	6667	6631	27589	7024	6323	6013	6205	14606	12680	12836
6	Western		8375	8050	7888	7702	32215	8279	7715	7587	7440	16854	15765	15142
7	North Midland		5012	4972	4758	4661	19403	4671	4597	4464	4481	9683	9222	9142
8	North Western		10919	11226	10642	10522	43309	10498	10759	10340	10050	21417	21985	20932
9	York		7414	7358	7212	7087	29071	7273	7137	6836	6612	14687	14495	14048
10	North Eastern		3794	3718	3738	3741	14991	3621	3523	3570	3513	7415	7241	7308
11	Welsh		4502	4327	4068	4078	16975	4228	4081	3826	3867	8730	7894	7945
	1. METROPOLIS.													
	Middlesex (<i>part of</i>)		6554	6091	5999	6057	24701	6184	5857	5741	5943	12738	11740	12000
	Surrey (<i>part of</i>)		1992	1897	1786	1841	7516	1948	1767	1819	1791	3840	3605	3632
	Kent (Greenwich)		347	340	322	399	1408	348	313	313	335	695	635	734
	2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.													
1	Surrey (<i>part of</i>)		704	642	617	665	2628	713	625	633	578	1417	1250	1243
2	Kent (except Greenwich)		2119	1949	1914	1856	7838	1955	1933	1735	1818	4074	3882	3674
3	Sussex		1281	1138	1159	1102	4680	1249	1163	1097	1105	2530	2256	2207
4	Hampshire		1545	1505	1303	1401	5754	1435	1274	1366	1362	2980	2779	2763
5	Berkshire		800	716	770	648	2934	801	702	690	626	1601	1418	1274
	3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.													
6	Middlesex (<i>part of</i>)		509	495	472	532	2008	501	460	496	534	1010	955	1066
7	Hertfordshire		762	689	664	621	2736	720	668	615	667	1482	1357	1279
8	Buckinghamshire		650	587	580	556	2373	607	565	532	465	1257	1152	1112
9	Oxfordshire		753	641	657	638	2689	768	644	556	579	1521	1285	1213
10	Northamptonshire		1007	927	855	853	3642	950	838	841	768	1957	1765	1621
11	Huntingdonshire		280	255	271	243	1049	244	253	231	236	524	508	499
12	Bedfordshire		667	521	501	528	2217	614	462	486	515	1281	983	987
13	Cambridgeshire		875	847	790	758	3270	850	761	693	693	1725	1608	1451

17	Wiltshire	1004	901	943	848	3696	3366	977	819	812	758	1981	1720	1755	1606	7062
18	Dorsetshire	718	650	648	620	2636	2498	691	638	569	600	1409	1288	1217	1220	5134
19	Devonshire	2223	2096	1951	2091	8361	7744	2029	1950	1780	1985	4252	4046	3731	4076	16105
20	Cornwall	1648	1376	1429	1433	5886	5461	1524	1304	1330	1303	3172	2680	2759	2736	11347
21	Somersetshire	1989	1686	1696	1639	7010	6496	1803	1612	1522	1559	3792	3298	3218	3198	13506
6. WESTERN DIVISION.																
22	Gloucestershire	1641	1508	1524	1520	6193	6060	1663	1455	1515	1427	3304	2963	3039	2947	12253
23	Herefordshire	406	359	370	332	1467	1346	362	342	354	288	708	701	724	620	2813
24	Shropshire	903	829	822	757	3311	3106	834	793	746	733	1737	1632	1568	1490	6417
25	Worcestershire	1588	1501	1491	1449	6029	5833	1514	1446	1437	1436	2102	2947	2928	2885	11862
26	Staffordshire	2128	2075	2026	1949	8178	7902	2146	1986	1906	1864	4274	4061	3932	3813	16080
27	Warwickshire	1909	1778	1655	1695	7037	6774	1760	1693	1629	1692	3669	3471	3284	3387	13811
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																
28	Leicestershire	1022	1013	883	972	3790	3600	888	929	912	871	1910	1942	1795	1743	7390
29	Rutlandshire	88	92	79	73	350	326	85	82	86	73	173	174	177	152	676
30	Lincolnshire	1650	1616	1569	1540	6375	5990	1586	1485	1418	1501	3236	3101	2987	3041	12365
31	Nottinghamshire	1203	1140	1216	1150	4709	4390	1153	1095	1076	1066	2356	2235	2292	2216	9099
32	Derbyshire	1049	1111	999	1020	4179	3907	959	1006	972	970	2008	2117	1971	1990	8086
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.																
33	Cheshire	1610	1769	1614	1474	6467	6270	1541	1711	1583	1435	3151	3480	3197	2909	12737
34	Lancashire	9509	9457	9028	9048	36842	35377	8957	9048	8757	8615	18266	18505	17785	17663	72219
9. YORK DIVISION.																
35	West Riding	5683	5655	5477	5285	22100	21173	5502	5515	5196	4960	11185	11170	10673	10245	43273
36	East Riding (with York)	1000	974	1026	1029	4029	3874	1054	935	926	959	2034	1909	1952	1988	7903
37	North Riding	731	729	709	773	2942	2811	717	687	714	693	1448	1416	1423	1466	5753
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.																
38	Durham	1606	1655	1678	1679	6618	6248	1536	1550	1626	1536	3142	3205	3304	3215	12866
39	Northumberland	1174	1110	1091	1136	4511	4269	1110	1074	1044	1041	2284	2184	2135	2177	8780
40	Cumberland	772	724	747	731	2974	2850	738	697	692	723	1510	1421	1439	1454	5824
41	Westmoreland	242	229	222	195	888	860	237	202	208	213	479	431	430	408	1748
11. WELSH DIVISION.																
42	Monmouthshire	675	686	610	612	2583	2348	578	598	592	580	1253	1284	1202	1192	4931
43	South Wales	2377	2276	2162	2131	8946	8471	2264	2169	1978	2060	4641	4445	4140	4191	17417
44	North Wales	1450	1365	1296	1335	5446	5183	1386	1314	1256	1227	2836	2679	2552	2562	10629

NOTE.—When a District runs into two or more Counties, it has been placed with the County in which the greatest part of the Population is situated; hence these groups of Districts designated Counties rarely, if ever, correspond with the strict boundaries of the respective Counties named.

No.	1. SURREY (part of).	117	123	116	506	503	152	115	130	106	302	232	253	222	1009
32	(a) Richmond, (b) Kingston	150	123	116	506	503	152	115	130	106	302	232	253	222	1009
33	(a) Chertsey, (b) Epsom	120	99	106	449	453	119	109	126	99	239	205	201	205	902
34	Croydon	101	83	115	406	371	102	88	94	87	203	171	201	202	777
35	(a) Godstone, (b) Reigate, (c) Dorking	141	139	136	520	485	137	119	109	120	278	258	213	256	1005
36	(a) Guildford, (b) Farnham, (c) Hambledon	192	179	192	747	737	203	194	174	166	395	373	358	358	1484
2. KENT (except Greenwich).															
37	(a) Lewisham, (b) Bromley, (c) Dartford	285	262	240	1010	936	232	245	228	231	517	507	451	471	1946
38	(a) Gravesend, (b) North Aylesford, (c) Hoo	111	126	142	515	584	147	144	142	151	258	270	278	293	1099
39	Medway	168	157	141	621	617	162	151	147	157	330	308	302	298	1238
40	(a) Milton, (b) Sheppey, (c) Faversham, (d) Bleau	224	238	210	893	864	219	223	192	230	443	461	413	440	1757
41	(a) Isle of Thanet (b) Eastry	243	211	198	862	780	212	203	181	184	455	414	391	382	1642
42	Dover	136	118	111	469	418	107	119	98	94	243	237	202	205	887
43	(a) Elham, (b) Bridge	122	97	109	427	417	109	116	83	109	231	213	182	218	844
44	Canterbury	63	49	41	207	197	59	51	48	39	122	100	102	80	404
45	(a) East Ashford, (b) West Ashford, (c) Hollingbourn	173	157	143	627	595	147	146	162	140	320	303	316	283	1222
46	(a) Romney Marsh, (b) Tenterden, (c) Cranbrook	142	139	117	535	448	124	139	84	101	266	278	221	218	983
47	Maidstone	171	125	139	578	551	154	129	124	144	325	254	267	283	1129
48	Tunbridge	92	88	94	373	381	102	98	92	89	194	186	191	183	754
49	(a) Malling, (b) Sevenoaks	189	182	171	721	653	181	169	154	149	370	351	333	320	1374
3. SUSSEX.															
50	(a) Ticehurst, (b) Uckfield	150	145	127	546	502	151	125	114	112	301	270	238	239	1048
51	(a) Rye, (b) Hastings, (c) Battle	181	157	157	657	647	156	156	176	159	337	313	338	316	1304
52	(a) Hailsham, (b) Eastbourne, (c) Lewes	199	171	172	748	770	206	196	188	180	405	367	394	352	1518
53	(a) East Grinstead, (b) Horsham, (c) Cuckfield	170	152	143	620	656	172	174	157	153	342	326	312	296	1276
54	Brighton	199	162	160	703	731	202	164	169	196	401	326	351	356	1434
55	(a) Steyning, (b) Thakeham, (c) Worthing	141	122	114	498	477	141	139	102	95	282	261	223	209	975
56	Chichester	60	40	55	202	205	58	47	50	50	118	87	97	105	407
57	(a) West Hampnett, (b) Petworth, (c) Midhurst, (d) Westbourne	181	189	174	706	626	163	162	141	160	344	351	303	334	1332
4. HAMPSHIRE.															
58	Isle of Wight	194	203	185	750	694	178	154	184	178	372	357	352	363	1444
59	(a) Portsea, (b) Alverstoke	302	351	300	1238	1231	297	293	320	319	599	646	605	619	2469
60	(a) Havant, (b) Caterington, (c) Fareham, (d) Droxford	139	138	86	473	415	101	90	83	141	240	223	169	251	888
61	Southampton	103	114	119	449	405	113	92	96	104	216	206	209	223	854
62	(a) South Stoneham, (b) New Forest, (c) Lympington, (d) Christchurch, (e) Ringwood, (f) Fordingbridge, (g) Romsey	297	284	270	1104	1053	284	262	248	259	581	546	501	529	2157
63	(a) Stockbridge, (b) Andover, (c) Whichchurch, (d) Kingsclere	156	121	129	533	563	160	135	153	115	316	256	280	244	1996
64	Winchester	117	78	93	346	345	105	80	83	72	222	158	146	165	691
65	(a) Alresford, (b) Petersfield, (c) Alton, (d) Basingstoke, (e) Hartley Wintney	237	216	195	861	731	197	166	194	174	434	382	407	369	1592

1845.—BIRTHS. 2.—SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION—continued.

DISTRICTS.			MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.				
			Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Total.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Total.			
			March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.				
No.															
5. BERKSHIRE.															
66	Windsor		67	75	57	64	263	270	86	70	153	145	108	127	533
67	(a) Easthamstead, (b) Cookham, (c) Wokingham		101	118	131	105	455	378	94	102	195	220	212	206	833
68	Reading		84	72	84	77	317	288	77	75	161	147	148	149	605
69	(a) Bradfield, (b) Newbury, (c) Hungerford		239	203	198	180	820	835	230	196	469	399	409	378	1655
70	(a) Wantage, (b) Wallingford, (c) Abingdon, (d) Faringdon		309	248	300	222	1079	1048	314	259	623	507	583	414	2127
1845.—BIRTHS. 3.—SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION															
6. MIDDLESEX (part of).															
No.	Edmonton		176	160	157	190	683	674	162	166	338	326	325	368	1357
71	Brentford		130	134	132	121	517	522	129	123	259	257	274	249	1039
72	(a) Staines, (b) Uxbridge		123	116	100	137	476	452	117	106	240	222	199	267	928
73	(a) Hendon, (b) Barnet		80	85	83	84	332	343	93	65	173	150	170	182	675
7. HERTFORDSHIRE.															
75	(a) Hatfield, (b) Hertford, (c) Ware, (d) Bishop Stortford		239	237	206	203	885	876	220	241	459	478	425	399	1761
76	(a) Royston, (b) Hitchin		245	201	203	211	860	855	250	216	495	417	359	444	1715
77	(a) St. Albans, (b) Watford, (c) Hemel Hempstead, (d) Berkhamstead		278	251	255	207	991	939	250	211	528	462	495	445	1930
8. BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.															
78	(a) Amersham, (b) Eton		159	158	150	144	611	562	148	144	307	302	284	280	1173
79	Wycombe		187	129	136	135	587	520	161	135	348	264	255	240	1107
80	Aylesbury		88	97	108	105	398	365	108	100	196	197	193	177	763
81	(a) Winslow, (b) Newport Pagnell, (c) Buckingham		216	203	186	172	777	722	190	186	406	389	380	324	1499
9. OXFORDSHIRE.															
82	(a) Henley, (b) Thame, (c) Headington		240	200	189	197	826	801	248	195	488	395	364	380	1627
83	Oxford		72	86	83	78	319	278	75	91	147	177	134	139	597
84	(a) Woodstock, (b) Bicester, (c) Banbury		253	218	232	227	930	866	264	197	517	415	423	441	1796
85	(a) Witney, (b) Chipping Norton		188	137	153	136	614	602	181	161	369	298	292	257	1216

86	(a) Brackley, (b) Daventry, (c) Loweswater, (d) Rotherham	207	176	130	143	156	605	718	214	163	183	158	421	342	348	335	1446
87	(a) Hardingstone, (b) Wellingborough, (c) Brixxworth	207	176	130	143	156	605	718	214	163	183	158	421	342	348	335	1446
88	(a) Kettering, (b) Thrapston, (c) Oundle	235	226	226	171	190	822	761	217	202	184	184	452	428	329	374	1583
89	(a) Peterborough	122	122	132	132	93	469	460	111	121	127	101	233	243	259	194	929
90																	
91	11. HUNTINGDONSHIRE. (a) Huntingdon, (b) St. Ives, (c) St. Neots	280	255	271	243	1049	984	244	253	231	256	524	508	502	499	2033	
92	12. BEDFORDSHIRE. Bedford	179	161	123	133	596	564	156	137	151	120	335	298	274	253	1160	
93	(a) Amptill, (b) Biggleswade	212	174	159	180	725	658	199	135	151	173	411	309	310	353	1383	
94	(a) Woburn, (b) Leighton Buzzard, (c) Luton	276	186	219	215	896	855	259	190	184	222	535	376	403	437	1751	
95	13. CAMBRIDGESHIRE. (a) Caxton, (b) Chesterton	148	145	114	132	539	491	138	120	102	131	286	265	216	263	1030	
96	Cambridge	118	105	103	100	429	419	135	102	89	93	253	210	192	193	848	
97	(a) Linton, (b) Newmarket	192	175	167	158	692	636	181	162	153	140	373	337	320	298	1328	
98	(a) Ely, (b) North Witchford, (c) Whittlesey, (d) Wisbeach	417	419	406	368	1610	1457	396	377	355	329	813	796	761	697	3067	

1845.—BIRTHS. 4.—EASTERN DIVISION.

99	14. ESSEX. West Ham	111	91	118	91	411	375	111	96	86	82	222	187	204	173	786	
100	(a) Romford, (b) Orsett, (c) Billericay	223	207	194	234	858	790	233	187	181	189	456	394	375	423	1648	
101	(a) Rochford, (b) Maldon	146	128	147	141	562	576	153	155	143	125	239	283	290	266	1138	
102	(a) Tendring, (b) Lexden	220	215	180	165	780	757	224	185	186	162	444	400	366	327	1537	
103	Colchester	83	84	74	74	315	304	88	71	73	72	171	155	147	146	619	
104	(a) Witham, (b) Chelmsford	182	184	157	170	693	685	175	189	168	153	357	373	325	323	1378	
105	(a) Ongar, (b) Epping, (c) Dunmow	193	187	174	156	710	701	201	167	191	142	394	354	365	298	1411	
106	(a) Braintree, (b) Halstead, (c) Saffron Walden	266	260	222	199	947	868	216	235	221	196	482	495	443	395	1815	
107	15. SUFFOLK. (a) Risbridge, (b) Sudbury	272	212	190	178	852	832	235	210	189	198	507	422	379	376	1684	
108	(a) Cosford, (b) Samford	113	121	131	105	470	494	127	134	110	123	240	255	241	228	964	
109	Ipswich	106	112	108	92	418	430	121	111	87	111	227	223	195	203	848	
110	(a) Bosmere, (b) Stow, (c) Hoxne, (d) Hartismere	319	303	271	281	1174	1198	331	316	275	276	650	619	546	557	2372	
111	(a) Woodbridge, (b) Plumessgate	198	193	186	170	747	656	242	181	150	140	383	374	336	310	1403	
112	(a) Blything, (b) Matford, (c) Wangford	225	268	239	198	930	916	242	239	219	216	467	507	458	414	1846	
113	(a) Bury St. Edmunds, (b) Thingoe, (c) Mildenhall	192	190	176	151	709	660	181	179	156	144	373	369	332	295	1369	

1845.—BIRTHS. 4.—EASTERN DIVISION—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.			
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
		Total.				Total.				Total.			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
114	16. NORFOLK.												
115	(a) Thetford, (b) Downham, (c) Swaffham	236	250	232	190	908	233	248	190	469	498	481	380
116	(a) Mitford, (b) Forehoe	192	207	155	172	726	146	172	149	338	379	306	321
117	(a) Wayland, (b) Guilcross, (c) Depwade	209	212	197	195	813	801	200	182	409	426	402	377
118	(a) Loddon, (b) Henstead, (c) St. Faiths, (d) Blofield	199	188	213	195	795	711	154	169	353	391	398	364
119	(a) Norwich	243	215	213	239	910	823	221	203	464	418	402	449
120	(a) Flegg, (b) Tunstead, (c) Aylsham, (d) Erpingham	280	296	263	261	1100	982	247	239	527	550	505	500
121	(a) Yarmouth	103	97	98	116	414	386	99	94	202	198	190	210
	(a) Walsingham, (b) Docking, (c) Freebridge Lynn, (d) King's Lynn	319	285	298	288	1180	1130	303	273	622	563	564	561

1845.—BIRTHS. 5.—SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.

No.	DISTRICTS.	MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.			
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
		Total.				Total.				Total.			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
122	17. WILTSHIRE.												
123	(a) Highworth, (b) Cricklade, (c) Malmesbury, (d) Chippenham	280	246	238	235	999	901	278	183	558	439	485	418
124	(a) Calne, (b) Marlborough, (c) Pewsey	130	105	131	99	465	502	161	111	291	229	237	210
125	(a) Devizes	103	102	103	61	369	314	85	73	188	184	177	134
126	(a) Melksham, (b) Bradford, (c) Westbury	176	155	174	181	686	599	174	143	350	300	311	324
127	(a) Amesbury, (b) Alderbury, (c) Wilton	137	139	121	114	511	434	116	105	253	236	217	219
128	(a) Salisbury	41	36	38	42	157	136	37	33	78	65	71	79
	(a) Tisbury, (b) Mere, (c) Warminster	137	118	138	116	509	480	126	106	263	247	257	222
129	18. DORSETSHIRE.												
130	(a) Shaftesbury, (b) Wimborne, (c) Blandford, (d) Sturminster	234	215	198	210	857	776	226	168	460	398	366	409
131	(a) Poole, (b) Wareham	106	109	119	99	433	444	114	113	220	215	230	212
132	(a) Sherborne, (b) Dorchester	167	143	131	122	563	545	150	122	317	295	253	243
	(a) Weymouth, (b) Bridport, (c) Beaminster	211	183	200	189	783	733	201	167	412	380	368	356
133	19. DEVONSHIRE.												
134	(a) Axminster, (b) Houlton	169	139	174	158	640	583	144	142	313	286	324	300
135	(a) Tiverton	165	142	120	153	580	519	129	146	294	266	240	299
136	(a) South Molton, (b) Torrington, (c) Crediton, (d) Barnstaple	378	375	286	368	1407	1305	338	315	716	735	578	683
137	(a) Bideford, (b) Holsworthy	151	130	116	106	503	455	119	115	270	236	231	221
	(a) Tavistock, (b) Okehampton	225	180	177	218	800	743	209	201	434	340	350	419

138	Exeter	106	117	100	111	434	367	95	107	76	89	201	224	176	200	801
139	St. Thomas	185	187	174	151	697	630	198	161	125	146	383	348	299	297	1327
140	Newton Abbot	131	206	157	208	702	680	152	188	160	180	326	394	317	388	1382
141	(a) Totnes, (b) Kingsbridge, (c) Plympton St. Mary	325	288	291	240	1144	1085	301	260	247	277	626	548	538	517	2929
142	Plymouth	185	176	158	176	695	640	155	164	157	164	340	340	315	340	1335
143	(a) Stoke Damerel, (b) East Stonehouse	203	156	198	202	759	737	189	173	165	210	392	329	363	412	1496
20. CORNWALL.																
144	(a) St. Germans, (b) Liskeard	199	167	178	178	722	662	168	166	157	171	367	333	335	349	1384
145	(a) Launceston, (b) Stratton, (c) Camelford	139	137	116	156	548	510	133	140	114	123	272	277	230	279	1058
146	(a) Bodmin, (b) St. Columb	138	115	128	147	528	521	146	115	135	125	284	230	263	272	1049
147	St. Austell	149	104	108	120	481	448	136	95	125	92	285	199	233	212	929
148	Truro	224	156	186	185	751	689	192	159	164	174	416	315	350	359	1440
149	Redruth	272	279	227	218	996	898	255	218	217	208	527	497	444	436	1894
150	Falmouth	94	75	86	76	331	305	89	80	69	67	183	155	155	143	636
151	Helston	138	126	150	119	533	514	129	130	139	116	267	256	289	235	1047
152	(a) Penzance, (b) Scilly Islands	295	217	250	234	996	914	276	201	210	227	571	418	460	461	1910
21. SOMERSETSHIRE.																
153	(a) Williton (b) Wellington	163	151	111	152	577	594	190	150	125	129	353	301	235	231	1171
154	Taunton	152	122	127	115	516	461	135	103	100	123	287	225	227	238	977
155	(a) Chard, (b) Yeovil, (c) Langport	294	275	306	259	1134	1088	289	238	281	250	583	513	587	539	2222
156	Bridgewater	142	120	130	137	529	445	123	102	98	122	265	222	228	259	974
157	(a) Axbridge, (b) Wells	239	198	196	213	846	801	221	213	196	171	460	411	392	384	1647
158	(a) Shepton Mallet, (b) Wincanton	186	163	153	132	634	587	159	151	136	141	345	314	289	273	1221
159	(a) Frome, (b) Clutton, (c) Keynsham	363	284	284	264	1195	1087	299	299	255	234	662	533	539	498	2282
160	Bath	291	246	237	239	1013	882	230	240	191	221	521	486	428	460	1895
161	Bedminster	159	127	152	128	566	551	157	116	140	138	316	243	292	266	1117

1845.—BIRTHS. 6.—WESTERN DIVISION.

No.																
162	Bristol	303	279	260	277	1119	1038	280	247	277	234	583	526	537	511	2157
163	Clifton	240	259	363	271	1033	1077	289	264	268	256	529	523	531	537	2110
164	(a) Chipping Sodbury, (b) Thornbury, (c) Dursley	212	152	188	173	725	740	223	162	172	183	435	314	360	356	1465
165	(a) Tetbury, (b) Cirencester	120	96	113	88	417	396	121	96	88	91	241	192	201	179	813
166	Stroud	150	125	133	132	540	564	141	150	147	126	291	275	280	258	1104
167	(a) Northleach, (b) Slow-on-the-Wold (c) Winchcomb	127	106	105	101	439	438	129	87	122	100	256	193	227	201	877
168	Cheltenham	156	172	153	148	629	610	177	157	151	125	333	329	304	273	1239
169	Gloucester	123	120	113	114	470	441	111	96	120	114	234	216	233	228	911
170	(a) Wheatenhurst, (b) Westbury-on-Severn	110	106	99	111	426	375	94	99	86	96	204	205	185	207	801
171	(a) Newent, (b) Tewkesbury	100	93	97	105	395	381	98	97	84	102	198	190	181	207	776

1845.—BIRTHS. 6.—WESTERN DIVISION—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.			
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
		Total.				Total.				Total.			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
172	23. HEREFORDSHIRE.												
173	(a) Ross, (b) Ledbury	142	108	102	104	456	411	109	104	266	221	215	184
174	Hereford	134	115	139	110	498	460	118	93	252	227	276	203
	(a) Bromyard, (b) Leominster, (c) Weobly	130	136	129	118	513	456	120	115	250	253	233	233
175	24. SHROPSHIRE.												
176	(a) Ludlow, (b) Church Stretton, (c) Clun	120	111	103	105	440	411	109	104	229	213	199	210
177	Atcham	92	72	66	62	292	272	72	62	164	147	129	124
178	Shrewsbury	88	67	76	66	297	281	74	68	162	136	144	136
179	(a) Oswestry, (b) Ellesmere, (c) Wem	199	192	181	158	730	656	173	165	372	360	331	323
180	(a) Market Drayton, (b) Newport	110	97	119	120	446	417	107	97	217	194	235	217
181	(a) Wellington, (b) Madeley	162	176	174	153	665	634	169	152	331	355	326	287
	(a) Shifnal, (b) Bridgnorth, (c) Cleobury Mortimer	132	114	103	92	441	435	130	101	262	217	204	193
182	25. WORCESTERSHIRE.												
183	(a) Tenbury, (b) Martley, (c) Upton-on-Severn	127	121	107	109	464	473	141	105	268	230	225	214
184	(a) Pershore, (b) Evesham, (c) Shipston-on-Stour	212	208	200	175	795	675	185	152	397	380	366	327
185	Worcester	88	81	90	79	338	324	89	82	177	165	172	148
186	(a) Droitwich, (b) Bromsgrove, (c) King's Norton	255	242	225	234	956	932	242	215	497	527	440	444
187	Kidderminster	108	116	108	74	406	401	120	93	228	217	195	167
188	Stourbridge	283	227	248	260	1018	1029	255	235	538	462	526	521
	Dudley	515	506	513	518	2052	1979	482	491	997	966	1004	1064
189	26. STAFFORDSHIRE.												
190	West Bromwich	272	277	278	290	1117	1067	285	281	557	508	548	571
191	Walsall	163	190	173	172	703	686	182	169	350	355	343	341
192	Wolverhampton	450	359	397	416	1622	1584	444	386	894	762	743	802
193	(a) Tamworth, (b) Lichfield, (c) Burton-on-Trent	270	232	242	226	990	967	253	219	523	504	485	445
194	(a) Uttoxeter, (b) Cheadle, (c) Leek	237	214	204	176	831	776	229	183	466	402	387	352
195	Newcastle-under-Lyme	88	94	77	73	332	355	91	98	179	192	170	146
196	(a) Stoke-on-Trent, (b) Wolstanton	448	473	449	424	1794	1663	449	385	897	918	833	809
197	Stone	65	83	76	57	281	271	59	65	124	163	143	122
198	Stafford	91	74	65	61	291	312	100	67	191	141	147	124
	Penkridge	39	59	65	54	217	221	54	63	93	116	128	101

1845.—BIRTHS. 7.—NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

199	Birmingham,	753	739	723	685	2900	2746	670	703	671	702	1423	1442	1394	1387	5546
200	Aston,	262	233	198	222	915	919	255	214	241	439	517	447	431	431	1534
201	(a) Meriden, (b) Solihull, (c) Alcester,	155	170	139	156	620	563	155	144	139	124	311	314	278	230	1183
202	(a) Stratford-on-Avon, (b) Southam (c) Rugby,	207	172	177	159	715	729	184	168	184	193	391	340	361	332	1444
203	Warwick,	153	123	122	131	529	538	148	126	116	148	301	249	238	279	1067
204	Coventry,	164	154	128	169	615	576	145	153	120	158	309	307	248	337	1191
205	(a) Foleshill, (b) Nuneaton, (c) Atherstone,	215	187	168	173	743	703	202	185	158	158	417	372	326	331	1446

No.		208	191	175	141	715	709	184	186	187	152	392	377	362	293	1424
206	28. LEICESTERSHIRE.															
207	(a) Lutterworth, (b) Hinckley, (c) Blaby,	149	163	148	155	615	590	131	143	162	154	280	306	310	309	1505
208	(a) Market Bosworth, (b) Ashby-de-la-Zouch,	224	185	162	163	734	652	165	159	166	162	389	344	328	325	1386
209	(a) Loughborough, (b) Barrow-upon-Soar,	296	307	267	260	1130	1066	264	265	270	267	560	572	537	527	2196
210	Leicester,	145	167	131	153	596	583	144	176	127	136	289	343	258	259	1179
	(a) Billesdon, (b) Market-Harborough, (c) Melton Mowbray,															
211	29. RUTLANDSHIRE.															
	(a) Oakham, (b) Uppingham,	88	92	91	79	350	326	85	82	86	73	173	174	177	152	676
212	30. LINCOLNSHIRE.															
213	(a) Stamford, (b) Bourne,	167	164	164	163	58	646	180	158	141	167	347	322	305	330	1304
214	(a) Grantham, (b) Sleaford,	222	183	190	208	803	873	224	236	181	232	446	419	371	440	1676
215	(a) Spalding, (b) Holbeach, (c) Boston,	376	369	354	294	1393	1311	348	326	340	297	724	695	694	591	2704
216	(a) Spilsby, (b) Horncastle, (c) Louth,	379	385	327	378	1469	1394	368	338	325	363	747	723	652	741	2563
217	(a) Lincoln,	162	141	174	164	641	565	138	131	141	155	300	272	315	319	1206
	(a) Caistor, (b) Glanford Brigg, (c) Gainsborough,	344	374	360	333	1411	1201	328	296	290	287	672	670	650	620	2512
218	31. NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.															
219	(a) East Retford, (b) Worksope,	173	128	164	136	601	531	128	107	143	153	301	235	307	289	1132
220	(a) Southwell, (b) Mansfield,	191	215	206	198	810	766	186	190	201	189	377	405	407	387	1576
221	(a) Newark, (b) Bingham,	192	190	185	199	766	674	205	159	153	157	397	349	338	356	1440
222	Basford,	298	302	306	284	1190	1127	279	280	286	282	577	582	592	582	2317
223	Radford,	122	103	119	97	441	426	116	139	84	87	238	242	203	184	867
	Nottingham,	227	202	236	236	901	866	239	220	209	198	466	422	445	434	1767
224	32. DERBYSHIRE.															
225	Shardlow,	129	141	130	105	505	474	109	123	123	119	238	264	253	224	979
226	Derby,	166	164	152	168	650	659	184	159	170	146	350	323	322	314	1309
227	(a) Belper, (b) Ashborne,	256	336	259	273	1124	1049	235	257	264	293	491	593	523	566	2173
228	Bakewell,	140	113	130	122	505	443	119	120	103	101	259	233	233	223	948
229	Chesterfield,	188	193	173	202	756	706	185	192	161	168	373	385	334	370	1462
	(a) Hayfield, (b) Chapel-en-le-Frith,	170	164	155	150	639	576	127	155	151	143	297	319	306	293	1215

200	Wakenham	596	620	483	500	2199	2156	554	611	522	469	1130	1005	309	2474
201	Huddersfield	300	319	295	325	1239	1235	335	310	300	290	635	629	595	2574
202	Dewsbury	555	534	519	494	2102	1962	489	520	490	463	1044	1054	937	4064
203	Haliſax	834	884	858	744	3320	3169	824	825	773	747	1658	1709	1631	6489
204	Bradford	836	836	834	866	3372	3281	840	799	821	821	1676	1635	1655	6653
205	(a) Leeds, (b) Hunslet	311	343	308	259	1221	1121	302	321	274	224	613	664	582	2342
206	(a) Otley, (b) Keighley	177	208	185	175	745	761	203	228	162	168	380	436	347	1506
207	(a) Skipton, (b) Sedburgh, (c) Settle	226	173	199	211	809	750	214	171	190	175	440	344	389	1559
208	(a) Pateley Bridge, (b) Ripon, (c) Knaresborough	280	249	257	218	1004	950	254	226	248	222	534	475	505	1954
209	(a) Selby, (b) Goole, (c) Pontefract	203	206	198	176	783	732	195	183	178	176	398	389	376	1515
270	(a) Doncaster, (b) Thorne														
36. EAST RIDING (with York.)															
271	(a) Howden, (b) Skirlaugh	107	99	90	103	399	360	92	80	97	91	199	179	187	759
272	Hull	199	144	189	200	732	703	192	163	157	191	391	307	346	1435
273	Sculcoates	170	148	175	186	679	634	167	150	151	166	337	298	326	1313
274	(a) Patrington, (b) Beverley, (c) Driffield, (d) Bridlington	222	225	227	222	896	934	272	229	224	209	494	454	451	1830
275	(a) Pocklington, (b) Tadcaster	128	152	147	134	561	498	141	110	114	133	269	262	261	1059
276	York	174	206	198	184	762	745	190	203	183	169	364	409	381	1507
37. NORTH RIDING.															
277	(a) Easingwold, (b) Malton, (c) Helmsley, (d) Pickering	224	224	216	239	903	884	215	234	233	202	439	458	449	1787
278	Scarborough	108	89	94	106	397	385	106	98	83	98	214	187	177	782
279	(a) Whitby, (b) Guisborough, (c) Stokesley	138	140	138	172	588	529	139	102	139	149	277	242	277	1117
280	(a) Northallerton, (b) Thirsk, (c) Leyburn, (d) Richmond, (e) Askrigg, (f) Reeth, (g) Bedale	261	276	261	256	1054	1013	257	253	259	244	518	529	520	2067

1845.—BIRTHS. 10.—NORTHERN DIVISION.

No.	(a) Darlington, (b) Stockton, (c) Easington	438	433	391	406	1668	1585	419	410	371	385	857	843	762	791	3253
281	Durham	215	219	259	251	944	822	182	191	238	211	397	410	497	462	1766
282	(a) Auckland, (b) Teesdale, (c) Weardale	229	255	256	265	1005	992	240	272	258	222	469	527	514	487	1997
283	(a) Houghton-le-Spring, (b) Chester-le-Street	150	150	161	152	613	574	129	141	144	160	279	291	305	312	1187
284	Sunderland	230	243	291	272	1036	1011	240	229	283	259	470	472	574	531	2047
285	South Shields	168	161	153	158	640	564	141	133	158	132	309	294	311	290	1204
286	Gateshead	176	194	167	175	712	700	185	174	174	167	361	368	341	342	1412
287																
39. NORTHUMBERLAND.																
288	Tynemouth	265	246	253	266	1030	994	261	212	256	265	526	458	509	531	2024
289	Newcastle-on-Tyne	327	299	303	319	1248	1163	307	302	279	275	634	601	582	594	2411
290	(a) Castle Ward, (b) Hexham	174	167	169	164	674	638	154	174	166	144	328	341	335	308	1312
291	(a) Morpeth, (b) Rothbury, (c) Alnwick, (d) Belford	182	190	162	184	718	697	173	195	163	166	355	385	325	350	1415
292	Berwick-on-Tweed	112	115	93	93	413	369	98	97	86	112	88	212	179	181	782
293	(a) Glendale, (b) Bellingham, (c) Haltwhistle	114	93	111	110	428	408	117	94	94	103	231	187	205	213	836

309	(a) Narberth, (b) Pembroke	192	185	160	152	689	610	143	153	168	146	335	338	328	293	1299
310	Haverfordwest	144	142	127	130	543	526	144	141	118	123	288	283	245	253	1069
CARDIGANSHIRE.																
311	(a) Cardigan, (b) Aberayron	138	135	123	130	526	516	140	133	122	121	278	268	245	251	1042
312	Aberystwith	109	101	87	97	394	365	110	82	81	92	219	183	168	189	759
313	(a) Tregaron, (b) Lampeter, (c) Newcastle-in-Emlyn	142	133	135	142	552	588	161	131	136	160	303	264	211	302	1140
BRECKNOCKSHIRE.																
314	(a) Builth, (b) Brecknock, (c) Crickhowell, (d) Hay	242	256	242	234	974	945	254	258	224	209	496	514	466	443	1919
RADNORSHIRE.																
315	(a) Presteigne, (b) Knighton, (c) Rhayader	151	117	113	129	510	419	112	98	97	112	263	215	210	241	929
44. NORTH WALES.																
MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																
316	(a) Newtown, (b) Montgomery	169	151	139	143	602	638	175	151	152	160	344	302	291	303	1240
317	(a) Llanfyllin, (b) Machynlleth	114	106	99	119	438	391	102	110	89	90	216	216	183	209	829
MERIONETHSHIRE.																
318	(a) Dolgelly, (b) Corwen, (c) Bala, (d) Festiniog	178	181	183	162	704	689	175	179	170	165	353	360	353	327	1393
CARNARVONSHIRE.																
319	(a) Pwllheli, (b) Carnarvon	192	195	201	197	785	738	199	194	160	185	391	389	361	382	1523
320	(a) Bangor, (b) Conway	146	146	124	141	557	530	154	137	130	109	300	283	254	250	1087
DENBIGHSHIRE.																
321	(a) Llanrwst, (b) St. Asaph, (c) Ruthin	179	157	137	160	633	554	160	131	132	131	339	288	269	291	1187
FLINTSHIRE.																
322	Wrexham	147	140	141	134	562	527	135	138	119	135	282	278	260	269	1089
323	Holywell	157	160	148	131	596	572	139	146	154	133	296	306	302	264	1168
ANGLESEY.																
324	Anglesey	168	129	124	148	569	544	147	128	150	119	315	257	274	267	1113

1845.—ABSTRACT OF ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS,

Registered in England, in the Four Quarters ending March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st.—(*Exclusive of Stillborn.*)

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES										MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.			
No.		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Total.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Total.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				T total.					
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.						
ENGLAND		5487	4739	4639	4548	19413	18828	5318	4688	4375	4447	10805	9427	8995	38241						
DIVISIONS.																					
1. METROPOLIS.																					
1	Metropolis	335	256	335	302	1228	1195	326	292	290	287	661	548	625	539	2423					
2	South Eastern	476	399	361	322	1558	1537	468	386	324	359	944	785	685	681	3093					
3	South Midland.	447	338	287	285	1357	1317	384	344	277	309	834	682	564	594	2674					
4	Eastern.	440	396	393	357	1516	1433	400	375	333	325	840	771	656	682	2949					
5	South Western	476	393	378	429	1676	1567	442	415	312	398	918	808	690	827	3243					
6	Western	652	574	593	539	2358	2190	647	532	503	508	1299	1106	1096	1047	4548					
7	North Midland	453	387	360	395	1595	1507	430	349	383	345	883	736	743	740	3102					
8	North Western	968	891	861	851	3577	3540	921	886	904	829	1889	1783	1765	1680	7117					
9	York.	561	533	558	491	2143	2123	600	528	502	493	1161	1061	1060	984	4266					
10	Northern	309	261	299	295	1164	1134	315	253	259	307	624	514	558	602	2298					
11	Welsh	370	305	284	282	1241	1285	382	328	288	287	752	633	572	569	2526					
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.																					
1	Surrey (part of)	51	46	37	40	174	162	53	36	38	35	104	82	75	75	336					
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	151	130	120	94	495	440	137	116	86	101	288	246	206	195	935					
3	Sussex	84	78	73	78	313	344	92	83	79	90	176	161	152	168	657					
4	Hampshire	118	89	78	66	351	353	104	87	76	86	222	176	154	152	704					
5	Berkshire	72	56	53	44	225	238	82	64	45	47	154	120	98	91	463					
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																					
6	Middlesex (part of)	32	25	26	31	114	110	30	28	30	22	62	53	56	53	224					
7	Hertfordshire	75	58	42	36	211	191	50	53	36	52	125	111	78	88	402					
8	Buckinghamshire	49	47	41	38	175	153	41	37	33	42	90	84	74	80	328					
9	Oxfordshire	60	43	39	37	179	189	61	55	31	42	121	98	70	79	368					
10	Northamptonshire	76	51	38	52	217	223	61	58	53	51	137	109	91	103	440					
11	Huntingdonshire	22	16	16	10	64	52	14	16	6	16	36	32	22	26	116					
12	Bedfordshire	59	44	37	39	179	176	52	42	47	35	111	86	84	74	355					
13	Cambridgeshire	74	54	48	42	218	223	78	55	41	49	152	109	89	91	441					

14	Essex	88	77	64	63	276	415	396	120	98	74	37	62	162	182	154	110	142	588
15	Suffolk	137	118	56	40	185	179	454	130	121	43	35	50	105	267	239	221	210	937
16	Norfolk	215	201	101	124	465	414	681	176	177	104	79	113	247	391	378	325	330	1424
17	Wiltshire	90	59	64	63	276	245		72	74	74	37	62	162		133	101	125	521
18	Dorsetshire	54	35	56	40	185	179		51	43	35	35	50	105		78	91	90	364
19	Devonshire	129	111	101	124	465	414		118	104	79	113	247	247		215	180	237	879
20	Cornwall	83	68	66	87	304	272		71	58	68	68	75	154		126	134	162	576
21	Somersetshire	120	120	91	115	446	457		130	136	93	93	98	250		256	184	213	903
22	Gloucestershire	107	104	109	95	415	396		120	98	99	99	79	227		202	208	174	811
23	Herefordshire	49	39	30	27	145	128		43	33	30	30	22	92		72	60	49	273
24	Shropshire	100	75	101	69	345	331		95	73	74	89	89	195		148	175	153	676
25	Worcestershire	113	95	100	95	403	365		99	91	82	93	212	212		186	188	188	768
26	Staffordshire	156	156	177	160	649	592		176	142	141	133	332	332		298	318	293	1241
27	Warwickshire	127	105	76	93	401	378		114	95	77	92	92	241		200	153	185	779
28	Leicestershire	91	93	65	77	326	314		85	74	86	69	69	176		167	151	145	640
29	Rutlandshire	9	6	8	6	29	23		11	4	5	3	3	20		10	13	9	52
30	Lincolnshire	124	88	101	106	419	424		130	88	104	102	102	254		176	205	208	843
31	Nottinghamshire	131	115	108	122	476	419		115	107	105	92	92	245		222	213	214	895
32	Derbysire	98	85	78	84	345	327		89	76	83	79	79	187		161	161	163	672
33	Cheshire	151	151	163	127	592	596		148	152	157	139	139	299		303	320	266	1188
34	Lancashire	817	746	698	721	2985	2944		773	734	747	690	690	1590		1480	1445	1414	5929
35	West Riding	411	388	412	376	1587	1579		438	395	378	368	368	849		783	790	744	3166
36	East Riding (with York)	71	74	80	66	291	291		92	62	61	76	76	163		136	141	142	582
37	North Riding	79	71	66	49	265	253		70	71	63	49	49	149		142	129	93	518
38	Durham	100	104	113	103	420	384		105	87	94	98	98	205		191	207	201	804
39	Northumberland	91	70	76	92	329	339		91	78	79	91	91	182		148	155	183	668
40	Cumberland	97	66	85	69	317	330		95	75	69	91	91	192		141	154	160	647
41	Westmoreland	21	21	25	31	98	81		24	13	17	27	27	45		34	42	58	179
42	Monmouthshire	34	26	34	36	130	117		36	26	28	27	27	70		52	62	63	247
43	South Wales	222	179	152	148	701	706		213	179	162	152	152	435		358	314	300	1407
44	North Wales	114	100	98	98	410	462		133	123	98	108	108	247		223	196	206	872

NOTE.—When a District runs into two or more Counties, it has been placed in the County in which the greater part of the population is situated; hence these groups of Districts designated Counties rarely, if ever, correspond with the strict boundaries of the respective Counties named.

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 1.—METROPOLIS.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.			
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
		Total.				Total.				Total.			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
No.													
MIDDLESEX (part of).													
1	(a) Kensington, (b) Chelsea	17	14	21	21	69	19	17	21	36	26	38	42
2	St. George, Hanover Square	8	3	11	3	22	6	6	3	14	9	18	6
3	Westminster	15	6	14	8	50	14	11	13	29	18	25	21
4	St. Martin-in-the-Fields	9	6	15	6	14	4	3	5	13	8	6	11
5	St. James, Westminster	9	8	15	12	39	7	10	17	16	18	20	29
6	Marylebone	38	34	34	40	146	38	47	35	76	81	69	83
7	Pancras	30	20	32	22	104	30	15	26	60	35	58	42
8	Islington	2	9	5	6	21	5	2	5	7	11	14	11
9	Hackney	6	3	3	4	14	6	4	16	12	7	7	4
10	St. Giles	10	9	9	13	41	11	10	10	21	19	19	29
11	Strand	2	1	8	5	17	3	6	4	5	7	12	9
12	Holborn	7	4	4	1	16	7	8	6	14	12	9	7
13	Clerkenwell	6	5	10	5	26	9	8	9	15	13	19	15
14	St. Luke	7	8	5	2	36	10	9	10	17	17	8	5
15	(a) East London, (b) West London	18	10	11	15	49	14	15	3	32	25	24	22
16	City of London	1	2	2	2	7	1	1	5	2	2	3	7
17	Shoreditch	18	16	10	13	57	21	11	14	39	27	23	27
18	Bethnal Green	8	3	9	10	30	7	12	7	15	15	16	17
19	Whitechapel	12	5	16	16	49	14	13	18	26	18	34	25
20	St. George-in-the-East	11	7	7	12	37	4	11	6	15	18	13	16
21	Stepney	17	10	16	9	52	13	5	13	30	15	28	22
22	Poplar	6	5	4	3	18	2	2	5	8	7	7	8
SURREY (part of).													
23	(a) St. Saviour, (b) St. Olave	6	8	5	2	21	9	13	3	15	21	10	5
24	Bermondsey	5	8	6	3	22	13	2	4	18	10	12	7
25	St. George, Southwark	11	5	9	12	37	7	5	6	18	10	19	18
26	Newington	10	10	14	9	43	10	13	4	20	23	19	13
27	Lambeth	21	16	21	31	89	22	21	32	43	37	42	63
28	Wandsworth	10	11	8	7	36	1	2	3	11	13	14	10
29	Camberwell	3	1	7	2	13	9	5	6	12	6	13	8
30	Rotherhithe	2	.	2	2	6	1	2	.	3	2	2	2
31	Greenwich	10	9	14	6	39	9	9	13	19	18	24	19

No.	1. SURREY (part of).	6	3	3	5	17	19	8	1	8	13	2	14	4	11	7	36
32	(a) Richmond, (b) Kingston	6	3	3	5	17	33	10	10	16	7	6	19	23	15	14	71
33	(a) Chertsey, (b) Epsom	9	13	8	8	38	20	5	8	5	2	5	14	14	5	11	45
34	Croydon	10	6	3	6	25	41	15	10	4	8	8	24	19	14	12	69
35	(a) Godstone, (b) Reigate, (c) Dorking	9	9	6	4	28	49	15	7	17	13	14	32	22	30	31	115
36	(a) Guildford, (b) Farnham, (c) Hambledon	17	15	17	17	66											
2. KENT (except Greenwich.)																	
37	(a) Lewisham, (b) Bromley, (c) Dartford	12	12	7	6	37	38	16	6	9	9	7	28	18	16	13	75
38	(a) Gravesend, (b) North Aylesford, (c) Hoo	9	7	4	7	27	20	5	6	6	6	3	14	13	10	10	47
39	Medway	10	6	5	2	23	29	9	7	7	7	6	19	13	12	8	52
40	(a) Milton, (b) Sheppey, (c) Faversham, (d) Blean	22	10	5	6	43	40	10	13	10	12	5	32	23	17	11	83
41	(a) Isle of Thanet, (b) Eastry	21	12	14	9	56	41	13	10	7	7	11	34	22	21	20	97
42	Dover	5	3	3	7	18	20	5	8	5	5	2	10	11	8	9	38
43	(a) Elham, (b) Bridge	6	6	1	3	16	30	7	9	6	6	8	13	15	7	11	46
44	Canterbury	2	3	6	3	14	13	6	2	3	3	2	8	5	9	5	27
45	(a) East Ashford, (b) West Ashford, (c) Hollingbourn	10	18	17	12	57	39	10	10	10	5	14	20	28	22	26	96
46	(a) Romney Marsh, (b) Tenterden, (c) Craubrook	11	17	14	16	48	44	12	15	6	6	11	23	32	20	17	92
47	Maidstone	17	14	16	14	61	50	15	11	15	6	18	32	25	22	32	111
48	Tunbridge	9	7	10	12	28	24	9	4	9	5	6	18	11	15	8	52
49	(a) Malling, (b) Sevenoaks	17	15	18	17	67	52	20	15	20	9	8	37	30	27	25	119
3. SUSSEX.																	
50	(a) Ticehurst, (b) Uckfield	11	13	14	11	49	36	10	10	9	7	9	21	23	21	20	85
51	(a) Rye, (b) Hastings, (c) Battle	17	16	11	9	53	55	9	24	14	14	8	26	40	25	17	108
52	(a) Haisham, (b) Eastbourne, (c) Lewes	12	7	18	15	52	66	20	11	16	16	19	32	18	34	34	118
53	(a) East Grinstead, (b) Horsham, (c) Cuckfield	14	9	10	16	49	47	7	12	7	13	15	21	21	23	31	96
54	Brighton	10	9	4	7	30	48	13	8	15	15	12	23	17	19	19	78
55	(a) Steyning, (b) Thakeham, (c) Worthing	5	9	2	3	19	20	4	6	4	3	7	9	15	5	10	39
56	Chichester	2	3	4	7	16	29	9	2	9	3	6	11	5	7	13	36
57	(a) West Hampnett, (b) Petworth, (c) Midhurst, (d) West-bourne	13	12	10	10	45	52	20	10	20	8	14	33	22	18	24	97
4. HAMPSHIRE.																	
58	Isle of Wight	17	12	4	4	37	41	14	8	14	10	9	31	20	14	13	78
59	(a) Portsea, (b) Alverstoke	11	10	15	9	45	61	17	14	17	16	14	28	24	31	23	106
60	(a) Havant, (b) Catherington, (c) Fareham, (d) Droxford	11	8	4	5	28	21	7	3	7	4	7	18	11	8	12	49
61	Southampton	6	2	3	9	20	21	6	4	6	5	6	12	6	8	15	41
62	(a) South Stoneham, (b) New Forest, (c) Lymington, (d) Christchurch, (e) Ringwood, (f) Fordingbridge, (g) Romsey }	34	21	22	13	90	83	25	21	14	14	23	59	42	36	36	173
63	(a) Stockbridge, (b) Andover, (c) Whichurch, (d) Kingsclere }	11	13	11	12	47	51	14	15	10	10	12	25	28	21	24	98
64	Winchester	6	9	4	8	27	20	7	5	7	3	5	13	14	7	13	47
65	(a) Alresford, (b) Petersfield, (c) Alton, (d) Basingstoke, (e) Hartley Winney	22	14	15	6	57	55	14	17	14	14	10	36	31	29	16	112

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 2.—SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.			
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
		Total.				Total.				Total.			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
66	Windor	7	5	3	15					14	7	4	29
67	(a) Easthamstead, (b) Cookham, (c) Wokingham	9	11	7	31					17	15	10	53
68	Reading	10	3	10	6	29	4	6	4	14	9	16	49
69	(a) Bradfield, (b) Newbury, (c) Hungerford	13	9	10	15	47	21	18	12	39	30	28	124
70	(a) Wantage, (b) Wallingford, (c) Abingdon, (d) Faringdon	33	28	23	19	103	37	31	17	70	59	40	208

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 3.—SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

No.		MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.			
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
		Total.				Total.				Total.			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
71	Edmonton	12	6	7	8	33	8	7	12	20	13	16	69
72	Brentford	4	6	8	11	29	6	11	4	10	17	16	58
73	(a) Staines, (b) Uxbridge	10	11	6	7	34	14	7	4	24	18	13	66
74	(a) Hendon, (b) Barnet	6	2	5	5	18	2	3	2	8	5	11	31
75	(a) Hatfield, (b) Hertford, (c) Ware, (d) Bishop Stortford	24	11	12	13	60	14	21	14	38	32	20	117
76	(a) Royston, (b) Hitchin	18	17	9	11	55	12	14	18	30	31	22	112
77	(a) St. Albans, (b) Watford, (c) Hemel Hempstead, (d) Berk-hampstead	33	30	21	12	96	24	18	20	57	48	36	173
78	(a) Amersham, (b) Eton	12	11	12	6	41	13	7	10	25	18	15	74
79	Wycombe	15	15	9	9	48	12	10	13	27	25	19	93
80	Aylesbury	4	5	9	10	28	6	7	7	10	12	19	58
81	(a) Winslow, (b) Newport Pagnell, (c) Buckingham	18	16	11	13	58	10	13	12	28	29	21	103
82	(a) Henley, (b) Thame, (c) Headington	28	22	14	14	78	20	20	16	48	42	25	145
83	Oxford	2	4	1	5	12	8	10	1	10	14	1	31
84	(a) Woodstock, (b) Bicester, (c) Banbury	22	10	14	13	59	25	11	17	47	21	28	126
85	(a) Witney, (b) Chipping Norton	8	7	10	5	30	8	14	6	16	21	16	66

"10. NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.											
86	(a) Brackley, (b) Daventry, (c) Towcester, (d) Potterspury . . .	29	18	14	16	77	62	17	16	15	14
87	(a) Hardingstone, (b) Wellingborough, (c) Brixworth . . .	13	5	9	8	35	41	13	14	5	9
88	Northampton	13	6	3	9	29	29	9	4	5	11
89	(a) Kettering, (b) Thrapston, (c) Oundle	14	15	5	13	47	64	16	19	15	14
90	Peterborough	7	7	7	6	27	27	6	5	13	3
11. HUNTINGDONSHIRE.											
91	(a) Huntingdon, (b) St. Ives, (c) St. Neots	22	16	16	10	64	52	14	16	6	16
12. BEDFORDSHIRE.											
92	Bedford	8	9	5	12	34	38	13	8	9	8
93	(a) Ampthill, (b) Biggleswade	20	15	13	12	60	65	16	18	18	13
94	(a) Woburn, (b) Leighton Buzzard, (c) Luton	31	20	19	15	85	73	23	16	20	14
13. CAMBRIDGESHIRE.											
95	(a) Caxton, (b) Chesterton	14	7	4	6	31	27	12	3	3	9
96	Cambridge	8	7	9	3	27	45	17	12	8	8
97	(a) Linton, (b) Newmarket	22	13	13	10	58	47	13	9	14	11
98	(a) Ely, (b) North Witchford, (c) Whittlesey, (d) Wisbeach . .	30	27	22	23	102	104	36	31	16	21

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 4.—EASTERN DIVISION.

14. ESSEX.											
No.											
99	West Ham	8	. 5	1	4	13	14	8	3	2	1
100	(a) Romford, (b) Orsett, (c) Billericay	13	7	4	8	30	37	13	6	8	10
101	(a) Rochford, (b) Maldon	9	9	9	12	37	44	17	13	8	6
102	(a) Tendring, (b) Lexden	10	9	5	11	35	38	11	9	11	7
103	Colchester	17	12	2	4	35	20	4	5	6	5
104	(a) Witham, (b) Chelmsford	8	15	8	16	47	40	8	10	12	10
105	(a) Ongar, (b) Epping, (c) Dunmow	3	10	6	13	32	46	16	15	9	6
106	(a) Braintree, (b) Halstead, (c) Saffron Walden	20	19	6	16	61	59	17	16	13	13
15. SUFFOLK.											
107	(a) Risbridge, (b) Sudbury	26	12	22	20	80	76	27	18	12	19
108	(a) Cosford, (b) Samford	8	12	14	12	46	54	20	21	2	11
109	Ipswich	11	8	14	10	43	27	10	7	2	8
110	(a) Bosmere, (b) Stow, (c) Hoxne (d) Hartismere	38	37	27	28	130	121	32	31	35	23
111	(a) Woodbridge, (b) Plomesgate	18	11	13	10	52	59	16	15	14	14
112	(a) Blything, (b) Mutford, (c) Wangford	21	25	22	20	88	72	16	21	17	18
113	(a) Bury St. Edmunds, (b) Thingoe, (c) Mildenhall	15	13	11	5	44	45	9	8	16	12

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 4.—EASTERN DIVISION—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.			
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
		Total.				Total.				Total.			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
114	16. NORFOLK.												
115	(a) Thetford, (b) Downham, (c) Swaffham	24	18	20	17	79	22	22	14	46	39	42	31
116	(a) Miford, (b) Forehoe	22	23	8	20	56	12	13	15	34	39	21	35
117	(a) Wayland, (b) Gutteros, (c) Depwade	28	25	21	16	100	29	22	17	57	57	43	33
118	(a) Loddon, (b) Henstead, (c) St. Faiths (d) Blofield	25	25	19	23	92	18	20	25	43	45	40	48
119	Norwich	42	25	17	30	114	31	16	23	73	41	40	57
120	(a) Flegg, (b) Tunstead, (c) Aylsham, (d) Erpingham	27	30	30	23	110	22	22	25	49	56	52	48
121	Yarmouth	12	17	13	11	53	9	16	4	21	33	23	15
122	(a) Walsingham, (b) Docking, (c) Freebridge Lynn, (d) King's Lynn	35	38	31	28	132	33	30	35	68	68	64	63

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 5.—SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.

No.	DISTRICTS.	MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.			
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
		Total.				Total.				Total.			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
122	17. WILTSHIRE.												
123	(a) Highworth, (b) Cricklade, (c) Malmesbury, (d) Chippenham	28	16	19	19	82	26	22	13	54	38	32	35
124	(a) Calne, (b) Marlborough, (c) Pewsey	13	14	11	9	47	8	11	8	21	25	19	21
125	Devizes	11	5	10	6	32	28	9	4	21	14	14	11
126	(a) Melksham, (b) Bradford, (c) Westbury	8	6	8	10	32	5	9	3	13	15	11	23
127	(a) Amesbury, (b) Alderbury, (c) Wilton	10	7	7	7	31	6	9	4	16	16	11	12
128	Salisbury	4	3	2	2	11	6	1	5	10	4	2	5
	(a) Tisbury, (b) Mere, (c) Warminster	18	6	7	10	41	11	13	8	27	21	12	18
129	18. DORSETSHIRE.												
130	(a) Shaftesbury, (b) Wimborne, (c) Blandford, (d) Sturminster	18	11	24	18	71	16	11	14	34	22	38	42
131	(a) Poole, (b) Wareham	6	8	10	9	33	7	2	10	13	10	20	16
132	(a) Sherborne, (b) Dorchester	12	11	9	8	40	13	17	4	25	28	13	17
	(a) Weymouth, (b) Bridport, (c) Beaminster	18	5	13	5	41	15	13	7	33	18	20	15
133	19. DEVONSHIRE.												
134	(a) Axminster, (b) Honiton	10	4	11	17	42	12	12	4	22	16	15	27
135	Tiverton	7	7	2	7	23	4	7	7	11	14	9	21
136	(a) South Molton, (b) Torrington, (c) Crediton, (d) Barnstaple	35	22	18	26	101	24	29	16	59	51	34	53
	(a) Bideford, (b) Holworthy	9	9	11	12	41	4	5	8	13	14	19	19

137	(a) Tavistock, (b) Okehampton	10	10	10	4	5	17	47	43	11	8	9	15	21	18	19	32	90
138	Exeter	8	8	4	5	6	5	25	17	8	2	3	4	16	10	7	9	42
139	St. Thomas	13	8	10	6	6	6	37	30	14	9	3	4	27	17	13	10	67
140	Newton Abbot	3	6	6	6	9	9	24	34	11	8	7	8	14	14	13	17	58
141	(a) Tonnes, (b) Kingsbridge, (c) Plympton St. Mary	19	18	15	14	14	66	66	58	19	19	10	10	28	37	25	24	124
142	Plymouth	9	13	3	5	5	30	30	23	6	3	5	9	15	16	8	14	53
143	(a) Stoke Damerel, (b) East Stonehouse	6	6	11	6	6	29	29	19	5	2	7	5	11	8	18	11	48
20. CORNWALL.																		
144	(a) St. Germans, (b) Liskeard	12	10	10	13	45	13	45	33	5	7	6	15	17	17	16	28	78
145	(a) Launceston, (b) Stratton, (c) Camelford	7	3	5	14	29	14	29	28	4	9	5	10	11	12	10	24	57
146	(a) Bodmin, (b) St. Columb	9	9	7	16	41	16	41	30	11	5	3	11	20	14	10	27	71
147	St. Austell	8	2	5	4	19	4	19	17	5	5	7	9	13	7	12	4	36
148	Truro	15	11	11	9	46	9	46	42	12	11	10	6	27	22	21	18	88
149	Redruth	10	10	5	8	33	8	33	27	6	6	9	6	16	16	14	14	60
150	Falmouth	9	6	5	6	26	6	26	17	5	4	4	4	14	10	9	10	43
151	Helston	5	8	8	7	28	7	28	27	5	5	10	7	10	13	14	14	55
152	(a) Penzance, (b) Scilly Islands	8	9	10	10	37	10	37	51	18	6	14	13	26	15	24	23	88
21. SOMERSETSHIRE.																		
153	(a) Williton, (b) Wellington	7	8	6	11	32	11	32	40	11	14	9	6	18	22	15	17	72
154	Taunton	11	9	3	7	30	7	30	27	6	7	6	8	17	16	9	15	57
155	(a) Chard, (b) Yeovil, (c) Langport	18	22	18	14	72	14	72	89	25	25	23	16	43	47	41	30	161
156	Bridgwater	11	6	5	15	37	15	37	29	9	8	5	7	20	14	10	22	66
157	(a) Axbridge, (b) Wells	14	15	7	17	53	17	53	60	23	11	10	16	37	26	17	33	113
158	(a) Shepton Mallet, (b) Wincanton	18	25	17	8	68	8	68	58	20	18	8	12	38	43	25	20	126
159	(a) Frome, (b) Clutton, (c) Keynsham	19	14	15	19	67	19	67	58	11	24	15	8	30	38	30	27	125
160	Bath	14	17	11	18	60	18	60	69	16	23	12	18	30	40	23	26	129
161	Bedminster	8	4	9	6	27	6	27	27	9	6	5	7	17	10	14	13	54

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 6.—WESTERN DIVISION.

No.	22. GLOUCESTERSHIRE.	15	16	13	19	63	47	17	6	17	13	17	7	32	22	30	26	110
162	Bristol	6	18	11	10	45	50	13	14	13	13	13	10	13	32	24	20	95
163	Clifton	25	12	21	14	72	68	18	19	18	18	18	13	43	31	39	27	140
164	(a) Chipping Sodbury, (b) Thornbury, (c) Dursley	7	6	13	13	39	21	11	3	5	5	5	2	18	9	18	15	60
165	(a) Tebbury, (b) Cirencester	9	11	12	10	42	44	15	7	13	13	8	9	24	18	25	19	86
166	Stroud	12	5	8	3	28	36	9	9	8	8	5	10	21	14	16	13	64
167	(a) Northleach, (b) Stow-on-the-Wold, (c) Winchcomb	9	9	10	10	38	33	15	6	5	5	8	7	24	15	15	17	71
168	Cheltenham	5	11	9	6	31	29	4	10	8	8	5	7	9	21	17	13	60
169	Gloucester	8	8	6	4	26	39	9	13	8	8	8	9	17	21	14	13	65
170	(a) Wheatenhurst, (b) Westbury-on-Severn	11	8	6	6	31	29	9	11	4	4	4	5	20	19	10	11	60
171	(a) Newent, (b) Tewkesbury		8	6	6	31	29	9	11	4	4	4	5	20	19	10	11	60

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 6.—WESTERN DIVISION—continued.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.				Total.	FEMALES.				Total.	MALES AND FEMALES.				Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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No.	23. HEREFORDSHIRE.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 7.—NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

27. WARWICKSHIRE.

199	Birmingham	43	25	36	33	137	116	31	37	28	20	74	62	64	53	253
200	Aston	12	14	7	9	42	34	5	10	9	10	17	24	16	19	76
201	(a) Meriden, (b) Solihull, (c) Alcester	17	17	5	15	54	45	11	13	8	13	28	30	13	28	99
202	(a) Stratford-on-Avon, (b) Southam, (c) Rugby	11	8	9	5	33	50	18	10	10	12	29	18	19	17	83
203	Warwick	16	6	4	7	33	33	13	3	6	11	29	9	10	18	66
204	Coventry	17	16	9	7	49	51	15	10	10	16	32	26	19	23	100
205	(a) Foleshill, (b) Nuneaton, (c) Atherstone	11	19	6	17	53	49	21	12	6	10	32	31	12	27	102

28. LEICESTERSHIRE.

No.																
206	(a) Lutterworth, (b) Hinckley, (c) Blaby	19	25	16	17	77	81	21	24	22	14	40	49	38	31	158
207	(a) Market Bosworth, (b) Ashby-de-la-Zouch	9	18	12	15	54	46	18	9	8	11	27	27	20	26	100
208	(a) Loughborough, (b) Barrow-upon-Soar	26	17	9	12	64	68	23	16	18	11	49	33	27	23	132
209	Leicester	26	27	21	22	96	83	14	16	29	24	40	43	50	46	179
210	(a) Billesdon, (b) Market Harborough, (c) Melton Mowbray	11	6	7	11	35	36	9	9	9	9	20	15	16	20	71

29. RUTLANDSHIRE.

211	(a) Oakham, (b) Uppingham	9	6	8	6	29	23	11	4	5	3	20	10	13	9	52
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30. LINCOLNSHIRE.

212	(a) Stamford, (b) Bourne	11	9	5	12	37	44	16	10	8	10	27	19	13	22	81
213	(a) Grantham, (b) Sleaford	16	9	10	14	49	61	20	14	14	13	36	23	24	27	110
214	(a) Spalding, (b) Holbeach, (c) Boston	39	17	23	26	105	107	35	25	26	21	74	42	49	47	212
215	(a) Spilsby, (b) Horncastle, (c) Louth	25	25	29	30	109	118	30	23	31	34	55	48	60	64	227
216	Lincoln	10	7	9	10	36	26	7	3	8	8	17	10	17	18	62
217	(a) Caistor, (b) Gleanford Briggs, (c) Gainsborough	23	21	25	14	83	68	22	13	17	16	45	34	42	30	151

31. NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.

218	(a) East Retford, (b) Worksop	19	14	13	15	61	35	8	12	6	9	27	26	19	24	96
219	(a) Southwell, (b) Mansfield	25	22	22	24	93	84	20	22	25	17	45	44	47	41	177
220	(a) Newark, (b) Bingham	19	18	10	18	65	55	18	12	7	18	37	30	17	36	120
221	Basford	31	34	25	33	123	124	32	25	40	27	63	59	65	60	247
222	Radford	11	11	8	5	35	39	13	14	9	3	24	25	17	8	74
223	Nottingham	26	16	30	27	99	82	24	22	18	18	50	38	48	45	181

32. DERBYSHIRE.

224	Shardlow	12	10	9	13	44	48	12	10	13	13	24	20	22	26	92
225	Derby	12	8	11	14	45	56	16	7	19	14	28	15	30	28	101
226	(a) Belper, (b) Ashbourne	28	27	22	21	98	76	19	18	20	19	47	45	42	40	174
227	Bakewell	16	10	4	8	38	31	14	8	5	4	30	18	9	12	69
228	Chesterfield	19	14	14	19	66	67	19	19	14	15	38	33	28	34	133
229	(a) Hayfield, (b) Chapel-en-le-Frith	11	16	18	9	54	49	9	14	12	14	20	30	30	23	103

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 8.—NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.				
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
		Total.				Total.				Total.				
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
33. CHESHIRE.														
No.	Stockport	41	31	45	27	144	40	43	28	81	74	77	55	287
230	Macclesfield	35	33	31	26	125	31	22	22	66	55	56	48	225
231	(a) Congleton, (b) Northwich	20	17	23	19	79	20	14	20	40	31	43	41	155
232	Nantwich	14	22	19	10	65	11	22	16	25	44	48	26	143
233	(a) Altrincham, (b) Runcorn	29	25	25	24	103	27	21	32	56	46	51	56	209
234	(a) Great Boughton (Chester), (b) Wirral	12	23	20	21	76	19	30	19	31	53	45	40	169
235														
34. LANCASHIRE.														
No.	Liverpool	44	39	50	51	184	38	49	64	82	88	117	115	402
236	West Derby	14	21	15	13	63	21	20	21	35	41	29	34	139
237	Ormskirk	34	20	14	15	83	20	22	18	54	42	32	36	164
238	(a) Fylde, (b) Garstang, (c) Clitheroe	27	12	15	24	78	20	23	28	47	35	43	45	170
239	Lancaster	11	6	9	10	36	12	9	7	23	15	16	17	71
240	Ulverstone	13	7	13	9	42	9	7	9	22	14	26	18	80
241	Burnley	37	34	33	29	133	39	33	34	76	67	67	60	270
242	(a) Todmorden, (b) Haslingden	21	45	24	24	114	29	25	37	50	70	56	61	237
243	Blackburn	59	49	43	43	194	30	54	45	89	103	88	69	349
244	Preston	57	30	50	32	169	53	38	46	110	68	96	57	331
245	Chorley	31	31	21	25	108	26	30	19	57	61	40	50	208
246	Rochdale	26	21	32	28	107	43	18	24	65	39	56	51	211
247	Bury	35	32	45	34	146	43	35	40	78	67	85	67	297
248	Bolton	69	81	49	76	275	75	64	70	144	145	111	146	546
249	Wigan	57	50	52	58	217	57	51	51	114	101	103	102	420
250	(a) Leigh, (b) Prescott	52	35	43	44	174	43	52	31	95	87	74	86	342
251	Warrington	16	8	14	14	52	21	10	15	37	18	29	30	114
252	(a) Chorlton, (b) Worsley	42	43	36	41	162	42	30	41	84	73	77	75	309
253	Manchester	57	88	58	61	264	62	61	61	119	149	119	113	500
254	Salford	19	19	13	20	71	19	29	26	38	48	39	39	164
255	Ashton	96	75	69	73	313	75	74	73	171	149	142	143	605
256														

No.	35. WEST RIDING.	36. EAST RIDING (with YORK).	37. NORTH RIDING.
257	(a) Saddleworth, (b) Ecclesfield, (c) Wortley, (d) Ecclesall } Bierlow.	(a) Howden, (b) Skirlaugh.	(a) Easingwold, (b) Malton, (c) Helmsley, (d) Pickering
258	Sheffield.	Hull.	Scarborough.
259	Rotherham.	Sculcoates.	(a) Whitby, (b) Guisborough, (c) Stokesley
260	Wakefield.	(a) Patrington, (b) Beverley, (c) Driffield, (d) Bridlington	(a) Northallerton, (b) Thurst, (c) Leyburn, (d) Richmond, } (e) Astring, (f) Reeth, (g) Bedale.
261	Huddersfield.	(a) Pocklington, (b) Tadcaster	
262	Dewsbury.	York.	
263	Halifax.		
264	Bradford.		
265	(a) Leeds, (b) Hunslet		
266	(a) Otley, (b) Keighley		
267	(a) Skipton, (b) Sedburgh, (c) Settle.		
268	(a) Pateley Bridge, (b) Ripon, (c) Knaresborough.		
269	(a) Selby, (b) Goole, (c) Pontefract		
270	(a) Doncaster, (b) Thorne.		
271			
272			
273			
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No.	38. DURHAM.	22	21	22	21	86	85	25	20	19	21	47	41	41	42	171
281	(a) Darlington, (b) Stockton, (c) Easington	22	21	22	21	86	85	25	20	19	21	47	41	41	42	171
282	Durham	13	15	13	16	57	51	17	13	9	12	30	22	22	23	108
283	(a) Auckland, (b) Teesdale, (c) Weardale	20	23	23	26	92	95	21	27	21	26	41	50	44	52	187
284	(a) Houghton-le-Spring, (b) Chester-le-Street	10	6	15	13	44	40	11	10	11	8	21	16	26	21	84
285	Sunderland	16	18	21	9	64	50	11	5	17	17	27	23	38	26	114
286	South Shields	6	6	7	6	25	18	8	4	3	3	14	10	10	9	43
287	Gateshead	13	15	12	12	52	45	12	8	14	11	25	23	26	23	97

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 10.—NORTHERN DIVISION—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.			
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
		Total.				Total.				Total.			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
288	39. NORTHUMBERLAND.												
289	Tynemouth	12	12	14	19	50	12	14	14	24	26	24	33
290	Newcastle-on-Tyne	17	20	17	23	77	25	17	22	42	37	39	51
291	(a) Castle Ward, (b) Hexham	21	18	14	16	69	14	16	15	35	34	29	33
292	(a) Morpeth, (b) Rothbury, (c) Alnwick, (d) Belford	21	11	14	18	64	19	17	16	40	28	30	37
293	Herwick-on-Tweed	8	3	8	4	23	9	6	7	17	9	15	9
	(a) Glendale, (b) Bellingham, (c) Haltwhistle	12	6	9	12	39	12	8	9	24	14	18	20
294	40. CUMBERLAND.												
295	(a) Brampton, (b) Longtown	17	15	14	9	55	13	13	10	30	28	24	27
296	Carlisle	11	18	19	17	63	22	13	16	33	31	35	28
297	Wigton	20	8	11	10	49	13	10	8	33	18	19	27
298	Cockermouth	15	6	19	8	48	16	10	8	31	16	27	21
299	Whitehaven	14	5	10	8	37	5	17	11	19	22	21	19
	(a) Bootle, (b) Alston, (c) Penrith	20	14	12	17	63	26	12	16	46	26	28	38
300	41. WESTMORELAND.												
	(a) East Ward, (b) West Ward, (c) Kendal	21	21	25	31	98	24	13	17	45	34	42	58

1845.—ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS. 11.—WELSH DIVISION.

No.		MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.			
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
		Total.				Total.				Total.			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
301	42. MONMOUTHSHIRE.												
302	(a) Monmouth, (b) Chepstow	13	8	9	8	38	8	10	8	21	18	17	19
303	(a) Abergavenny, (b) Pontypool	10	16	21	16	63	16	12	15	26	28	36	27
	Newport	11	2	4	12	29	12	4	5	23	6	9	17
304	43. SOUTH WALES.												
305	GLAMORGANSHIRE.												
306	Methyr Tydfil	16	15	10	13	54	16	19	21	32	34	31	28
	(a) Cardiff, (b) Bridgend, (c) Neath	23	15	14	19	71	20	22	13	43	37	27	38
	Swansea	7	3	5	6	21	6	2	2	13	5	7	10

307	(a) Llanelly, (b) Llandilofawr, (c) Llandoverly	25	25	15	12	77	76	24	20	14	18	49	45	29	30	153
308	Carmarthen	20	15	14	9	58	63	23	13	14	13	43	28	28	22	121
309	(a) Narberth, (b) Pembroke	24	19	18	14	75	66	18	19	15	14	42	38	33	28	141
310	Haverfordwest	27	18	7	9	61	61	17	17	17	10	44	35	24	19	122
311	(a) Cardigan, (b) Aberayron	11	12	11	5	39	37	10	10	6	11	21	22	17	16	76
312	Aberystwith	7	4	7	4	22	27	9	5	4	9	16	9	11	13	49
313	(a) Tregaron, (b) Lampeter, (c) Newcastle-in-Emlyn	20	17	15	18	70	63	18	17	14	14	38	34	29	32	133
314	(a) Builth, (b) Brecknock, (c) Crickhowell, (d) Hay	18	19	15	19	71	97	33	25	27	12	51	44	42	31	168
315	(a) Presteigne, (b) Knighton, (c) Rhayader	24	17	21	20	82	57	19	10	15	13	43	27	36	33	139
316	(a) Newtown, (b) Montgomery	19	18	9	19	65	85	28	19	19	19	47	37	28	38	150
317	(a) Llanfyllin, (b) Machynlleth	14	7	12	14	47	50	20	9	9	12	34	16	21	26	97
318	(a) Dolgelly, (b) Corwen, (c) Bala, (d) Festiniog	16	12	13	11	52	56	9	13	17	17	25	25	30	2	108
319	(a) Pwllheli, (b) Carnarvon	16	19	16	9	60	61	19	19	6	17	35	38	22	26	121
320	(a) Bangor, (b) Conway	5	5	8	9	27	36	13	15	6	2	18	20	14	11	63
321	(a) Llanrwst, (b) St. Asaph, (c) Ruthin	11	8	7	10	36	35	12	9	7	7	23	17	14	17	71
322	Wrexham	1	11	13	16	54	56	16	15	12	13	30	26	25	29	110
323	Holywell	6	10	8	2	26	30	6	10	8	6	12	20	16	8	56
324	Anglesey	13	10	12	8	43	53	10	14	14	15	23	24	26	23	96

1845.—ABSTRACT OF TWIN BIRTHS,

Registered in England in the Year ending 31st December—or the Number of Cases in which Mothers were delivered of Two Living Children; distinguishing the *Legitimate* and *Illegitimate*, as well as those in which both were *Males* or *Females*, from those in which *one* was a *Male* and the *other* a *Female*. The Number of Children Born will be obtained in every case by doubling the Number in the Table.

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		Legitimate.				Illegitimate.				TOTAL.
		M.M.	M.F.	F.F.	Total.	Total.	M.M.	M.F.	F.F.	
ENGLAND.										
Number of Twin Births		1372	1478	1337	4187	260	68	106	86	4447
Number of Children Born		2744	2956	2674	8374	520	136	212	172	8894
No.	DIVISIONS.									
1	Metropolis	178	216	168	562	18	5	5	8	580
2	South Eastern	108	115	127	350	20	7	6	7	370
3	Kent (except Greenwich)	109	110	92	311	14	—	11	3	325
4	Eastern	75	61	97	233	11	3	3	5	244
5	South Western	119	149	114	382	14	2	9	3	395
6	Western	136	159	143	438	29	5	10	14	467
7	North Midland	98	93	95	286	26	10	7	9	312
8	North Western	207	234	200	641	52	11	21	20	693
9	York	156	169	154	479	36	11	17	8	515
10	Northern	105	89	69	263	16	6	6	4	279
11	Welsh	81	83	78	242	24	8	11	5	266
1. METROPOLIS.										
	Middlesex (part of)	130	149	115	394	12	3	3	6	406
	Surrey (part of)	41	54	48	143	5	2	1	2	148
	Kent (Greenwich)	7	13	5	25	1	—	1	—	26
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.										
1	Surrey (part of)	9	17	10	36	2	1	—	1	38
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	45	47	45	137	8	3	2	3	145
3	Sussex	23	20	29	72	—	—	—	—	72
4	Hampshire	20	12	27	59	3	1	1	1	62
5	Berkshire	11	19	16	46	7	2	3	2	53
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.										
6	Middlesex (part of)	11	9	6	26	3	—	2	1	29
7	Hertfordshire	15	12	17	44	1	—	—	1	45
8	Buckinghamshire	18	15	16	49	3	—	2	1	52
9	Oxfordshire	12	16	9	37	2	—	2	—	39
10	Northamptonshire	12	22	13	47	1	—	1	—	48
11	Huntingdonshire	4	10	3	17	—	—	—	—	17
12	Bedfordshire	15	9	11	35	3	—	3	—	38
13	Cambridgeshire	22	17	17	56	1	—	1	—	57
4. EASTERN DIVISION.										
14	Essex	25	18	33	76	3	—	—	3	79
15	Suffolk	18	19	25	62	5	2	2	1	67
16	Norfolk	32	24	39	95	3	1	1	1	98
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.										
17	Wiltshire	12	25	17	54	4	1	3	—	58
18	Dorsetshire	11	12	11	34	1	—	1	—	35
19	Devonshire	40	39	42	121	3	—	3	—	124
20	Cornwall	25	32	21	78	3	1	—	2	81
21	Somersetshire	31	41	23	95	3	—	2	1	98
6. WESTERN DIVISION.										
22	Gloucestershire	31	27	30	88	7	2	2	3	95
23	Herefordshire	7	8	1	16	2	—	1	1	18
24	Shropshire	15	18	14	47	7	1	2	4	54
25	Worcestershire	27	29	20	76	4	—	1	3	80
26	Staffordshire	36	47	37	120	5	1	4	—	125
27	Warwickshire	20	30	41	91	4	1	—	3	95
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.										
28	Leicestershire	19	11	22	52	9	2	3	4	61
29	Rutlandshire	2	—	4	6	1	1	—	—	7
30	Lincolnshire	36	41	27	104	5	2	1	2	109
31	Nottinghamshire	20	20	19	59	5	3	1	1	64
32	Derbyshire	21	21	23	65	6	2	2	2	71
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.										
33	Cheshire	37	41	35	113	10	1	4	5	123
34	Lancashire	170	193	165	528	42	10	17	15	570
9. YORK DIVISION.										
35	West Riding	115	132	122	369	31	8	16	7	400
36	East Riding with York	23	17	20	60	2	2	—	—	62
37	North Riding	18	20	12	50	3	1	1	1	53
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.										
38	Durham	53	35	23	116	6	2	2	2	122
39	Northumberland	23	35	25	88	4	2	2	—	92
40	Cumberland	20	14	13	47	5	2	2	1	52
41	Westmoreland	4	5	3	12	1	—	—	1	13
11. WELSH DIVISION.										
42	Monmouthshire	17	17	13	47	1	—	1	—	48
43	South Wales	38	40	37	115	15	5	7	3	130
44	North Wales	26	26	28	80	8	3	3	2	88

NOTE.—When a District runs into two or more Counties, it has been placed with the County in which the greater part of the population is situated; hence these groups of Districts designated Counties rarely, if ever, correspond with the strict boundaries of the respective Counties named.

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 1.—METROPOLIS.

DISTRICTS.		Legitimate.			Illegitimate.		
		M. M.	M. F.	F. F.	M. M.	M. F.	F. F.
No.	MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i>).						
1	(a) Kensington, (b) Chelsea	10	15	9	.	.	1
2	St. George, Hanover Square	7	8	1	.	.	.
3	Westminster	7	5	4	.	.	1
4	St. Martin-in-the-Fields	4	.	4	.	.	.
5	St. James, Westminster	1	3	2	.	.	.
6	Marylebone	8	8	11	1	1	1
7	Pancras	12	15	7	.	.	.
8	Islington	10	6	6	.	.	.
9	Hackney	7	2	.	.	.	.
10	St. Giles	3	5	5	.	.	.
11	Strand	6	7	2	.	.	.
12	Holborn	1	3	4	.	.	.
13	Clerkenwell	3	8	8	.	.	.
14	St. Luke	6	5	4	.	.	.
15	(a) East London, (b) West London	9	10	4	.	.	1
16	City of London	5	4	3	.	.	.
17	Shoreditch	7	11	9	1	.	1
18	Bethnal Green	8	8	11	.	.	.
19	Whitechapel	2	5	6	1	1	.
20	St. George-in-the-East	5	5	3	.	.	1
21	Stepney	4	14	8	.	1	.
22	Poplar	5	2	4	.	.	.
	SURREY (<i>part of</i>).						
23	(a) St. Saviour, (b) St. Olave	6	12	5	.	.	.
24	Bermondsey	4	6	4	1	.	.
25	St. George, Southwark	7	8	4	.	.	.
26	Newington	5	9	8	.	.	1
27	Lambeth	11	11	21	.	1	1
28	Wandsworth	4	2	3	.	.	.
29	Camberwell	2	3	3	1	.	.
30	Rotherhithe	2	3	.	.	.	.
	KENT (<i>part of</i>).						
31	Greenwich	7	13	5	.	1	.

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 2.—SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.

No.	1. SURREY (<i>part of</i>).						
32	(a) Richmond, (b) Kingston	2	4	3	.	.	.
33	(a) Chertsey, (b) Epsom	1	3	3	.	.	.
34	Croydon	2	3	1	.	.	.
35	(a) Godstone, (b) Reigate, (c) Dorking	2	6	.	.	.	.
36	(a) Guildford, (b) Farnham, (c) Hambledon	2	1	3	1	.	1
	2. KENT (except Greenwich.)						
37	(a) Lewisham, (b) Bromley, (c) Dartford	6	6	.	.	.	1
38	(a) Gravesend, (b) North Aylesford, (c) Hoo	2	2	7	.	.	.
39	Medway	4	3	5	.	1	.
40	(a) Milton, (b) Sheppey, (c) Faversham, } (d) Blean	8	3	3	.	.	.
41	(a) Isle of Thanet, (b) Eastry	3	11	5	.	.	.
42	Dover	3	3	3	.	.	.
43	(a) Elham, (b) Bridge	4	3	4	.	.	.
44	Canterbury	2	2	1	.	.	.
45	(a) East Ashford, (b) West Ashford, (c) Holling- } bourn	3	3	4	.	.	.
46	(a) Romney Marsh, (b) Tenterden, (c) Cranbrook	4	1	3	1	.	.
47	Maidstone	3	4	4	.	.	2
48	Tunbridge	1	2	2	1	.	.
49	(a) Maidstone, (b) Sevenoaks	2	4	4	1	1	.
	3. SUSSEX.						
50	(a) Ticehurst, (b) Uckfield	4	3	5	.	.	.
51	(a) Rye, (b) Hastings, (c) Battle	1	3	4	.	.	.
52	(a) Hailsham, (b) Eastbourne, (c) Lewes	4	5	3	.	.	.
53	(a) East Grinstead, (b) Horsham, (c) Cuckfield	3	.	3	.	.	.
54	Brighton	7	3	4	.	.	.

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 2.—SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION—continued.

DISTRICTS.		Legitimate.			Illegitimate.		
		M. M.	M. F.	F. F.	M. M.	M. F.	F. F.
No.	SUSSEX—continued.						
55	(a) Steyning, (b) Thakeham, (c) Worthing . . .	.	2	2	.	.	.
56	Chichester	1	.	3	.	.	.
57	(a) West Hampnett, (b) Petworth, (c) Midhurst, } (d) Westbourne }	3	4	5	.	.	.
	4. HAMPSHIRE.						
58	Isle of Wight	1	.	5	.	.	.
59	(a) Portsea, (b) Alverstoke	3	6	2	1	.	.
60	(a) Havant, (b) Catherington, (c) Fareham, } (d) Droxford }	2	.	3	.	.	.
61	Southampton	1	.	.	.	.	.
62	(a) South Stoneham, (b) New Forest, (c) Ly- } mington, (d) Christchurch, (e) Ringwood, } (f) Fordingbridge, (g) Romsey }	6	2	6	.	.	.
63	(a) Stockbridge, (b) Andover, (c) Whitechurch, } (d) Kingsclere }	3	2	3	.	.	.
64	Winchester	1	.	4	.	.	.
65	(a) Alresford, (b) Petersfield, (c) Alton, (d) } Basingstoke, (e) Hartley Wintney }	3	2	4	.	1	1
	5. BERKSHIRE.						
66	Windsor	3	3	2	.	.	.
67	(a) Easthampstead, (b) Cookham, (c) Wokingham	1	3	3	.	.	.
68	Reading	1	1	1	1	1	.
69	(a) Bradfield, (b) Newbury, (c) Hungerford . .	1	3	7	.	2	.
70	(a) Wantage, (b) Wallingford, (c) Abingdon, } (d) Faringdon }	5	9	3	1	.	2

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 3.—SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

No.	6. MIDDLESEX (part of).						
71	Edmonton	3	3	4	.	.	1
72	Brentford	3	2	1	.	1	.
73	(a) Staines, (b) Uxbridge	4	2	1	.	1	.
74	(a) Hendon, (b) Barnet	1	2	.	.	.	.
	7. HERTFORDSHIRE.						
75	(a) Hatfield, (b) Hertford, (c) Ware, (d) Bishop } Stortford }	4	5	3	.	.	1
76	(a) Royston, (b) Hitchin	3	3	7	.	.	.
77	(a) St. Albans, (b) Watford, (c) Hemel Hemp- } stead, (d) Berkhamstead }	8	4	7	.	.	.
	8. BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.						
78	(a) Amersham, (b) Eton	3	4	3	.	.	.
79	Wycombe	6	1	4	.	1	.
80	Aylesbury	3	5	1	.	1	.
81	(a) Winslow, (b) Newport Pagnell, (c) Buck- } ingham }	6	5	8	.	.	1
	9. OXFORDSHIRE.						
82	(a) Henley, (b) Thame, (c) Headington	4	5	3	.	.	.
83	Oxford	2	1	.	.	.	.
84	(a) Woodstock, (b) Bicester, (c) Banbury . . .	4	6	4	.	2	.
85	(a) Witney, (b) Chipping Norton	2	4	2	.	.	.
	10. NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.						
86	(a) Brackley, (b) Daventry, (c) Towcester, (d) } Potterspury }	6	7	.	.	.	.
87	(a) Hardingstone, (b) Wellingborough, (c) } Brixworth }	2	3	4	.	.	.
88	Northampton	2	1	1	.	.	.
89	(a) Kettering, (b) Thrapston, (c) Oundle . . .	2	5	4	.	.	.
90	Peterborough . . . . .	.	6	4	.	1	.
	11. HUNTINGDONSHIRE.						
91	(a) Huntingdon, (b) St. Ives, (c) St. Neots . . .	4	10	3	.	.	.

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 3.—SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION—continued.

DISTRICTS.		Legitimate.			Illegitimate.		
		M.M.	M.F.	F.F.	M.M.	M.F.	F.F.
No.	12. BEDFORDSHIRE.						
92	Bedford	6	5	1	.	1	.
93	(a) Ampthill, (b) Biggleswade	2	2	6	.	.	.
94	(a) Woburn, (b) Leighton Buzzard, (c) Luton	7	2	4	.	2	.
	13. CAMBRIDGESHIRE.						
95	(a) Caxton, (b) Chesterton	2	3	3	.	1	.
96	Cambridge	3	2	1	.	.	.
97	(a) Linton, (b) Newmarket	5	4	4	.	.	.
98	(a) Ely, (b) North Witchford, (c) Whittlesey, } (d) Wisbeach }	12	8	9	.	.	.

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 4.—EASTERN DIVISION.

No.	14. ESSEX.						
99	West Ham	1	2	.	.	.	.
100	(a) Romford, (b) Orsett, (c) Billericay	4	2	8	.	.	.
101	(a) Rochford, (b) Maldon	2	4	5	.	.	.
102	(a) Tendring, (b) Lexden	4	2	5	.	.	.
103	Colchester	1	1	4	.	.	1
104	(a) Witham, (b) Chelmsford	7	1	4	.	.	1
105	(a) Ongar, (b) Epping, (c) Dunmow	2	5	3	.	.	.
106	(a) Braintree, (b) Halstead, (c) Saffron Walden	4	1	4	.	.	1
	15. SUFFOLK.						
107	(a) Risbridge, (b) Sudbury . . . . .	.	5	3	1	.	.
108	(a) Cosford, (b) Samford	1	.	2	1	.	.
109	Ipswich	1	.	2	.	.	.
110	(a) Bosmere, (b) Stow, (c) Hoxne, (d) Hartis- } mere }	5	5	5	.	1	.
111	(a) Woodbridge, (b) Plomesgate	3	6	5	.	.	.
112	(a) Blything, (b) Mutford, (c) Wangford	4	1	4	.	1	.
113	(a) Bury St. Edmunds, (b) Thingoe, (c) Mil- } denhall }	4	2	4	.	.	1
	16. NORFOLK.	3					
114	(a) Thetford, (b) Downham, (c) Swaffham	4	3	6	.	.	.
115	(a) Mitford, (b) Forehoe . . . . .	.	4	1	.	.	.
116	(a) Wayland, (b) Guiltcross, (c) Depwade	4	8	4	.	.	1
117	(a) Lodden, (b) Henstead, (c) St. Faiths, (d) } Blofield }	2	3	9	.	1	.
118	Norwich	2	.	5	.	.	.
119	(a) Flegg, (b) Tunstead, (c) Aylsham, (d) } Erpingham }	4	1	6	.	.	.
120	Yarmouth	2	1	3	1	.	.
121	(a) Walsingham, (b) Docking, (c) Freebridge } Lynn, (d) King's Lynn }	11	4	5	.	.	.

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 5.—SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.

No.	17. WILTSHIRE.						
122	(a) Highworth, (b) Cricklade, (c) Malmes- } bury, (d) Chippenham }	5	5	7	1	.	.
123	(a) Calne, (b) Marlborough, (c) Pewsey	3	3	3	.	.	.
124	Devizes . . . . .	.	1	2	.	1	.
125	(a) Melksham, (b) Bradford, (c) Westbury	1	8	3	.	.	.
126	(a) Amesbury, (b) Alderbury, (c) Wilton . . . . .	.	5	2	.	.	.
127	Salisbury	1	1	.	.	.	.
128	(a) Tisbury, (b) Mere, (c) Warminster	2	2	.	.	2	.

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 5.—SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION—continued.

DISTRICTS.		Legitimate.			Illegitimate.		
		M.M.	M.F.	F.F.	M.M.	M.F.	F.F.
No.	18. DORSETSHIRE.						
129	(a) Shaftesbury, (b) Wimborne, (c) Blandford, } (d) Sturminster }	3	6	3	.	.	.
130	(a) Poole, (b) Wareham.	1	2	2	.	.	.
131	(a) Sherborne, (b) Dorchester	4	4	2	.	.	.
132	(a) Weymouth, (b) Bridport, (c) Beaminster .	3	.	4	.	1	.
19. DEVONSHIRE.							
133	(a) Axminster, (b) Honiton	4	5	3	.	.	.
134	Tiverton	2	1	3	.	.	.
135	(a) South Molton, (b) Torrington, (c) Crediton, (d) Barnstable. }	6	7	7	.	.	.
136	(a) Bideford, (b) Holsworthy	3	3	4	.	.	.
137	(a) Tavistock, (b) Okehampton.	1	3	3	.	.	.
138	Exeter . . . . .	.	2	3	.	.	.
139	St. Thomas	3	2	1	.	1	.
140	Newton Abbot	6	1	5	.	.	.
141	(a) Totnes, (b) Kingsbridge, (c) Plympton } St. Mary }	9	8	9	.	.	.
142	Plymouth	3	1	1	.	.	.
143	(a) Stoke Damerel, (b) East Stonehouse. . . .	3	6	3	.	.	.
20. CORNWALL.							
144	(a) St. Germans, (b) Liskeard	4	7	2	.	.	.
145	(a) Launceston, (b) Stratton, (c) Camelford . .	2	2	.	1	.	.
146	(a) Bodmin, (b) St. Columb . . . . .	.	2	1	.	.	.
147	St. Austell. . . . .	.	1	4	.	.	1
148	Truro	4	6	3	.	.	.
149	Redruth	6	2	5	.	.	.
150	Falmouth	1	1	1	.	.	.
151	Helston	2	2	2	.	.	.
152	(a) Penzance, (b) Scilly Islands	6	9	3	.	.	1
21. SOMERSETSHIRE.							
153	(a) Williton, (b) Wellington	3	1	3	.	.	.
154	Taunton . . . . .	.	3	3	.	.	.
155	(a) Chard, (b) Yeovil, (c) Langport	4	7	4	.	1	1
156	Bridgwater	3	4	2	.	.	.
157	(a) Axbridge, (b) Wells	2	5	2	.	.	.
158	(a) Shepton Mallet, (b) Wincanton	2	4	.	.	.	.
159	(a) Frome, (b) Clutton, (c) Keynsham. . . .	11	8	4	.	.	.
160	Bath	3	6	2	.	.	.
161	Bedminster	3	3	3	.	1	.

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 6.—WESTERN DIVISION.

No.	22. GLOUCESTERSHIRE.						
162	Bristol	5	6	8	.	.	.
163	Clifton	5	7	4	.	.	1
164	(a) Chipping Sodbury, (b) Thornbury, (c) } Dursley }	3	1	6	1	.	.
165	(a) Tetbury, (b) Cirencester	4	.	1	.	.	1
166	Stroud	4	3	2	.	1	1
167	(a) Northleach, (b) Stow-on-the-Wold, (c) } Winchcombe }	2	3	3	.	.	.
168	Cheltenham	2	4	2	.	1	.
169	Gloucester	3	2	2	1	.	.
170	(a) Wheatenhurst, (b) Westbury-on-Severn . .	1	.	1	.	.	.
171	(a) Newent, (b) Tewkesbury	2	1	1	.	.	.
	23. HEREFORDSHIRE.						
172	(a) Ross, (b) Ledbury	3	2	.	.	1	1
173	Hereford	1	6	1	.	.	.
174	(a) Bromyard, (b) Leominster, (c) Weobly .	3	.	.	.	.	.

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 6.—WESTERN DIVISION—continued.

DISTRICTS.		Legitimate.			Illegitimate.		
		M.M.	M.F.	F.F.	M.M.	M.F.	F.F.
No.	24. SHROPSHIRE.						
175	(a) Ludlow, (b) Church Stretton, (c) Clun . .	1	1	2	.	.	2
176	Atcham	2	1	2	1	.	.
177	Shrewsbury	2	2	.	.	1	.
178	(a) Oswestry, (b) Ellesmere, (c) Wem . . .	5	5	2	.	1	1
179	(a) Market Drayton, (b) Newport	2	2	2	.	.	1
180	(a) Wellington, (b) Madeley . . . . .	.	5	4	.	.	.
181	(a) Shiffnal, (b) Bridgnorth, (c) Cleobury } Mortimer }	3	2	2	.	.	.
	25. WORCESTERSHIRE.						
182	(a) Tenbury, (b) Martley, (c) Upton-on-Se- } vern }	.	1	1	.	.	.
183	(a) Pershore, (b) Evesham, (c) Shipston-on- } Stour }	1	3	3	.	.	.
184	Worcester	2	2	1	.	.	.
185	(a) Droitwich, (b) Bromsgrove, (c) King's } Norton }	5	1	3	.	.	.
186	Kidderminster	3	2	4	.	.	.
187	Stourbridge	2	5	4	.	.	.
188	Dudley	14	15	4	.	1	3
	26. STAFFORDSHIRE.						
189	West Bromwich	3	6	4	.	1	.
190	Walsall	4	4	1	.	.	.
191	Wolverhampton	10	10	12	.	.	.
192	(a) Tamworth, (b) Lichfield, (c) Burton-on- } Trent }	7	8	3	1	1	.
193	(a) Uttoxeter, (b) Cheadle, (c) Leek	4	2	3	.	.	.
194	Newcastle-under-Lyme	1	.	2	.	1	.
195	(a) Stoke-on-Trent, (b) Wolstanton	7	12	8	.	1	.
196	Stone . . . . .	.	2	.	.	.	.
197	Stafford . . . . .	.	2	3	.	.	.
198	Penkridge . . . . .	.	1	1	.	.	.
	27. WARWICKSHIRE.						
199	Birmingham	9	8	16	.	.	2
200	Aston	2	5	5	.	.	.
201	(a) Meriden, (b) Solihull, (c) Alcester . . .	1	1	2	.	.	.
202	(a) Stratford-on-Avon, (b) Southam, (c) Rugby	1	3	7	.	.	.
203	Warwick	1	5	2	1	.	.
204	Coventry	3	4	3	.	.	.
205	(a) Foleshill, (b) Nuneaton, (c) Atherstone .	3	4	6	.	.	1

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 7.—NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

No.	28. LEICESTERSHIRE.						
206	(a) Lutterworth, (b) Hinckley, (c) Blaby . . .	8	4	4	1	.	.
207	(a) Market Bosworth, (b) Ashby-de-la-Zouch .	2	.	4	.	.	1
208	(a) Loughborough, (b) Barrow-on-Soar	1	3	1	1	1	1
209	Leicester	6	3	12	.	2	1
210	(a) Billesdon, (b) Market Harborough, (c) } Melton Mowbray }	2	1	1	.	.	1
	29. RUTLANDSHIRE.						
211	(a) Oakham, (b) Uppingham	2	.	4	1	.	.
	30. LINCOLNSHIRE.						
212	(a) Stamford, (b) Bourne	3	2	5	.	.	.
213	(a) Grantham, (b) Sleaford	8	7	4	.	.	.
214	(a) Spalding, (b) Holbeach, (c) Boston . . .	10	11	6	1	.	.
215	(a) Spilsby, (b) Horncastle, (c) Louth . . .	6	5	6	1	1	2
216	Lincoln	3	6	3	.	.	.
217	(a) Caistor, (b) Glanford Brigg, (c) Gains- } borough }	6	10	3	.	.	.

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 7.—NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—continued.

DISTRICTS.		Legitimate.			Illegitimate.		
		M. M.	M. F.	F. F.	M. M.	M. F.	F. F.
No.	31. NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.						
218	(a) East Retford, (b) Worksop	2	2	1	.	.	.
219	(a) Southwell, (b) Mansfield	1	4	2	1	.	.
220	(a) Newark, (b) Bingham	8	2	8	.	.	.
221	Basford	6	6	6	1	.	.
222	Radford	2	3	1	.	.	1
223	Nottingham	1	3	1	1	1	.
	32. DERBYSHIRE.						
224	Shardlow	2	3	4	.	.	.
225	Derby	4	3	5	.	1	.
226	(a) Belper, (b) Ashborne	6	2	5	1	.	1
227	Bakewell . . . . .	.	.	2	.	.	.
228	Chesterfield	6	10	5	1	1	1
229	(a) Hayfield, (b) Chapel-en-le-Frith	3	3	2	.	.	.

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 8.—NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.

No.	33. CHESHIRE.						
230	Stockport	7	11	11	.	2	2
231	Macclesfield	6	8	5	.	.	2
232	(a) Congleton, (b) Northwich	4	4	4	.	.	.
233	Nantwich	2	1	.	.	2	1
234	(a) Altrincham, (b) Runcorn	6	8	7	1	.	.
235	(a) Great Boughton (Chester), (b) Wirral	12	9	8	.	.	.
	34. LANCASHIRE.						
236	Liverpool	27	26	19	.	1	1
237	West Derby	12	11	9	.	.	.
238	Ormskirk	3	3	6	2	2	2
239	(a) Fylde, (b) Garstang, (c) Clitheroe	4	4	5	.	.	.
240	Lancashire	2	3	5	1	1	1
241	Ulverstone	1	5	2	.	.	.
242	Burnley	3	6	8	.	1	.
243	(a) Todmorden, (b) Haslingden	7	7	4	.	.	.
244	Blackburn	8	11	7	.	.	2
245	Preston	8	7	5	2	2	.
246	Chorley	5	2	5	.	.	1
247	Rochdale	4	7	13	.	.	.
248	Bury	10	5	7	.	.	1
249	Bolton	16	19	11	1	2	1
250	Wigan	5	10	9	.	2	2
251	(a) Leigh, (b) Prescot	9	6	4	2	3	1
252	Warrington	2	3	5	.	.	.
253	(a) Chorlton, (b) Worsley	15	11	8	.	1	1
254	Manchester	7	6	8	1	.	.
255	Salford	9	16	10	1	1	1
256	Ashton	13	25	15	.	1	1

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 9.—YORK DIVISION.

No.	35. WEST RIDING.						
257	(a) Saddleworth, (b) Ecclesfield, (c) Wortley, } (d) Ecclesall Bierlow	9	11	8	1	1	2
258	Sheffield	12	10	8	1	2	.
259	Rotherham	1	.	1	1	2	.
260	Wakefield	2	3	7	.	1	.
261	Huddersfield	14	11	12	1	2	.
262	Dewsbury	6	9	8	.	.	.

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 9.—YORK DIVISION—continued.

DISTRICTS.		Legitimate.			Illegitimate.		
		M. M.	M. F.	F. F.	M. M.	M. F.	F. F.
No.	35. WEST RIDING—continued.						
263	Halifax	8	14	10	2	3	2
264	Bradford	15	17	22	.	3	.
265	(a) Leeds, (b) Hunslet	17	11	24	1	.	2
266	(a) Otley, (b) Keighley	9	11	6	.	1	.
267	(a) Skipton, (b) Sedbergh, (c) Settle	2	8	4	1	.	.
268	(a) Pateley Bridge, (b) Ripon, (c) Knares- borough	6	8	4	.	1	.
269	(a) Selby, (b) Goole, (c) Pontefract	7	11	4	.	.	1
270	(a) Doncaster, (b) Thorne	7	8	4	.	.	.
	36. EAST RIDING (with YORK).						
271	(a) Howden, (b) Skirlaugh	1	1	3	1	.	.
272	Hull	4	5	6	1	.	.
273	Sculcoates	3	5	2	.	.	.
274	(a) Patrington, (b) Beverley, (c) Driffield, (d) } Bridlington	3	4	4	.	.	.
275	(a) Pocklington, (b) Tadcaster	6	.	4	.	.	.
276	York	6	2	1	.	.	.
	37. NORTH RIDING.						
277	(a) Easingwold, (b) Malton, (b) Helmsley, (d) } Pickering	5	6	3	.	.	1
278	Scarborough	4	4	1	1	.	.
279	(a) Whitby, (b) Guisborough, (c) Stokesley	1	3	2	.	.	.
280	(a) Northalerton, (b) Thirsk, (c) Leyburn, } (d) Richmond, (e) Askrigg, (f) Reeth, (g) } Bedale	8	7	6	.	1	.

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 10.—NORTHERN DIVISION.

No.	38. DURHAM.						
281	(a) Darlington, (b) Stockton, (c) Easington	12	9	8	1	.	.
282	Durham	11	4	5	.	.	1
283	(a) Auckland, (b) Teesdale, (c) Weardale	8	6	3	.	.	.
284	Houghton-le-Spring, (b) Chester-le-Street	3	5	.	.	.	.
285	Sutherland	6	3	7	1	.	1
286	South Shields	6	.	2	.	1	.
287	Gateshead	7	8	3	.	1	.
	39. NORTHUMBERLAND.						
288	Tynemouth	2	11	8	1	2	.
289	Newcastle-on-Tyne	9	8	3	.	.	.
290	(a) Castle Ward, (b) Hexham	3	2	2	.	.	.
291	(a) Morpeth, (b) Rothbury, (c) Alnwick, (d) } Belford	6	7	5	1	.	.
292	Berwick-on-Tweed	4	6	2	.	.	.
293	(a) Glendale, (b) Bellingham, (c) Haltwhistle	4	1	5	.	.	.
	40. CUMBERLAND.						
294	(a) Brampton, (b) Longtown	1	.	2	.	1	.
295	Carlisle	2	3	1	1	1	1
296	Wigton	3	1	3	.	.	.
297	Cockermouth	6	4	3	.	.	.
298	Whitehaven	2	3	1	.	.	.
299	(a) Bootle, (b) Alston, (c) Penrith	6	3	3	1	.	.
	41. WESTMORELAND.						
300	(a) East Ward, (b) West Ward, (c) Kendal	4	5	3	.	.	1

1845.—TWIN BIRTHS. 11.—WELSH DIVISION.

DISTRICTS.		Legitimate.			Illegitimate.		
		M.M.	M.F.	F.F.	M.M.	M.F.	F.F.
No.	42. MONMOUTHSHIRE.						
301	(a) Monmouth, (b) Chepstow	5	5	1	.	1	.
302	(a) Abergavenny, (b) Pontypool	7	9	7	.	.	.
303	Newport	5	3	5	.	.	.
	43. SOUTH WALES.						
	GLAMORGANSHIRE.						
304	Merthyr Tydfil	4	5	5	1	1	1
305	(a) Cardiff, (b) Bridgend (c) Neath	6	6	4	.	.	.
306	Swansea	3	3	2	.	.	.
	CARMARTHENSHIRE.						
307	(a) Llanelly, (b) Llandilofawr, (c) Llandovery . .	9	7	4	.	1	.
308	Carmarthen	3	4	4	.	1	.
	PEMBROKESHIRE.						
309	(a) Narberth, (b) Pembroke	2	1	3	1	.	.
310	Haverfordwest	1	4	2	.	.	.
	CARDIGANSHIRE.						
311	(a) Cardigan, (b) Aberayron	1	1	1	1	1	.
312	Aberystwith	1	1	2	.	.	1
313	(a) Tregaron, (b) Lampeter, (c) Newcastle-in- } Emlyn }	1	3	2	1	.	.
	BRECKNOCKSHIRE.						
314	(a) Builth, (b) Brecknock, (c) Crickhowell, (d) } Hay }	7	4	6	.	1	1
	RADNORSHIRE.						
315	(a) Presteigne, (b) Knighton, (c) Rhayader . .	.	1	2	1	2	.
	44 NORTH WALES.						
	MONTGOMERYSHIRE.						
316	(a) Newtown, (b) Montgomery	2	2	3	.	.	.
317	(a) Llanfyllin, (b) Machynlleth	1	.	3	1	1	.
	MERIONETHSHIRE.						
318	(a) Dolgelly, (b) Corwen, (c) Bala, (d) Festi- } niog }	3	7	3	1	1	.
	CARNARVONSHIRE.						
319	(a) Pwllheli, (b) Carnarvon	4	2	5	.	.	2
320	(a) Bangor, (b) Conway	6	4	1	.	.	.
	DENBIGHSHIRE.						
321	(a) Llanrwst, (b) St. Asaph, (c) Ruthin	2	3	4	.	.	.
	FLINTSHIRE.						
322	Wrexham	6	4	2	1	.	.
323	Holywell	2	1	4	.	1	.
	ANGLESEY.						
324	Anglesey . . . . .	.	3	3	.	.	.

1845.—TRIPLE BIRTHS,

Registered in England in the Year ending 31st December.

DISTRICTS.	M.M.M.	M.M.F.	M.F.F.	F.F.F.	Occupation of the Father.
London, City . . . .	..	..	..	1	Tailor.
Shoreditch . . . .	..	..	1	..	Shoemaker.
Midhurst	1	..	..	..	Labourer.
Portsea . . . .	..	1	..	..	Gunner, R. N.
Winchester . . . .	..	..	..	1	Labourer.
Basingstoke . . . .	..	..	1	..	Labourer.
Reading . . . .	..	..	1	..	Labourer.
Wellingborough . . .	1	..	..	..	Hatter.
Amesbury . . . .	..	..	1	..	Labourer.
Redruth . . . .	..	..	1	..	Miner.
Wincanton	1	..	..	..	Labourer.
Bristol	1	..	..	..	Shoemaker.
Basford . . . .	..	1	..	..	Baker.
West Derby . . . .	..	..	..	1	Book-keeper.
Preston . . . .	..	..	..	1	Farmer.
Easingwold . . . .	..	..	1	..	Labourer.
Pwllheli . . . .	..	..	..	1	Labourer.
Pwllheli . . . .	..	..	..	1	Farmer.
Holywell	1	..	..	..	Stonemason.

1845.—QUADRUPLE BIRTHS,

Registered in England in the Year ending 31st December.

	Males.	Females.	
Croydon	1	3	The wife of a Cowkeeper
Haslingden	4	—	The wife of a Dresser.

ABSTRACT OF
Registered in England in the Eight

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		MALES.								FEMALES.	
		1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1838	1839
ENGLAND		175160	172766	182421	174198	176594	175721	181126	177529	167600	166218
No.	DIVISIONS.										
1	Metropolis*	27461	23546	24244	23478	23337	25456	26037	24525	26085	22554
2	South Eastern*	15026	14049	14475	14453	15291	15180	15422	14498	13911	13296
3	South Midland.	11963	11399	12250	12265	12083	11961	12641	12079	11923	11326
4	Eastern	10392	10532	10824	10299	10580	9893	11224	11062	10396	10230
5	South Western.	16883	15289	16698	16326	17896	17472	18233	16416	16678	15264
6	Western	20639	20019	21640	21448	22259	20513	22068	21526	19488	18797
7	North Midland	10649	11568	13007	11695	11618	11429	11719	11581	10175	11335
8	North Western.	26049	29203	30910	27126	27548	27743	27044	28226	24613	28091
9	York	16413	17816	18165	16981	17234	17009	17125	17709	15732	17145
10	Northern	8815	8995	9048	9415	8899	8912	8308	8603	8380	8369
11	Welsh.	10870	10350	11160	10712	9849	10153	11305	11304	10205	9811
1. METROPOLIS.											
	Middlesex (part of)	20424	17373	17587	17190	17124	18772	18868	17913	19912	17165
	Surrey (part of)*	5505	4914	5234	4945	4916	5329	5757	5305	5229	4570
	Kent (Greenwich)	1532	1259	1423	1343	1297	1355	1412	1307	944	819
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.											
1	Surrey (part of)*	1961	1722	1792	1762	1803	1606	1638	1730	1827	1534
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	4741	4656	4642	4516	5046	5313	5146	4806	4255	4204
3	Sussex	2821	2587	2789	2877	2844	2837	2853	2705	2684	2610
4	Hampshire	3535	3262	3282	3423	3689	3549	3896	3517	3153	3114
5	Berkshire	1968	1822	1970	1875	1909	1825	1889	1740	1992	1834
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.											
6	Middlesex (part of)	1611	1431	1579	1464	1430	1407	1574	1380	1567	1423
7	Hertfordshire	1600	1585	1648	1663	1647	1602	1636	1643	1612	1487
8	Buckinghamshire	1533	1360	1561	1521	1427	1391	1557	1475	1506	1408
9	Oxfordshire	1697	1608	1633	1694	1769	1630	1624	1752	1721	1576
10	Northamptonshire	2057	1962	2104	2094	2078	2027	2302	2225	2082	2040
11	Huntingdonshire	526	554	608	570	643	631	621	574	522	563
12	Bedfordshire	1158	1112	1177	1132	1164	1191	1260	1172	1233	1112
13	Cambridgeshire	1781	1787	1940	2127	1925	2032	2067	1858	1685	1717
4. EASTERN DIVISION.											
14	Essex	3457	3309	3536	3114	3314	3115	3347	3299	3239	3043
15	Suffolk	3119	3063	3041	3084	3006	2808	3169	3257	3299	3057
16	Norfolk	3816	4160	4247	4101	4260	3970	4708	4506	3858	4130
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.											
17	Wiltshire	2541	2202	2510	2538	2295	2480	2369	2308	2615	2218
18	Dorsetshire	1599	1424	1422	1454	1626	1722	1759	1579	1691	1438
19	Devonshire	5016	4451	4817	4824	5711	5063	5377	5030	4833	4482
20	Cornwall	3112	2959	3239	3181	3916	3455	4066	3049	2985	2819
21	Somersetshire	4615	4253	4710	4329	4348	4752	4662	4450	4554	4307
6. WESTERN DIVISION.											
22	Gloucestershire	4406	3829	4610	4267	4404	4230	4477	4103	4302	3728
23	Herefordshire	1076	883	973	996	1166	1192	1031	963	938	911
24	Shropshire	2611	2267	2504	2600	2588	2471	2527	2435	2464	2135
25	Worcestershire	3515	3498	3711	3751	3842	3433	4029	4063	3286	3178
26	Staffordshire	4821	5076	5313	5226	5662	4783	5046	5207	4522	4575
27	Warwickshire	4210	4466	4529	4608	4657	4404	4958	4755	3976	4270
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.											
28	Leicestershire	2317	2408	2770	2447	2539	2282	2371	2597	2170	2232
29	Rutlandshire	200	187	267	262	218	209	215	208	170	193
30	Lincolnshire	3169	3385	3756	3874	3484	3560	3599	3424	2960	3228
31	Nottinghamshire	2531	2904	3541	2670	2780	2909	2925	2814	2515	2929
32	Derbyshire	2432	2684	2673	2442	2597	2469	2609	2538	2360	2693
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.											
33	Cheshire	4135	4544	4755	4295	4307	4299	4009	4335	4148	4464
34	Lancashire	21914	24659	26155	22831	23241	23444	23035	23891	20465	23627
9. YORK DIVISION.											
35	West Riding	12260	13434	13438	12427	12351	12764	12804	13603	11562	12850
36	East Riding (with York)	2475	2375	2918	2853	2558	2571	2635	2429	2419	2389
37	North Riding	1678	1807	1809	1701	1825	1674	1686	1677	1751	1906
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.											
38	Durham	3592	3731	3854	4077	3975	3784	3483	3601	3351	3387
39	Northumberland	2697	2880	2836	2994	2740	2861	2455	2652	2570	2733
40	Cumberland	1916	1770	1720	1852	1630	1769	1796	1756	1865	1659
41	Westmoreland	610	614	638	492	504	498	574	594	603	590
11. WELSH DIVISION.											
42	Monmouthshire	1678	1773	1857	1970	1620	1745	1799	1785	1484	1507
43	South Wales	5531	5096	5401	5080	4921	4964	5920	5706	5285	4880
44	North Wales.	3661	3481	3902	3662	3308	3444	3586	3813	3436	3424

NOTE.—When a District runs into two or more Counties, it has been placed with the County in which the greater part of the District boundaries of the respective Counties named. * The Mortality of the District of Wandsworth is included in the Metro-

DEATHS.

Years, 1838-45 — (Exclusive of Stillborn.)

FEMALES.						MALES AND FEMALES.							
1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845
7266	169649	172925	170724	175807	171837	342760	338934	359687	343847	349519	346445	356933	349366
2912	22814	22905	24021	25072	23793	53546	46100	47156	46292	46242	49477	51109	48318
3866	13756	14161	14356	14514	13396	28937	27345	28341	28209	29452	29536	29936	27894
2294	12260	11953	11676	12620	12219	23891	22725	24544	24525	24036	23637	25261	24298
0645	10414	10525	10227	11080	11166	20788	20762	21469	20713	21105	20120	22304	22228
6957	16210	18268	17763	18374	16595	33561	30553	33655	32536	36164	35235	36607	33011
0905	20440	21823	20075	21464	20489	40127	38816	42545	41888	44082	40588	43532	42015
2779	11403	11343	11006	11435	11230	20824	22903	25786	23098	22961	22435	23154	22811
9925	26254	26626	26785	26232	26862	50662	57294	60835	53380	54174	54528	53276	55088
7569	16643	16792	16797	16268	16960	32145	34961	35734	33624	34026	33806	33393	34669
8713	9073	8747	8376	7870	8306	17204	17364	17761	18488	17646	17288	16178	16909
0701	10382	9782	9642	10878	10821	21075	20161	21861	21094	19631	19795	22183	22125
7237	17169	17185	17959	18784	17826	40336	34538	34824	34359	34309	36731	37652	35739
4772	4790	4929	5121	5309	5045	10734	9484	10006	9735	9845	10450	11066	10350
903	855	791	941	979	922	2476	2078	2326	2198	2088	2296	2391	2229
1647	1709	1645	1549	1582	1596	3788	3256	3439	3471	3448	3155	3220	3326
4285	4081	4515	4741	4729	4266	8996	8860	8927	8397	9561	10054	9875	9072
2717	2731	2805	2953	2796	2518	5505	5197	5506	5608	5649	5840	5649	5223
3239	3278	3330	3315	3634	3297	6688	6376	6521	6701	7019	6864	7530	6814
1978	1957	1866	1798	1773	1719	3960	3656	3948	3832	3775	3623	3662	3459
1468	1357	1452	1385	1391	1361	3178	2854	3047	2821	2882	2792	2965	2741
1605	1634	1576	1498	1658	1628	3212	3072	3253	3297	3223	3100	3294	3271
1612	1537	1488	1362	1685	1498	3039	2768	3173	3053	2915	2753	3242	2973
1623	1776	1851	1689	1708	1678	3418	3184	3256	3470	3620	3319	3332	3430
2169	2118	2007	2046	2330	2345	4139	4002	4273	4212	4085	4073	4632	4570
653	634	579	597	637	599	1048	1117	1261	1204	1222	1228	1258	1173
1260	1179	1205	1245	1277	1283	2291	2224	2437	2311	2363	2436	2537	2455
1904	2025	1795	1854	1934	1827	3466	3504	3844	4152	3720	3936	4001	3685
3284	3074	3166	3107	3258	3344	6696	6352	6820	6188	6480	6222	6605	6643
3145	3223	3120	3011	3214	3315	6418	6120	6186	6307	6126	5819	6383	6572
4216	4117	4239	4109	4608	4507	7674	8290	8463	8218	8499	8079	9316	9013
2619	2438	2593	2623	2452	2421	5156	4420	5129	4976	4893	5103	4821	4729
1516	1523	1738	1691	1942	1643	3290	2862	2938	2977	3364	3413	3701	3222
4905	4660	5633	5299	5450	5135	9849	8933	9722	9484	11344	10362	10827	10165
2990	3020	3795	3428	3721	2968	6097	5778	6229	6201	7711	6883	7787	6017
4927	4569	4504	4722	4809	4428	9169	8560	9637	8898	8852	9474	9471	8878
4597	4301	4474	4327	4466	4261	8708	7557	9207	8568	8878	8557	8943	8364
990	946	1053	1064	1064	941	2014	1794	1963	1942	2219	2256	2095	1904
2411	2477	2634	2309	2530	2279	5075	4402	4915	5077	5222	4780	5057	4714
3494	3611	3682	3339	3769	3751	6801	6676	7205	7362	7524	6772	7798	7814
5133	4816	5419	4643	4778	4737	9343	9651	10446	10042	11021	9426	9824	9944
4220	4289	4561	4393	4857	4520	8186	8736	8809	8897	9218	8797	9815	9275
2081	2351	2437	2228	2388	2508	4487	4700	5451	4798	4976	4510	4759	5105
259	282	205	169	212	222	370	380	526	544	423	378	427	430
3587	3709	3260	3398	3401	3210	6129	6613	7343	7583	6744	6958	7000	6634
3536	2625	2761	2738	2929	2820	5046	5833	7077	5295	5541	5647	5854	5634
2716	2436	2680	2473	2505	2470	4792	5377	5389	4878	5277	4942	5114	5008
4655	4314	4307	4218	3919	4115	8283	9008	9410	8609	8614	8517	7928	8450
25270	21940	22319	22567	22313	22747	42379	48286	51425	44771	45560	46011	45348	46638
12694	12085	12218	12382	12110	12861	23822	26284	26132	24512	25069	25146	24914	26464
3004	2830	2618	2561	2524	2399	4894	4964	5922	5683	5176	5132	5159	4828
1871	1728	1956	1854	1634	1700	3429	3713	3680	3429	3781	3528	3320	3377
3713	3979	3686	3536	3235	3426	6943	7118	7567	8056	7661	7320	6718	7027
2679	2877	2766	2656	2394	2571	5267	5613	5515	5871	5506	5517	4849	5223
1727	1725	1775	1725	1725	1746	3781	3429	3447	3577	3455	3494	3521	3502
594	492	520	459	516	563	1213	1204	1232	984	1024	957	1090	1157
1643	1735	1549	1459	1597	1558	3162	3280	3500	3705	3169	3204	3396	3343
5113	5061	4862	4750	5676	5500	10816	9976	10514	10141	9783	9714	11596	11206
3945	3586	3371	3433	3605	3763	7097	6905	7847	7248	6679	6877	7191	7576

The population is situated; hence these groups of Districts designated Counties rarely, if ever, correspond with the totals in each of the above Years, though the Deaths did not appear in the Weekly Metropolitan Returns till 1844.

ABSTRACT OF DEATHS,
Registered in England in the Four Quarters of the Years, 1838-45.
(*Exclusive of Stillborn.*)

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		1838				1839				1840				1841			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
ENGLAND		98152	90877	72877	80854	89740	87969	76280	84995	98896	90339	80822	89630	99069	86134	75440	83204
DIVISIONS.																	
1	Metropolis.	15839	13312	11582	12813	11949	11203	11378	11570	11901	11047	11305	12903	13894	10628	10642	11128
2	South Eastern. . . .	8641	7803	6074	6419	7206	7284	6230	6625	7581	7373	6412	6975	7894	7155	7042	6946
3	South Midland. . . .	7147	6239	5181	5304	6020	5898	5115	5692	6910	6017	5598	6029	6915	6222	5358	6030
4	Eastern.	5786	5316	4672	4814	5609	5851	4421	4881	5729	5391	5126	5223	5956	5345	4389	4923
5	South Eastern. . . .	9831	9047	7026	7657	8675	8106	6560	7212	9262	8676	7507	8211	9142	8334	7143	7917
6	Western.	12269	10483	8304	9069	10553	9966	8469	9828	11630	10323	9728	10664	11946	10282	8982	10678
7	North Midland. . . .	5620	5342	4534	5128	5868	5648	5210	6177	7489	6416	5627	6254	6702	6016	5002	5378
8	North Western. . . .	13554	13654	10339	12815	14922	15107	12606	14639	17288	15708	13004	14835	15697	13155	11610	12918
9	York.	7789	8924	7243	8189	8988	8182	7847	8944	9869	9041	7904	8920	9789	8540	7319	7976
10	Northern.	5061	4642	3609	3892	4243	4370	4175	4576	4690	4406	4124	4541	5101	4661	4185	4541
11	Welsh.	6315	5693	4313	4754	5707	5354	4263	4831	6547	5742	4497	5075	6033	5796	4496	4769
1. METROPOLIS.																	
	Middlesex (part of) . .	12090	10088	8694	9464	8847	8446	8630	8615	8813	8110	8356	9545	10411	7871	7933	8144
	Surrey (part of) . . .	3014	2559	2362	2799	2556	2276	2194	2438	2452	2365	2444	2745	2870	2244	2153	2468
	Kent (Greenwich) . . .	735	665	526	550	546	481	554	497	636	572	505	613	613	513	556	516
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.																	
1	Surrey (part of) . . .	1117	1061	807	803	841	875	741	799	929	891	792	827	941	933	770	897
2	Kent (except Greenwich) .	2747	2375	1868	2006	2285	2286	2177	2112	2403	2301	2088	2135	2407	2192	1880	2118
3	Sussex.	1667	1462	1151	1225	1404	1461	1085	1247	1489	1539	1183	1295	1605	1509	1235	1259
4	Hampshire.	1940	1788	1388	1572	1688	1721	1435	1532	1699	1673	1481	1688	1906	1600	1494	1701
5	Berkshire.	1170	1117	860	813	988	941	792	935	1061	969	968	1050	1035	921	835	1041
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																	
6	Middlesex (part of) . .	994	803	740	641	724	720	710	700	803	684	806	754	857	649	651	664
7	Hertfordshire. . . .	915	840	679	778	846	712	700	814	888	753	804	808	973	855	681	798
8	Buckinghamshire. . .	923	809	657	650	694	747	612	715	914	737	681	841	858	825	642	733
9	Oxfordshire.	1026	948	708	736	860	848	657	789	939	802	707	808	931	841	784	914
10	Northamptonshire. .	1255	1034	919	931	1023	1093	864	1022	1179	1090	929	1075	1164	1027	923	1098
11	Huntingdonshire. . .	299	276	242	273	281	283	250	281	354	369	279	259	347	312	254	291
12	Bedfordshire.	775	656	464	496	620	563	487	554	629	629	479	571	649	579	491	592
13	Cambridgeshire. . . .	960	893	772	841	980	932	775	817	1075	953	903	913	1136	1134	932	950

14	4. EASTERN DIVISION.	1854	1670	1526	1646	1723	1710	1380	1537	1850	1685	1624	1661	1819	1583	1304	1477
15	Essex	1802	1786	1369	1461	1645	1727	1337	1411	1646	1567	1475	1498	1863	1646	1334	1464
16	Suffolk	2130	2060	1777	1707	2239	2414	1704	1933	2233	2139	2027	2064	2274	2111	1851	1932
17	5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.																
18	Wiltshire	1595	1469	1069	1023	1220	1085	1008	1107	1412	1339	1141	1237	1432	1262	1088	1194
19	Dorsetshire	1019	924	676	672	852	784	611	615	794	803	617	724	854	799	647	677
20	Devonshire	2899	2575	2004	2371	2490	2378	1978	2087	2789	2339	2163	2426	2384	2377	2096	2437
21	Cornwall	1600	1528	1355	1614	1718	1517	1138	1405	1694	1523	1382	1630	1791	1532	1343	1515
22	Somersetshire	2719	2551	1922	1977	2395	2342	1825	1998	2373	2671	2199	2194	2481	2344	1969	2104
23	6. WESTERN DIVISION.																
24	Gloucestershire	2797	2272	1733	1906	2008	1917	1589	2043	2488	2382	2135	2262	2592	2145	1841	1990
25	Herefordshire	571	531	440	472	571	440	377	406	615	498	450	500	512	509	433	489
26	Shropshire	1456	1365	1076	1178	1245	1172	932	1053	1471	1289	981	1194	1480	1274	1032	1291
27	Worcestershire	2177	1699	1386	1539	1862	1618	1456	1740	2004	1796	1629	1776	2089	1820	1519	1934
28	Staffordshire	2851	2488	1914	2090	2588	2553	2078	2432	2797	2493	2372	2784	2903	2465	2063	2811
29	Warwickshire	2417	2130	1755	1884	2279	2266	2037	2154	2355	2145	2161	2148	2370	2069	2095	2363
30	7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																
31	Leicestershire	1175	1218	956	1138	1182	1118	1072	1328	1660	1303	1165	1323	1371	1199	1061	1167
32	Rutlandshire	110	87	93	80	104	103	79	94	117	112	133	164	144	125	111	164
33	Lincolnshire	1666	1712	1300	1451	1732	1719	1570	1592	1911	1839	1625	1968	2294	1973	1609	1707
34	Nottinghamshire	1375	1309	1178	1184	1439	1326	1305	1763	2157	1725	1589	1606	1550	1395	1097	1353
35	Derbyshire	1294	1216	1007	1275	1411	1382	1184	1400	1644	1437	1115	1193	1343	1324	1124	1087
36	8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.																
37	Cheshire	2486	2314	1611	1872	2396	2477	1930	2205	2649	2339	2670	2332	2544	2138	1817	2110
38	Lancashire	11368	11540	8728	10943	12526	12630	10676	12454	14639	13349	10934	12503	13153	11017	9793	10808
39	9. YORK DIVISION.																
40	West Riding	5547	6696	5440	6139	6768	6955	5905	6656	7288	6640	5671	6533	7201	6191	5265	5555
41	East Riding (with York)	1261	1260	1092	1281	1259	1292	1102	1311	1469	1453	1461	1539	1630	1419	1308	1326
42	North Riding	981	968	711	769	961	935	840	977	1112	948	772	848	958	930	745	795
43	10. NORTHERN DIVISION.																
44	Durham	1962	1904	1515	1562	1666	1819	1775	1858	1888	1861	1882	1936	2210	1977	1862	2007
45	Northumberland	1594	1338	1141	1194	1358	1420	1343	1492	1508	1333	1307	1367	1511	1514	1371	1475
46	Cumberland	1165	1074	684	858	894	848	794	893	938	853	682	969	1108	888	759	822
47	Westmoreland	340	326	269	278	325	283	263	333	356	354	253	269	272	282	193	237
48	11. WELSH DIVISION.																
49	Monmouthshire	1056	848	598	660	990	862	669	769	1074	928	725	773	934	1115	820	836
50	South Wales	3135	2888	2274	2519	2839	2620	2096	2421	3267	2652	2117	2468	2970	2757	2099	2315
51	North Wales	2124	1957	1441	1575	1888	1872	1504	1641	2206	2152	1653	1834	2129	1924	1577	1618

ABSTRACT OF DEATHS,
Registered in England in the Four Quarters of the Years, 1838-45.
(Exclusive of Stillborn.)

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		1842				1843				1844				1845			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
ENGLAND		96314	86538	82339	84328	94926	87234	76792	87493	101024	85337	79708	90864	104664	89159	74872	80681
DIVISIONS.																	
1	Metropolis.	12500	10439	11375	11928	12371	11608	11391	14107	13471	11490	12047	14101	14098	11210	10973	12037
2	South Eastern	7908	7421	7024	7099	8151	7220	6922	7543	8601	7326	6578	7431	8279	7297	6007	6311
3	South Midland. . . .	6394	6129	5802	5711	6542	5794	5240	6061	7415	6046	5463	6337	7318	6342	5316	5322
4	Eastern	5598	5307	5008	4992	5519	5070	4557	4974	6551	5445	4825	5483	6811	6161	4731	4525
5	South Eastern	9198	9051	8454	9461	10125	8839	7428	8843	10485	8919	8178	9025	10145	9625	6778	7463
6	Western	12625	10780	10303	10374	11518	10144	8655	10271	12685	10239	9530	11078	13236	10767	8533	9479
7	North Midland. . . .	6551	5747	5278	5385	6219	5706	4962	5548	6740	5714	4997	5703	6835	6131	4846	4999
8	North Western	15331	12938	12758	12947	14929	13813	12506	13280	14906	12288	12051	14031	16429	13430	11955	13274
9	York	9397	8845	7950	7834	9135	9188	7552	7931	9056	8264	7642	8431	9972	8951	7544	8202
10	North Eastern	4984	4415	4220	4027	4673	4702	3792	4121	4590	4090	3685	3813	4668	4314	3725	4202
11	Welsh.	5628	5266	4167	4570	5744	5150	4087	4814	6524	5516	4712	5431	6873	5921	4464	4867
1. METROPOLIS.																	
	Middlesex (part of)	9250	7711	8537	8811	9207	8781	8446	10297	9994	8467	9025	10166	10420	8395	8199	8725
	Surrey (part of)	2743	2235	2331	2536	2697	2355	2401	2997	2856	2495	2502	3213	3019	2299	2301	2731
	Kent (Greenwich)	507	493	507	531	467	472	544	813	621	528	520	722	659	516	473	581
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.																	
1	Surrey (part of)	952	942	784	770	881	758	719	797	885	840	680	815	981	881	740	724
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	2509	2377	2417	2258	2630	2558	2357	2709	2829	2408	2245	2393	2672	2298	2036	2046
3	Sussex	1414	1459	1290	1486	1731	1307	1227	1375	1681	1369	1183	1416	1480	1422	1109	1212
4	Hampshire	1950	1749	1655	1665	1872	1672	1582	1738	2102	1801	1708	1919	2153	1804	1341	1516
5	Berkshire	1083	894	878	920	1037	925	737	924	1104	908	762	888	993	892	761	813
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																	
6	Middlesex (part of)	748	728	731	675	725	655	687	725	809	687	705	764	778	684	586	693
7	Hertfordshire	876	803	802	742	909	703	720	768	1014	714	711	855	1005	862	725	679
8	Buckinghamshire	803	795	647	670	775	702	559	717	915	779	706	942	932	762	654	635
9	Oxfordshire	1006	873	852	889	932	806	752	829	1031	711	713	877	984	919	722	805
10	Northamptonshire	1138	1052	958	937	1040	1066	910	1057	1318	1164	1016	1134	1360	1222	1037	931
11	Huntingdonshire	302	269	338	313	353	302	282	291	388	332	241	297	355	305	246	267
12	Bedfordshire	621	615	553	580	719	577	489	661	747	576	553	661	715	642	595	503
13	Cambridgeshire	900	994	921	905	1089	983	841	1023	1193	1083	818	907	1189	946	751	799

4. EASTERN DIVISION.		14	Essex	1726	1696	1607	1521	1693	1496	1333	1700	1925	1542	1490	1648	1953	1873	1460	1357
15	Suffolk	1661	1686	1443	1336	1443	1336	1581	1509	1379	1350	1919	1510	1434	1520	1898	1846	1409	1419
16	Norfolk	2211	2195	1958	2135	1958	2135	2245	2065	1845	1924	2707	2393	1901	2315	2960	2442	1862	1749
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.		17	Wiltshire	1332	1298	1090	1253	1547	1415	1046	1095	1525	1211	942	1143	1466	1270	966	1027
18	Dorsetshire	893	843	764	864	941	864	941	830	769	873	1100	918	814	869	1018	836	696	672
19	Devonshire	2948	2681	2804	2951	3026	2951	3026	2924	2116	2696	3082	2662	2335	2748	3106	2618	2075	2266
20	Cornwall	1694	1952	1897	2208	2090	2208	2090	1731	1397	1665	1900	1810	2109	1969	1838	1521	1280	1378
21	Somersetshire	2431	2317	1919	2185	2321	2185	2321	2339	2100	2514	2878	2318	1979	2296	2717	2380	1761	2020
6. WESTERN DIVISION.		22	Gloucestershire	2475	2148	2167	2088	2486	2018	1730	2323	2601	2181	1892	2269	2525	2120	1757	1962
23	Hertfordshire	580	530	503	605	634	605	634	554	521	547	626	516	453	500	529	466	434	455
24	Shropshire	1576	1394	1140	1112	1341	1112	1341	1268	1038	1113	1453	1227	1058	1319	1536	1254	966	958
25	Worcestershire	2209	1667	1784	1864	1832	1864	1832	1747	1530	1663	2247	1653	1712	2186	2458	2045	1543	1768
26	Staffordshire	3269	2919	2443	2390	2789	2390	2789	2467	1936	2234	2976	2344	2141	2363	3115	2541	2022	2266
27	Warwickshire	2516	2122	2266	2314	2436	2314	2436	2090	1880	2391	2782	2318	2274	2441	3073	2341	1791	2070
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.		28	Leicestershire	1440	1182	1104	1250	1231	1126	991	1162	1374	1101	1111	1173	1442	1410	1103	1150
29	Rutlandshire	140	90	111	82	97	82	97	93	84	104	147	78	103	99	130	114	101	85
30	Lincolnshire	1929	1745	1523	1547	1866	1547	1866	1798	1562	1732	2063	1813	1450	1674	1955	1774	1476	1429
31	Nottinghamshire	1467	1321	1397	1356	1644	1356	1644	1396	1240	1367	1595	1469	1307	1483	1804	1458	1151	1321
32	Derbyshire	1575	1409	1143	1150	1381	1150	1381	1293	1085	1183	1561	1253	1036	1274	1504	1375	1015	1114
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.		33	Cheshire	2538	2193	1896	1987	2561	2221	1749	1986	2259	1933	1760	1976	2627	2204	1744	1875
34	Lancashire	12993	10745	10862	10960	12368	10960	12368	11592	10757	11294	12647	10355	10291	12055	13802	11226	10211	11399
9. YORK DIVISION.		35	West Riding	7005	6492	5834	5738	6792	6895	5628	5831	6774	6200	5652	6287	7621	6905	5634	6304
36	East Riding (with York)	1383	1316	1251	1226	1296	1226	1296	1360	1181	1295	1348	1233	1221	1357	1374	1201	1123	1130
37	North Riding	1009	1037	865	870	1047	870	1047	933	743	805	934	831	768	787	977	845	787	768
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.		38	Durham	2211	1899	1854	1697	1910	1943	1670	1797	1360	1718	1551	1539	1897	1838	1561	1731
39	Northumberland	1495	1379	1339	1292	1538	1292	1538	1533	1213	1233	1358	1199	1136	1156	1393	1291	1222	1317
40	Cumberland	1021	868	768	798	979	798	979	930	710	875	1045	883	732	861	1045	906	715	836
41	Westmoreland	257	269	259	239	246	239	246	296	199	216	327	290	236	237	333	279	227	318
11. WELSH DIVISION.		42	Monmouthshire	881	811	735	742	915	840	644	805	1097	859	654	786	952	884	732	775
43	South Wales	2844	2618	2093	2228	2729	2228	2729	2548	2022	2415	3240	2983	2506	2867	3519	3004	2233	2450
44	North Wales	1903	1837	1339	1600	2100	1600	2100	1702	1421	1594	2187	1674	1352	1778	2402	2033	1499	1642

1845.—ABSTRACT OF DEATHS,

Registered in England, in the Four Quarters ending March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st.—(Exclusive of Stillborn.)

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.										MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.						
										Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of						
										March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	Total.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	Total.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	Total.
ENGLAND										53137	45429	38173	40790	177529	171837	51527	43720	36699	39891	104664	89149	74872	80681	349366
DIVISIONS.																								
No.	Metropolis	1	7144	5664	5621	6096	24525	23793	6954	5546	5352	5941	14098	11210	10973	12037	48318							
1	South Eastern	2	4344	3804	3084	3266	14498	13396	3935	3493	2923	3045	9279	7297	6007	6311	27894							
2	South Midland	3	3682	3193	2635	2569	12079	12219	3636	3149	2681	2753	7318	6342	5316	5322	24298							
3	Eastern	4	3453	3074	2329	2206	11062	11166	3358	3087	2402	2319	6811	6161	4731	4525	29228							
4	South Western	5	4954	4303	3413	3746	16416	16595	5191	4322	3365	3717	10145	8625	6778	7463	33011							
5	Western	6	6821	5318	4346	4941	21526	20489	6415	5249	4187	4638	13236	10767	8533	9479	42015							
6	North Midland	7	3431	3104	2540	2506	11581	11230	3404	3027	2306	2493	6835	6131	4846	4999	22811							
7	North Western	8	8424	6869	6172	6761	28226	26862	8005	6561	5783	6313	16429	13430	11955	13274	55088							
8	York	9	5101	4605	3851	4152	17709	16960	4871	4346	3693	4030	9972	8951	7544	8202	34669							
9	Northern	10	2321	2261	1889	2132	8603	8306	2347	2053	1836	2070	4663	4314	3725	4202	16909							
10	Northern																							
11	Welsh		3462	3034	2293	2515	11304	10821	3411	2887	2171	2352	6873	5921	4464	4867	22125							
1. METROPOLIS.																								
	Middlesex (part of)		5213	4205	4157	4338	17913	17826	5207	4190	4042	4387	10420	8395	8199	8725	35739							
	Surrey (part of)		1548	1161	1181	1415	5305	5045	1471	1138	1120	1316	3019	2299	2301	2731	10350							
	Kent (Greenwich)		383	298	283	343	1307	922	276	218	190	238	659	516	473	581	2229							
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.																								
1	Surrey (part of)		504	463	391	372	1730	1596	477	418	349	352	981	881	740	724	3326							
2	Kent (except Greenwich)		1436	1243	1057	1070	4806	4266	1236	1035	999	976	2672	2298	2056	2046	9072							
3	Sussex		794	727	551	633	2705	2518	686	635	558	579	1480	1422	1109	1212	5223							
4	Hampshire		1109	925	696	787	3517	3297	1044	879	645	729	2153	1804	1341	1516	6814							
5	Berkshire		501	446	389	404	1740	1719	492	446	372	409	993	892	761	813	3459							
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																								
6	Middlesex (part of)		388	340	309	343	1380	1361	390	344	277	350	778	684	586	693	2741							
7	Hertfordshire		494	458	368	323	1643	1628	511	404	357	356	1005	862	725	679	3271							
8	Buckinghamshire		434	391	333	297	1475	1498	478	371	321	328	932	762	634	625	2973							
9	Oxfordshire		507	457	367	421	1752	1678	477	462	355	384	984	919	722	805	3430							
10	Northamptonshire		695	615	476	439	2225	2345	665	607	561	512	1360	1222	1037	951	4570							
11	Northamptonshire		175	155	125	119	574	599	180	150	121	148	355	305	246	267	1173							
12	Huntingdonshire		364	295	281	232	1172	1283	331	347	314	271	715	642	505	503	2455							
13	Bedfordshire		605	482	376	395	1858	1827	584	464	375	404	1189	946	751	799	3685							

14	Essex.	980	919	733	667	3299	3344	973	934	727	690	1953	1873	1460	1357	6649
15	Suffolk.	966	948	675	668	3257	3315	932	898	734	751	1898	1846	1409	1419	6572
16	Norfolk.	1507	1207	921	871	4506	4507	1453	1235	941	878	2960	2442	1862	1749	9013
4. EASTERN DIVISION.																
17	Wiltshire.	720	605	460	523	2308	2421	746	665	506	504	1466	1270	966	1027	4729
18	Dorsetshire.	500	413	347	319	1579	1643	518	423	349	353	1018	836	696	672	3222
19	Devonshire.	1503	1273	1053	1201	5030	5135	1603	1345	1022	1165	3106	2618	2075	2366	10165
20	Cornwall.	915	793	661	680	3049	2968	923	728	619	698	1838	1521	1280	1378	6017
21	Somersetshire.	1316	1219	892	1023	4450	4428	1401	1161	869	997	2717	2380	1761	2020	8878
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.																
22	Gloucestershire.	1244	1049	868	942	4103	4261	1231	1071	889	1020	2525	2120	1757	1962	8364
23	Herefordshire.	256	249	224	234	963	941	273	217	230	221	529	466	454	455	1904
24	Shropshire.	803	632	500	504	2435	2279	733	622	466	458	1536	1254	966	958	4714
25	Worcestershire.	1301	1051	811	900	4063	3751	1157	994	732	868	2458	2045	1543	1768	7814
26	Staffordshire.	1617	1353	1048	1189	5207	4737	1498	1188	974	1077	3115	2541	2022	2266	9944
27	Warwickshire.	1600	1184	895	1076	4755	4520	1473	1157	896	994	3073	2341	1791	2070	9275
6. WESTERN DIVISION.																
28	Leicestershire.	737	724	576	560	2597	2508	705	686	527	590	1442	1410	1103	1150	5105
29	Rutlandshire.	57	55	48	48	208	222	73	59	53	37	130	114	101	85	4304
30	Lincolnshire.	1002	913	791	718	3424	3210	953	861	685	711	1955	1774	1476	1429	6634
31	Nottinghamshire.	874	694	614	608	2814	2820	930	740	537	613	1804	1458	1151	1221	5634
32	Derbyshire.	761	694	511	572	2538	2470	743	681	504	542	1504	1375	1015	1114	5008
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																
33	Cheshire.	1348	1144	921	922	4335	4115	1279	1060	823	953	2627	2204	1744	1875	8456
34	Lancashire.	7076	5725	5251	5839	23891	22747	6726	5501	4960	5560	13902	11226	10211	11399	46638
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.																
35	West Riding.	3967	3586	2892	3158	13603	12861	3654	3319	2744	3146	7621	6905	5634	6304	26464
36	East Riding (with York).	656	599	579	595	2429	2399	718	602	544	535	1374	1201	1123	1130	4828
37	North Riding.	478	420	380	399	1677	1700	499	425	407	369	977	845	787	768	3377
9. YORK DIVISION.																
38	Durham.	927	997	787	890	3601	3426	970	841	774	841	1897	1838	1561	1731	7027
39	Northumberland.	698	663	635	656	2652	2571	695	628	587	661	1393	1291	1222	1317	5223
40	Cumberland.	522	436	356	422	1756	1746	523	450	359	414	1045	906	715	836	3502
41	Westmoreland.	174	145	111	164	594	563	159	134	116	154	333	279	227	318	1157
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.																
42	Monmouthshire.	517	469	372	427	1785	1558	435	415	360	348	952	884	732	775	3343
43	South Wales.	1761	1545	1144	1256	5706	5500	1758	1459	1089	1194	3519	3004	2233	2450	11206
44	North Wales.	1184	1020	777	832	3813	3763	1218	1013	722	810	2402	2033	1499	1642	7576
11. WELSH DIVISION.																

1845.—DEATHS. I.—METROPOLIS.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES AND FEMALES.				
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				
		Total.				Total.				Total.				
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	
No.													Total.	
MIDDLESEX (<i>part of</i> .)														
1	(a) Kensington, (b) Chelsea	397	357	318	339	1411	416	380	309	345	813	737	627	2861
2	St. George, Hanover-square	223	209	153	166	751	202	202	138	176	425	411	291	1469
3	Westminster	258	192	138	196	834	240	193	147	178	498	385	335	1592
4	St. Martin-in-the-Fields	105	74	71	67	317	95	57	82	57	200	131	153	608
5	St. James, Westminster	116	80	89	102	387	100	78	79	111	216	158	168	755
6	Marylebone	469	377	331	340	1517	515	420	362	385	984	797	693	3199
7	Pancras	574	382	361	354	1671	517	414	401	366	1091	796	762	3369
8	Islington	167	161	128	172	628	196	158	117	159	363	319	245	1258
9	Hackney	141	106	79	96	422	126	89	97	90	267	195	176	824
10	St. Giles	164	146	137	122	569	192	141	150	179	356	237	237	1231
11	Strand	146	115	109	134	504	157	116	131	109	303	231	240	1017
12	Holborn	133	113	131	145	522	134	97	132	133	267	210	263	1018
13	Clerkenwell	196	138	151	153	638	209	173	136	185	405	311	287	1341
14	St. Luke	171	132	172	174	649	169	141	146	159	340	273	318	1264
15	(a) East London, (b) West London	310	274	261	307	1152	334	234	217	252	644	508	478	2189
16	City of London	179	138	122	122	561	168	118	93	123	347	256	215	1063
17	Shoreditch	319	265	290	299	1173	317	294	284	319	636	559	574	2387
18	Bethnal Green	252	190	226	224	892	235	168	207	241	507	358	433	1763
19	Whitechapel	283	241	271	280	1075	298	237	238	269	581	478	509	2117
20	St. George-in-the-East	183	119	145	149	596	154	127	166	145	337	246	311	1188
21	Stepney	312	269	309	289	1179	318	243	305	299	630	512	614	2344
22	Poplar	115	127	115	108	465	95	110	105	107	210	237	220	882
SURREY (<i>part of</i> .)														
23	(a) St. Saviour, (b) St. Olave	9	231	249	231	1050	265	202	168	214	554	433	417	1899
24	Bermondsey	141	120	98	125	484	127	101	119	121	268	221	217	952
25	St. George, Southwark	182	167	123	169	641	191	135	145	180	373	302	268	1292
26	Newington	202	143	134	161	640	166	144	145	207	368	287	368	1302
27	Lambeth	413	262	315	352	1342	393	307	329	335	806	569	644	2706
28	Wandsworth	138	95	108	98	439	138	96	84	82	276	191	192	180
29	Camberwell	129	111	111	148	499	141	116	106	113	270	227	217	839
30	Rotherhithe	54	32	43	81	210	50	37	24	64	104	69	67	975
														385
31	Greenwich	383	298	233	343	1307	276	218	190	238	659	516	473	2229
	KENT (<i>part of</i> .)													581

1. SURREY (part of.)											
No.	(a) Richmond, (b) Kingston	81	65	78	72	296	299	80	65	82	72
32	(a) Chertsey, (b) Epsom	106	81	69	78	334	300	81	83	68	160
33	Croydon	80	68	71	54	273	279	75	53	55	137
34	(a) Godstone, (b) Reigate, (c) Dorking	115	82	64	55	316	299	95	80	48	137
35	(a) Guildford, (b) Farnham, (c) Hambledon	122	167	109	113	511	469	146	137	85	191
36											
2. KENT (except Greenwich.)											
37	(a) Lewisham, (b) Bromley, (c) Dartford	206	170	132	127	635	544	153	119	141	131
38	(a) Gravesend, (b) North Aylesford, (c) Hoo	100	72	104	81	337	282	72	68	75	67
39	Medway	150	133	145	116	544	374	101	84	95	94
40	(a) Milton, (b) Sheppey, (c) Faversham, (d) Blean	143	122	89	110	464	417	113	100	101	103
41	(a) Isle of Thanet, (b) Eastry	151	120	116	124	511	500	122	134	130	114
42	Dover	88	63	53	55	274	242	87	57	50	48
43	(a) Elham, (b) Bridge	79	79	68	53	264	231	74	63	48	46
44	Canterbury	37	38	38	26	139	184	58	45	41	40
45	(a) East Ashford, (b) West Ashford, (c) Hollingbourn	112	94	69	79	354	312	98	80	65	69
46	(a) Romney Marsh, (b) Tenterden, (c) Cranbrook	74	74	53	75	276	262	71	79	59	53
47	Maidstone	114	94	59	80	347	360	121	79	65	95
48	Tunbridge	72	85	48	55	260	227	58	65	59	45
49	(a) Malling, (b) Sevenoaks	110	99	83	89	331	331	108	82	70	71
3. SUSSEX.											
50	(a) Ticehurst, (b) Uckfield	84	79	41	73	277	296	76	83	65	62
51	(a) Rye, (b) Hastings, (c) Battle	106	85	81	73	345	351	109	94	80	80
52	(a) Hailsham, (b) Eastbourne, (c) Lewes	102	117	86	87	392	342	80	108	77	77
53	(a) East Grinstead, (b) Horsham, (c) Cuckfield	102	114	63	70	349	313	88	95	63	67
54	Brighton	148	111	91	138	488	462	114	107	128	113
55	(a) Steyning, (b) Thakeham, (c) Worthing	113	78	73	81	345	290	78	73	58	81
56	Chichester	42	42	36	36	156	145	32	38	42	33
57	(a) West Hampnett, (b) Petworth, (c) Midhurst, (d) Westbourne	97	101	80	75	353	329	109	97	57	66
4. HAMPSHIRE.											
58	Isle of Wight	124	97	64	87	372	340	104	97	57	82
59	(a) Portsea, (b) Alvershoke	258	210	176	215	839	771	240	175	149	207
60	(a) Havant, (b) Catherington, (c) Fareham, (d) Droxford	93	68	56	60	277	290	106	84	53	47
61	Southampton	98	80	59	78	315	270	89	79	41	61

1845.—DEATHS. 2.—SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION—continued.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.					FEMALES.					MALES AND FEMALES.					
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Total.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Total.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Total.	
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		
No.																	
4. HAMPSHIRE—continued.																	
62	(a) South Stoneham, (b) New Forest, (c) Lymington, (d) Christchurch, (e) Ringwood, (f) Fordingbridge, (g) Romsey	196	163	119	132	610	182	176	141	116	378	339	260	248		1295	
63	(a) Stockbridge, (b) Andover, (c) Whitechurch, (d) Kingsclere.	98	103	73	78	352	105	88	66	79	203	191	139	157		690	
64	Winchester	73	77	43	51	244	74	62	46	45	147	139	89	96		471	
65	(a) Alresford, (b) Petersfield, (c) Alton, (d) Basingstoke, (e) Hartley Wintney	169	127	106	86	488	144	118	92	92	313	245	198	178		934	
5. BERKSHIRE.																	
66	Windsor	45	47	35	48	175	52	49	43	38	97	96	78	86		357	
67	(a) Easthamstead, (b) Cookham, (c) Wokingham	94	74	62	50	280	67	58	41	47	161	132	103	97		493	
68	Reading	65	48	40	54	207	57	58	48	69	122	106	88	123		439	
69	(a) Bradfield, (b) Newbury, (c) Hungerford	153	112	101	98	464	136	131	110	111	289	243	211	209		932	
70	(a) Wantage, (b) Wallingford, (c) Abingdon, (d) Faringdon	144	165	151	154	614	180	150	130	144	324	315	281	298		1218	

1845.—DEATHS. 3.—SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

No.	6. MIDDLESEX (part of.)	127	115	97	129	468	492	133	129	96	134	260	244	193	263	960
71	Edmonton.	127	115	97	129	468	492	133	129	96	134	260	244	193	263	960
72	Brentford.	99	82	89	80	350	348	95	86	73	94	194	168	162	174	698
73	(a) Staines, (b) Uxbridge.	96	91	60	72	319	298	88	81	62	67	184	172	122	139	617
74	(a) Hendon, (b) Barnet.	66	52	63	62	243	223	74	48	46	55	140	100	109	117	466
7. HERTFORDSHIRE.																
75	(a) Hatfield, (b) Hertford, (c) Ware, (d) Bishop Stortford.	193	180	119	114	606	597	201	154	132	110	394	334	251	224	1203
76	(a) Royston, (b) Hitchin.	134	125	102	88	449	424	126	110	93	95	260	235	194	183	873
77	(a) St. Albans, (b) Watford, (c) Hemel Hempstead, (d) Berkhamstead.	167	153	147	121	588	607	184	140	132	151	351	293	274	272	1195

78	(a) Amersham, (b) Eton	122	91	95	65	373	347	106	90	68	83	228	181	163	148	720
79	Wycombe	113	101	70	73	357	340	116	91	71	62	229	192	141	135	697
80	Aylesbury	66	72	51	61	250	246	73	51	63	59	139	123	114	120	496
81	(a) Winslow, (b) Newport Pagnell, (c) Buckingham	153	127	117	98	495	565	183	139	119	124	336	266	236	222	1060
9. OXFORDSHIRE.																
82	(a) Henley, (b) Thame, (c) Headington	156	134	107	114	511	458	131	129	98	100	287	263	205	214	969
83	Oxford	52	43	47	50	192	183	58	43	42	40	110	86	89	90	375
84	(a) Woodstock, (b) Bicester, (c) Banbury	182	163	121	169	635	615	171	175	128	141	353	338	249	310	1250
85	(a) Witney, (b) Chipping Norton	117	117	92	88	414	422	117	115	87	103	234	232	179	191	836
10. NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.																
86	(a) Brackley, (b) Daventry, (c) Towcester, (d) Potterspury	203	151	130	137	621	626	171	151	172	132	374	302	302	269	1247
87	(a) Hardingstone, (b) Wellingborough, (c) Brixworth	147	124	94	98	463	532	161	140	111	120	308	264	205	218	995
88	Northampton	129	137	95	65	426	396	120	114	87	75	249	251	182	140	822
89	(a) Kettering, (b) Thrapston, (c) Oundle	129	133	95	85	442	497	123	126	124	124	252	259	219	209	939
90	Peterborough	87	70	62	54	273	294	90	76	67	61	177	146	129	115	567
11. HUNTINGDONSHIRE.																
91	(a) Huntingdon, (b) St. Ives, (c) St. Neots	175	155	125	119	574	599	190	150	121	148	355	305	246	267	1173
12. BEDFORDSHIRE.																
92	Bedford	103	89	94	54	340	361	105	91	88	77	208	180	182	131	701
93	(a) Ampthill, (b) Biggleswade	116	74	71	69	330	409	112	113	97	87	228	187	168	156	739
94	(a) Woburn, (b) Leighton Buzzard, (c) Luton	145	132	116	109	502	513	134	143	129	107	279	275	245	216	1016
13. CAMBRIDGESHIRE.																
95	(a) Caxton, (b) Chesterton	79	79	53	54	265	308	84	83	65	76	163	162	118	130	573
96	Cambridge	74	71	62	62	269	269	80	76	63	50	154	147	125	112	538
97	(a) Linton, (b) Newmarket	143	121	67	78	409	408	139	112	71	86	282	233	138	164	817
98	(a) Ely, (b) North Witchford, (c) Whittlesey, (d) Wisbeach	309	211	194	201	915	842	281	193	176	192	590	404	370	393	1757

1845.—DEATHS. 4.—EASTERN DIVISION.

14. ESSEX.																
No. 99	West Ham	84	67	72	66	289	276	78	68	67	63	162	135	139	129	565
100	(a) Romford, (b) Orsett, (c) Billericay	128	137	142	97	504	532	131	160	125	116	259	297	267	213	1036
101	(a) Rochford, (b) Maldon	120	116	95	75	406	369	96	116	85	78	216	226	180	153	775
102	(a) Tending, (b) Lexden	147	101	82	102	432	438	128	114	95	101	275	215	177	203	870
103	Colchester	51	58	49	43	201	216	66	68	40	42	117	126	89	85	417
104	(a) Witham, (b) Chelmsford	146	144	93	81	464	474	149	138	96	91	295	282	189	172	938
105	(a) Ongar, (b) Epping, (c) Dunmow	125	147	89	91	452	461	145	132	93	91	270	279	182	182	913
106	(a) Braintree, (b) Halstead, (c) Saffron Walden	179	149	111	112	551	578	180	164	126	108	359	313	237	220	1129

1845.—DEATHS. 4.—EASTERN DIVISION —continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	MALES.				Total.	FEMALES.				Total.	MALES AND FEMALES.			
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
		Total.					Total.					Total.			
		Total.					Total.					Total.			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
15. SUFFOLK.															
107	(a) Risbridge, (b) Sudbury	150	145	102	111	508	138	159	128	129	288	304	230	240	1062
108	(a) Cosford, (b) Samford	96	93	72	61	322	104	77	67	69	200	170	139	130	639
109	(a) Ipswich	56	91	60	70	277	68	87	59	75	124	178	119	145	566
110	(a) Bosmere, (b) Stow, (c) Hoxne, (d) Hartismere	224	216	157	134	731	214	195	159	166	438	411	316	300	1465
111	(a) Woodbridge, (b) Plomesgate	133	131	88	94	446	128	134	117	88	261	265	205	182	913
112	(a) Blything, (b) Mutford, (c) Wangford	173	148	116	114	551	145	131	115	132	318	279	231	246	1074
113	(a) Bury St. Edmunds, (b) Thingoe, (c) Mildenhall	134	124	80	84	422	135	115	89	92	269	239	169	176	853
16. NORFOLK.															
114	(a) Thetford, (b) Downham, (c) Swaffham	144	148	102	107	501	142	162	103	92	286	310	205	199	1000
115	(a) Mitford, (b) Forehoe	135	129	89	101	454	144	145	92	101	279	274	181	202	936
116	(a) Wayland, (b) Guiltcross, (c) Depwade	182	145	118	78	523	162	146	120	80	344	291	238	158	1031
117	(a) Loddon, (b) Henstead, (c) St. Faiths, (d) Blofield	142	148	82	89	461	151	137	106	113	293	285	188	202	968
118	(a) Norwich	359	189	145	146	839	352	217	163	158	711	406	308	304	1729
119	(a) Flegg, (b) Tunstead, (c) Aylsham, (d) Erpingham	224	172	145	114	655	219	161	142	103	443	333	287	217	1280
120	(a) Yarmouth	91	99	75	46	311	74	92	68	53	165	191	143	99	598
121	(a) Walsingham, (b) Docking, (c) Freebridge Lynn, (d) King's Lynn	230	177	165	190	762	209	175	147	178	439	352	312	368	1471

1845.—DEATHS. 5.—SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.

No.	17. WILTSHIRE.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						</
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129	(a) Shaftesbury, (b) Wimborne, (c) Blandford, (d) Sturminster	155	127	112	113	507	512	160	133	102	117	315	260	214	230	1019
130	(a) Poole, (b) Wareham	109	74	57	48	288	306	119	52	71	64	228	126	128	112	594
131	(a) Sherborne, (b) Dorchester	95	100	77	66	338	351	98	101	81	71	193	201	158	137	689
132	(a) Weymouth, (b) Bridport, (c) Beaminster	141	112	101	92	446	474	141	137	95	101	282	249	196	193	920
19. DEVONSHIRE.																
133	(a) Axminster, (b) Honiton	99	74	91	90	354	422	147	101	81	93	246	175	172	183	776
134	Tiverton	123	80	68	99	370	372	103	94	73	102	226	174	141	201	742
135	(a) South Molton, (b) Torrington, (c) Crediton, (d) Barnstaple,	223	223	177	187	810	853	261	248	166	178	484	471	343	365	1663
136	(a) Bideford, (b) Holsworthy	91	79	60	57	287	268	84	80	48	56	175	159	108	113	555
137	(a) Tavistock, (b) Okehampton	139	121	71	75	406	400	141	114	74	71	280	235	145	146	806
138	Exeter	82	92	77	104	355	381	126	72	83	100	208	164	160	204	736
139	St. Thomas	115	103	77	84	379	414	115	128	72	99	230	231	149	183	793
140	Newton Abbot	141	112	95	105	453	431	128	101	83	119	269	213	178	224	884
141	(a) Totnes, (b) Kingsbridge, (c) Plympton St. Mary	196	152	147	161	656	654	195	178	145	136	391	330	292	297	1310
142	Plymouth	130	110	91	100	431	426	131	115	100	80	261	225	191	180	857
143	(a) Stoke Damerel, (b) East Stonehouse	164	127	99	159	529	514	172	114	97	131	336	241	196	270	1043
20. CORNWALL.																
144	(a) St. Germans, (b) Liskeard	125	95	108	99	427	347	113	79	83	72	238	174	191	171	774
145	(a) Launceston, (b) Stratton, (c) Camelford	64	72	68	55	259	246	76	62	47	61	140	134	115	116	505
146	(a) Bodmin, (b) St. Columb	115	86	71	65	337	376	132	90	80	74	247	176	151	139	713
147	St. Austell	78	82	64	73	297	270	72	78	61	59	150	160	125	132	567
148	Truro	139	98	75	83	395	429	120	106	96	107	259	204	171	190	824
149	Redruth	134	122	98	84	438	400	134	92	74	100	268	214	172	184	838
150	Falmouth	53	56	38	43	190	183	64	37	33	49	117	93	71	92	373
151	Helston	88	74	49	65	276	293	80	85	65	63	168	159	114	128	569
152	(a) Penzance, (b) Scilly Isles	119	108	90	113	430	424	132	39	80	113	251	207	170	226	854
21. SOMERSETSHIRE.																
153	(a) Williton, (b) Wellington	107	97	69	81	354	360	100	94	91	75	207	191	160	156	714
154	Taunton	90	101	55	65	301	303	82	81	58	82	172	182	113	147	614
155	(a) Chard, (b) Yeovil, (c) Langport	233	176	137	179	725	714	225	182	144	163	458	358	281	342	1439
156	Bridgwater	76	70	60	75	281	253	73	69	49	62	149	139	109	137	534
157	(a) Axbridge, (b) Wells	158	155	107	122	542	513	152	154	95	112	310	309	202	234	1055
158	(a) Shepton Mallet, (b) Wincanton	107	110	87	84	388	382	133	94	73	82	240	204	160	166	770
159	(a) Frome, (b) Clutton, (c) Keynsham	202	200	156	163	721	714	231	184	131	168	433	384	287	331	1435
160	Bath	229	206	162	165	762	850	291	209	174	176	520	415	336	341	1612
161	Bedminster	114	104	59	89	566	339	114	94	54	77	228	198	113	166	705

1845.—DEATHS. 6.—WESTERN DIVISION.

No.	DISTRICTS.	MALES.				Total.	FEMALES.				Total.	MALES AND FEMALES.			
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
		Total.					Total.					Total.			
		Total.					Total.					Total.			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
22. GLOUCESTERSHIRE.															
162	Bristol	251	209	170	170	800	312	210	177	193	563	419	347	363	1692
163	Clifton	217	191	157	179	744	231	184	166	199	448	375	323	378	1524
164	(a) Chipping Sodbury, (b) Thornbury, (c) Dursley	139	111	99	124	473	137	122	101	109	276	233	200	233	942
165	(a) Tetbury, (b) Cirencester	82	72	61	45	260	68	82	59	44	150	154	120	89	513
166	Stroud	112	89	89	76	366	123	114	74	95	235	203	163	171	772
167	(a) Northleach, (b) Stow-on-the-Wold, (c) Winchcomb	75	74	53	63	265	68	71	53	73	143	145	106	136	530
168	Cheltenham	128	94	61	92	375	139	105	77	102	267	199	138	194	798
169	Gloucester	91	82	77	65	315	296	77	60	82	168	159	137	147	611
170	(a) Wheatenhurst, (b) Westbury-on-Severn	69	58	42	68	237	64	48	52	58	133	106	94	126	459
171	(a) Newent, (b) Tewkesbury	80	69	59	60	268	62	58	70	65	142	127	129	125	523
23. HEREFORDSHIRE.															
172	(a) Ross, (b) Ledbury	77	66	62	64	269	68	70	57	65	145	136	119	129	529
173	Hereford	93	93	84	83	333	112	75	88	81	205	168	172	164	709
174	(a) Bromyard, (b) Leominster, (c) Weobly	86	90	78	87	341	93	72	85	75	179	162	163	162	666
24. SHROPSHIRE.															
175	(a) Ludlow, (b) Church Stretton, (c) Clun	121	79	74	70	344	111	87	76	64	232	166	150	134	682
176	Atcham	52	42	35	36	165	54	56	36	29	106	98	71	65	340
177	Shrewsbury	92	62	44	52	250	72	56	47	47	164	118	91	99	472
178	(a) Oswestry, (b) Ellesmere, (c) Wem	168	130	99	101	498	161	143	82	90	329	273	181	191	974
179	(a) Market Drayton, (b) Newport	103	81	51	70	305	95	67	48	60	198	148	99	130	575
180	(a) Wellington, (b) Madeley	160	151	126	109	546	142	131	124	106	302	282	250	215	1049
181	(a) Shifnal, (b) Bridgnorth, (c) Cleobury Mortimer	107	87	71	62	327	98	82	53	62	205	169	124	124	622
25. WORCESTERSHIRE.															
182	(a) Tenbury, (b) Martley, (c) Upton-on-Severn	94	78	56	66	294	102	77	64	70	196	155	120	136	607
183	(a) Pershore, (b) Evesham, (c) Shipston-on-Stour	131	132	102	104	469	141	124	97	104	272	256	199	208	935
184	Worcester	89	74	49	76	288	84	76	57	73	173	150	106	149	578
185	(a) Droitwich, (b) Bromsgrove, (c) King's Norton	198	190	129	151	668	186	189	118	154	384	379	247	365	1315
186	Kidderminster	125	143	91	79	438	397	136	74	79	233	279	165	158	835
187	Stourbridge	225	132	118	182	657	199	143	131	155	424	275	249	337	1285
188	Dudley	439	302	266	242	1249	337	249	191	233	776	551	457	475	2259

26. STAFFORDSHIRE.																
189	West Bromwich	191	150	130	191	662	555	179	120	113	143	370	270	243	334	1217
190	Walsall	143	109	85	114	451	371	117	71	72	111	260	180	157	225	822
191	Wolverhampton	320	308	232	236	1096	995	329	233	206	227	649	541	438	463	2091
192	(a) Tamworth, (b) Lichfield, (c) Burton-on-Trent	203	173	125	131	632	582	174	166	124	118	377	339	249	249	1214
193	(a) Uttoxeter, (b) Cheadle, (c) Leek	155	157	108	121	541	580	157	139	123	111	312	296	231	232	1071
194	Newcastle-under-Lyme	60	46	50	45	201	181	46	48	48	39	106	94	98	84	382
195	(a) Stoke-on-Trent, (b) Wolstanton	340	272	202	239	1053	1016	324	278	191	223	664	550	393	462	2069
196	Stone	63	33	34	41	171	166	52	43	38	33	115	76	72	74	337
197	Stafford	100	55	48	39	242	188	67	50	38	33	167	105	86	72	430
198	Penkridge	42	50	34	32	158	153	53	40	21	39	95	90	55	71	311
27. WARWICKSHIRE.																
199	Birmingham	692	453	344	420	1909	1695	583	405	350	357	1275	858	694	777	3604
200	Aston	181	146	98	121	546	524	172	146	97	109	353	292	195	230	1070
201	(a) Meriden, (b) Solihull, (c) Alcester	134	117	77	91	419	407	129	103	78	97	263	220	155	188	826
202	(a) Stratford-on-Avon, (b) Southam, (c) Rugby	161	140	109	92	502	548	159	158	113	118	320	298	222	210	1050
203	Warwick	117	104	67	70	358	353	108	105	71	69	225	209	138	139	711
204	Coventry	131	81	102	102	416	424	141	106	86	91	272	187	188	193	840
205	(a) Foleshill, (b) Nuneaton, (c) Atherstone	184	143	98	180	605	569	181	134	101	153	365	277	199	333	1174

1845.--DEATHS. 7.--NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

28. LEICESTERSHIRE.																
No.	(a) Lutterworth, (b) Hinckley, (c) Blaby	145	124	79	111	459	476	156	140	87	93	301	264	166	204	935
206	(a) Market Bosworth, (b) Ashby-de-la-Zouch	124	107	83	95	409	359	104	103	63	89	228	210	146	184	768
207	(a) Loughborough, (b) Barrow-upon-Soar	146	147	97	107	497	488	136	136	88	128	282	283	185	235	985
208	Leicester	226	227	238	161	852	837	219	205	220	193	445	432	458	354	1689
209	(a) Billesdon, (b) Market Harborough, (c) Melton Mowbray..	96	119	79	86	380	348	90	102	69	87	186	221	148	173	728
210																
29. RUTLANDSHIRE.																
211	(a) Oakham, (b) Uppingham	57	55	48	48	208	222	73	59	53	37	130	114	101	85	430
30. LINCOLNSHIRE.																
212	(a) Stamford, (b) Bourne.. . . .	127	91	106	83	407	371	113	94	84	80	240	185	190	163	778
213	(a) Grantham, (b) Skeaford.	136	118	91	115	460	450	143	120	96	91	279	238	187	206	910
214	(a) Spalding, (b) Holbeach, (c) Boston	207	212	179	125	723	669	173	198	147	151	380	410	326	276	1392
215	(a) Spilsby, (b) Horncastle, (c) Louth	214	186	142	161	703	694	212	185	144	153	426	371	286	314	1397
216	Lincoln.	104	108	80	80	372	338	92	94	74	78	196	202	154	158	710
217	(a) Caistor, (b) Glanford Brigg, (c) Gainsborough	214	198	193	154	759	688	220	170	140	158	434	368	333	312	1447

1845.—DEATHS. 7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—continued.

No.	DISTRICTS.	MALES.				Total.	FEMALES.				Total.	MALES AND FEMALES.			
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of			
		Total.					Total.					Total.			
		Total.					Total.					Total.			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.
31. NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.															
218	(a) East Retford, (b) Worksop	108	95	83	91	377	93	107	88	78	206	202	171	169	
219	(a) Southwell, (b) Mansfield	124	115	102	104	445	160	114	70	111	284	229	172	215	
220	(a) Newark, (b) Bingham	141	121	86	76	424	153	105	88	85	294	226	174	161	
221	Basford	176	181	134	121	612	173	170	128	131	349	351	262	252	
222	Radford	95	59	50	68	272	96	69	37	52	191	128	87	120	
223	Nottingham	230	147	159	148	684	250	175	126	156	480	322	285	304	
32. DERBYSHIRE.															
224	Shardlow	81	79	55	57	272	96	99	52	52	177	178	107	109	
225	Derby	124	106	90	97	417	126	100	91	91	250	206	181	188	
226	(a) Belper, (b) Ashbourne	194	172	142	173	681	202	177	147	157	396	349	289	330	
227	Bakewell	93	97	52	63	305	97	71	58	65	190	163	110	128	
228	Chesterfield	132	128	75	96	431	106	100	74	87	238	228	149	183	
229	(a) Hayfield, (b) Chapel-en-le-Frith	137	112	97	86	432	116	134	82	90	253	246	179	176	

1845.—DEATHS. 8.—NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.

No.	33. CHESHIRE.	34. LANCASHIRE.																						
		Stockport.	Macclesfield.	(a) Congleton, (b) Northwich.	Nantwich.	(a) Altrincham, (b) Runcorn.	(a) Great Boughton (Chester), (b) Wirral.	Liverpool.	West Derby.	Ormskirk.	(a) Fylde, (b) Garstang, (c) Clitheroe.	Lancaster.	Ulverstone.	Burnley.	(a) Todmorden, (b) Haslingden.	Blackburn.	Preston.	Chorley.	2072	1892	1241	577	1135	2033
230	380	269	201	201	1051	1021	341	247	197	236	721	516	398	437										
231	232	169	120	142	663	729	250	193	135	151	482	362	255	293										
232	184	164	135	158	641	600	174	159	114	153	358	323	249	311										
233	108	75	56	57	296	281	90	66	62	63	198	141	118	120										
234	188	146	130	142	606	529	187	139	101	102	375	285	231	244										
235	256	321	279	222	1078	955	237	256	214	248	493	577	493	470										
236	937	834	1026	1019	3816	3555	878	777	937	963	1815	1611	1963	1982										
237	323	285	326	336	1270	1288	345	299	307	337	668	584	633	673										
238	99	67	63	60	289	309	89	76	48	96	188	143	111	156										
239	148	128	119	105	500	477	169	106	97	105	317	234	216	210										
240	106	104	60	92	362	344	78	105	71	90	184	209	181	182										
241	70	54	29	52	205	226	61	58	52	55	131	112	81	107										
242	201	203	114	144	662	643	215	177	123	128	416	380	237	272										
243	219	217	188	179	803	779	221	219	180	159	440	436	368	338										
244	342	279	209	222	1052	930	300	246	173	211	642	525	382	433										
245	306	226	244	268	1044	1089	337	255	214	283	643	481	458	551										
246	141	104	76	84	405	336	105	102	59	70	246	206	135	154										

1845.—DEATHS. 9.—YORK DIVISION.

No.	Deaths	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280
247	Rochdale	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280
248	Bury	212	188	212	188	212	188	212	188	212	188	212	188	212	188	212	188	212	188	212	188	212	188	212	188	212	188	212	188	212	188
249	Rolton	329	311	329	311	329	311	329	311	329	311	329	311	329	311	329	311	329	311	329	311	329	311	329	311	329	311	329	311	329	311
250	Wigan	196	166	196	166	196	166	196	166	196	166	196	166	196	166	196	166	196	166	196	166	196	166	196	166	196	166	196	166	196	166
251	(a) Leigh, (b) Prescott	201	156	201	156	201	156	201	156	201	156	201	156	201	156	201	156	201	156	201	156	201	156	201	156	201	156	201	156	201	156
252	Warrington	141	96	141	96	141	96	141	96	141	96	141	96	141	96	141	96	141	96	141	96	141	96	141	96	141	96	141	96	141	96
253	(a) Chorlton, (b) Worsley	345	329	345	329	345	329	345	329	345	329	345	329	345	329	345	329	345	329	345	329	345	329	345	329	345	329	345	329	345	329
254	Manchester	657	703	657	703	657	703	657	703	657	703	657	703	657	703	657	703	657	703	657	703	657	703	657	703	657	703	657	703	657	703
255	Salford	228	222	228	222	228	222	228	222	228	222	228	222	228	222	228	222	228	222	228	222	228	222	228	222	228	222	228	222	228	222
256	Ashton	709	448	709	448	709	448	709	448	709	448	709	448	709	448	709	448	709	448	709	448	709	448	709	448	709	448	709	448	709	448
257	(a) Saddleworth, (b) Ecclesfield, (c) Wortley, (d) Ecclesall } Bierlow	378	337	378	337	378	337	378	337	378	337	378	337	378	337	378	337	378	337	378	337	378	337	378	337	378	337	378	337	378	337
258	Sheffield	358	279	358	279	358	279	358	279	358	279	358	279	358	279	358	279	358	279	358	279	358	279	358	279	358	279	358	279	358	279
259	Rotherham	90	77	90	77	90	77	90	77	90	77	90	77	90	77	90	77	90	77	90	77	90	77	90	77	90	77	90	77	90	77
260	Wakefield	123	150	123	150	123	150	123	150	123	150	123	150	123	150	123	150	123	150	123	150	123	150	123	150	123	150	123	150	123	150
261	Huddersfield	380	309	380	309	380	309	380	309	380	309	380	309	380	309	380	309	380	309	380	309	380	309	380	309	380	309	380	309	380	309
262	Dewsbury	211	164	211	164	211	164	211	164	211	164	211	164	211	164	211	164	211	164	211	164	211	164	211	164	211	164	211	164	211	164
263	Halifax	402	302	402	302	402	302	402	302	402	302	402	302	402	302	402	302	402	302	402	302	402	302	402	302	402	302	402	302	402	302
264	Bradford	543	572	543	572	543	572	543	572	543	572	543	572	543	572	543	572	543	572	543	572	543	572	543	572	543	572	543	572	543	572
265	(a) Leeds, (b) Hunslet	630	623	630	623	630	623	630	623	630	623	630	623	630	623	630	623	630	623	630	623	630	623	630	623	630	623	630	623	630	623
266	(a) Otley, (b) Keighley	213	194	213	194	213	194	213	194	213	194	213	194	213	194	213	194	213	194	213	194	213	194	213	194	213	194	213	194	213	194
267	(a) Skipton, (b) Sedburgh, (c) Settle	119	143	119	143	119	143	119	143	119	143	119	143	119	143	119	143	119	143	119	143	119	143	119	143	119	143	119	143	119	143
268	(a) Pateley Bridge, (b) Ripon, (c) Knaresborough	170	149	170	149	170	149	170	149	170	149	170	149	170	149	170	149	170	149	170	149	170	149	170	149	170	149	170	149	170	149
269	(a) Selby, (b) Goole, (c) Pontefract	205	176	205	176	205	176	205	176	205	176	205	176	205	176	205	176	205	176	205	176	205	176	205	176	205	176	205	176	205	176
270	(a) Doncaster, (b) Thorne	140	111	140	111	140	111	140	111	140	111	140	111	140	111	140	111	140	111	140	111	140	111	140	111	140	111	140	111	140	111
271	(a) Howden, (b) Skirlaugh	54	41	54	41	54	41	54	41	54	41	54	41	54	41	54	41	54	41	54	41	54	41	54	41	54	41	54	41	54	41
272	Hull	124	123	124	123	124	123	124	123	124	123	124	123	124	123	124	123	124	123	124	123	124	123	124	123	124	123	124	123	124	123
273	Seulcoates	114	91	114	91	114	91	114	91	114	91	114	91	114	91	114	91	114	91	114	91	114	91	114	91	114	91	114	91	114	91
274	(a) Parlington, (b) Beverley, (c) Driffield, (d) Bridlington	134	118	134	118	134	118	134	118	134	118	134	118	134	118	134	118	134	118	134	118	134	118	134	118	134	118	134	118	134	118
275	(a) Pocklington, (b) Tadcaster	66	85	66	85	66	85	66	85	66	85	66	85	66	85	66	85	66	85	66	85	66	85	66	85	66	85	66	85	66	85
276	York	164	141	164	141	164	141	164	141	164	141	164	141	164	141	164	141	164	141	164	141	164	141	164	141	164	141	164	141	164	141
277	(a) Easingwold, (b) Malton, (c) Helmsley, (d) Pickering	129	123	129	123	129	123	129	123	129	123	129	123	129	123	129	123	129	123	129	123	129	123	129	123	129	123	129	123	129	123
278	Scarborough	69	59	69	59	69	59	69	59	69	59	69	59	69	59	69	59	69	59	69	59	69	59	69	59	69	59	69	59	69	59
279	(a) Whitby, (b) Guisborough, (c) Stokesley	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83
280	(a) Northallerton, (b) Thirsk, (c) Leyburn, (d) Richmond, } (e) Askrigg, (f) Reeth, (g) Bedale	197	155	197	155	197	155	197	155	197	155	197	155	197	155	197	155	197	155	197	155	197	155	197	155	197	155	197	155	197	155

1845.—DEATHS. 10.—NORTHERN DIVISION.

No.	DISTRICTS.	MALES.					FEMALES.					MALES AND FEMALES.				
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					Total.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of					Total.			
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	Total.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.					
38. DURHAM.																
281	(a) Darlington, (b) Stockton, (c) Easington	214	219	183	200	816	204	197	170	181	752	418	416	353	381	1568
282	Durham	122	143	107	142	514	134	111	98	105	448	256	254	205	247	962
283	(a) Auckland, (b) Teesdale, (c) Weardale	141	160	108	121	530	144	133	139	105	521	285	293	247	226	1051
284	(a) Houghton-le-Spring, (b) Chester-le-Street	96	90	72	68	326	95	91	76	70	332	191	181	148	138	658
285	Sunderland	155	162	132	190	639	180	141	159	188	668	335	303	291	378	1307
286	South Shields	78	91	106	61	336	82	63	46	85	276	160	154	152	146	612
287	Gateshead	121	132	79	108	440	131	105	86	107	429	252	237	165	215	869
39. NORTHUMBERLAND.																
288	Tynemouth	150	139	153	156	598	153	154	140	169	616	303	293	293	325	1214
289	Newcastle-on-Tyne	249	217	237	208	911	217	212	184	226	839	466	429	421	434	1750
290	(a) Castle Ward, (b) Hexham	85	105	84	75	349	90	85	77	65	317	175	190	161	140	666
291	(a) Morpeth, (b) Rothbury, (c) Alnwick, (d) Belford	109	107	75	96	387	116	96	76	94	382	225	203	151	190	769
292	Berwick-on-Tweed	57	44	46	59	206	54	45	52	61	212	111	89	98	120	418
293	(a) Glendale, (b) Bellingham, (c) Haltwhistle	48	51	40	62	201	65	36	58	46	205	113	87	98	108	406
40. CUMBERLAND.																
294	(a) Brampton, (b) Longtown	53	46	40	43	182	54	34	33	30	151	107	80	73	73	333
295	Carlisle	115	94	72	94	375	99	109	80	89	377	214	203	152	183	752
296	Wigton	74	59	33	57	223	57	36	37	52	182	131	95	70	109	405
297	Cockermouth	94	81	72	75	322	126	93	59	98	376	220	174	131	173	698
298	Whitehaven	96	79	79	76	330	89	86	81	79	335	185	165	160	155	665
299	(a) Bootle, (b) Alston, (c) Penrith	90	97	60	77	324	98	92	69	66	325	188	189	129	143	649
300	(a) East Ward, (b) West Ward, (c) Kendal	174	145	111	164	594	159	134	116	154	563	333	279	227	318	1157

41. WESTMORELAND.

[illegible]

1845.—DEATHS. 11.—WELSH DIVISION—continued.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.					FEMALES.					MALES AND FEMALES.					
		Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Total.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Total.	Registered in the Quarter ending the last day of				Total.	
		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.		
	44. NORTH WALES.																
	—																
	MONTGOMERYSHIRE.																
No.	(a) Newtown, (b) Montgomery	116	122	99	110	447	122	115	104	107	448	238	237	203	217	895	
316	(a) Llanfyllin, (b) Machynlleth	91	76	56	72	295	106	102	70	54	332	197	178	126	126	627	
317																	
	MERIONETHSHIRE.																
318	(a) Dolgelly, (b) Corwen, (c) Bala, (d) Festiniog	137	105	90	99	431	126	109	80	100	415	263	214	170	199	846	
	CARNARVONSHIRE.																
319	(a) Pwllheli, (b) Carnarvon	149	129	67	79	424	149	116	71	93	429	298	243	138	172	853	
320	(a) Bangor, (b) Conway	127	91	78	79	375	142	88	76	78	384	269	179	154	157	759	
321																	
	DENBIGHSHIRE.																
	(a) Llanrwst, (b) St. Asaph, (c) Ruthin	189	153	115	123	580	170	142	101	124	537	359	295	216	247	1117	
	FLINTSHIRE.																
322	Wrexham	105	103	91	94	393	133	111	69	83	396	238	214	160	177	789	
323	Holywell	151	148	112	97	508	160	132	71	87	450	311	280	183	184	958	
324	Anglesey	119	93	69	79	360	110	98	80	84	372	229	191	149	163	732	

ENGLAND:—DIVISION S.—BIRTHS Registered in the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS at different Ages in the Seven Years, 1838-44.

MALES.

DIVISIONS.	Total Births in Six Years.	Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	upwards of 100	?
ENGLAND	1585474	1237986	301463	100902	53833	35836	26054	518088	61681	31045	38405	46491	41643	38199	38296	37889	37852	39293	39197	48387	50222	53715	49205	37985	20003	6159	1470	256	2505
Metropolis	182368	173559	37310	16771	9250	5936	3963	73230	8183	2958	3731	5603	5974	6584	7351	7727	7407	7463	6664	7779	6917	6427	4723	2791	1251	354	97	27	318
South Eastern	136106	103896	21538	6449	3578	2578	1889	36032	5040	2698	3385	4564	3941	3622	3350	3310	3153	3432	3409	4554	5009	5498	5437	4234	2221	607	128	26	246
South Midland	115672	84562	22095	5861	3168	2001	1494	34619	4140	2183	2389	3075	2724	2397	2466	2243	2422	2425	2450	3403	3738	4251	4055	3172	1694	447	88	17	164
Eastern	98991	73744	18110	4228	2467	1770	1428	28003	4003	2128	2385	2810	2233	2065	1992	2000	2043	2107	2129	2799	3364	3968	3814	3199	1805	599	141	16	141
South Western	161715	118797	23703	8447	5202	3541	2741	43634	6646	3102	3669	4533	3950	3382	3319	3280	3549	3844	3984	4951	5425	6104	6144	5102	2759	841	194	28	357
Western	190401	148586	37291	11741	6081	4042	2918	62073	7100	3830	4671	5149	5090	4559	4510	4494	4548	4600	4690	5992	6032	6527	6107	4879	2487	751	202	34	261
North Midland	112343	81685	22351	5481	3127	2216	1634	34809	3946	1994	2660	2941	2559	2159	2173	2165	2159	2221	2463	3065	3594	4040	3674	2827	1532	491	86	10	117
North Western	236257	195623	55708	21541	10191	6512	4709	98761	9914	4956	6425	7222	6323	5869	5934	5744	5435	5524	5387	6161	5802	5761	4800	3270	1431	449	110	15	290
York	163533	120743	33331	10227	4865	3179	2449	54051	5819	3230	4086	4370	3771	3293	3352	3303	3290	3337	3720	4383	4699	5085	4779	3461	1729	478	101	13	193
Northern	86308	62392	14869	4915	2522	1645	1159	25110	2922	1758	2227	2616	2132	1874	1790	1777	1812	1927	1961	2488	2557	2740	2605	2061	1264	449	119	27	176
Welsh	99780	74399	15157	5241	3382	2316	1670	27766	3968	2208	2777	3608	2946	2395	2059	1846	2034	2213	2340	2812	3045	3314	3067	2989	1830	693	204	43	242

ENGLAND:—DIVISIONS.—BIRTHS Registered in the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS at different Ages in the Seven Years, 1838-44.

FEMALES.

DIVISIONS.	Total Births in Six Years.		Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	upwards of 100	?
ENGLAND	1507388	1200189	236338	95826	33483	35814	25650	447111	59965	32677	44575	50655	47541	42669	40848	37633	34467	36312	36943	47372	50632	56082	52616	43111	25064	9449	2580	532	1355	
Metropolis	174164	166363	30431	15953	9043	6013	3949	65389	7825	2837	3739	5611	6377	6529	6595	6428	5996	6296	5949	7576	7382	7637	6401	4228	2308	769	215	45	191	
South Eastern	129626	97860	16670	5795	3601	2517	1882	30465	5082	3008	4037	4616	4220	3545	3426	3203	2986	3185	3316	4287	4474	5304	5010	4005	2430	889	225	35	112	
South Midland	110911	84057	17041	5611	3353	2000	1469	29474	4029	2570	3463	3848	3308	2886	2796	2546	2327	2269	2459	3542	3938	4349	4140	3292	1866	622	175	28	130	
Eastern	94291	73517	14220	3816	237	1804	1335	23551	3846	2472	3295	3474	2955	2544	2341	2160	1992	2014	2064	2899	3257	3915	3972	3438	2153	790	237	36	82	
South Western	154224	119514	18817	7820	5270	3542	2683	38132	6511	3419	4166	4732	4261	3728	3602	3434	3230	3730	3876	5117	5779	7151	6885	6141	3647	1416	340	77	140	
Western	181015	142992	29081	11539	6256	3975	2828	53679	6821	4002	5472	5955	5557	5007	4676	4324	3980	4100	4322	5505	6046	6769	6320	5537	3118	1186	368	74	174	
North Midland	106364	79476	17051	5167	2930	2116	1608	28902	3974	2454	3481	3670	3362	2735	2661	2399	2162	2258	2365	2977	3426	3754	3649	2819	1610	568	151	15	84	
North Western	224067	185326	44037	20568	10049	6627	4624	8935	9542	4933	7330	8028	7514	7025	6750	5910	5237	5368	6208	6007	5897	5050	3639	1890	580	153	42	175		
York	157415	116948	25335	9983	5010	3342	2412	46082	5562	3436	4956	5377	4766	4221	3903	3496	3062	3252	3392	4183	4663	5049	4790	3737	2008	726	177	26	58	
Northern	81185	59537	11708	4499	2418	1647	1171	21443	2886	1471	2023	2413	2404	2025	1956	1734	1592	1839	1907	2358	2548	2901	2865	2584	1548	704	218	60	58	
Welsh	94126	71401	11917	5075	3147	2231	1689	24059	3887	2055	2613	2931	2817	2424	2142	1999	1903	2001	2040	2720	3022	3336	3534	3691	2486	1199	321	94	127	

DIVISIONS:—COUNTIES.—BIRTHS Registered in the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS at different Ages in the Seven Years, 1838-44.

COUNTIES.		FEMALES.																					No.						
Total Births in Six Years.	Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	?	
1. METROPOLIS.																													
Middlesex (<i>part of</i>)	129022	125411	22788	12186	6879	4548	2974	49375	5907	2120	2753	4258	4758	4949	4966	4907	4560	4818	4518	5705	5529	5755	4762	3152	1697	569	159	35	159
Surrey (<i>part of</i>)	38879	34720	6638	3267	1869	1268	843	13885	1626	604	825	1151	1376	1352	1411	1306	1225	1223	1193	1549	1527	1573	1333	860	468	164	46	7	16
Kent (Greenwich)	6263	6232	1005	500	295	197	132	2129	292	133	161	202	243	228	218	215	211	255	238	322	326	329	306	216	143	36	10	3	16
2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.																													
Surrey (<i>part of</i>)	15055	11493	1821	597	416	311	237	3382	665	373	428	487	479	379	389	391	356	379	420	526	523	652	652	533	292	134	34	10	9
Kent (except Greenwich)	41782	30810	5726	2001	1181	848	646	10402	1623	935	1257	1401	1270	1059	1038	1001	936	1002	970	1273	1355	1574	1445	1131	745	283	62	11	37
Sussex	26137	19296	3319	1066	706	463	374	5928	1069	642	885	1037	860	770	717	663	586	580	630	759	824	1011	996	726	425	140	31	1	16
Hampshire	29778	23063	3584	1316	843	611	407	6761	1095	674	931	1083	1050	846	829	734	732	810	844	1108	1133	1278	1210	1027	598	206	67	9	37
Berkshire	16874	13198	2220	815	455	284	218	3992	629	384	536	608	561	491	453	414	376	414	452	621	639	789	707	588	370	126	31	4	13
3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																													
Middlesex (<i>part of</i>)	11359	10043	1752	696	434	275	168	3325	479	249	273	331	332	343	367	357	299	315	342	498	546	569	561	403	250	109	36	7	52
Hertfordshire	15522	11070	2257	737	426	270	202	3592	537	323	416	533	410	344	346	338	320	304	325	468	509	575	563	489	266	64	32	4	12
Buckinghamshire	13608	10598	1917	761	420	232	187	3517	519	345	459	477	410	395	351	322	281	279	340	471	548	548	589	420	206	84	24	3	10
Oxfordshire	15021	11944	2237	680	445	259	203	3824	541	371	521	564	484	444	405	356	353	351	359	554	543	656	662	525	315	82	19	4	11
Northamptonshire	20168	14792	3031	994	557	303	230	5115	645	477	644	631	611	530	514	464	416	383	431	630	716	820	709	607	316	101	18	1	13
Huntingdonshire	6052	4185	955	276	162	112	71	1576	230	160	176	229	178	127	126	91	89	90	111	149	169	214	186	150	90	33	6	2	3
Bedfordshire	11870	8511	1913	535	308	150	113	3019	301	264	450	474	374	303	304	254	240	238	225	328	414	403	357	311	167	54	11	3	17
Cambridgeshire	17311	12914	2979	932	601	399	295	5206	777	381	524	609	509	400	383	364	329	309	326	444	493	564	513	387	256	95	29	4	12
4. EASTERN DIVISION.																													
Essex	29265	22171	4148	1265	744	579	443	7179	1204	821	1041	1059	934	781	725	652	645	686	646	906	949	1168	1122	929	484	151	53	5	31
Suffolk	29190	22069	4018	1073	652	471	353	6567	1045	722	1057	1142	945	819	741	690	588	592	651	914	1005	1201	1238	1099	675	273	79	14	12
Norfolk	35836	29277	6054	1478	980	754	539	9805	1597	929	1197	1273	1076	944	875	818	759	736	767	1079	1333	1546	1612	1410	994	366	105	17	39
5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.																													
Wiltshire	21244	17563	2685	1044	585	418	321	5053	853	571	741	787	645	544	548	542	557	607	630	869	931	1108	1066	849	458	142	38	6	18
Dorsetshire	14870	11538	1658	714	429	327	236	3364	643	340	441	521	434	405	381	326	301	373	378	534	642	718	672	561	328	139	25	5	7
Devonshire	45238	35262	5304	2341	1574	1062	778	11059	1798	916	1067	1294	1208	1078	1023	958	914	1136	1156	1481	1714	2249	2313	1999	1194	514	118	19	54
Cornwall	33114	22758	3769	1708	1280	813	624	8194	1574	642	749	852	772	618	636	548	521	552	705	807	982	1217	1201	1131	713	247	59	16	22
Somersetshire	39758	32393	5401	2013	1402	922	724	10462	1643	950	1168	1278	1202	1083	1014	1060	937	1062	1007	1426	1510	1859	1633	1601	954	374	100	31	39

DIVISIONS:—COUNTIES.—BIRTHS Registered in the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS at different Ages in the Seven Years, 1838-44.

COUNTIES.		Total Births in Six Years.	Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100 and upwards.	?	
MALES.																															
6. WESTERN DIVISION.																															
No.	22	Gloucestershire	30223	6832	2284	1278	907	656	11957	1514	777	902	1084	1036	992	957	999	927	949	962	1299	1299	1378	1338	1058	520	168	47	11	49	
	23	Herefordshire	7317	1335	326	209	146	120	2136	345	156	196	280	285	227	236	215	227	245	277	368	365	487	498	424	214	65	26	7	37	
	24	Shropshire	20231	3534	963	502	353	304	5656	819	516	664	692	659	559	552	529	566	593	638	828	876	978	972	819	459	119	38	3	33	
	25	Worcestershire	25779	7038	2191	1100	696	516	11541	1223	683	801	852	825	754	717	728	751	749	732	963	1012	1054	995	790	404	117	33	4	51	
	26	Staffordshire	35867	10176	3172	1535	1018	654	16555	1638	989	1202	1266	1241	1036	1043	1010	1009	1028	1093	1379	1287	1313	1154	933	474	134	34	3	46	
	27	Warwickshire	31832	8376	2805	1457	922	668	14228	1560	709	906	975	1044	991	1005	1013	1068	1036	988	1155	1193	1317	1150	855	416	148	24	6	45	
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																															
	28	Leicestershire	17134	4735	1209	661	434	324	7363	756	411	563	624	504	448	436	491	460	457	524	684	755	801	753	620	337	103	18	2	24	
	29	Rutlandshire	1558	368	73	40	30	23	534	77	37	48	48	53	38	41	42	36	32	43	62	99	106	102	93	50	14	1	—	2	
	30	Lincolnshire	24827	6887	1364	835	641	499	10226	1222	614	761	901	806	696	700	699	672	695	759	908	1121	1345	1119	826	508	171	19	6	53	
	31	Nottinghamshire	27659	20260	5745	1550	890	600	417	9202	1020	471	602	685	564	494	518	489	534	523	580	761	871	930	674	329	125	30	1	15	
	32	Derbyshire	17906	4616	1285	701	511	371	7484	871	461	686	683	632	483	478	444	457	514	557	650	748	858	826	646	308	78	18	1	23	
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.																															
	33	Cheshire	30844	8089	2522	1305	867	656	13439	1644	933	1148	1234	1043	843	894	834	822	879	946	1117	1124	1152	982	737	374	106	29	2	62	
	34	Lancashire	163279	47619	19019	8886	5745	4053	85322	8270	4023	5277	5988	5280	5026	5040	4910	4613	4645	4441	5044	4718	4609	3818	2533	1057	343	81	13	228	
9. YORK DIVISION.																															
	35	West Riding	89978	25835	8419	3785	2439	1829	42308	4310	2523	3184	3296	2777	2434	2502	2480	2439	2631	2767	3072	3183	3458	3053	2114	1012	259	48	5	123	
	36	East Riding (with York.)	22193	18585	4941	1186	708	477	7685	950	397	509	627	619	536	532	532	522	559	547	779	863	896	904	635	327	96	26	2	42	
	37	North Riding	12180	2554	622	372	263	247	4058	559	310	393	447	375	323	318	291	329	347	406	532	653	731	822	712	390	123	27	6	28	
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.																															
	38	Durham	26496	6994	2343	1176	721	529	11763	1285	800	973	1077	832	748	752	720	727	749	732	962	961	1009	976	739	440	150	43	10	48	
	39	Northumberland	19453	4503	1504	766	515	364	7652	884	490	670	813	724	608	583	547	577	633	680	783	812	886	778	636	426	145	44	10	82	
	40	Cumberland	17057	12503	2685	845	460	305	182	4478	558	355	432	563	437	398	347	381	368	422	409	569	589	618	617	495	281	111	27	6	42
	41	Westmoreland	5016	3930	686	223	120	84	1217	195	113	152	163	139	120	108	129	140	123	140	174	195	227	234	191	117	43	5	1	4	
11. WELSH DIVISION.																															
	42	Monmouthshire	12442	2925	1128	677	439	317	5486	755	360	415	532	456	397	356	324	318	345	387	433	407	408	367	309	203	64	25	6	89	
	43	South Wales	36913	7372	2548	1770	1195	902	13787	1995	1128	1354	1942	1497	1194	1038	916	983	1061	1083	1352	1451	1612	1473	1491	961	353	124	28	90	
	44	North Wales	32917	4860	1565	935	682	451	8493	1218	720	1008	1134	993	804	665	606	733	807	870	1027	1187	1294	1227	1189	666	276	55	9	63	

DIVISIONS:—COUNTIES:—BIRTHS Registered in the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS at different Ages in the Seven Years, 1838-44.

COUNTIES.		FEMALES.																												
		Total Births in Six Years.	Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	Wards in 100.	?
6. WESTERN DIVISION.																														
No.		34775	30195	5247	2197	1253	855	614	10166	1491	836	1120	1235	1135	1071	984	970	892	980	1011	1297	1425	1583	1519	1321	715	305	93	11	35
22	Gloucestershire	7741	6966	1031	286	178	132	119	1746	375	194	294	318	316	232	226	217	197	226	216	310	343	429	393	459	271	119	47	16	22
23	Herefordshire	19032	2734	931	593	394	394	246	4898	801	499	697	750	712	603	565	522	452	526	561	741	878	1016	921	942	559	216	62	15	24
24	Shropshire	34835	24359	5538	2200	1093	602	461	9914	1125	705	907	995	921	871	728	717	632	616	675	814	988	1116	977	884	489	185	58	13	29
25	Worcestershire	46151	33886	7770	3232	1590	1020	759	14371	1538	993	1356	1474	1351	1184	1134	971	925	903	942	1161	1169	1326	1267	991	537	187	58	11	37
26	Staffordshire	38481	30626	6741	2693	1549	972	629	12584	1491	775	1098	1183	1122	1046	1039	927	882	849	917	1182	1243	1299	1243	940	547	174	50	8	27
7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.																														
	Leicestershire	21287	16547	3559	1164	615	412	306	6056	767	493	712	772	669	555	559	499	484	486	494	638	725	823	719	615	322	106	31	4	18
28	Rutlandshire	2137	1490	284	67	38	24	23	436	67	39	61	51	51	50	47	38	52	32	36	65	93	92	139	85	46	13	4	1	1
29	Lincolnshire	34160	23543	5356	1256	776	606	462	8456	1264	723	932	1104	995	776	730	661	595	631	662	865	1014	1199	1160	875	571	217	56	7	28
30	Nottinghamshire	26084	20033	4394	1445	828	595	429	7691	1047	578	827	847	863	701	690	597	544	590	600	732	816	856	839	651	367	135	37	3	22
31	Derbyshire	22696	17863	3458	1235	703	479	388	6263	829	621	929	896	783	653	635	604	486	519	573	677	778	784	801	593	304	97	23	1	15
8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.																														
	Cheshire	34530	30025	6406	2308	1222	884	625	11445	1581	1004	1440	1402	1328	1165	1053	923	838	948	953	1100	1190	1153	1037	826	442	115	45	7	30
33	Lancashire	189337	158501	37661	18260	8827	5743	3999	74490	7361	3929	5890	6626	6186	5860	5697	4987	4399	4420	4300	5108	4877	4744	4013	2813	1448	465	108	35	145
9. YORK DIVISION.																														
	West Riding	119802	85901	19598	8201	3920	2522	1765	35936	4094	2603	3501	4002	3421	3056	2877	2633	2264	2344	2446	2885	3182	3307	3060	2268	1196	373	80	16	57
35	East Riding (with York)	21170	18345	3857	1198	721	537	429	6742	873	444	654	792	760	701	607	494	498	533	515	736	816	932	923	725	388	157	40	3	12
36	North Riding	16443	12700	1950	584	369	283	218	3404	595	389	501	583	585	464	419	369	300	375	431	562	665	810	807	744	424	196	57	7	13
10. NORTHERN DIVISION.																														
	Durham	34947	24887	5484	2089	1105	783	543	10004	1309	622	844	999	1060	856	840	715	635	737	695	843	892	1049	990	862	540	270	79	31	15
38	Northumberland	25395	18675	3572	1437	760	500	361	6630	862	421	560	754	734	671	593	565	500	570	639	750	821	919	932	835	538	259	84	20	18
39	Cumberland	16070	12201	2141	775	414	270	192	3792	528	316	445	484	459	369	334	355	420	426	588	645	693	698	676	676	361	138	48	7	24
40	Westmoreland	4773	3774	511	198	139	94	75	1017	187	112	174	176	151	129	128	120	102	112	147	177	190	240	245	211	109	37	7	2	1
41																														
11. WELSH DIVISION.																														
	Monmouthshire	14439	10974	2332	1069	636	402	279	4718	696	311	345	466	455	373	333	298	264	275	258	347	366	334	353	355	252	102	30	15	28
42	South Wales	48712	35627	5803	2491	1620	1194	888	11996	1973	1029	1274	1519	1435	1235	1070	946	956	974	955	1343	1400	1653	1710	1884	1324	643	199	58	51
43	North Wales	30975	24860	3782	1515	891	635	522	7345	1218	715	994	946	927	816	739	755	683	752	827	1030	1256	1349	1471	1452	910	454	92	21	48

FEMALES.

DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																												
No.		Total Births in Six Years.	Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	wards of 100	
32	1. SURREY (part of.)	2809	2473	386	137	82	51	53	709	122	69	85	91	93	79	94	94	85	80	92	126	131	135	147	125	74	28	10	2	
33	(a) Richmond, (b) Kingston	2592	1898	302	98	68	45	34	547	92	73	70	71	74	59	61	73	66	61	68	93	86	104	121	101	46	22	7	3	
34	(a) Chertsey, (b) Epsom	2323	1931	294	138	110	79	66	687	174	76	51	69	60	71	61	36	54	69	66	65	65	86	92	73	51	20	3	2	
35	(a) Godstone, (b) Reigate, (c) Dorking	3021	1877	323	82	59	49	35	548	99	47	74	96	80	56	51	64	51	61	79	94	85	121	108	82	45	26	7	2	
36	(a) Guildford, (b) Farnham, (c) Hambledon	4310	3314	516	142	97	87	49	891	178	108	148	160	172	114	122	124	100	108	115	148	156	206	184	152	76	38	7	1	
37	2. KENT (except Greenwich.)	5215	3873	655	238	148	99	87	1227	173	115	146	156	139	150	127	131	133	143	116	173	200	212	215	147	112	34	15	2	
38	(a) Lewisham, (b) Bromley, (c) Dartford	3006	2264	508	182	106	91	53	940	126	58	58	81	103	83	76	80	62	73	79	91	91	90	77	48	26	16	1	1	
39	(a) Gravesend, (b) North Aylesford, (c) Hoo	3255	2597	518	209	126	78	55	986	125	59	78	96	92	93	83	94	92	97	103	106	112	126	94	109	57	21	2	1	
40	(a) Medway	4596	3321	676	244	143	94	73	1230	166	92	147	158	132	105	94	110	96	77	103	133	136	160	162	104	69	28	12	2	
41	(a) Milton, (b) Sheppey, (c) Faversham, (d) Bleas	4632	3204	522	161	106	75	59	923	146	107	131	129	138	108	109	97	97	117	124	142	128	208	158	163	120	43	7	1	
42	(a) Isle of Thanet, (b) Eastry	2400	1807	352	117	83	61	34	647	108	48	62	82	65	66	57	53	56	51	61	71	65	95	95	65	31	24	2	2	
43	Dover	2425	1606	305	86	52	42	31	516	85	47	68	84	70	44	47	54	41	44	48	49	80	82	85	51	30	2	2		
44	(a) Elham, (b) Bridge	1062	1146	161	59	30	32	19	301	53	34	37	65	40	47	38	46	39	48	38	54	58	68	63	65	30	15	4	2	
45	Canterbury	3432	2334	412	121	69	60	47	709	134	91	145	128	116	84	93	69	66	68	67	80	105	104	86	60	15	9	1	1	
46	(a) East Ashford, (b) West Ashford, (c) Hollingbourn	2824	1950	364	132	63	47	44	650	119	73	83	111	74	58	71	54	55	67	52	78	74	105	105	61	49	9	1	1	
47	(a) Romney Marsh, (b) Tenterden, (c) Cranbrook	3131	2515	537	193	99	57	54	940	159	59	103	138	119	83	92	91	73	68	67	101	118	112	90	77	44	16	4	3	
48	Maidstone	1985	1619	274	116	61	47	39	537	95	62	78	72	71	50	67	44	54	62	58	68	60	82	64	40	31	11	1	10	
49	Tunbridge	3819	2574	442	143	95	65	51	796	134	90	119	141	111	88	84	78	72	87	83	127	129	131	136	81	65	21	1	1	
50	(a) Malling, (b) Sevenoaks	3015	2028	374	124	68	44	42	652	120	73	113	116	94	68	68	59	54	44	69	76	78	104	97	70	48	24	1	3	
51	3. SUSSEX.	3582	2494	464	138	108	73	54	837	138	72	111	148	101	97	80	93	69	74	74	106	105	107	122	92	48	13	4	1	
52	(a) Ticehurst, (b) Uckfield	4229	2691	489	144	87	48	39	807	165	93	103	151	117	113	105	82	75	71	84	101	113	151	150	115	67	17	9	2	
53	(a) Rye, (b) Hastings, (c) Battle	3528	2466	412	114	68	64	47	705	124	78	110	136	117	99	91	78	60	69	92	101	110	141	159	105	63	18	2	1	
54	(a) Hailsham, (b) Eastbourne, (c) Lewes	3695	3620	637	248	191	116	89	1281	214	107	146	165	154	145	161	142	138	142	106	156	151	146	115	82	49	14	3	3	
55	(a) East Grinstead, (b) Horsham, (c) Cuckfield	2930	2369	382	137	76	54	42	691	138	89	120	114	118	102	97	78	77	67	72	91	91	141	120	90	46	21	3	3	
56	(a) Steyning, (b) Thakeham, (c) Worthing	1215	977	135	50	36	17	20	258	54	31	44	58	37	42	29	31	25	33	44	36	54	67	70	40	19	3	2	1	
57	Chichester	3943	2651	426	111	72	47	41	697	116	99	138	149	122	104	86	100	82	80	89	92	122	154	163	132	85	30	7	4	
58	(a) West Hampnett, (b) Petworth, (c) Midhurst, (d) Westbourne	3893	2525	369	135	108	85	51	748	166	110	112	141	130	102	86	76	63	85	84	96	105	97	117	97	74	26	6	4	
59	4. HAMPSHIRE.	6063	5321	886	416	233	170	106	1811	245	138	171	191	216	195	181	179	204	195	198	261	234	267	227	224	113	42	18	7	
60	Isle of Wight	2515	1931	284	78	44	40	24	470	90	57	71	84	99	73	78	65	67	72	83	94	107	133	102	91	58	23	8	4	
61	(a) Portsea, (b) Alverstoke	1783	1923	367	154	111	59	40	731	72	43	53	64	97	78	71	55	62	73	52	82	96	80	97	56	39	12	5	5	
62	(a) Havant, (b) Catherington, (c) Fareham, (d) Droxford	5810	4024	578	211	132	102	58	1081	195	108	187	200	172	134	143	128	114	149	145	215	210	268	232	190	101	39	9	4	
63	(a) Southampton	3249	2424	358	98	70	46	41	613	94	67	114	129	112	88	85	73	65	83	103	130	125	154	158	137	59	27	2	1	
64	(a) South Stoneham, (b) New Forest, (c) Lymington, (d) Christchurch, (e) Ringwood, (f) Fordingbridge, (g) Romsey	1783	1554	251	78	46	37	32	444	83	39	66	91	72	57	46	48	46	53	62	78	74	84	77	63	48	9	3	2	
65	(a) Stockbridge, (b) Andover, (c) Whichchurch, (d) Kingsclere	4082	3361	491	146	99	72	55	863	148	112	157	183	152	119	139	110	111	100	117	152	182	195	200	169	106	28	16	2	
66	Winchester	1450	1271	202	84	44	41	22	393	53	37	50	48	49	60	61	51	39	50	51	60	54	64	54	46	30	16	3	1	
67	(a) Alresford, (b) Petersfield, (c) Alton, (d) Basingstoke, (e) Hartley Wintney	2349	1818	295	95	47	32	23	492	93	46	63	83	82	51	57	56	64	60	78	97	85	108	109	98	65	18	7	1	
68	5. BERKSHIRE.	1885	1602	292	149	64	45	32	582	86	52	64	76	62	60	54	59	48	48	60	68	84	80	64	52	35	17	6	1	
69	(a) Windsor	4797	3721	563	176	128	64	51	982	173	118	153	166	168	146	130	118	97	128	128	176	180	247	226	176	125	43	9	2	1
70	(a) Easthamstead, (b) Cookham, (c) Wokingham	6393	4786	868	311	172	102	90	1543	224	159	218	205	200	174	151	130	128	128	135	220	236	290	254	216	115	42	12	1	5
	(a) Reading																													
	(a) Bradfield, (b) Newbury, (c) Hungerford																													
	(a) Wantage, (b) Wallingford, (c) Abingdon, (d) Faringdon																													

3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS at different Ages in the Seven Years, 1838-44.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.																												
No.		Total Deaths in Six Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	?	
6. MIDDLESEX (part of.)																														
71	Edmonton	3503	687	230	120	106	69	1212	189	93	89	111	115	122	122	110	143	151	127	108	178	189	180	110	67	16	4	1	6	
72	Brentford	2733	593	219	119	94	56	1081	139	61	61	71	73	82	104	98	92	100	82	134	140	131	119	89	54	13	4	1	5	
73	(a) Staines, (b) Uxbridge	2516	511	150	85	55	52	853	103	63	44	94	91	89	119	118	119	83	96	129	105	111	112	84	35	18	3	3	44	
74	(a) Hendon, (b) Barnet	1744	371	88	63	42	28	592	81	41	43	65	61	57	53	57	79	73	68	87	74	98	85	70	48	9	2	1	1	
7. HERTFORDSHIRE.																														
75	(a) Hatfield, (b) Hertford, (c) Ware, (d) Bishop	3980	849	225	139	104	73	1390	214	101	124	151	123	121	136	117	136	146	140	174	215	222	180	155	91	25	7	1	12	
76	Stortford	3328	892	235	117	72	55	1371	175	87	92	131	119	95	93	86	67	81	100	137	162	153	141	145	72	14	3	1	4	
77	(a) Royston, (b) Hitchin	4073	1164	228	140	76	59	1667	150	106	111	140	150	125	118	136	111	140	111	173	165	231	185	154	76	12	4	2	6	
(a) St. Albans, (b) Watford, (c) Hemel Hempstead, (d) Berkhamstead																														
8. BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.																														
78	(a) Amersham, (b) Eton	2671	616	184	89	62	30	981	110	70	81	98	97	89	85	76	73	84	76	138	149	145	140	111	50	12	2	1	3	
79	Wycombe	2621	669	213	112	63	45	1102	116	70	78	78	88	72	64	51	62	63	65	98	119	148	165	111	56	11	3	1	1	
80	Aylesbury	1734	461	141	77	43	20	742	98	47	36	73	42	40	34	29	38	38	52	54	82	95	112	75	37	6	1	2	2	
81	(a) Winslow, (b) Newport Pagnell, (c) Buckingham	3324	900	242	130	86	59	1417	155	86	90	111	83	79	77	65	67	79	81	133	167	191	189	159	70	17	4	1	4	
9. OXFORDSHIRE.																														
82	(a) Henley, (b) Thame, (c) Headington	3412	746	218	116	70	54	1204	167	93	108	132	123	119	116	116	103	99	103	159	139	187	198	133	83	22	5	3	3	
83	Oxford	1913	365	97	72	38	25	597	72	34	38	56	32	52	69	59	56	52	43	44	40	55	33	22	16	5	3	1	1	
84	(a) Woodstock, (b) Bicester, (c) Banbury	5592	4207	981	270	156	91	78	1576	201	113	111	164	143	115	123	97	112	108	134	206	205	254	222	195	83	37	4	1	
85	(a) Witney, (b) Chipping Norton	3724	2657	640	160	87	58	40	985	106	82	80	115	83	65	51	63	55	80	76	122	132	145	154	148	84	27	1	2	
10. NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.																														
86	(a) Brackley, (b) Daventry, (c) Towcester, (d) Pot- tersbury	5798	4185	1067	63	165	93	63	1676	197	79	126	180	139	114	109	96	104	99	142	166	186	215	248	167	101	31	7	3	
87	(a) Hardingstone, (b) Wellingborough, (c) Brix- worth	4510	3115	840	222	113	84	41	1300	140	77	97	89	98	74	71	67	97	69	80	109	156	164	163	154	94	11	2	2	
88	Northampton	3201	2448	682	223	124	70	44	1143	111	52	77	84	79	73	91	66	87	74	78	89	87	107	62	48	29	5	1	6	
89	(a) Kettering, (b) Thrapston, (c) Oundle	4799	3065	822	206	80	45	48	1201	141	75	82	109	112	85	68	76	72	82	101	125	144	171	183	158	59	14	4	3	
90	Peterborough	2643	1811	539	124	60	37	797	75	40	47	58	63	46	43	51	43	60	65	67	71	79	80	72	36	13	1	5	5	
11. HUNTINGDONSHIRE.																														
91	(a) Huntingdon, (b) St. Ives, (c) St. Neots	6136	4153	1211	288	174	81	93	1847	217	114	108	144	116	104	108	85	116	102	102	147	169	222	200	150	64	26	6	1	5
12. BEDFORDSHIRE.																														
92	Bedford	3323	2408	713	158	74	33	1009	123	76	86	84	68	65	77	61	75	52	64	90	95	123	90	94	56	10	1	1	8	
93	(a) Ampthill, (b) Biggleswade	4100	2667	808	186	84	57	53	1188	109	70	90	97	81	60	60	55	66	66	57	110	103	132	145	98	58	14	4	3	
94	(a) Woburn, (b) Leighton Buzzard, (c) Luton	5042	3119	1006	204	115	63	45	1433	131	72	84	110	95	92	85	58	69	82	86	120	140	158	146	87	48	15	1	6	
13. CAMBRIDGESHIRE.																														
95	(a) Caxton, (b) Chesterton	3082	2158	541	143	85	53	38	860	141	60	78	89	70	57	57	41	45	61	52	81	104	102	93	97	51	9	3	1	6
96	Cambridge	2453	2125	528	162	119	75	53	937	114	45	63	96	77	82	92	88	85	71	62	66	74	53	34	17	13	1	2	7	
97	(a) Linton, (b) Newmarket	4251	2878	704	234	112	72	40	1162	184	89	83	124	89	75	76	66	70	75	69	104	124	137	157	107	56	22	2	7	
98	(a) Ely, (b) North Witchford, (c) Whittlesey, (d) Wisbeach	8546	6548	2189	523	241	178	165	3296	381	187	182	221	214	148	165	155	180	155	138	173	213	233	219	146	103	20	7	2	10

FEMALES.

DISTRICTS.

DISTRICTS.																														
No.	Total Births in Six Years.	Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	wards, 100	?	
6. MIDDLESEX (part of.).																														
71	Edmonton	3863	3386	569	250	149	99	54	1121	159	102	95	105	118	98	125	130	90	96	111	156	195	217	196	138	81	38	12	1	2
72	Brentford	2975	2739	498	194	126	76	54	948	132	46	73	86	69	99	103	86	85	80	103	129	165	139	162	111	73	29	14	2	5
73	(a) Staines, (b) Uxbridge	2482	2378	400	151	102	59	37	749	125	53	50	82	93	93	81	92	77	96	86	133	108	133	113	89	48	28	6	3	40
74	(a) Hendon, (b) Barnet	2039	1540	285	101	57	41	23	507	63	48	55	58	52	53	58	49	47	43	42	80	78	80	90	65	48	14	4	1	5
7. HERTFORDSHIRE.																														
75	(a) Hatfield, (b) Hertford, (c) Ware, (d) Bishop Stortford	4747	3728	640	241	164	99	63	1207	196	119	136	171	142	101	112	105	111	112	112	174	187	206	201	186	100	26	15	—	9
76	(a) Royston, (b) Hitchin	4931	3246	666	237	130	83	71	1187	184	102	135	158	112	110	92	94	76	78	87	122	137	150	167	150	81	17	4	1	2
77	(a) St. Albans, (b) Watford, (c) Hemel Hempstead, (d) Berkhamstead	5844	4096	951	259	132	88	68	1498	157	102	145	204	156	133	142	139	133	114	126	172	185	219	195	153	85	21	13	3	1
8. BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.																														
78	(a) Amersham, (b) Eton	3388	2558	445	167	94	50	46	802	109	70	81	105	85	84	94	90	77	69	87	126	162	154	166	97	57	31	8	3	1
79	Wycombe	3389	2706	459	196	116	64	55	890	151	79	119	133	102	102	79	82	63	71	92	129	137	143	164	95	48	15	11	—	7
80	Aylesbury	2311	1739	321	145	71	42	26	605	100	54	76	82	77	73	55	50	35	42	48	66	80	91	84	68	38	8	—	1	1
81	(a) Winslow, (b) Newport Pagnell, (c) Buckingham	4320	3595	692	253	139	76	60	1220	159	142	183	157	146	136	123	100	106	97	113	150	169	160	175	160	63	30	5	—	—
9. OXFORDSHIRE.																														
82	(a) Henley, (b) Thame, (c) Headington	4269	3437	622	182	135	79	53	1071	187	104	151	163	112	141	105	106	113	105	106	173	152	206	173	139	92	23	6	2	7
83	Oxford	1862	1394	318	117	65	48	29	577	68	33	42	49	57	56	63	48	45	40	33	49	42	56	60	41	27	6	1	—	1
84	(a) Woodstock, (b) Bicester, (c) Banbury	5348	4282	795	215	139	82	75	1306	177	137	216	217	195	148	152	115	93	130	148	203	217	235	250	190	94	27	9	1	2
85	(a) Witney, (b) Chipping Norton	3542	2831	502	166	106	50	46	870	109	77	112	135	120	99	85	87	102	76	72	129	132	139	179	155	102	26	3	1	1
10. NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.																														
86	(a) Brackley, (b) Daventry, (c) Towcester, (d) Pottersbury	5494	4338	812	276	155	69	69	1381	210	139	201	189	204	153	150	136	128	125	141	187	222	240	211	187	93	34	6	1	—
87	(a) Hardingstone, (b) Wellingborough, (c) Brixworth	4389	3207	622	198	98	70	46	1034	133	132	153	131	134	107	109	99	84	81	93	149	178	205	155	134	67	23	3	—	3
88	Northampton	3085	2368	512	214	130	67	48	971	90	74	73	100	87	93	80	89	75	57	67	101	97	110	97	54	40	8	2	—	3
89	(a) Kettering, (b) Thrapston, (c) Oundle	4593	3134	674	179	107	53	40	1053	145	99	160	140	111	109	108	81	83	82	87	128	137	187	166	138	69	19	6	—	6
90	Peterborough	2607	1745	411	127	67	44	27	676	67	33	57	71	75	68	67	59	46	38	43	65	82	78	80	74	47	17	1	—	1
11. HUNTINGDONSHIRE.																														
91	(a) Huntingdon, (b) St. Ives, (c) St. Neots	6052	4185	955	276	162	112	71	1576	230	160	176	229	178	127	126	91	89	90	111	149	169	214	186	150	90	33	6	2	3
12. BEDFORDSHIRE.																														
92	Bedford	3187	2587	500	149	93	42	36	820	99	94	164	130	113	96	91	94	80	76	64	111	123	134	117	104	52	13	2	1	9
93	(a) Amphil, (b) Biggleswade	3963	2666	644	185	100	56	36	1021	105	87	120	154	104	89	81	76	65	67	60	95	130	133	105	91	55	18	5	1	4
94	(a) Woburn, (b) Leighton Buzzard, (c) Luton	4720	3258	769	201	115	52	41	1178	97	83	166	190	157	118	132	84	95	95	101	122	161	136	135	116	60	23	4	1	4
13. CAMBRIDGESHIRE.																														
95	(a) Caxton, (b) Chesterton	2921	2123	423	128	84	50	40	725	125	57	100	108	86	76	65	66	50	47	70	93	102	92	92	80	61	17	7	—	4
96	Cambridge	2354	2005	437	136	109	68	45	795	125	50	78	79	76	70	91	68	65	49	55	67	83	91	65	45	34	11	7	1	3
97	(a) Linton, (b) Newmarket	3946	2762	518	198	115	92	67	990	153	97	118	148	129	93	77	77	63	58	61	105	118	131	123	111	67	29	6	3	3
98	(a) Ely, (b) North Witchford, (c) Whittlesey, (d) Wisbeach	8090	6024	1601	470	293	189	143	2696	372	177	228	274	218	161	150	153	151	155	140	179	190	250	233	151	94	38	9	1	4

4. EASTERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS at different Ages in the Seven Years, 1838-44.

		MALES.																	Upwards of 100	?									
DISTRICTS.		Total Births in Six Years.	Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	
14. ESSEX.																													
No. 99	West Ham	2175	1761	331	123	88	51	37	633	93	38	51	62	55	59	63	52	74	78	65	80	93	76	82	61	26	9	1	10
100	(a) Romford, (b) Orsett, (c) Billericay	4573	3660	837	258	127	88	54	1364	188	108	114	150	111	117	129	120	136	126	144	145	162	168	143	123	60	21	2	28
101	(a) Rochford, (b) Maldon	3462	2337	621	153	83	63	56	976	172	77	97	110	71	86	66	82	108	74	91	124	127	155	104	53	37	10	2	15
102	(a) Tending, (b) Lexden	1711	1588	356	106	63	50	42	617	102	51	47	56	50	49	52	54	50	54	42	60	85	79	60	48	19	8	4	7
103	Colchester	4040	3324	703	180	100	67	69	1119	180	99	96	128	117	130	99	107	98	105	115	138	160	192	177	143	85	23	3	10
104	(a) Witham, (b) Chelmsford	4247	3280	652	183	100	52	52	1039	167	104	111	133	119	106	82	96	104	92	106	141	172	219	207	161	83	21	8	8
105	(a) Ongar, (b) Epping, (c) Dunmow	5370	3810	915	228	120	97	98	1458	248	128	116	130	112	110	99	88	115	129	114	118	174	188	203	154	94	24	5	3
106	(a) Braintree, (b) Halstead, (c) Saffron-Walden																												
15. SUFFOLK.																													
107	(a) Risbridge, (b) Sudbury	4679	3303	765	177	127	88	52	1209	205	127	101	122	81	85	82	107	68	94	94	130	144	187	188	172	77	23	2	4
108	(a) Cosford, (b) Samford	2961	2083	488	100	53	50	37	728	76	60	72	100	70	50	63	44	68	40	60	96	109	124	127	127	50	14	3	2
109	Ipswich	2390	2066	497	141	78	50	38	804	105	48	68	83	82	68	81	63	57	73	79	91	90	96	83	48	31	13	3	—
110	(a) Bosmere, (b) Stow, (c) Hoxne, (d) Hartismere	6840	4722	1244	273	126	87	68	1798	207	134	181	206	141	112	117	119	98	126	109	186	211	247	286	244	139	45	12	4
111	(a) Woodbridge, (b) Plumessgate	4306	2969	645	175	75	63	40	998	130	92	101	119	87	96	80	84	96	90	91	117	132	189	165	165	83	35	9	10
112	(a) Blything, (b) Mutford, (c) Wangford	5608	3434	954	165	98	63	45	1325	142	67	111	108	104	94	91	101	75	96	89	100	165	238	205	174	112	28	4	4
113	(a) Bury St. Edmunds, (b) Thingoe, (c) Mildenhall	4092	2713	647	137	84	59	55	982	151	85	82	92	87	79	78	69	75	79	97	109	132	140	160	123	66	19	8	—
16. NORFOLK.																													
114	(a) Thetford, (b) Downham, (c) Swaffham	5285	3675	1057	247	121	91	69	1585	188	86	122	134	114	97	70	92	89	79	86	124	149	198	180	146	86	29	11	7
115	(a) Mitford, (b) Forehoe	4120	2934	825	157	99	74	69	1224	177	95	113	99	96	51	74	62	71	77	56	84	112	137	153	127	79	36	5	4
116	(a) Wayland, (b) Guitcross, (c) Depwade	4786	3390	785	145	107	72	68	1177	215	109	126	144	109	98	75	73	77	70	91	113	152	184	205	169	132	45	19	7
117	(a) Loddon, (b) Henstead, (c) St. Faiths, (d) Blofield	4345	3088	749	114	93	86	58	1100	149	97	85	126	88	84	84	90	76	80	93	130	143	145	185	171	111	40	8	2
118	Norwich	4531	5280	1359	366	245	161	128	2259	300	129	149	175	128	137	168	152	161	163	155	207	227	249	209	168	96	38	6	2
119	(a) Flegg, (b) Tunstead, (c) Aylsham, (d) Erpingham	6073	4227	1106	230	124	80	84	1624	249	130	139	175	103	109	85	88	86	106	98	139	166	244	240	231	136	52	16	8
120	Yarmouth	2321	1684	530	95	71	45	28	769	89	34	32	48	53	41	48	52	48	55	47	62	72	73	62	57	33	9	—	—
121	(a) Walsingham, (b) Docking, (c) Free-bridge Lynn, (d) King's Lynn	6508	4984	1319	283	180	160	115	2057	293	145	149	185	157	124	128	124	137	123	115	168	223	249	221	210	118	43	9	6

MALES.

DISTRICTS.

17. WILTSHIRE.

(a) Highworth, (b) Cricklade, (c) Malmesbury, (d) Chippenham
(a) Calne, (b) Marlborough, (c) Pewsey
(a) Devizes
(a) Melksham, (b) Bradford, (c) Westbury
(a) Amesbury, (b) Alderbury, (c) Wilton
(a) Salisbury
(a) Tisbury, (b) Mere, (c) Warminster

18. DORSETSHIRE.

(a) Shaftesbury, (b) Wimborne, (c) Blandford, (d) Sturminster
(a) Poole, (b) Wareham
(a) Sherborne, (b) Dorchester
(a) Weymouth, (b) Bournemouth, (c) Beaminster

19. DEVONSHIRE.

(a) Axminster, (b) Honiton
(a) Tiverton
(a) South Molton, (b) Torrington, (c) Crediton, (d) Barnstaple
(a) Bideford, (b) Holford
(a) Tavistock, (b) Okehampton
(a) Exeter
(a) St. Thomas
(a) Newton Abbot
(a) Totnes, (b) Kingsbridge, (c) Plympton St. Mary
(a) Plymouth
(a) Stoke Damerel, (b) East Stonehouse

20. CORNWALL.

(a) St. Germans, (b) Liskeard
(a) Launceston, (b) Stratton, (c) Camelford
(a) Bodmin, (b) St. Columb
(a) St. Austell
(a) Truro
(a) Redruth
(a) Falmouth
(a) Helston
(a) Penzance, (b) Scilly Islands

21. SOMERSETSHIRE.

(a) Williton, (b) Wellington
(a) Taunton
(a) Chard, (b) Yeovil, (c) Langport
(a) Bridgwater
(a) Axbridge, (b) Wells
(a) Shepton Mallet, (b) Wincanton
(a) Frome, (b) Clutton, (c) Keynsham
(a) Bath
(a) Bedminster

Total Births in Six Years.	Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	Wards up- 100	?	
5769	4361	886	271	183	95	79	1514	216	142	184	207	169	147	124	130	118	111	130	161	187	203	222	227	110	38	7	1	13	
2924	2064	421	126	60	44	35	686	121	51	92	73	64	49	70	62	51	76	61	89	89	107	118	122	59	16	5	—	3	
2024	1663	309	96	60	40	21	526	99	46	55	58	45	69	60	68	74	60	48	54	81	103	83	68	45	17	2	2	—	
4305	3440	756	258	147	89	72	1322	192	110	133	141	89	81	81	88	104	101	108	137	136	200	166	128	85	24	6	1	7	
3008	2204	379	114	73	57	45	668	94	44	72	85	75	69	73	77	71	67	96	119	111	137	140	118	64	13	2	—	9	
832	788	151	62	52	12	18	295	40	11	23	24	28	27	29	27	24	36	28	45	32	42	30	19	18	2	—	—	8	
3153	2415	467	163	86	62	42	820	123	75	86	88	75	69	67	64	81	77	84	108	122	140	126	125	66	16	—	—	—	2
4962	3334	642	210	100	97	68	1117	200	113	102	127	137	81	86	62	78	92	96	143	165	205	204	173	114	27	8	—	—	4
1808	1337	339	121	74	54	38	626	84	44	57	73	71	33	38	50	52	62	50	78	87	118	112	84	52	22	3	1	11	
2432	1937	479	160	97	70	44	850	114	69	79	89	91	87	69	75	56	77	60	116	121	122	149	120	64	14	8	1	1	
4639	3433	714	239	168	102	73	1296	207	108	98	131	115	127	88	84	98	98	99	141	125	145	178	159	89	17	7	2	21	
3749	2641	492	178	91	82	55	898	132	59	81	95	94	80	58	81	52	86	87	115	113	133	162	172	83	31	7	—	—	2
3036	2540	466	152	88	66	64	836	132	65	62	75	79	75	73	61	73	86	101	109	135	147	176	143	80	27	2	2	—	2
8423	5561	934	330	230	165	129	1788	286	114	156	211	145	142	157	147	139	194	202	288	323	383	368	314	133	55	10	4	—	22
2917	1803	305	118	65	60	46	594	124	56	58	83	56	33	53	36	45	56	53	68	80	94	100	90	61	14	4	—	—	45
4525	2934	569	214	161	85	74	1103	185	78	77	93	73	72	72	80	86	97	98	132	138	150	167	134	65	19	9	—	—	4
2325	2684	567	257	149	102	71	1146	137	47	56	93	98	97	89	119	120	95	81	109	101	95	89	64	28	13	4	—	—	4
3850	2952	574	202	118	72	67	1033	156	78	66	83	94	75	82	78	96	103	98	139	180	176	153	147	76	26	9	1	—	3
3991	2740	525	202	109	61	52	949	135	64	72	96	89	89	85	83	74	94	102	120	126	159	173	115	77	30	7	—	—	1
6411	4547	803	312	166	143	100	1524	270	111	119	159	137	142	111	118	139	137	150	209	228	278	272	243	109	40	8	1	—	42
3567	2993	654	296	170	100	83	1303	165	48	69	98	96	83	69	84	104	106	110	124	136	135	128	71	47	12	4	—	—	1
4194	3864	757	302	166	122	82	1429	190	65	112	230	185	144	139	108	102	148	167	153	158	173	162	98	54	13	4	—	—	29
4094	2861	441	198	153	97	71	960	182	78	89	107	93	79	78	74	67	85	118	99	160	148	191	132	81	18	5	—	—	16
3292	2154	372	157	104	72	67	772	115	55	68	67	81	49	64	53	48	62	61	86	125	121	158	92	62	8	2	—	—	5
3519	2328	434	154	80	55	39	762	133	55	63	94	84	60	60	57	74	65	73	113	109	127	169	120	71	21	1	—	—	7
3083	2212	405	121	75	81	73	903	137	63	64	91	78	53	57	51	75	65	63	84	85	95	90	90	50	11	1	—	—	6
4377	3131	581	220	164	109	84	1158	210	88	125	134	96	83	65	80	102	111	124	135	134	152	164	93	44	16	3	—	—	5
5685	3676	807	269	204	152	128	1560	285	123	125	171	121	106	124	123	122	122	120	136	120	103	81	50	23	8	1	—	—	2
2192	1593	358	141	78	53	34	664	88	37	55	72	52	49	63	42	56	32	43	54	63	78	63	48	18	9	—	—	—	6
3568	2179	459	149	106	71	52	867	124	74	80	100	67	56	50	58	75	83	81	88	80	78	87	63	37	13	2	—	—	7
5603	3794	932	317	212	159	87	1707	222	105	117	135	109	91	89	77	93	128	131	137	139	143	143	116	69	22	4	—	—	17
3356	2520	420	152	90	76	58	796	146	57	73	88	79	72	65	60	65	78	100	107	122	166	167	156	87	23	7	—	—	6
2952	2335	431	141	94	62	45	773	108	58	65	91	72	61	68	74	82	89	87	111	117	146	119	130	58	14	8	—	—	4
7171	5003	1141	356	216	138	113	1964	282	146	165	196	153	144	120	118	132	132	168	188	232	250	223	220	107	44	13	—	—	4
3095	2137	447	168	102	79	68	864	140	54	64	61	78	45	55	55	57	69	72	87	91	95	97	82	46	14	6	—	—	4
4909	3485	748	250	147	79	99	1323	172	90	94	130	147	95	97	100	75	111	110	134	147	173	168	180	98	30	4	—	—	5
3627	2838	572	161	104	80	48	955	164	56	79	101	86	67	82	75	93	80	99	117	148	177	174	160	86	30	7	—	—	7
7116	5146	1099	353	222	141	104	1919	272	168	188	198	182	160	137	127	152	152	212	235	255	261	184	122	34	7	—	—	—	7
5876	5715	1163	458	275	179	138	2213	296	129	155	204	201	190	207	213	240	218	203	245	238	255	216	104	76	29	4	—	—	20
3559	2489	684	199	117	84	67	1151	148	68	83	79	66	51	70	61	54	75	69	75	97	97	95	88	45	11	2	—	—	4

5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS at different Ages in the Seven Years, 1838-44.

FEMALES.

DISTRICTS.																														
No.	Total Deaths in Six Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	up and wards 100	?		
17. WILTSHIRE.																														
122	5661	4309	720	260	149	85	81	232	164	198	188	164	139	131	130	110	142	123	201	193	239	263	220	119	42	7	1	8		
123	2878	2215	345	129	64	35	31	604	78	94	110	89	75	59	63	63	56	83	103	148	144	152	102	62	19	9	1	1		
124	1978	1724	235	86	50	44	31	446	80	63	86	82	56	56	52	67	67	68	101	128	120	73	41	13	5	1	1	1		
125	4088	3512	597	228	125	116	68	1134	158	146	148	102	95	97	121	138	139	127	172	165	213	172	167	74	20	5	1	2		
126	2869	2339	292	133	62	52	41	580	104	66	105	98	73	87	70	75	82	102	127	151	148	148	126	69	17	4	1	1		
127	796	872	129	60	43	32	18	291	48	25	14	29	32	23	23	23	28	29	43	41	51	48	51	28	26	7	3	1		
128	2974	2592	367	139	92	54	51	703	131	121	120	78	85	87	83	76	92	84	124	142	188	160	133	67	24	5	3	4		
18. DORSETSHIRE.																														
129	4582	3654	511	213	104	89	75	992	195	101	141	159	147	120	115	100	101	113	132	190	230	229	225	189	106	46	8	1	3	
130	2550	1850	245	109	60	54	29	497	96	48	73	85	78	71	69	66	49	50	55	84	95	138	113	101	58	17	5	2	1	
131	3276	2553	360	167	93	68	41	729	131	87	101	117	97	83	87	76	75	82	78	109	156	165	158	110	76	30	4	1	3	
132	4452	3481	542	225	172	116	91	1146	220	104	126	160	112	131	110	84	76	128	113	151	161	176	176	161	88	46	8	1	3	
133	3729	2873	426	185	110	76	69	866	132	100	128	119	100	91	81	73	64	95	101	139	111	159	185	165	101	43	13	2	5	
134	2846	2508	388	155	91	58	47	739	107	60	77	79	83	72	64	62	57	86	97	117	123	189	197	152	93	42	6	1	5	
135	8002	5579	727	262	212	146	111	1458	253	148	174	199	222	160	161	142	139	156	187	256	281	430	457	395	235	103	15	3	5	
136	2857	1773	231	96	81	46	39	493	106	63	54	75	49	54	49	40	56	52	52	57	86	120	123	128	73	29	6	1	8	
137	4310	2756	437	212	137	104	76	966	176	86	78	103	78	57	73	68	52	66	75	103	128	170	163	150	106	44	10	3	3	
138	2283	2791	480	236	165	96	58	1035	123	51	65	100	89	108	103	94	76	95	84	120	135	152	180	119	67	27	7	3	4	
139	3735	3026	415	196	126	84	70	891	139	86	92	109	118	96	78	96	85	96	114	133	168	180	184	108	48	18	3	1	1	
140	3835	2848	365	182	102	76	61	786	155	70	99	97	103	115	86	73	75	109	75	120	154	212	204	163	107	34	9	1	12	
141	6178	4560	653	299	195	153	109	1409	256	114	135	169	152	146	131	112	99	132	149	184	243	289	332	250	157	68	17	4	1	
142	3498	3078	583	256	171	102	65	1177	160	65	85	109	101	84	95	92	94	110	101	105	136	159	154	140	73	29	8	1	11	
143	3365	3470	599	262	184	121	73	1239	191	73	80	135	113	95	102	106	117	139	121	147	149	189	180	153	74	47	9	1	1	
144	3813	2676	327	189	131	102	84	833	188	74	87	103	95	71	72	67	69	71	91	107	121	175	167	143	98	27	9	3	4	
145	3197	2061	298	144	117	65	53	677	148	77	74	60	51	48	40	50	47	60	57	85	99	130	141	120	61	23	8	1	4	
146	3404	2256	349	156	113	53	48	719	135	67	71	101	75	57	61	54	49	52	76	97	93	150	135	132	93	30	3	1	4	
147	2897	1982	304	182	133	74	57	750	145	53	81	74	81	55	54	54	51	48	57	52	88	83	104	75	48	17	5	2	2	
148	4072	3019	481	190	168	102	89	1030	242	86	103	143	102	88	90	61	63	71	103	115	121	162	154	151	90	31	7	3	3	
149	5277	3386	611	312	213	159	105	1400	260	106	107	113	123	88	94	75	60	67	88	91	140	161	149	128	87	34	8	4	3	
150	1928	1639	271	91	78	55	35	530	88	43	52	54	63	49	54	32	43	47	54	82	99	106	81	78	58	26	3	2	2	
151	3362	2174	415	152	111	59	56	793	140	64	70	87	73	60	57	65	56	55	58	69	99	104	98	133	58	30	5	1	4	
152	5164	3505	713	292	216	144	97	1402	228	72	98	117	108	102	114	90	83	81	121	109	132	146	172	171	120	29	6	1	4	
21. SOMERSETSHIRE.																														
153	3216	2493	355	134	99	60	60	708	132	64	80	69	95	78	66	75	67	72	79	116	133	173	162	162	94	50	11	2	5	
154	2896	2249	361	122	81	56	47	667	105	71	61	76	99	70	70	76	51	76	77	109	115	132	132	118	82	43	13	4	2	
155	6882	5218	879	315	235	154	122	1705	279	178	224	214	199	164	187	135	155	160	160	204	237	287	257	241	156	54	13	6	3	
156	2975	2177	384	161	115	70	52	782	137	61	88	98	94	62	54	57	51	65	55	79	74	115	86	96	75	33	10	2	3	
157	4629	3440	598	172	147	92	78	1087	169	106	138	163	127	129	106	94	112	105	113	150	148	187	184	186	95	27	9	2	2	
158	3470	3052	472	156	105	81	64	878	144	71	133	126	104	95	83	102	87	107	98	141	144	203	173	182	109	41	12	1	2	8
159	5678	5092	831	301	220	142	121	1615	271	166	204	201	166	174	166	166	166	174	166	174	201	229	262	132	49	17	5	6	14	
160	5684	6084	992	413	292	164	118	1919	258	140	164	213	193	211	205	277	215	253	208	309	315	384	305	268	154	61	12	6	2	1
161	3428	2588	559	239	138	103	62	1101	148	67	76	93	90	108	69	78	76	79	66	89	105	105	74	86	57	16	3	2	1	1

FEMALES.

DISTRICTS.																														
No.	Total Births in Six Years.	Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	?	
22. GLOUCESTERSHIRE.																														
162	6028	6439	1116	602	337	224	171	2450	358	141	183	244	259	227	192	233	209	216	209	240	274	298	266	239	122	54	19	2	4	
163	5666	5161	927	482	292	175	120	1996	241	130	165	193	191	186	167	147	148	169	176	201	224	268	198	192	102	43	18	2	4	
164	4118	3501	54	188	99	85	65	1001	186	135	136	133	119	91	119	106	116	111	116	139	190	189	246	181	107	60	9	2	4	
165	2382	1805	267	78	57	46	29	477	95	60	62	68	63	57	61	51	50	59	59	100	108	119	122	110	58	19	3	2	4	
166	3376	2830	464	172	91	55	48	830	113	74	135	119	99	92	89	92	84	105	95	147	147	170	174	147	70	35	9	2	2	
167	2581	1879	288	84	54	25	24	475	87	59	76	81	68	77	63	54	82	39	71	94	126	140	130	109	55	23	3	2	2	
168	3437	3072	624	201	132	96	73	1126	153	91	123	126	119	143	113	114	87	111	115	129	127	133	109	74	49	14	7	1	8	
169	2497	2150	387	165	83	66	38	739	108	54	96	87	91	82	67	79	66	71	70	99	90	91	99	84	44	24	9	—	—	
170	2249	1494	280	109	52	37	19	497	68	41	62	79	60	53	47	42	38	30	38	63	65	79	76	80	46	20	10	—	—	
171	2441	1864	330	116	56	46	27	575	82	51	82	105	71	63	66	52	42	69	62	85	74	96	99	105	62	13	6	—	—	
23. HEREFORDSHIRE.																														
172	2524	1855	310	83	54	38	28	513	96	62	76	76	82	69	60	59	51	49	53	79	103	93	101	105	66	26	11	6	19	
173	2643	2616	358	118	75	39	41	631	154	64	119	112	134	84	89	91	77	91	73	122	120	157	144	181	101	44	21	5	2	
174	2574	2495	363	85	49	55	50	602	125	68	99	130	100	79	77	67	69	86	90	109	120	179	148	173	104	49	15	5	1	
24. SHROPSHIRE.																														
175	2505	2298	330	92	70	44	26	562	114	89	94	113	85	93	82	87	62	64	81	98	121	155	129	117	101	34	11	3	3	
176	1601	1207	181	53	32	23	10	299	55	31	61	50	46	42	44	39	24	35	37	61	63	75	79	79	48	26	11	2	3	
177	1638	1892	298	97	59	31	26	511	86	52	72	87	89	78	71	45	62	81	66	92	111	113	99	92	54	19	7	2	3	
178	4111	4045	568	212	135	110	69	1094	200	122	170	173	183	147	128	124	108	115	150	188	206	250	227	236	152	49	14	4	5	
179	2561	1854	289	104	64	49	31	537	89	53	82	80	80	62	58	50	42	71	60	77	92	100	103	119	58	29	8	4	5	
180	4068	3311	692	264	158	80	47	1241	159	84	124	148	135	95	100	104	91	91	81	112	144	174	146	161	73	37	3	3	5	
181	2548	2353	376	109	75	57	37	654	98	68	94	99	94	86	82	73	63	69	86	113	141	149	138	138	73	22	8	—	—	
25. WORCESTERSHIRE.																														
182	2828	2370	365	84	42	49	23	563	104	73	96	110	100	81	79	95	64	86	76	91	126	166	155	161	86	33	12	5	8	
183	4318	3099	548	145	77	52	37	859	110	120	127	144	128	137	98	90	79	84	96	141	175	225	182	163	89	36	13	1	2	
184	1937	2337	443	138	101	53	42	777	113	49	67	94	96	96	74	91	83	71	102	109	121	115	106	96	52	13	8	1	3	
185	5303	4148	847	287	163	81	83	1461	194	122	189	183	161	167	124	114	114	118	128	170	198	217	190	159	90	35	8	3	3	
186	2320	2122	345	183	91	58	37	714	102	80	98	89	78	62	87	75	72	57	68	77	84	109	92	94	51	21	5	—	—	
187	5932	3610	927	401	177	94	91	1690	172	115	118	177	155	135	92	112	81	81	82	88	120	108	96	110	52	23	2	—	—	
188	12177	6673	2083	962	442	215	148	3850	330	146	212	198	203	193	174	140	139	119	123	138	164	176	156	101	69	24	10	3	5	
26. STAFFORDSHIRE.																														
189	6353	3771	979	483	251	164	114	1991	182	97	91	120	129	126	120	86	82	75	98	99	114	130	80	81	42	20	5	1	2	
190	3869	2655	694	306	144	95	64	1304	141	81	84	99	82	83	91	76	60	53	59	70	80	86	85	69	36	12	1	1	2	
191	9142	6564	1744	952	449	239	162	3546	290	163	205	219	215	211	173	169	148	138	145	204	175	184	172	109	59	25	5	1	8	
192	5899	4384	801	244	116	103	71	1335	194	114	198	221	164	176	148	143	128	149	200	186	247	244	226	116	40	14	5	1	8	
193	4807	3794	629	267	119	80	61	1096	148	125	203	211	196	143	140	142	117	129	127	137	170	205	190	96	30	12	1	1	8	
194	2065	1637	404	143	74	39	31	691	78	31	65	82	76	57	59	40	32	46	40	66	53	76	68	42	26	6	2	1	7	
195	9493	7207	1831	702	334	215	180	3262	333	237	334	331	306	237	234	206	217	205	191	217	210	223	217	127	58	19	8	2	2	
196	1570	1281	233	65	33	25	27	383	70	54	46	59	56	53	33	30	31	33	52	65	62	63	51	43	13	3	3	—	—	
197	1733	1468	249	76	35	33	28	421	51	52	81	65	83	61	62	63	57	57	59	61	63	68	72	54	30	4	2	—	—	
198	1250	1123	206	54	35	26	21	342	51	39	49	67	44	31	34	36	36	27	41	55	53	60	61	42	31	18	6	—	—	
27. WARWICKSHIRE.																														
199	14774	12124	2877	1324	762	491	302	5756	660	273	359	414	407	392	387	396	370	341	336	436	382	409	361	244	136	47	13	3	2	
200	5144	3906	923	420	229	164	98	1834	189	98	122	121	135	123	133	123	114	115	114	106	146	136	139	86	62	19	7	3	5	
201	3432	2769	478	116	90	52	47	4773	118	98	122	142	135	105	103	90	84	67	101	118	126	156	167	140	80	22	7	—	—	
202	4459	3276	582	176	110	56	46	970	161	107	143	131	134	108	124	101	88	92	107	141	183	183	194	71	92	26	7	1	1	
203	3165	2509	453	169	82	62	35	801	90	70	104	122	101	107	117	71	75	85	89	106	129	133	113	105	58	24	8	1	—	—
204	3358	2780	665	237	135	82	48	1167	159	74	88	111	91	85	78	73	69	75	73	137	135	124	108	67	51	11	3	1	—	—
205	4149	3262	773	251	141	65	53	1283	114	71	162	142	119	124	97	73	82	74	97	138	142	162	161	121	68	25	4	—	—	—

7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS at different Ages in the Seven Years, 1838-44.

DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																													
		Total Births in Six Years.	Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	Wards. 100	?	
28. LEICESTERSHIRE.																															
No. 206	(a) Lutterworth, (b) Hinckley, (c) Blaby	3944	3163	678	186	92	76	56	1088	151	89	126	169	116	89	100	97	96	94	101	129	157	183	157	121	55	36	3	2	4	
207	(a) Market Bosworth, (b) Ashby-de-la-Zouch	3861	2626	524	182	88	66	46	906	118	96	117	141	121	95	92	77	60	83	75	110	103	127	102	109	68	20	6	1	10	
208	(a) Loughborough, (b) Barrow-on-Soar	4195	3340	751	219	123	82	74	1249	172	84	145	155	133	114	110	89	88	93	100	127	139	164	137	130	75	15	10	1	3	
209	Leicester	5784	4728	1150	451	232	140	101	2074	220	132	200	190	191	148	161	145	148	136	137	153	186	172	156	112	42	18	4	1	1	
210	(a) Billiesdon, (b) Market Harborough, (c) Melton } Mowbray	3503	2690	456	126	80	48	29	739	106	92	124	117	108	109	96	91	92	80	81	119	140	177	167	143	82	17	8	1	1	
29. RUTLANDSHIRE.																															
211	(a) Oakham, (b) Uppingham	2137	1490	284	67	38	24	23	436	67	39	61	51	51	50	47	38	52	32	36	65	93	92	130	85	46	13	4	1	1	
30. LINCOLNSHIRE.																															
212	(a) Stamford, (b) Bourne	3239	2394	476	125	73	54	44	772	106	65	74	124	110	68	82	76	66	67	75	100	105	143	165	102	63	23	6	1	2	
213	(a) Grantham, (b) Sleaford	4791	3172	687	170	90	76	65	1088	134	103	143	162	133	107	82	90	80	90	91	129	157	172	168	127	79	24	5	1	8	
214	(a) Spalding, (b) Holbeach, (c) Boston	7327	5231	1354	294	167	150	117	2082	312	157	230	216	193	146	157	160	136	139	172	182	225	236	213	141	81	35	7	1	10	
215	(a) Spilsby, (b) Horncastle, (c) Louth	8040	5086	1298	234	161	118	97	1898	294	166	204	243	223	187	156	132	108	123	127	164	224	247	248	201	127	49	20	4	1	
216	Lincoln	3275	2516	539	151	94	73	40	897	144	71	110	118	116	92	83	71	70	82	64	83	103	111	114	86	59	28	7	1	7	
217	(a) Caistor, (b) Gleanford Brigg, (c) Gainsborough	7488	5144	1072	282	191	135	99	1779	274	161	191	241	221	176	170	132	136	130	133	207	200	290	252	218	162	58	11	2	1	
31. NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.																															
218	(a) East Retford, (b) Workson	3355	2464	435	160	77	63	45	780	144	80	102	82	103	86	78	60	59	76	74	92	114	138	147	118	87	33	5	1	6	
219	(a) Southwell, (b) Mansfield	4724	3437	671	213	128	81	50	1143	178	98	142	173	158	119	114	83	97	92	109	146	174	163	187	133	86	27	4	1	10	
220	(a) Newark, (b) Bingham	4100	2986	619	149	104	77	46	995	157	102	138	144	138	99	91	90	85	86	93	115	121	154	151	119	71	25	10	2	2	
221	Basford	6120	4224	1007	312	162	116	96	1693	235	132	183	180	205	161	149	131	115	109	111	141	147	152	151	132	58	24	13	1	3	
222	Radford	2512	1848	433	151	103	70	53	820	96	48	85	74	80	75	63	38	43	61	52	67	76	49	40	36	15	5	2	1	1	
223	Nottingham	5273	5074	1229	450	254	188	139	2260	237	118	177	194	179	161	195	175	145	166	161	171	184	200	163	113	50	21	3	1	1	
32. DERBYSHIRE.																															
224	Shardlow	3095	2336	389	162	78	54	50	733	103	84	127	127	119	74	103	79	48	69	70	89	104	115	122	89	55	16	7	1	3	
225	Derby	3545	3057	644	255	177	95	85	1257	156	121	164	139	121	119	100	113	78	97	96	92	110	95	92	57	31	12	3	1	4	
226	(a) Belper, (b) Ashborne	6139	4697	842	325	170	122	101	1560	203	165	255	232	217	174	167	164	146	128	146	179	208	216	217	188	88	33	2	1	4	
227	Bakewell	2853	2271	395	121	59	60	45	680	88	70	118	121	94	88	84	67	65	74	76	114	132	116	131	92	47	12	2	1	1	
228	Chesterfield	3846	2866	610	172	102	78	56	1018	151	90	105	142	109	93	86	100	80	81	99	131	131	132	129	113	55	18	3	1	1	
229	(a) Hayfield, (b) Chapel-en-le-Frith	3238	2636	578	199	117	70	51	1015	128	91	160	135	123	105	95	81	69	70	86	72	93	110	110	54	28	6	1	1	4	

8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS at different Ages in the Seven Years, 1838-44.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.																Wards up of 100	?									
		Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45			50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95
33. CHESHIRE.																												
No.																												
230	Stockport	7768	2458	835	407	259	164	4123	423	180	263	258	234	184	193	177	196	210	229	261	253	238	181	104	46	11	2	
231	Macclesfield	5056	1390	415	209	135	108	2257	269	247	245	198	161	128	136	140	126	155	168	149	172	175	143	116	48	16	3	
232	(a) Congleton, (b) Northwich	4256	1117	326	173	107	79	1802	238	158	174	182	141	118	104	103	122	115	124	158	174	181	139	133	68	20	6	
233	Nantwich	2247	715	151	84	50	43	1043	129	67	94	99	90	69	68	67	64	73	93	98	98	113	124	51	13	4	1	
234	(a) Altrincham, (b) Runcorn	4330	979	321	159	120	88	1667	238	129	154	206	148	140	154	134	126	133	129	211	185	190	181	120	60	15	6	
235	(a) Great Boughton, (b) Wirral	6387	1430	474	273	196	174	2347	347	152	218	291	269	204	239	213	186	202	223	245	252	255	214	143	101	31	8	
34. LANCASHIRE.																												
236	Liverpool	27292	7155	3575	1856	1172	707	14525	1333	465	557	919	1001	1029	1114	1120	895	872	687	700	633	522	403	228	95	28	7	
237	West Derby	7432	2067	979	492	305	202	4045	433	178	184	219	207	266	243	234	223	200	188	191	195	161	126	84	29	8	2	
238	Ormskirk	2403	544	190	116	81	50	981	150	83	90	104	91	73	74	77	75	59	60	99	83	90	88	69	39	18	6	
239	(a) Fylde, (b) Garstang, (c) Clitheroe	3604	788	209	137	117	67	1318	167	116	131	157	125	112	105	92	79	104	124	135	169	195	194	150	91	29	7	
240	Lancaster	2919	536	169	107	84	59	955	135	72	121	132	122	128	126	135	112	122	107	124	116	132	125	86	39	23	4	
241	Ulverstone	1613	291	99	47	21	26	4	54	34	54	89	62	61	61	44	47	50	61	75	79	102	109	81	42	15	4	
242	Burnley	4460	1357	472	221	148	100	2298	238	132	161	190	122	102	102	100	107	112	127	143	121	146	124	91	43	10	1	
243	(a) Todmorden, (b) Haslingden	5878	1572	607	275	185	117	2756	305	199	284	253	178	156	152	123	161	154	204	164	215	190	181	133	55	14	3	
244	Blackburn	6777	2074	812	335	237	139	3597	321	213	265	273	190	161	161	152	162	155	165	191	185	212	184	121	45	13	2	
245	Preston	6981	2058	776	355	231	186	3606	385	156	250	260	222	184	176	149	174	174	188	224	227	205	185	126	64	13	10	
246	Chorley	7239	1731	603	313	179	106	1471	182	107	132	126	70	78	66	73	49	68	76	84	116	115	101	88	33	7	3	
247	Rochdale	5667	1731	603	233	167	126	2860	297	192	233	226	166	138	154	174	160	147	161	163	184	171	119	78	37	9	1	
248	Bury	7112	2221	853	350	210	150	3784	374	206	269	291	221	145	183	170	166	158	171	240	197	191	166	116	51	10	3	
249	Bolton	12541	3053	1060	466	315	247	5141	487	282	342	319	258	261	204	210	224	255	257	298	269	262	254	157	63	17	2	
250	Wigan	6369	1918	683	319	210	162	3292	344	178	271	234	170	150	151	127	141	131	180	190	217	225	165	129	53	17	1	
251	(a) Leigh, (b) Prescott	5998	1689	608	297	192	124	2920	324	166	211	217	204	186	176	160	159	155	153	182	191	202	170	137	67	16	1	
252	Warrington	2855	759	285	120	97	55	1316	136	89	97	111	99	82	100	87	83	87	82	118	99	104	80	57	18	9	1	
253	(a) Chorlton, (b) Worsley	8885	2823	1039	477	314	206	4859	443	183	257	260	263	259	276	244	246	260	223	279	237	217	202	123	34	13	4	
254	Manchester	22397	6267	2871	1277	809	581	11805	1036	399	495	711	705	809	821	847	768	755	636	725	596	566	398	202	68	39	3	
255	Salford	7512	2291	918	436	279	205	4129	368	152	189	283	225	255	236	220	214	189	169	236	193	157	70	23	5	2	2	
256	Ashton	16508	5643	1898	791	465	383	9180	758	420	694	614	579	391	369	372	388	438	422	481	598	413	287	207	68	20	5	4

8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS at different Ages in the Seven Years, 1838-44.

DISTRICTS.															FEMALES.																
No.	Total Births in Six Years.	Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	Wards up to 100	?		
33. CHESHIRE.																															
230	Stockport	7961	1952	820	403	266	177	3618	408	214	380	366	318	322	295	226	226	239	249	289	239	200	183	114	56	10	4	5			
231	Macclesfield	5260	1110	401	182	159	103	1955	245	232	337	281	259	203	160	185	145	187	153	184	196	188	154	113	56	17	6	3			
232	(a) Congleton, (b) Northwich	4308	875	287	168	106	94	1530	245	166	236	238	195	151	127	140	105	129	134	148	182	175	144	148	81	21	7	5			
233	Nantwich	2418	521	131	77	44	48	821	112	83	87	116	97	101	81	66	67	68	73	83	114	127	116	109	62	21	8	5			
234	(a) Altrincham, (b) Runcorn	4144	822	255	135	120	84	1416	269	122	165	183	172	152	176	106	127	132	130	161	209	198	194	143	65	17	3	3			
235	(a) Great Boughton, (b) Wirrall	5934	1126	414	257	189	119	2105	302	187	235	218	287	236	214	200	168	193	214	235	250	265	246	199	122	29	17	9			
34. LANCASHIRE.																															
236	Liverpool	25271	6004	3455	1743	1038	720	12060	1252	434	537	870	979	1028	958	827	725	723	632	809	696	651	528	344	175	54	25	51			
237	West Derby	7559	1721	919	483	370	210	3043	354	197	202	286	305	283	289	224	211	208	211	256	230	232	175	123	77	31	7	10			
238	Ormskirk	3416	410	175	114	79	66	844	170	85	93	103	88	79	91	64	76	59	50	82	100	88	88	76	41	19	1	1			
239	(a) Fylde, (b) Garstang, (c) Clitheroe	4593	572	235	114	94	66	1081	172	116	159	200	186	140	128	132	97	95	86	118	119	148	155	129	59	16	6	1			
240	Lancaster	3157	2700	433	164	103	59	820	135	71	128	125	98	109	106	101	74	95	86	118	119	148	155	129	59	19	5	2			
241	Ulverstone	2467	1583	213	111	52	31	423	61	34	83	65	68	40	48	57	33	65	47	67	82	107	117	100	59	19	5	1			
242	Burnley	8097	1020	400	217	155	129	1981	237	126	243	236	179	166	166	121	105	103	122	139	154	145	124	84	46	10	2	2			
243	(a) Todmorden, (b) Haslingden	6596	1244	485	219	152	107	2207	260	178	296	315	239	240	223	169	162	147	172	182	206	174	156	117	62	21	4	7			
244	Blackburn	8891	1618	770	370	236	130	3174	334	182	309	315	239	240	223	169	162	147	172	182	206	174	156	117	62	21	4	7			
245	Preston	8410	1631	745	354	272	193	3195	386	210	306	322	258	239	231	200	183	201	213	236	217	213	199	143	75	22	5	1			
246	Chorley	3994	568	290	148	103	79	1188	183	105	145	153	111	119	113	96	65	66	69	105	91	113	123	82	47	17	3	2			
247	Rochdale	7058	5297	1301	613	283	170	2471	251	131	246	251	227	187	176	161	143	149	145	157	171	161	116	97	32	17	2	6			
248	Bury	8700	6765	1700	764	349	237	3197	376	196	299	320	264	276	240	207	168	168	164	190	200	189	149	90	51	16	3	2			
249	Bolton	11905	8842	2295	1084	464	293	4366	467	222	329	343	307	308	303	249	221	226	247	258	273	269	225	147	49	21	4	4			
250	Wigan	7320	6005	1489	681	374	237	2895	360	162	239	259	209	175	187	174	147	127	160	198	178	182	143	116	71	18	4	1			
251	(a) Leigh, (b) Prescott	7668	1252	563	265	168	151	2429	289	160	221	231	236	201	207	177	133	163	152	182	206	193	212	136	56	26	4	1			
252	Warrington	3322	2679	590	238	105	78	4053	139	77	100	146	114	112	98	82	77	70	78	102	89	114	83	72	37	18	4	2			
253	(a) Chorlton, (b) Worsley	8989	2199	1003	493	369	209	4273	421	219	331	371	364	336	323	316	263	273	280	273	268	274	192	146	65	20	3	7			
254	Manchester	21787	5071	2777	1360	882	636	10726	1047	460	606	775	797	785	736	761	750	606	725	629	559	439	135	32	19	3	35				
255	Salford	8732	7042	1868	882	458	265	3677	323	144	209	222	221	259	284	218	194	176	181	225	200	195	144	92	54	18	2	2			
256	Ashton	19949	4412	1846	799	485	333	7875	744	420	809	781	706	550	568	459	409	399	417	472	426	384	301	228	103	24	5	3			

9. YORK DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS at different Ages in the Seven Years, 1838-44.

DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.																8 and 95	wards 100	?									
		Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	
35. WEST RIDING.																													
No.	(a) Saddleworth, (b) Ecclesfield, (c) Wortley, (d) Ecclesall Bierlow	11856	1756	766	363	262	185	3332	440	241	336	363	319	271	267	243	208	224	250	265	321	306	273	215	104	27	1	2	4
257	Sheffield	7671	1900	903	476	303	208	3790	403	181	225	276	286	233	229	232	191	225	212	265	253	249	196	144	58	17	6	1	9
258	Rotherham	1841	388	110	74	65	39	676	85	56	79	94	79	56	40	48	57	66	74	65	81	75	90	67	36	5	2	2	2
259	Wakefield	3498	713	303	131	94	64	1305	156	113	112	152	143	131	107	136	113	114	122	131	147	153	154	118	64	20	3	2	2
260	Huddersfield	7119	1708	639	298	180	107	2932	293	212	300	391	310	310	286	249	201	203	203	202	238	245	260	161	82	29	2	1	9
261	Dewsbury	4535	1168	518	180	114	62	2042	187	120	207	195	191	141	176	145	98	114	110	134	141	184	123	132	76	13	-	1	6
262	Halifax	7271	1795	1816	728	314	180	3161	331	272	413	391	339	288	272	230	212	229	262	266	312	331	311	198	102	30	6	2	1
263	Bradford	11390	2838	1262	543	292	227	5162	505	400	680	677	430	397	335	316	271	270	274	307	289	322	278	176	84	21	4	1	4
264	Leeds	15685	3305	1751	864	564	411	7095	767	427	554	560	538	546	506	483	379	378	389	470	512	462	400	257	123	44	13	1	8
265	(a) Otley, (b) Keighley	18747	3305	1751	864	564	411	7095	767	427	554	560	538	546	506	483	379	378	389	470	512	462	400	257	123	44	13	1	8
266	(a) Skipton, (b) Sedburgh, (c) Settle	4332	543	200	89	70	56	958	148	124	187	183	144	137	123	104	104	117	119	144	143	174	188	155	73	22	4	1	2
267	(a) Pateley Bridge, (b) Ripon, (c) Knaresborough	4332	543	200	89	70	56	958	148	124	187	183	144	137	123	104	104	117	119	144	143	174	188	155	73	22	4	1	2
268	(a) Selby, (b) Goole, (c) Pontefract	4439	594	153	104	93	65	1009	162	94	160	156	132	119	132	108	101	102	106	181	164	211	234	194	114	50	15	1	1
269	(a) Doncaster, (b) Thorne	5981	1049	329	155	129	94	1756	243	106	155	184	164	143	128	109	106	100	102	148	215	212	197	175	115	42	9	2	8
270		4631	685	205	139	89	50	1168	176	111	127	129	129	113	118	94	86	79	112	152	163	194	202	139	95	25	10	1	2
36. EAST RIDING, with YORK.																													
271	(a) Howden, (b) Skirlaugh	1525	319	66	50	41	22	498	63	48	78	73	75	63	48	28	31	32	45	65	62	89	79	88	43	15	1	1	1
272	Hull	3172	882	343	205	137	108	1675	215	86	104	160	145	139	135	111	123	129	79	163	156	178	178	124	47	23	4	2	2
273	Sculcoates	3617	696	248	119	88	73	1224	137	52	86	133	121	111	93	94	81	87	84	112	139	157	141	92	61	26	6	1	1
274	(a) Patrington, (b) Beverley, (c) Driffield, (d) Bridlington	3828	840	214	123	108	84	1369	181	113	156	197	170	168	113	100	80	107	117	136	155	189	197	154	86	24	10	6	6
275	(a) Pocklington, (b) Tadcaster	2205	392	113	71	64	52	692	94	55	102	97	97	69	76	60	70	66	69	89	101	120	125	113	77	22	9	1	1
276	York	3771	728	214	153	99	90	1284	183	90	128	132	152	151	142	101	113	112	121	171	203	199	203	154	74	47	10	1	1
37. NORTH RIDING.																													
277	(a) Easingwold, (b) Malton, (c) Helmsley, (d) Pickering	3621	632	188	102	82	65	1069	171	111	148	168	167	144	124	95	89	84	130	165	196	213	213	172	107	44	7	1	3
278	Scarborough	1555	227	93	61	42	27	450	71	42	60	66	81	51	46	53	41	47	65	72	85	103	88	71	40	16	5	1	1
279	(a) Whitby, (b) Guisborough, (c) Stokesley	3397	416	132	90	64	55	757	149	79	95	115	120	97	81	83	67	102	79	119	143	192	213	185	111	53	15	3	1
280	(a) Northallerton, (b) Thirsk, (c) Leyburn, (d) Richmond, (e) Askridge, (f) Reeth, (g) Bedale	4665	675	171	116	95	71	1128	204	157	198	234	217	172	168	138	103	142	157	206	241	302	293	316	166	83	30	2	8

11. WELSH DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS at different Ages in the Seven Years, 1838-44.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.																													
		Total Births in Six Years.	Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	Under 100.		
42. MONMOUTHSHIRE.																															
No.																															
301	(a) Monmouth, (c) Chepstow	3373	2980	600	137	102	78	61	978	178	75	92	125	101	91	94	103	90	112	104	146	138	157	151	132	74	21	9	2	7	
302	(a) Abergavenny, (b) Pontypool	8672	6769	1679	768	452	277	182	3358	404	217	239	286	260	219	170	139	163	165	197	198	179	172	149	116	90	28	8	3	9	
303	Newport	3168	2693	646	223	123	84	74	1150	173	68	84	121	95	87	92	82	65	68	86	89	90	79	67	61	39	15	8	1	73	
43. SOUTH WALES.																															
304	Merthyr Tydfil	5337	1398	640	395	217	151	151	2801	290	144	174	203	226	173	143	121	127	120	131	126	140	104	83	68	36	23	4	1	9	
305	(a) Cardiff, (b) Bridgend, (c) Neath	8392	6107	1295	434	304	196	150	2379	298	217	213	304	249	202	188	166	181	173	184	211	232	236	226	204	153	53	20	6	12	
306	Swansea	3296	2324	441	172	139	73	74	899	139	61	89	131	9	74	77	67	68	77	58	74	76	94	72	79	46	14	13	1	13	
307	(a) Llanelli, (b) Llandilofawr, (c) Llandovery	5416	3534	651	200	160	120	93	1224	242	109	144	195	140	100	100	84	81	97	110	137	140	157	150	167	94	36	13	1	13	
308	Carmarthen	3609	2554	466	135	101	83	48	833	148	90	104	151	101	91	61	67	70	74	88	100	102	132	111	115	70	26	15	2	3	
309	(a) Narberth, (b) Pembroke	3951	2456	427	109	94	65	58	753	118	99	108	145	90	89	69	74	79	80	82	94	95	110	125	116	75	30	10	6	9	
310	Haverfordwest	3421	2187	416	108	69	59	46	698	105	71	76	114	90	77	58	50	52	63	45	95	114	109	120	116	95	24	6	2	7	
311	(a) Cardigan, (b) Aberayron	3203	2055	347	112	87	69	50	665	104	63	80	116	85	66	60	50	71	62	51	91	87	113	79	109	68	22	8	2	3	
312	Aberystwith	2049	1336	199	102	70	44	28	443	55	28	49	71	66	47	36	37	44	50	44	52	62	80	59	63	29	17	2	1	7	
313	(a) Tregaron, (b) Lampeter, (c) Newcastle-Emlyn	3412	2384	354	115	93	72	51	685	137	64	101	140	122	84	55	51	65	62	71	93	104	147	142	133	87	30	4	4	4	
314	(a) Builth, (b) Brecknock, (c) Crickhowel, (d) Hay	5576	4539	965	311	194	145	106	1721	250	138	171	193	163	128	135	95	100	127	155	169	195	214	175	205	126	53	18	4	4	
315	(a) Presteigne, (b) Knighton, (c) Rhayader	2807	2100	413	110	64	52	47	686	109	44	45	89	69	63	56	54	45	76	64	110	104	116	131	116	82	25	11	2	3	
44. NORTH WALES.																															
316	(a) Newtown, (b) Montgomery	3832	3234	575	195	107	79	48	1004	160	105	144	151	125	102	95	61	101	114	124	153	135	179	187	167	83	34	8	1	1	
317	(a) Llanfyllin, (b) Machynlleth	2518	1909	300	93	61	45	27	526	66	49	83	97	84	61	54	36	59	55	64	104	112	127	112	109	75	26	5	1	4	
318	(a) Dolgelly, (b) Corwen, (c) Bala, (d) Festiniog	4188	2915	510	147	83	60	49	849	175	80	112	142	133	109	75	68	85	89	109	104	137	169	176	198	98	53	10	4	4	
319	(a) Pwllheli, (b) Carnarvon	4870	3148	692	211	126	91	53	1173	163	77	117	118	125	105	87	82	83	84	99	115	152	144	149	139	77	39	8	2	10	
320	(a) Bangor, (b) Conway	2255	2255	471	148	102	81	44	846	124	60	87	99	92	76	52	60	66	66	60	86	85	122	99	94	51	23	2	1	4	
321	(a) Llanrwst, (b) St. Asaph, (c) Ruthin	3788	3345	615	181	127	100	48	1071	186	98	141	148	133	94	92	83	96	122	100	119	164	181	182	184	105	42	6	3	2	
322	Wrexham	3088	665	655	221	122	72	79	1159	152	95	130	148	104	86	78	87	91	97	125	125	149	130	128	128	52	19	2	2	2	
323	Holywell	3624	2078	686	250	126	94	61	1217	148	94	111	131	102	102	91	87	104	111	125	121	127	120	97	79	51	21	7	1	32	
324	Anglesey	3102	2072	346	119	81	60	42	648	104	67	83	100	95	69	41	42	48	69	64	100	126	122	97	91	74	19	6	7	6	4

11. WELSH DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS at different Ages in the Seven Years, 1838-44.

		FEMALES.																	Per 100	?										
		Total Births in Six Years.	Total Deaths in Seven Years.	Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45			50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95
		DISTRICTS.																												
		42. MONMOUTHSHIRE.																												
No.		(a) Monmouth, (b) Chepstow	2672	432	155	86	73	47	793	144	62	99	128	118	82	89	79	83	89	75	112	114	131	153	154	101	45	14	4	3
301		(a) Abergavenny, (b) Pontypool	5879	1391	712	419	229	167	2918	386	166	171	237	241	199	165	147	122	118	127	154	170	136	124	140	94	38	14	8	4
303		Newport	2423	509	202	131	100	65	1007	166	83	75	101	96	92	79	72	59	68	56	81	82	67	76	61	57	19	2	3	21
		43. SOUTH WALES.																												
304		Merthyr Tydfil	4693	1146	674	376	229	155	2580	238	103	131	197	209	157	113	103	91	87	90	134	93	97	89	89	65	18	4	5	7
305		(a) Cardiff, (b) Bridgend, (c) Neath	5702	1028	433	275	214	153	2103	309	133	182	243	247	212	203	163	154	142	119	189	193	227	253	269	216	95	36	7	4
306		Swansea	2297	354	181	109	77	55	776	132	74	74	85	114	93	84	67	65	52	66	72	88	87	111	105	77	49	16	6	8
307		(a) Llanelli, (b) Llandilofawr, (c) Llandovery	3530	509	175	152	134	110	1080	248	107	134	143	146	108	92	85	76	103	103	142	141	180	188	187	156	61	35	8	7
308		Carmarthen	2513	328	123	93	71	53	668	129	97	92	112	78	83	76	79	72	79	69	93	125	130	163	168	107	66	16	11	4
309		(a) Narberth, (b) Pembroke	3900	360	117	89	67	54	687	121	86	117	122	86	81	76	67	79	83	69	100	97	141	134	164	114	63	14	11	7
310		Haverfordwest	2365	352	111	57	52	36	608	106	77	83	97	67	75	67	62	71	68	82	105	96	134	164	114	63	14	11	7	4
311		(a) Cardigan, (b) Aberayron	2101	253	92	79	78	42	544	124	70	70	86	82	74	69	50	71	71	60	86	112	123	122	143	86	44	14	1	2
312		Aberystwith	1308	160	94	51	39	32	376	75	41	56	53	47	33	42	47	35	52	39	61	70	76	56	70	45	23	8	1	1
313		(a) Tregaron, (b) Lampeter, (c) Newcastle-Emlyn	2332	260	85	70	57	55	527	139	78	101	118	88	93	73	68	65	71	81	108	127	137	138	161	95	41	15	8	8
314		(a) Builth, (b) Brecknock, (c) Crickhowel, (d) Hay	4243	747	300	190	127	92	1456	233	117	151	174	169	164	130	92	117	107	115	173	173	201	208	209	147	78	17	9	3
315		(a) Presteigne, (b) Knighton, (c) Rhayader	2037	306	106	79	49	51	591	119	46	83	89	102	62	45	63	60	59	62	80	85	120	114	125	86	37	5	4	4
		44. NORTH WALES.																												
316		(a) Newtown, (b) Montgomery	3156	421	181	107	85	58	852	147	133	177	117	148	115	82	103	92	111	109	122	148	164	196	171	108	45	9	1	6
317		(a) Llanfyllin, (b) Machynlleth	2044	240	86	49	44	47	466	78	54	67	81	79	72	53	52	61	81	70	93	135	131	172	137	108	45	5	4	4
318		(a) Dolgelly, (b) Corwen, (c) Bala, (d) Festiniog	2884	386	144	88	52	33	703	124	87	88	103	105	91	99	83	88	110	119	154	159	198	247	141	87	19	15	6	4
319		(a) Pwllheli, (b) Carnarvon	2133	567	191	120	90	74	1042	174	72	101	102	109	104	85	85	102	83	89	136	149	172	192	163	112	56	8	2	1
320		(a) Bangor, (b) Conway	2223	366	170	97	74	59	766	112	64	101	76	87	77	67	69	54	56	58	90	99	109	117	115	64	30	6	2	4
321		(a) Llanrwst, (b) St. Asaph, (c) Ruthin	3394	472	165	127	71	72	907	184	86	149	128	112	93	106	112	122	98	116	155	163	211	200	240	131	64	12	3	2
322		Wrexham	3002	529	232	95	77	70	1003	134	81	114	141	114	109	101	97	77	74	103	112	147	149	161	142	74	43	4	2	4
323		Holywell	2775	507	231	139	83	74	1034	166	71	97	116	81	102	88	92	56	77	73	99	121	121	116	112	74	38	10	4	2
324		Anglesey	2184	294	115	69	59	35	572	99	67	100	82	92	53	58	56	56	64	99	104	140	133	119	125	98	46	19	2	1

ENGLAND :—DIVISIONS.—BIRTHS Registered in each of the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS Registered at different Ages in each of the Seven Years, 1838-44.

DIVISIONS.	Total Births.	MONTHS.									YEARS.																Wards & 100	p						
		Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70			75	80	85	90	95	
ENGLAND	1838	175160	—	—	—	—	—	41081	13712	7649	4938	3610	70990	8306	4431	5542	8901	6159	5802	5634	5566	5697	5681	5785	7042	7201	7456	7083	5248	2914	822	232	33	586
	1839	252090	172766	—	—	—	—	41725	14836	7668	5169	3765	73163	8425	4410	5446	6633	5942	5336	5488	5152	5402	5283	5329	6715	6802	6997	6790	4944	2728	784	194	36	487
	1840	257453	182421	—	—	—	—	43504	15267	8091	5900	4536	77988	10199	4722	5761	6663	6054	5478	5360	5042	5310	5372	5565	6789	7046	7142	6899	5505	2905	906	211	48	326
	1841	262714	174198	—	—	—	—	41444	13987	7516	5028	3620	71595	9633	4474	5604	6633	6045	5422	5385	5251	5322	5673	5418	7090	6881	7630	6992	5358	2841	898	220	29	340
	1842	265204	176594	—	—	—	—	44046	14748	7580	4852	3421	74647	8657	4444	5450	6483	5787	5232	5341	5248	5539	5537	5825	7224	7813	7222	5345	2804	913	219	29	272	
	1843	270577	175721	—	—	—	—	44480	14292	7100	4708	3345	73925	8197	4282	5349	6543	5757	5343	5529	5449	5328	5654	6029	6833	7330	7935	6873	5605	2770	864	205	38	282
	1844	277436	181126	—	—	—	—	45183	14060	7629	5151	3737	75780	8804	4278	5233	6645	5899	5326	5559	5046	5465	5901	5794	7083	7679	8242	7346	5780	3041	972	188	43	212
METROPOLIS	1838	27461	—	—	—	—	—	5432	2438	1539	904	663	11036	1378	473	617	941	1012	1180	1247	1258	1212	1248	1098	1187	1086	969	731	392	211	45	14	6	120
	1839	27444	23546	—	—	—	—	4932	2310	1279	906	632	10659	1212	428	509	722	794	855	1061	1018	1057	985	911	1012	892	776	642	347	155	38	13	3	56
	1840	28914	24244	—	—	—	—	5342	2234	1267	800	575	10218	1195	427	539	798	794	808	1039	1061	1035	1070	951	1101	926	917	632	396	181	51	11	3	31
	1841	29810	23478	—	—	—	—	5039	2303	1202	681	415	9660	980	394	529	825	824	912	970	1053	1021	1069	935	1168	899	921	674	349	185	53	16	3	33
	1842	31538	23337	—	—	—	—	5054	2321	1196	720	442	9983	945	411	466	701	830	885	978	1076	995	932	907	1037	959	911	669	400	157	55	13	3	24
	1843	31713	25456	—	—	—	—	5742	2721	1303	895	521	11182	1140	366	543	809	811	947	1000	1084	1021	1049	919	1135	1103	937	670	437	167	52	18	5	31
	1844	32949	26037	—	—	—	—	5499	2444	1404	970	715	11092	1332	459	528	807	909	959	1036	1172	1066	1110	943	1139	1032	966	705	468	195	60	12	4	23
SOUTH EAST-ERN.	1838	15026	—	—	—	—	—	3011	889	547	431	337	5215	750	388	479	629	585	503	488	448	486	437	494	700	748	790	600	575	339	77	26	2	57
	1839	21599	14049	—	—	—	—	2926	874	447	353	237	4857	705	372	466	617	539	501	499	445	442	453	488	618	678	676	723	540	299	78	19	6	35
	1840	21622	14475	—	—	—	—	2994	881	497	326	281	4979	659	364	499	637	554	495	430	515	411	463	477	625	701	785	614	324	79	22	4	34	
	1841	22382	14453	—	—	—	—	2830	888	534	390	245	4887	821	397	473	625	554	519	459	476	421	491	462	676	678	746	752	582	299	83	12	2	31
	1842	22676	15291	—	—	—	—	3212	1019	527	370	292	5454	773	415	591	628	580	488	485	456	440	539	477	620	755	813	807	621	303	85	16	3	36
	1843	23756	15180	—	—	—	—	3306	939	530	330	233	5338	665	389	500	668	598	516	493	475	479	505	510	635	736	844	737	661	281	94	14	3	29
	1844	24071	15422	—	—	—	—	3259	959	496	378	244	5336	667	373	464	699	531	600	506	492	481	544	501	639	713	846	833	641	376	111	19	6	24
SOUTH MID-LAND.	1838	11963	—	—	—	—	—	2897	755	446	298	193	4589	547	301	360	408	422	373	374	322	344	370	362	495	555	567	628	507	262	63	15	—	39
	1839	18744	11399	—	—	—	—	3013	760	393	252	207	4625	528	305	343	443	389	353	359	268	358	331	332	486	516	549	500	391	216	53	13	—	37
	1840	18689	12250	—	—	—	—	3244	882	480	315	232	5153	655	303	355	420	384	333	350	327	334	338	322	492	496	628	570	445	238	61	11	5	30
	1841	19035	12265	—	—	—	—	3148	921	494	306	235	5104	642	309	341	423	399	314	336	354	332	345	343	509	537	623	579	445	226	65	9	2	17
	1842	19441	12083	—	—	—	—	3135	870	483	294	225	5021	615	313	341	429	361	350	323	313	379	342	343	463	590	625	576	431	232	65	12	—	19
	1843	19753	11961	—	—	—	—	3243	752	399	240	173	4807	535	337	329	444	381	342	364	331	347	325	380	467	627	626	589	466	251	74	18	4	17
	1844	20010	12641	—	—	—	—	3415	921	473	296	215	5320	618	315	320	438	388	332	360	328	328	374	367	491	547	663	613	487	269	66	10	2	5
EASTERN.	1838	10392	—	—	—	—	—	2465	590	353	237	204	3849	548	296	329	406	307	287	283	289	292	290	303	427	516	565	586	457	238	86	24	3	21
	1839	15596	10532	—	—	—	—	2490	600	381	296	221	3988	605	286	330	420	333	286	265	273	320	287	300	427	507	549	526	437	264	74	23	—	31
	1840	16126	10824	—	—	—	—	2644	685	404	314	265	4312	677	309	336	416	304	282	314	291	309	286	300	405	460	538	502	433	234	72	20	2	22
	1841	16504	10299	—	—	—	—	2475	560	359	236	211	3849	630	324	342	358	315	303	282	276	282	290	293	368	446	572	534	423	293	99	20	1	20
	1842	16470	10580	—	—	—	—	2726	671	320	212	162	4091	499	303	350	380	331	287	282	280	271	303	331	430	463	604	574	454	246	88	12	4	22
	1843	17141	9893	—	—	—	—	2559	493	275	196	143	3666	459	291	334	409	306	305	284	307	277	299	305	364	421	536	535	434	253	82	13	4	9
	1844	17152	11224	—	—	—	—	2751	629	375	279	214	4248	585	317	364	421	337	315	312	284	291	352	303	378	551	604	584	556	277	98	29	2	16
SOUTH WEST-ERN.	1838	16883	—	—	—	—	—	3400	1327	770	532	380	6409	826	424	505	648	572	404	486	474	550	541	571	689	720	815	688	387	106	24	2	71	
	1839	26020	15289	—	—	—	—	3142	1082	556	408	304	5492	681	386	517	633	556	485	436	431	484	492	535										

ENGLAND:—DIVISIONS.—BIRTHS Registered in each of the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS Registered at different Ages in each of the Seven Years, 1838-44.

FEMALES.

YEARS.

DIVISIONS.

MONTHS.

ENGLAND

METROPOLIS

SOUTH EAST-ERN.

SOUTH MID-LAND.

EASTERN -

SOUTH WEST-ERN.

Total Births.	Total Deaths.	Under 1 Month.	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5.	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	up-wards of 100.	?	
{ 1838	167600	—	—	—	—	—	—	32525	13240	7692	4980	3510	61947	7832	4744	6302	7345	6768	6134	5815	5425	5108	5142	5287	6843	6933	7571	7267	5776	3451	1195	344	72	299	
{ 1839	240484	166218	9264	3560	2696	6495	5390	32806	13846	7762	5354	3766	63534	8291	4704	6422	7277	6915	6112	5680	5183	4874	4968	4986	6360	6569	7290	7088	5424	3292	1166	342	303		
{ 1840	244850	177266	9709	3843	2718	6640	5572	33907	14776	8301	5890	4458	67332	10008	5044	6803	7277	6915	6112	5684	5403	4968	5072	5197	6807	7144	7861	7563	6222	3648	1401	385	173		
{ 1841	249444	169649	9741	3703	2676	6451	5182	32766	13281	7511	4886	3544	61988	8775	4638	6452	7289	6844	5992	5810	5259	4922	5138	5134	6723	7190	7939	7533	6323	3709	1345	384	81	181	
{ 1842	252535	172925	10366	3887	2890	6634	5594	34058	13959	7504	4795	3472	64388	8551	4596	6382	7263	6746	6199	5872	5329	4851	5290	5293	6823	7541	8325	7409	6390	3640	1479	354	80	124	
{ 1843	256748	170724	10533	4134	2855	6613	5388	34773	13600	7151	4815	3359	63698	7945	4582	5980	6995	6723	6199	5872	5329	4851	5290	5293	6823	7541	8325	7409	6390	3640	1479	354	80	124	
{ 1844	263327	175807	10888	3999	2839	6572	5319	34903	13124	7562	5094	3541	64224	8563	4569	6234	7262	6904	6330	5888	5499	4960	5543	5705	7032	7770	8789	8112	6626	3730	1449	373	79	156	
{ 1838	26085	—	—	—	—	—	—	4508	2383	1436	987	683	9997	1316	442	613	910	1027	1040	1091	1098	1001	1007	938	1256	1162	1143	928	590	316	105	22	11	72	
{ 1839	26131	22554	835	423	329	923	765	4035	2205	1313	932	620	9105	1187	441	542	710	841	865	907	916	823	797	782	934	893	993	819	478	297	82	35	—	47	
{ 1840	27837	22912	904	457	349	933	816	4244	2255	1150	788	521	8958	1063	413	512	811	846	881	906	884	819	790	789	849	1060	1034	1074	926	600	344	117	32	15	
{ 1841	28652	22814	869	514	393	962	749	4290	2169	1192	733	491	8875	972	369	508	771	846	881	906	884	819	790	789	849	1060	1034	1074	926	600	344	117	32	15	
{ 1842	29843	22905	909	485	385	932	809	771	4291	2272	1229	740	9016	942	386	483	774	858	931	905	848	846	877	861	983	1047	1113	896	633	337	109	38	9	13	
{ 1843	30421	24021	977	524	389	993	837	4531	2390	1292	869	631	9613	1018	366	528	760	927	924	907	965	832	933	802	1140	1119	1134	906	633	329	113	27	6	13	
{ 1844	31380	25072	1045	517	359	933	830	4532	2279	1431	964	619	9825	1327	440	553	816	996	993	965	933	838	1011	886	1115	1104	1156	932	667	338	132	27	5	13	
{ 1838	13911	—	—	—	—	—	—	2311	803	573	402	298	4387	750	458	552	630	607	507	447	451	411	449	466	600	625	765	730	571	330	109	40	4	13	
{ 1839	20837	13296	618	230	180	494	355	2191	773	473	346	264	4047	692	431	604	691	565	497	510	438	440	434	456	604	601	676	670	475	317	99	19	2	28	
{ 1840	20818	13866	713	276	206	473	391	2413	795	479	333	260	4280	753	425	619	620	604	515	483	490	452	432	492	587	624	737	675	555	327	137	36	10	13	
{ 1841	21349	13756	729	246	168	443	377	2292	792	513	315	278	4190	754	414	553	678	621	479	485	424	429	416	450	619	654	762	704	575	359	135	37	4	14	
{ 1842	21775	14161	755	261	208	505	443	2510	930	545	367	286	4638	773	402	563	681	574	483	486	435	402	472	479	604	665	814	682	572	352	132	35	5	12	
{ 1843	21993	14356	736	304	227	522	397	2537	973	505	369	249	4533	739	468	547	643	622	503	514	492	441	487	458	613	648	751	730	596	368	151	33	4	15	
{ 1844	22854	14514	779	262	191	475	388	2416	829	513	385	247	4390	712	410	599	673	627	561	501	473	411	495	515	660	657	799	819	661	377	126	25	6	17	
{ 1838	11928	—	—	—	—	—	—	2393	739	431	274	211	4048	533	395	515	562	432	403	410	357	353	329	385	563	530	590	583	471	281	86	19	4	29	
{ 1839	18146	11326	775	278	200	454	326	2358	726	411	237	184	3924	465	364	508	570	445	412	390	375	345	309	328	476	499	566	409	246	78	26	2	30		
{ 1840	18158	12294	774	287	202	481	396	2488	897	555	312	237	4489	612	399	520	566	450	397	415	330	332	320	328	526	517	640	570	464	276	96	23	4	20	
{ 1841	18298	12260	757	268	203	483	377	2414	887	591	335	224	4451	680	370	461	549	493	395	419	367	308	326	335	492	586	603	569	480	251	80	25	4	16	
{ 1842	18652	11953	797	263	209	495	364	2307	766	435	309	230	4177	626	336	477	521	495	394	382	361	335	304	337	482	608	624	603	475	260	100	25	7	14	
{ 1843	18337	11676	846	281	187	473	347	2422	738	419	282	178	4041	530	343	463	525	468	409	395	366	311	364	358	480	583	599	598	486	264	73	25	2	11	
{ 1844	18820	12620	929	284	192	454	318	2529	838	503	291	205	4366	583	363	529	555	475	476	385	390	339	317	368	523	615	724	661	507	288	109	32	5	10	
{ 1838	10396	—	—	—	—	—	—	2030	536	350	257	176	3349	473	378	476	531	407	369	355	294	289	273	295	461	448	505	560	479	307	96	36	7	18	
{ 1839	14877	10230	623	203	166	439	285	2030	536	326	271	233	3337	578	354	474	469	411	351	347	292	292	292	292	286	425	447	505	525	451	260	95	38	5	18
{ 1840	15282	10645	674	254	184	373	308	2032	577	372	304	219	3337	642	358	490	471	409	358	342	300	257	315	285	393	504	536	580	464	326	103	39	5	18	
{ 1841	15693	10414	654	219	179	398	307	1966	529	335	259	178	3267	621	389	470	503	432	380	379	324	291	257	295	365	452	561	543	515	312	114	40	6	13	
{ 1842	15839	10525	684	253	166	454	309	2113	593	340	213	172	3431	510	339	456	525	396	355	320	295	294	279	452	476	569	520	497	305	122	30	5	8		
{ 1843	16318	10227	696	251	177	428	299	2070	476	308	226	158	3238	449	304	440	466	443	358	338	309	260	290	307	398	500	579	473	316	131	35	6	7		
{ 1844	16282	11080	660	228	178	402	320	2065	552	345	274	199	3435	573	350	479	509	467	373	354	321	302	298	317	405	514	659	665	559	327	129	29	4	11	
{ 1838	16678	—	—	—	—	—	—	2726	1254	853	552	380	5765	751	453	605	683	568	525	503	478	433	521	518	6										

ENGLAND:—DIVISIONS.—BIRTHS Registered in each of the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS Registered at different Ages in each of the Seven Years, 1838-44.

No.	DIVISIONS.	MONTHS.												YEARS.												sprs in 100	?						
		Total Deaths.												Total under																			
		Under 1 Month.												1 Year.																			
		1	2	3	6	9	1	2	3	4	5 Years.	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75			80	85	90	95		
6	WESTERN	1838	20369	—	—	—	5084	1578	838	527	381	8408	954	533	657	728	702	687	659	643	666	632	726	845	824	913	884	647	342	100	35	52	
		1839	20019	1593	768	—	5026	1551	770	475	363	8185	882	539	645	782	743	621	605	616	644	623	675	827	806	846	811	621	317	106	20	48	
		1840	21640	1674	985	752	5351	1851	962	603	479	9246	1114	691	721	763	763	685	608	681	654	621	610	846	822	840	808	695	386	120	30	32	
		1841	21448	1692	1086	637	5253	1722	925	640	422	8982	1069	532	701	737	717	635	681	600	654	717	685	861	882	897	862	724	345	100	25	6	
		1842	22259	1766	884	771	5655	1918	1016	674	429	9692	1096	537	704	728	730	643	593	658	676	682	643	885	829	1007	921	707	373	118	33	30	
7	NORTH MID- LAND.	1838	20513	1765	1007	702	594	1515	1450	693	502	8175	977	536	625	708	730	629	682	621	603	718	679	904	871	949	870	748	334	86	29	34	
		1839	22068	1909	1067	735	5771	1671	877	621	465	9405	1008	582	648	745	685	639	642	675	651	641	672	868	987	1007	901	737	390	121	29	5	
		1840	10649	—	—	—	2892	604	335	223	146	4200	430	276	382	442	382	338	310	291	299	286	356	453	510	534	484	375	204	61	14	18	
		1841	18273	1158	1110	—	3175	841	456	333	232	5037	548	275	421	412	361	308	299	288	295	278	372	458	423	552	522	368	233	59	15	24	
		1842	18717	13007	1165	446	3407	1004	672	541	384	6008	846	336	384	431	410	324	325	314	270	322	323	403	528	570	475	399	238	75	8	14	
8	NORTH WEST- ERN.	1838	11695	1150	428	339	3111	710	471	355	282	4929	727	300	383	419	368	294	290	284	312	351	347	444	497	566	493	385	197	73	11	25	
		1839	11618	1201	410	282	3272	823	405	267	170	4938	465	278	366	428	341	302	322	315	307	334	333	434	571	579	564	426	206	79	17	12	
		1840	11429	1233	427	283	3253	763	374	265	189	4844	457	257	358	403	339	292	327	318	347	306	364	424	512	594	540	420	234	68	14	11	
		1841	11719	1210	422	259	3241	736	413	232	211	4833	473	272	366	406	358	301	300	355	329	344	368	449	555	645	596	454	220	76	7	13	
		1842	26049	—	—	—	7481	2642	1225	730	511	12589	1135	669	926	1072	937	839	780	836	815	778	732	838	800	820	679	432	212	54	21	83	
9	YORK	1838	29203	2044	—	—	8029	3590	1724	1088	747	15182	1432	739	952	1070	910	837	919	829	777	745	782	910	792	762	691	483	224	65	16	3	
		1839	37597	2161	—	—	8089	3590	1905	1424	986	15994	2017	859	1045	1047	966	851	859	872	760	829	821	849	828	895	642	450	202	77	15	4	
		1840	38059	2126	2099	1174	7335	2851	1303	899	708	13096	1482	723	939	1010	908	920	883	792	784	784	733	944	811	790	670	470	208	63	21	35	
		1841	38977	27348	2352	1329	8277	3095	1405	780	569	14126	1292	680	904	1017	818	827	791	774	746	756	762	903	832	808	743	480	188	60	15	24	
		1842	39103	27548	2412	1404	8434	3094	1420	885	600	14433	1262	646	853	1001	832	792	833	795	773	816	770	830	885	785	672	472	192	63	9	18	
10	NORTHERN	1838	27044	2508	1151	—	8063	2675	1209	806	588	13341	1294	640	806	1005	892	803	869	846	770	816	787	887	894	901	703	483	205	67	13	3	
		1839	16413	—	—	—	4363	1483	650	399	314	7209	723	443	539	582	501	521	484	472	487	521	510	642	634	659	626	463	258	69	12	58	
		1840	26895	17816	1696	—	4780	1728	796	505	382	8192	905	486	585	640	584	500	461	453	476	468	529	619	718	700	457	238	58	15	45	3	
		1841	27166	18165	1781	—	4786	1494	890	571	533	8274	1119	536	603	658	549	493	476	466	453	500	527	604	650	685	687	514	238	66	12	32	
		1842	27931	16981	1804	—	4553	1397	634	470	351	7405	799	476	618	614	532	457	488	477	490	499	619	645	761	725	507	247	69	21	24		
11	WELSH	1838	27165	17009	1878	—	4854	1494	669	397	273	7717	740	467	615	626	535	392	496	438	468	495	567	652	603	747	715	516	273	81	12	12	
		1839	27749	17234	1869	—	5015	1405	620	388	281	7718	681	415	557	624	524	472	473	503	440	511	527	603	697	765	660	509	240	71	13	13	
		1840	28027	17125	1911	—	4950	1226	597	448	315	7536	852	407	569	634	545	458	474	494	476	515	561	644	692	707	666	495	245	68	13	9	
		1841	16413	—	—	—	1917	607	354	203	177	3258	395	292	367	405	303	291	256	293	272	291	317	347	373	384	371	296	190	61	16	31	
		1842	13397	8815	802	—	2108	768	383	255	173	3687	426	281	316	354	292	255	266	261	265	269	259	347	388	372	399	289	173	52	17	23	
12	NORTHERN	1838	14114	—	—	—	2139	799	592	394	304	4228	620	336	381	560	436	349	277	240	274	287	316	419	434	440	413	416	271	100	31	36	36
		1839	13997	8815	802	—	2108	768	383	255	173	3687	426	281	316	354	292	255	266	261	265	269	259	347	388	372	399	289	173	52	17	23	
		1840	14114	—	—	—	2139	799	592	394	304	4228	620	336	381	560	436	349	277	240	274	287	316	419	434	440	413	416	271	100	31	36	36
		1841	14524	9415	870	—	2265	756	408	254	202	3650	503	250	328	353	292	270	252	256	250	268	280	350	381	386	389	304	188	78	19	4	24
		1842	14403	8899	834	—	2265	756	408	254	202	3650	503	250	328	353	292	270	252	256	250	268	280	350	381	386	389	304	188	78	19	4	24
13	WELSH	1838	16607	10712	739	—	2190	822	494	331	226	4033	579	336	448	516	434	344	286	259	278	320	290	377	421	449	429	261	108	35	7	33	
		1839	16771	9849	691	—	2265	756	408	254	202	3650	503	250	328	353	292	270	252	256	250	268	280	350	381	386	389	304	188	68	19	4	24
		1840	16921	10153	714	—	2265	756	408	254	202	3650	503	250	328	353	292	270	252	256	250	268	280	350	381	386	389	304	188	68	19	4	24
		1841	16921	10153	714	—	2265	756	408	254	202	3650	503	250	328	353	292	270	252	256	250	268	280	350	381	386	389	304	188	68	19	4	24
		1842	14506	8912	867	—	2272	710	346	328	277	3626	346	226	317	360	311	266	257	244	241	285	279	350	391	402	378	301	176	54	20	3	18
14	NORTHERN	1838	14804	—	—	—	2100	635	302	198	122	3357	329	207	287	335	290	256	245	259	251	250	288	365	318	348	351	293	187	70	9	12	9
		1839	8815	—	—	—	1917	607	354	203	177	3258	395	292	367	405	303	291	256	293	272	291	317	347	373	384	371	296	190	61	16	31	6
		1840	13397	8995	802	—	2108	768	383	255	173	3687	426	281	316	354	2																

Years, 1838-44.

FEMALES.

DIVISIONS.		MONTHS.												YEARS.												Wards up 100	?										
Total Births.	Total Deaths.	Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60			65	70	75	80	85	90	95			
6 WESTERN	1838	19488	—	462	339	748	601	562	—	3932	1027	873	521	362	7315	916	533	780	881	772	688	625	567	592	529	619	727	795	894	856	723	437	146	47	9	37	
	1839	18797	1164	457	339	748	601	562	—	3876	1485	804	503	339	7007	829	534	706	803	768	660	616	586	537	567	543	737	772	872	877	683	393	147	58	8	34	
	1840	30013	1179	480	379	684	665	4094	—	4094	1815	933	652	474	7968	1018	548	788	844	841	741	649	610	556	593	609	821	910	925	919	838	431	182	70	12	22	
	1841	29964	1245	457	406	819	616	613	—	4179	1815	883	629	428	7780	1033	584	774	872	685	678	650	515	581	589	783	827	925	864	809	488	144	35	11	28		
	1842	30731	1282	527	378	902	727	676	4538	—	1889	1061	585	413	8486	1093	631	787	851	852	779	751	627	556	588	590	846	910	1016	910	843	453	188	45	8	13	
7 NORTH MID- LAND.	1838	21464	1352	507	395	885	684	629	4010	1459	750	509	366	7104	908	586	773	843	791	733	701	612	578	599	690	790	886	1070	890	799	439	187	65	15	16		
	1839	10175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4452	1593	952	576	446	8019	1024	586	804	858	751	721	656	672	646	643	682	801	946	1057	1004	842	477	192	48	11	24	
	1840	17306	793	275	212	458	380	302	2420	—	597	329	230	153	3522	418	354	444	537	484	357	357	295	307	306	314	409	437	456	474	389	230	61	19	—	14	
	1841	17374	808	298	219	490	376	344	2535	—	778	447	330	249	4224	556	353	519	552	502	442	386	322	286	284	329	431	465	474	389	210	76	21	19	—	19	
	1842	17868	831	281	186	452	396	298	2384	—	957	653	483	431	5059	690	343	591	532	470	410	399	343	308	309	325	428	479	522	514	408	235	87	20	2	5	
8 NORTH WEST- ERN.	1838	11403	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	689	414	336	202	4085	694	375	524	525	482	369	365	365	315	328	322	394	455	523	534	383	243	76	23	3	20		
	1839	11343	810	334	238	428	349	292	2551	—	373	370	234	163	4051	485	316	489	537	470	415	385	340	322	369	328	423	534	494	421	238	83	20	4	10		
	1840	11006	859	334	209	451	343	272	2468	—	691	372	265	169	3938	458	307	425	473	457	366	339	335	345	325	376	431	525	543	540	398	221	115	21	2	5	
	1841	11435	943	318	227	401	310	281	2480	—	722	375	208	181	4023	473	311	489	509	497	376	370	399	279	337	371	461	515	621	619	440	233	70	27	4	11	
	1842	24613	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2531	1215	683	507	10743	995	707	1029	1165	1066	998	951	876	770	720	731	838	765	748	682	458	233	68	14	7	49	
9 YORK	1838	25688	1745	1238	374	256	610	551	592	3621	1675	831	543	412	7082	857	537	701	782	685	627	554	471	431	444	448	615	638	686	653	460	313	111	23	24	1	15
	1839	25931	17569	1253	393	267	587	543	548	3591	1518	823	636	483	7031	1050	576	731	793	744	571	565	542	451	451	477	604	601	612	691	529	268	92	29	2	12	
	1840	26279	16643	1241	432	255	636	501	498	3630	1315	662	454	345	6339	802	458	739	797	691	582	579	511	479	493	612	700	713	660	566	308	97	29	2	12		
	1841	26030	16792	1310	399	282	635	516	557	3699	1371	660	430	272	6432	759	467	753	787	665	635	578	503	432	465	498	603	694	753	717	572	308	135	22	6	8	
	1842	26331	16797	1347	438	299	681	553	557	3875	1515	646	420	332	6788	671	430	692	766	662	606	545	498	417	443	513	604	653	742	723	594	301	96	28	8	7	
10 NORTHERN	1838	12707	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3381	759	425	265	15732	6169	676	464	652	701	657	609	535	467	438	468	451	557	638	696	659	507	260	88	24	1	15	
	1839	8369	540	188	134	285	246	243	1504	—	1675	831	543	412	7082	857	537	701	782	685	627	554	471	431	444	448	615	638	686	653	460	313	111	23	24	1	
	1840	13147	8713	584	201	122	280	219	227	1632	752	393	265	194	3101	530	341	344	315	339	307	274	284	238	269	248	355	312	403	393	399	218	92	31	5	5	
	1841	13815	9073	620	186	122	268	255	262	1713	752	393	247	193	3298	470	245	319	388	356	319	306	257	234	267	239	344	375	416	437	381	236	107	32	9	18	
	1842	13551	8747	670	185	134	286	247	245	1767	649	345	215	151	3127	405	208	297	383	378	281	275	245	222	274	303	343	386	450	417	382	227	118	21	10	2	
11 WELSH	1838	14095	8376	677	220	154	276	266	242	1835	592	279	191	151	3089	335	183	246	333	330	289	282	241	263	280	330	383	409	431	370	212	110	34	8	3	7	
	1839	13870	7870	617	214	121	232	203	234	1621	623	280	223	130	2846	294	193	240	320	327	278	283	219	203	238	272	325	369	401	381	353	200	89	28	4	4	
	1840	15120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	837	505	406	301	3769	583	356	318	424	353	337	269	305	265	266	294	399	387	420	434	479	306	170	44	3	19	
	1841	15208	9811	481	216	143	277	254	284	1655	723	451	315	219	3363	499	288	384	394	419	323	283	269	280	257	279	340	401	439	512	506	347	158	34	15	21	
	1842	15755	10382	522	223	127	327	289	1737	770	740	457	321	261	3546	650	338	395	441	432	392	304	300	279	289	278	447	438	479	528	542	362	198	32	14	17	

2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in each of the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS Registered at different Ages in each of the Seven Years, 1838-44.

COUNTIES.		MONTHS.												YEARS.												Total Deaths.				
		Under 1 Month.						1 Year.						Total under 5 Years.						Total under 10 Years.										
		1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12					
1	SURREY (part of.)	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	
		1961	2525	2457	1792	1762	1803	1606	1638	1961	2525	2457	1792	1762	1803	1606	1638	1961	2525	2457	1792	1762	1803	1606	1638	1961	2525	2457	1792	
		103	119	119	124	124	108	108	97	103	119	119	124	124	108	108	97	103	119	119	124	124	108	108	97	103	119	119	124	
		44	31	31	36	36	28	28	39	44	31	31	36	36	28	28	39	44	31	31	36	36	28	28	39	44	31	31	36	
		103	119	119	124	124	108	108	97	103	119	119	124	124	108	108	97	103	119	119	124	124	108	108	97	103	119	119	124	
2	KENT (except Greenwich.)	4741	6932	7015	7096	7374	7589	7749	4741	6932	7015	7096	7374	7589	7749	4741	6932	7015	7096	7374	7589	7749	4741	6932	7015	7096	7374	7589	7749	
		302	4656	4642	4316	4046	3363	3363	302	4656	4642	4316	4046	3363	3363	302	4656	4642	4316	4046	3363	3363	302	4656	4642	4316	4046	3363	3363	
		124	166	166	166	166	166	166	124	166	166	166	166	166	166	124	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166
		71	203	203	203	203	203	203	71	203	203	203	203	203	203	71	203	203	203	203	203	203	203	203	203	203	203	203	203	203
		124	166	166	166	166	166	166	124	166	166	166	166	166	166	124	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166
3	SUSSEX.	2821	4584	4375	4609	4743	4732	5002	2821	4584	4375	4609	4743	4732	5002	2821	4584	4375	4609	4743	4732	5002	2821	4584	4375	4609	4743	4732	5002	
		215	2789	2789	2789	2789	2789	2789	215	2789	2789	2789	2789	2789	2789	215	2789	2789	2789	2789	2789	2789	2789	2789	2789	2789	2789	2789	2789	2789
		64	94	94	94	94	94	94	64	94	94	94	94	94	94	64	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
		39	116	116	116	116	116	116	39	116	116	116	116	116	116	39	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116
		64	94	94	94	94	94	94	64	94	94	94	94	94	94	64	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
4	HAMPSHIRE	3335	4737	4898	3282	3423	3689	3549	3335	4737	4898	3282	3423	3689	3549	3335	4737	4898	3282	3423	3689	3549	3335	4737	4898	3282	3423	3689	3549	
		182	3262	3262	177	179	228	226	182	3262	3262	177	179	228	226	182	3262	3262	177	179	228	226	182	3262	3262	177	179	228	226	
		77	177	177	77	77	77	77	77	177	177	177	77	77	77	77	77	177	177	177	77	77	77	77	177	177	177	77	77	77
		39	135	135	47	47	47	47	39	135	135	47	47	47	47	39	135	135	47	47	47	47	47	135	135	135	47	47	47	47
		77	177	177	77	77	77	77	77	177	177	177	77	77	77	77	177	177	177	77	77	77	77	177	177	177	77	77	77	77
5	BERKSHIRE	1968	2821	2877	2808	2799	3008	1889	1968	2821	2877	2808	2799	3008	1889	1968	2821	2877	2808	2799	3008	1889	1968	2821	2877	2808	2799	3008	1889	
		100	131	131	112	108	133	133	100	131	131	112	108	133	133	100	131	131	112	108	133	133	100	131	131	112	108	133	133	
		51	46	46	39	27	39	39	51	46	46	39	27	39	39	51	46	46	39	27	39	39	51	46	46	39	27	39	39	
		34	83	83	29	29	29	29	34	83	83	29	29	29	29	34	83	83	29	29	29	29	29	83	83	83	29	29	29	29
		74	100	100	74	74	74	74	74	100	100	74	74	74	74	74	100	100	74	74	74	74	74	100	100	100	74	74	74	74

2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in each of the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS Registered at different Ages in each of the Seven Years, 1838-44.

COUNTIES.	Total Births.	MONTHS.						Total Deaths	YEARS.												per 100	?													
		Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9		Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30			35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95
1 SURREY (part of.)	1838	—	—	—	—	—	—	1827	301	94	87	56	47	585	125	67	56	72	78	68	48	63	53	54	60	73	78	98	102	79	36	20	7	3	
	1839	2404	55	15	39	43	26	1534	202	79	54	39	32	406	81	60	66	80	56	59	45	60	47	64	60	80	83	75	93	58	45	13	2		
	1840	1647	80	30	52	50	43	1647	280	84	53	48	34	499	105	58	69	72	70	62	50	61	47	64	64	74	74	97	89	72	39	16	7		
	1841	2504	80	26	24	49	39	1709	258	90	63	45	44	500	102	58	59	70	62	48	77	63	65	49	67	71	80	87	84	51	28	4	1		
	1842	2544	90	23	23	59	52	1645	280	93	59	43	29	504	87	45	53	69	65	59	59	57	50	53	53	84	77	95	92	72	37	26	7		
2 KENT (except Greenwich.)	1843	2525	69	38	26	38	26	1549	257	88	52	35	27	459	80	50	53	64	73	53	46	53	41	64	71	70	88	90	78	46	18	6	1		
	1844	2597	74	26	25	47	25	1582	243	69	48	45	24	429	85	53	72	60	73	42	62	54	53	51	71	73	61	99	99	90	38	13	1		
	1838	—	—	—	—	—	—	4255	741	293	179	125	108	1446	243	134	157	175	177	142	124	124	122	145	146	169	187	233	222	146	114	35	8	5	
	1839	6750	198	60	59	187	125	4204	736	257	158	115	101	1367	253	143	201	214	159	132	157	150	135	124	145	185	155	208	179	145	106	32	7	7	
	1840	6763	251	99	75	163	130	4285	828	256	166	119	85	1454	223	152	194	177	172	158	151	149	132	144	127	178	185	199	192	162	78	43	13	4	
3 SUSSEX	1841	6772	222	88	59	154	126	4081	759	255	137	86	77	1314	199	128	158	209	187	135	141	129	138	144	121	180	206	213	187	158	110	45	9	2	
	1842	6952	260	105	80	173	161	4515	901	332	195	114	82	1624	249	115	136	210	187	137	149	126	128	138	143	180	208	239	198	162	115	36	10	7	
	1843	7090	263	95	76	187	141	4741	912	309	177	138	99	1635	249	139	171	191	194	169	161	175	147	154	146	182	211	227	230	176	110	54	11	5	
	1844	7455	270	86	61	183	134	4729	849	299	169	151	94	1562	252	124	180	225	194	186	155	152	144	177	142	199	203	255	237	182	112	38	4	1	
	1838	—	—	—	—	—	—	2684	471	137	117	72	59	856	145	109	131	130	111	97	108	92	80	78	76	103	114	144	139	92	60	12	5	2	
4 HAMPSHIRE	1839	4269	142	59	35	87	75	2610	462	148	90	75	50	825	150	74	127	144	120	114	97	86	95	87	75	106	100	120	137	82	43	22	1	2	
	1840	4147	152	58	37	92	83	2717	499	168	102	54	42	865	154	82	133	139	106	119	100	95	80	76	103	107	103	132	135	99	63	19	5	4	
	1841	4381	147	49	29	97	84	2731	470	146	98	66	60	840	158	77	112	160	138	94	102	91	76	73	95	117	121	158	139	97	58	17	5	3	
	1842	4353	147	37	35	90	77	2805	437	170	101	74	67	849	160	95	118	155	123	99	97	91	81	111	84	105	125	159	143	118	65	22	3	3	
	1843	4419	151	70	57	100	85	2953	525	157	107	70	52	911	175	117	129	148	141	128	115	93	85	80	89	113	131	160	141	103	66	23	3	2	
5 BERKSHIRE	1844	4568	169	50	30	74	59	2796	455	140	91	52	44	782	127	88	135	161	121	119	98	115	89	75	108	108	130	138	162	135	70	25	9	1	
	1838	—	—	—	—	—	—	3153	469	159	115	97	46	886	141	83	128	155	156	124	109	107	100	114	121	159	155	169	176	161	68	23	15	2	
	1839	4655	131	56	42	107	61	3114	482	182	123	86	56	929	126	96	121	152	156	130	127	87	112	105	104	146	176	165	155	109	82	19	5	1	
	1840	4677	143	60	41	99	84	3239	498	170	89	64	63	884	171	90	146	144	159	122	108	118	126	113	128	147	156	186	164	139	92	35	2	1	
	1841	4878	171	45	34	74	75	3278	469	169	130	74	57	899	198	98	139	156	157	125	116	105	97	120	109	155	163	180	179	147	82	32	14	6	
6 SUSSEX	1842	5330	165	56	44	117	94	3330	552	187	115	95	75	1024	136	103	133	168	135	117	123	104	93	104	139	150	157	210	171	138	80	32	9	1	
	1843	5047	151	68	43	116	91	3315	539	225	119	84	42	1009	158	104	126	156	132	94	121	112	111	123	116	167	148	177	169	155	92	30	9	3	
	1844	5389	164	61	55	118	90	3634	575	224	152	111	68	1130	166	100	138	152	155	134	125	101	93	131	127	184	178	191	196	178	102	35	8	7	
	1838	—	—	—	—	—	—	1992	329	120	75	52	38	614	105	65	80	98	85	76	58	65	55	58	63	96	91	121	91	93	52	19	5	1	
	1839	2759	92	31	29	74	51	1834	309	107	48	31	25	520	82	58	89	101	74	62	84	55	51	54	72	87	87	108	95	83	41	13	4	5	
7 SUSSEX	1840	2750	87	29	28	67	44	1978	308	117	69	48	36	578	100	61	77	88	95	66	72	71	67	55	70	81	106	123	95	83	55	24	13	5	
	1841	2814	109	38	22	69	52	1957	336	132	85	44	40	637	97	53	85	83	77	77	49	56	57	63	54	68	96	84	111	112	89	58	13	5	
	1842	2794	93	40	26	66	59	1866	340	148	75	41	33	637	97	53	85	79	64	71	58	57	50	66	62	80	85	98	111	78	82	55	16	6	4
	1843	2912	102	33	25	59	42	1798	304	148	75	41	33	637	97	53	85	83	77	77	49	56	57	63	54	68	96	84	111	112	89	58	13	5	
	1844	2845	102	33	25	59	42	1773	294	97	53	26	17	487	82	45	74	75	84	82	59	71	59	57	66	62	80	88	99	100	84	54	26	4	3

3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in each of the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS Registered at different Ages in each of the Seven Years, 1838-44.

COUNTIES.		MONTHS.												YEARS.																								
		Total Deaths	Under 1 Month				1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	springs per 100	?
10 NORTHAMP- TONSHIRE.	1838	2057	—	197	62	38	—	—	—	81	476	127	72	56	29	760	105	49	63	80	73	61	65	53	59	64	63	77	90	106	119	91	61	14	3	1	—	1
	1839	1962	191	87	27	109	86	79	555	134	57	38	31	815	79	44	59	68	78	61	57	51	53	43	75	80	80	93	93	77	42	2	2	—	5			
	1840	2104	220	71	49	97	90	63	577	156	74	50	39	896	106	55	67	80	69	52	65	42	58	53	68	77	88	105	94	76	42	10	3	—	4			
	1841	3513	2094	231	69	37	103	58	566	167	105	59	39	960	94	40	58	60	63	48	32	54	56	48	57	83	88	116	107	81	38	10	3	—	4			
	1842	3552	2078	230	66	54	101	74	50	575	115	61	27	20	798	91	39	53	72	76	54	55	52	53	60	52	75	94	107	105	100	41	9	2	—	5		
11 HUNTINGDON- SHIRE.	1843	2027	250	78	46	86	80	71	611	209	103	54	39	1016	107	50	69	84	69	54	55	52	53	69	68	76	79	89	106	130	85	55	11	1	—	—		
	1844	3577	2302	250	78	46	86	80	71	611	209	103	54	39	1016	107	50	69	84	69	54	55	52	53	69	68	76	79	89	106	130	85	55	11	1	—	—	
	1838	526	—	61	17	7	29	—	168	23	16	9	8	224	18	11	13	16	13	13	18	15	16	12	12	22	27	30	31	21	11	3	—	—	1			
	1839	554	70	17	16	33	23	18	163	44	24	8	12	251	24	14	18	18	16	11	14	11	11	18	14	8	21	29	26	25	17	11	6	—	—	1		
	1840	972	608	58	26	11	25	19	33	192	51	29	16	10	298	24	11	7	21	18	17	10	13	19	11	11	26	21	33	30	22	8	6	—	—	1		
12 BEDFORD- SHIRE.	1841	1030	570	66	24	13	25	19	174	38	30	22	4	14	250	23	12	14	23	19	13	15	14	16	21	23	20	30	30	27	18	12	2	3	—	—	1	
	1842	643	66	24	13	25	19	27	174	38	30	22	4	14	250	23	12	14	23	19	13	15	14	16	21	23	20	30	30	27	18	12	2	3	—	—	1	
	1843	1052	631	69	23	14	24	19	164	55	24	15	18	276	39	23	20	22	12	12	16	15	16	17	12	21	24	31	35	23	10	5	1	—	—	1		
	1844	1053	621	68	26	18	25	22	19	178	39	29	12	12	270	40	22	20	27	18	15	13	7	14	18	21	21	23	30	23	31	6	1	—	—	1		
	1838	1158	—	162	39	21	54	—	326	74	37	31	14	482	68	28	34	45	39	28	27	20	20	36	42	30	42	51	47	66	42	23	4	2	—	—	1	
13 CAMBRIDGE- SHIRE.	1839	2026	1112	170	40	32	65	42	346	70	32	18	14	480	49	26	44	40	29	42	35	14	31	24	23	54	50	60	57	28	21	2	2	—	—	1		
	1840	2045	1177	170	40	32	65	42	346	70	32	18	14	480	49	26	44	40	29	42	35	14	31	24	23	54	50	60	57	28	21	2	2	—	—	1		
	1841	2005	1132	121	50	23	61	45	342	88	41	24	19	514	54	36	35	38	45	27	36	25	25	20	31	53	43	49	57	45	20	5	5	—	—	1		
	1842	2087	1164	147	42	36	53	47	35	360	78	57	20	23	538	50	29	45	37	27	26	27	32	23	29	36	46	47	56	39	20	6	3	—	—	1		
	1843	2091	1191	160	38	29	63	43	27	360	68	36	16	16	496	40	31	28	53	30	31	37	31	38	29	34	43	45	80	50	45	30	12	2	—	—	1	
	1844	2211	1260	160	58	34	79	46	31	408	94	35	27	20	584	52	33	31	37	28	29	31	31	26	33	34	48	54	71	53	48	29	7	—	—	1		
	1838	1781	—	173	57	46	112	—	489	135	68	48	35	775	93	48	69	70	58	58	58	58	41	45	44	46	59	72	67	75	57	34	5	2	—	—	1	
	1839	2909	1787	185	75	48	103	78	554	118	62	33	38	785	83	52	54	82	57	57	57	41	45	44	46	59	72	67	75	57	34	5	2	—	—	1		
	1840	2968	1940	185	75	48	103	78	558	170	71	66	37	902	135	43	63	68	68	47	55	50	56	51	39	68	60	68	66	53	29	11	2	—	—	1		
	1841	3034	2127	173	85	49	105	110	600	178	89	66	52	985	128	55	59	81	74	45	64	74	55	55	39	61	89	67	68	60	31	4	2	—	—	1		
	1842	3042	1925	170	70	46	112	79	536	147	88	56	47	874	128	51	58	81	74	45	64	74	55	55	39	61	89	67	68	60	31	4	2	—	—	1		
	1843	3154	2082	212	74	63	105	98	620	151	100	50	42	963	139	73	54	85	66	56	61	56	56	43	44	55	65	82	74	51	38	13	4	—	—	1		
	1844	3225	2067	227	76	42	121	63	625	163	79	59	45	971	114	59	49	76	62	56	51	46	59	59	54	52	79	92	91	57	28	10	1	—	—	1		

4. EASTERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in each of the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS Registered at different Ages in each of the Seven Years, 1838-44.

COUNTIES.		MONTHS.												YEARS.												FEMALES.											
No.	Total Births.	Total Deaths	Under 1 Month			1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	per 100	?
14	Essex	1838	3239	161	68	46	127	130	110	69	1058	178	140	140	164	136	107	107	100	101	89	73	158	135	158	126	158	102	126	74	20	4	9				
		1839	3043	161	68	46	127	130	110	70	80	959	183	128	134	128	129	97	74	96	95	89	152	118	137	169	142	153	22	11	1	8					
		1840	3284	177	71	54	118	121	104	81	1090	227	183	123	161	157	123	115	115	91	78	91	137	125	178	158	110	73	21	11	1	1					
		1841	4745	184	58	50	97	84	72	56	665	190	123	160	144	136	122	73	100	90	80	90	93	142	155	141	153	80	25	7	1	4					
		1842	4916	199	109	140	97	88	659	214	102	62	1087	134	111	156	171	121	124	100	96	79	107	96	120	137	173	140	125	64	13	7	1	4			
15	Suffolk	1843	3107	224	67	44	118	93	69	615	160	97	67	44	983	145	94	132	138	135	107	102	108	93	117	104	128	143	191	104	166	123	64	22	1	4	
		1844	3258	187	58	48	125	101	79	598	191	102	83	63	1037	147	102	158	157	154	109	109	83	108	105	98	118	147	176	186	150	75	28	1	4		
		1838	3299	169	41	42	117	98	82	53	520	157	94	77	62	1035	161	113	167	168	126	143	118	91	85	72	101	142	120	158	191	158	100	33	11	3	
		1839	3057	169	41	42	117	98	82	53	520	157	94	77	62	1035	161	113	167	168	126	143	118	91	85	72	101	142	120	158	191	158	100	33	11	3	
		1840	4761	184	74	36	103	77	69	543	163	109	77	53	945	170	111	150	155	124	112	99	105	98	84	92	119	133	172	157	132	88	38	12	2		
16	Norfolk	1841	4933	197	67	63	131	104	66	628	155	105	74	56	1018	171	117	143	174	135	123	91	101	73	78	94	121	134	183	176	147	95	27	19	2	1	
		1842	4900	188	67	41	130	72	69	567	152	72	56	40	887	136	89	144	162	119	106	107	111	109	88	93	156	150	176	162	162	96	56	8	2		
		1843	5008	3011	195	64	47	139	93	56	594	117	67	48	34	860	94	82	143	158	148	105	116	88	78	79	92	126	150	176	180	170	105	46	10	2	
		1844	4932	203	72	49	88	83	74	569	143	92	57	47	908	143	104	143	175	152	115	109	99	72	83	90	140	171	188	194	174	98	40	13	1		
		1838	3858	293	94	78	195	99	107	851	256	134	125	169	199	145	119	130	103	103	102	121	161	193	189	207	195	133	43	21	4	6	4				
		1839	4130	293	94	78	195	99	107	851	256	134	125	169	199	145	119	130	103	103	102	121	161	193	189	207	195	133	43	21	4	6	4				
		1840	5788	313	109	94	152	130	100	898	221	142	123	85	1469	245	129	162	164	138	142	129	113	104	117	105	146	178	210	244	198	154	49	16	4		
		1841	6015	273	94	66	119	71	793	196	127	102	66	1284	260	149	167	185	151	135	115	123	128	99	111	151	176	223	226	215	137	62	14	8			
		1842	6023	297	106	70	184	140	90	887	227	166	95	82	1457	240	139	166	182	156	125	119	113	107	99	90	176	189	230	218	210	145	53	15	9		
		1843	6190	277	120	86	171	113	94	861	199	144	111	80	1395	210	128	165	170	160	146	120	113	89	94	111	144	205	213	238	180	147	63	18	4		
		1844	4608	270	98	81	189	151	134	89	1490	283	144	178	177	161	149	136	139	122	109	129	147	196	255	235	154	61	10	1	3	5					

COUNTIES.	No.	Total Births.	Total Deaths.	MONTHS.							YEARS.																	95	96	97	98	99	100					
				Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60							65	70	75	80	85
WILTSHIRE	1838	—	2615	—	113	—	—	—	—	416	200	115	76	60	807	109	103	114	112	82	83	69	79	66	93	92	128	123	149	138	116	66	21	4	1			
	1839	3555	2218	113	33	27	66	49	55	343	120	69	57	37	626	112	65	115	117	78	72	77	66	82	62	83	101	115	134	140	97	52	15	3	—			
	1840	3399	2619	104	41	35	84	64	65	393	134	91	64	42	618	133	94	123	113	105	74	77	82	85	83	83	124	149	157	167	127	79	20	8	—			
	1841	3524	2438	104	36	26	51	46	47	404	180	80	46	42	603	127	74	92	115	84	74	89	84	78	89	88	134	147	170	141	113	61	22	4	1			
	1842	3550	2598	103	49	37	81	70	64	404	182	101	63	53	803	131	86	101	119	103	79	91	81	75	89	99	131	144	162	148	137	62	18	3	—			
1843	3614	2623	117	38	36	74	64	83	412	161	70	68	49	760	131	86	101	119	103	79	91	81	75	89	99	131	144	162	148	137	62	18	3	—				
1844	3692	2452	128	42	31	85	43	78	407	107	59	44	31	648	103	72	95	99	97	82	78	63	85	101	93	116	126	179	171	136	77	21	7	1				
DORSETSHIRE	1838	—	1691	—	—	—	—	—	259	121	92	59	33	564	76	38	60	73	67	53	60	47	39	51	49	78	98	95	104	73	47	12	7	1				
	1839	2452	1438	78	—	—	—	—	232	202	51	28	25	416	43	45	64	70	62	48	42	41	46	49	60	80	74	82	78	69	39	21	3	—				
	1840	2484	1516	72	26	13	47	27	229	79	47	24	13	392	43	45	62	70	69	53	58	61	54	51	52	57	90	104	86	80	49	30	4	—				
	1841	2496	1523	71	28	18	45	29	214	83	38	33	27	395	64	45	54	78	64	57	49	37	36	53	61	67	85	113	108	91	46	19	1	—				
	1842	2473	1738	64	24	22	49	45	31	235	104	57	55	43	494	121	48	64	79	68	61	49	47	50	54	55	93	108	95	82	64	18	5	3	—			
1843	2499	1690	67	18	20	38	30	34	207	118	75	81	46	527	139	58	69	72	49	56	50	54	31	53	51	61	88	104	91	75	41	17	3	—				
1844	2466	1942	73	33	30	79	35	32	282	129	69	47	49	576	151	58	68	79	73	70	65	39	45	62	60	98	114	112	110	91	42	22	5	—				
DEVONSHIRE	1838	—	4833	—	—	—	—	—	765	352	240	167	94	1618	215	118	152	197	164	142	145	150	117	160	153	182	219	288	337	231	155	61	16	11	—			
	1839	7248	4482	198	73	63	151	129	112	726	264	154	108	85	1337	172	98	151	180	160	138	142	131	149	138	166	190	238	291	318	248	148	61	15	9	—		
	1840	7185	4960	187	63	56	155	110	133	704	345	202	116	99	1466	221	123	188	174	180	142	134	118	138	158	145	206	250	339	345	311	163	73	17	11	—		
	1841	7249	4660	197	62	64	135	104	101	663	257	185	122	100	1327	244	110	161	169	138	133	154	121	117	163	149	230	237	319	304	318	163	77	15	9	—		
	1842	7361	5633	223	70	55	138	151	127	764	386	314	256	198	1918	461	162	159	185	200	177	134	141	125	189	161	201	246	314	301	281	159	75	16	6	—		
1843	7797	5299	244	91	54	137	136	127	789	379	229	140	109	1646	251	148	164	176	192	176	162	146	132	159	171	226	264	356	343	305	168	90	17	6	—			
1844	8198	5450	244	114	52	161	157	165	893	358	250	153	93	1747	234	137	122	213	174	170	132	151	136	169	211	246	260	342	365	305	206	77	22	6	—			
CORNWALL	1838	—	2985	—	—	—	—	—	545	272	180	100	72	1169	142	76	96	122	98	89	79	70	63	68	92	99	115	126	147	146	146	108	28	7	1	—		
	1839	5411	2819	118	67	45	103	94	525	185	143	89	58	78	1061	156	83	87	129	88	79	70	63	68	92	99	115	126	147	146	146	108	28	7	1	—		
	1840	5401	2990	145	56	41	100	80	70	492	204	147	92	78	1013	192	89	102	96	106	87	98	68	75	88	94	106	133	172	161	154	109	33	7	1	—		
	1841	5450	3020	160	49	43	97	86	70	505	215	147	94	50	1011	174	77	117	112	129	75	92	76	68	74	98	114	137	179	175	145	110	40	6	3	—		
	1842	5484	3795	150	46	37	116	77	95	521	251	221	163	127	1313	193	115	130	157	132	96	119	84	75	84	109	135	147	183	171	182	101	40	6	3	—		
1843	5621	3428	158	51	46	103	74	71	503	199	192	130	116	1140	208	115	110	110	117	105	108	101	84	78	107	118	151	192	200	176	110	27	9	1	—			
1844	5747	3721	154	63	57	157	125	122	678	381	250	145	93	1547	249	76	107	126	102	88	70	86	78	85	106	107	165	195	176	195	93	48	12	9	—			
SOMERSETSHIRE.	1838	—	4554	—	—	—	—	—	741	309	226	150	121	1547	209	134	183	179	157	158	150	132	143	149	136	162	201	263	297	208	129	45	11	5	—			
	1839	6324	4307	224	83	59	161	120	758	259	168	120	98	1394	213	140	156	178	177	156	134	157	115	144	136	191	187	217	244	200	170	39	7	6	—			
	1840	6334	4927	228	102	68	178	148	832	287	204	147	92	1678	237	146	168	207	180	174	141	121	158	148	147	212	210	270	252	235	160	52	18	6	—			
	1841	6390	4569	228	83	57	154	113	105	760	334	185	118	88	1415	193	134	157	191	170	151	149	155	143	158	124	214	217	285	238	240	136	58	11	4	—		
	1842	6390	4594	246	65	49	146	113	101	720	254	178	122	85	1359	233	122	202	180	172	146	144	171	151	147	125	214	227	253	201	250	138	66	21	9	—		
1843	6816	4723	262	106	52	134	131	123	808	268	208	135	120	1539	324	131	154	161	188	144	136	170	104	151	156	189	221	290	245	219	132	51	15	1	—			
1844	6794	4809	286	99	67	137	124	115	778	311	207	129	105	1530	234	143	148	182	158	154	160	154	123	165	187	220	247	301	226	249	139	63	17	2	—			

6. WESTERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in each of the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS Registered at different Ages in each of the Seven Years, 1838-44.

COUNTIES.	No.	MONTHS.										YEARS.										Wards and 100													
		Total Births	Deaths	Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30		35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95
GLOUCESTER-SHIRE.	1838	4406	—	—	—	—	—	—	1006	369	200	146	88	1809	216	116	111	142	154	151	140	156	139	120	158	182	157	207	201	137	79	19	9	1	
	1839	3829	255	87	69	190	121	115	837	244	122	95	85	1383	162	96	140	172	134	134	139	133	133	124	157	177	182	174	175	114	66	17	7	3	
	1840	5882	294	113	84	226	208	167	1092	414	228	127	106	1971	230	116	142	145	154	164	147	151	125	138	118	192	168	194	180	152	90	19	4	1	
	1841	6116	269	111	95	199	153	118	945	285	199	134	86	1649	247	104	120	154	156	153	136	147	135	142	136	173	199	183	178	155	65	24	5	4	
	1842	6034	277	111	83	184	163	121	939	332	203	151	109	1734	263	112	127	160	162	121	109	132	163	148	132	187	170	201	200	149	76	40	8	2	
	1843	6223	282	110	89	194	148	112	935	315	142	112	88	1892	200	116	129	165	162	130	158	137	99	155	186	200	198	201	190	64	20	5	6		
	1844	6456	327	145	87	216	164	139	1078	321	184	142	94	1819	196	117	133	146	130	139	128	149	133	122	133	202	223	221	203	161	80	29	6	1	
HEREFORD-SHIRE.	1838	1076	—	—	—	—	—	—	201	36	30	17	14	298	36	20	31	47	46	40	41	28	45	34	41	57	51	69	94	50	28	9	4	1	
	1839	883	58	19	13	39	24	18	171	44	22	8	10	255	26	18	25	34	45	31	21	28	20	34	34	39	48	58	63	61	21	13	3	5	
	1840	1329	51	30	15	22	23	21	162	42	21	17	10	252	56	20	32	41	39	27	28	28	33	27	26	57	50	72	79	49	35	9	4	1	
	1841	1358	65	26	12	40	23	13	179	51	25	18	15	288	44	21	32	40	41	30	30	27	18	38	52	50	72	63	58	25	10	1	5	3	
	1842	1420	74	30	15	44	28	18	209	51	43	33	15	351	58	34	33	37	43	34	42	33	39	38	42	56	68	86	59	65	31	6	7	3	
	1843	1366	85	21	18	30	31	32	217	61	40	35	33	386	70	25	32	34	39	30	36	34	36	46	46	42	51	64	78	64	32	8	3	5	
	1844	1449	77	21	16	39	27	16	196	41	28	18	23	306	56	18	37	32	35	35	38	37	36	28	36	47	47	60	62	77	42	10	4	4	
SHROPSHIRE	1838	2611	—	—	—	—	—	—	504	157	77	49	40	827	120	71	99	107	92	95	99	83	85	107	92	118	109	155	154	112	62	14	5	5	
	1839	2267	160	51	30	85	66	51	443	104	57	29	29	662	112	71	80	96	109	72	71	67	78	86	101	96	140	119	126	102	50	18	3	8	
	1840	3402	189	53	45	79	58	64	488	136	64	44	56	788	120	83	99	100	95	87	59	75	72	76	91	118	114	132	142	134	81	27	5	2	
	1841	2600	184	55	41	104	73	45	502	151	76	72	57	758	136	69	102	98	92	77	87	73	79	77	91	120	138	147	143	108	79	14	5	4	
	1842	2588	170	58	32	121	84	78	543	165	94	61	46	909	109	73	104	96	87	79	70	73	85	78	85	131	114	160	138	114	55	15	8	5	
	1843	2471	200	77	47	96	58	40	518	111	59	43	30	761	103	68	83	94	102	83	92	80	97	92	97	136	117	127	131	128	64	16	5	5	
	1844	2527	198	65	40	103	78	50	536	139	75	55	46	851	119	81	97	101	82	66	74	76	70	77	88	109	144	138	138	121	68	15	4	1	
WORCESTER-SHIRE.	1838	3515	—	—	—	—	—	—	955	276	151	94	62	1538	179	100	108	107	111	106	111	95	100	98	120	126	155	131	140	99	53	18	7	13	
	1839	3498	321	91	86	176	120	120	932	297	137	107	57	1530	146	83	115	144	119	90	89	122	106	100	105	135	127	142	128	133	59	17	2	6	
	1840	5943	363	116	88	174	160	153	1054	328	171	88	76	1717	181	98	120	117	128	116	88	102	112	97	102	129	126	143	134	104	58	17	4	6	
	1841	6099	380	119	78	184	143	132	1036	328	186	112	74	1736	187	98	106	122	112	104	106	92	115	115	100	150	143	137	137	112	48	18	4	8	
	1842	3842	378	113	100	205	159	131	1086	387	197	113	79	1862	188	91	95	115	103	95	97	104	103	93	135	138	150	158	123	61	16	1	8		
	1843	3433	335	122	73	141	111	87	869	245	108	76	72	1370	159	97	114	102	117	107	122	101	100	123	103	146	174	150	120	68	16	5	9		
	1844	4029	377	139	80	195	153	162	1106	330	150	106	96	1788	183	116	143	145	135	126	106	108	114	113	109	157	177	177	148	99	57	15	9	3	
STAFFORD-SHIRE.	1838	4821	—	—	—	—	—	—	1317	399	206	115	97	2134	213	123	177	198	154	138	134	146	153	150	174	191	186	178	145	131	63	22	4	7	
	1839	5076	482	169	121	284	219	176	1451	459	202	115	84	2311	207	178	159	203	210	148	173	129	149	148	149	191	184	186	163	96	68	13	2	9	
	1840	8255	5313	451	157	118	267	234	176	1403	529	271	169	117	2459	280	136	187	191	177	158	147	161	160	136	161	182	187	184	163	138	66	20	4	4
	1841	5225	480	150	128	254	232	211	1455	471	213	175	103	2417	254	150	192	170	175	161	161	131	143	161	145	182	184	175	169	159	60	16	8	8	
	1842	5602	498	204	128	296	248	252	1626	562	275	188	93	2744	244	134	192	173	199	156	146	154	139	145	162	203	169	208	183	135	84	23	6	3	
	1843	4783	484	177	114	300	184	175	1434	357	172	124	83	2170	232	136	151	167	171	138	126	132	121	143	168	224	172	168	157	125	52	12	8	10	
	1844	5045	508	200	134	266	201	181	1490	395	196	132	77	2290	208	132	144	164	155	132	156	157	144	145	155	206	205	214	173	149	81	28	2	5	
WARWICK-SHIRE.	1838	4210	—	—	—	—	—	—	1101	341	174	106	80	1802	190	103	131	127	145	157	134	141	144	123	141	171	166	173	150	118	57	18	6	12	
	1839	4416	317	124	126	244	200	1192	403	230	121	98	2044	229	98	126	133	144	146	155	137	158	151	129	145	141	167	156	115	55	28	3	11		
	1840	6613	266	124	104	217	210	1152	398	207	158	114	2029	247	108	118	127	150	133	136	163	152	147	133	168	172	177	159	118	54	28	3	7		
	1841	4608	314	137	104	255	178	1136	436	226	129	87	2014	229	93	149	153	141	125	161	128	164	184	161	186	168	183	172	132	68	18	3	6		
	1842	4657	269	154	113	243	202	1252	421	204	128	87	2092	234	103	153	147	158	148	131	159	146	116	129	173	170	202	183	121	66	18	3	3		
	1843																																		

6. WESTERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in each of the Six Years, 1829-44, and DEATHS Registered at different Ages in each of the Seven Years, 1838-44.

[illegible]

[illegible]

5. **STATISTICAL DIVISION:—BIRTHS** Registered in each of the Six Years, 1839-44, and **DEATHS** Registered at different Ages in each of the Seven Years, 1838-44.

COUNTIES.	MONTHS.									YEARS.														ards up 100	?									
	Total Births.	Total Deaths.	Under 1 Month.	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 5 Years.	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65			70	75	80	85	90	95			
																																1	2	3
{ 1838 1839 1840 1841 1842 1843 1844	-	4135	-	-	-	-	-	-	1098	168	101	76	1775	200	143	177	177	161	118	117	134	120	107	121	133	152	154	142	107	63	15	3	16	
	5856	4544	311	133	119	236	229	180	1208	421	219	85	2062	220	142	166	170	155	132	152	131	117	123	132	176	147	159	129	121	68	12	4	25	
	6037	4755	316	128	104	247	201	191	1187	418	237	139	2147	319	160	190	204	167	119	145	109	111	140	147	152	149	174	138	107	50	21	3		
	6120	4295	328	121	78	197	157	125	1006	322	174	145	104	1751	281	141	186	176	157	147	134	118	134	147	122	176	163	175	127	97	42	20	6	
	5981	4307	375	113	106	211	182	187	1168	381	191	104	104	1948	283	136	147	179	143	123	126	107	109	115	131	155	168	161	147	44	19	6	1	
{ 1838 1839 1840 1841 1842 1843 1844	6154	4299	392	153	101	251	196	154	1247	360	188	88	2017	221	112	156	156	116	102	99	123	127	127	149	162	170	154	137	96	55	11	3	2	
	6648	4009	390	140	100	256	168	121	1175	288	128	60	1739	180	126	172	142	102	121	112	104	120	141	163	175	175	165	102	52	8	4	1	6	
	21914	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6383	2310	1057	435	10814	935	826	749	895	776	721	663	702	695	671	611	705	648	666	537	325	149	39	18	2	
	31741	24559	1733	644	511	1333	1269	1331	6821	3173	1505	959	662	13120	1212	597	786	900	755	705	767	698	660	622	650	734	645	603	502	362	156	33	2	
	32422	26155	1845	679	494	1312	1302	1270	6902	3172	1608	1258	847	13847	1698	699	855	843	799	732	714	763	649	689	674	697	679	721	504	343	152	56	12	
{ 1841 1842 1843 1844	32857	22831	1771	697	474	1214	1074	1049	6329	2529	1129	754	604	11345	1201	582	753	834	811	773	749	674	650	637	611	768	648	625	543	373	166	43	15	3
	33122	23241	1977	815	577	1351	1241	1148	7109	2714	1214	676	465	12178	1069	844	757	838	675	704	665	667	637	641	631	748	664	637	599	373	144	9	1	
	33979	23444	2020	818	523	1340	1236	1250	7187	2734	1232	751	512	12416	1041	534	697	845	716	690	734	672	656	689	621	698	715	631	535	376	137	52	6	
	35740	23035	2118	833	522	1281	1104	1030	6888	2387	1081	718	528	11602	1114	541	680	833	748	701	748	734	666	696	643	724	719	726	538	381	153	59	3	

9. YORK DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in each of the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS Registered at different Ages in each of the Seven Years, 1838-44.

COUNTIES.	No.	MONTHS.												YEARS.	Total under 5 Years.	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	Total under 100 Years.
		Total Deaths.																																								
		Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9																																			
WEST RIDING	35	1838	12270	1359	—	—	—	—	—	3380	1220	532	321	250	5693	571	365	410	423	383	392	359	362	374	349	372	430	430	435	406	277	137	46	6	40							
		1839	20777	13434	1359	404	270	630	593	541	3797	1467	630	388	291	6573	637	378	450	492	421	370	350	327	354	363	383	424	491	489	441	282	132	28	9	31						
		1840	20929	13438	1385	359	273	617	561	544	3739	1223	640	407	368	6377	783	418	460	449	395	373	364	348	334	379	394	440	428	450	462	314	153	36	8	19						
		1841	21211	12427	1374	419	252	571	435	405	3457	1128	489	359	266	5699	609	378	479	449	410	321	357	358	351	359	362	410	429	495	464	300	136	38	11	14						
		1842	20372	12851	1423	409	268	559	514	526	3699	1257	532	321	213	6022	550	362	490	475	382	283	375	333	336	384	430	471	451	530	437	329	160	34	5	1						
		1843	20889	12764	1462	456	296	652	535	506	3997	1123	513	310	207	6060	510	327	445	464	385	355	354	387	337	390	408	430	475	530	417	308	137	46	4	5						
1844	21800	12804	1520	435	287	620	527	468	3857	1001	459	333	234	5884	640	300	446	481	401	340	343	365	353	407	418	467	479	539	436	304	157	31	8	3								
EAST RIDING, with YORK.	36	1838	2475	—	—	—	—	—	—	632	171	97	45	40	985	100	40	69	88	72	84	83	66	64	98	86	125	117	120	109	85	57	13	2	12							
		1839	3312	2575	200	99	71	127	75	70	642	151	63	81	83	1003	151	63	81	83	117	86	68	82	69	61	86	113	121	114	132	80	42	12	3	7						
		1840	3451	2918	242	78	71	140	93	71	695	190	168	116	112	1281	208	63	80	86	101	78	65	81	77	91	76	92	124	139	123	87	36	15	2	1						
		1841	3798	2853	286	93	61	148	80	75	757	192	100	79	58	1186	127	60	87	99	74	86	92	80	85	88	77	132	116	151	138	100	51	14	5	5						
		1842	3859	2858	269	110	60	144	96	69	748	145	51	63	74	1047	115	51	63	99	92	55	74	71	77	73	74	109	130	121	145	94	56	15	7	—						
		1843	3910	2571	269	106	74	130	98	73	750	169	71	47	38	1075	114	50	59	92	80	70	67	68	72	84	71	100	136	136	120	109	52	11	3	—						
1844	3863	2635	243	90	75	135	105	69	717	169	103	71	48	1108	135	70	70	91	83	77	83	84	78	64	77	108	119	115	137	80	33	16	4	—								
NORTH RID- ING.	37	1838	1678	—	—	—	—	—	—	351	92	31	33	24	531	52	38	60	71	46	45	42	44	49	74	52	87	87	104	111	101	64	10	4	6							
		1839	2806	1807	137	59	21	43	40	41	341	110	75	45	45	616	107	50	50	65	46	44	43	44	53	44	60	82	106	98	127	95	54	11	3	2						
		1840	2786	1809	154	37	24	58	45	34	352	81	82	48	53	616	128	55	60	53	42	47	37	42	50	57	72	98	96	112	113	49	15	2	1							
		1841	2922	1701	144	34	33	59	37	32	339	77	45	32	27	520	63	38	52	66	48	50	39	39	54	60	77	100	115	123	107	60	17	8	—							
		1842	2334	1825	187	47	30	73	56	44	437	93	59	30	29	648	75	54	62	62	61	54	47	34	55	38	63	72	82	96	133	93	57	35	3	—						
		1843	2950	1674	137	33	36	69	45	38	358	113	45	31	36	583	57	38	53	60	59	47	52	48	31	37	48	73	86	109	123	92	51	14	1	6						
1844	2964	1686	148	47	38	62	34	47	376	56	35	44	33	544	77	37	53	63	62	41	48	45	45	44	45	66	69	94	113	93	111	55	21	1	2							

S. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in each of the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS Registered at different Ages in each of the Seven Years, 1838-44.

COUNTIES.	No.	MONTHS.												YEARS.												Total Deaths.	Total Birtus.											
		Under 1 Month.					Total under 1 Year.							Total under 5 Years.							4	5	Total under 5 Years.	45	50			55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	spr. in 100	?
		1	2	3	6	9	1	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40																				
CHESHIRE	1838	—	—	—	—	—	887	316	167	93	105	1568	195	170	218	215	179	160	152	146	104	121	119	153	147	138	153	120	61	14	7	6						
	1839	4148	—	—	—	172	972	374	198	156	95	1795	244	154	228	197	197	167	131	120	127	137	146	153	160	165	143	108	70	12	6							
	1840	4464	229	100	199	185	951	372	183	174	161	1795	243	160	225	197	197	167	131	120	127	137	146	153	160	165	143	108	70	12	6							
	1841	4655	235	120	183	174	951	392	221	181	129	1874	243	160	225	197	197	167	131	120	127	137	146	153	160	165	143	108	70	12	6							
	1842	4314	264	88	62	175	124	845	283	188	133	98	1550	231	151	238	192	225	192	153	118	125	155	133	156	169	177	150	123	48	17	6						
LANCASHIRE	1842	4307	261	97	76	171	162	911	352	146	107	72	1588	226	141	190	191	182	182	154	134	142	138	135	163	178	193	161	117	67	18	5						
	1843	4218	277	116	79	175	146	965	354	172	132	80	1703	205	115	176	199	167	148	157	156	123	131	115	159	164	164	119	116	69	23	8						
	1844	3919	261	119	72	184	119	875	234	130	82	46	1367	166	113	175	197	176	150	152	115	96	130	159	167	200	169	163	127	64	17	3						
	1838	20465	—	—	—	—	4920	2215	1048	590	402	9175	800	537	811	950	887	838	799	730	666	599	612	685	618	610	529	338	172	54	7	5						
	1839	23627	1237	521	442	1078	1018	1218	5514	2991	1565	1056	670	11796	1249	607	864	969	914	829	827	686	610	630	576	654	612	607	503	363	199	55	16					
LANCASHIRE	1840	25270	1329	586	413	1079	988	1121	5516	3075	1548	1171	903	12213	1649	651	985	1008	938	838	851	766	648	638	637	732	715	672	608	401	208	75	17					
	1841	21940	1249	518	367	1020	884	928	4966	2482	1202	713	903	98	77	1128	566	878	934	898	843	808	667	663	639	615	746	698	676	578	409	223	70					
	1842	22319	1402	602	438	1010	979	1005	5496	2570	1132	681	511	10390	1054	566	830	896	828	840	809	734	669	634	754	744	688	592	450	202	82	12						
	1843	22567	1452	674	456	1099	964	1088	5733	2708	1247	826	495	11009	1010	494	749	921	846	785	794	702	576	582	577	741	727	737	592	418	221	54						
	1844	22313	1554	364	456	1054	938	950	5516	2219	1055	706	514	10040	1071	518	773	948	875	887	809	702	667	686	649	796	763	754	611	434	223	75	21					

9. YORK DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered in each of the Six Years, 1839-44, and DEATHS Registered at different Ages in each of the Seven Years, 1838-44.

COUNTIES.	MONTHS.										YEARS.																Total Deaths.	Total Births.							
	Under 1 Month.					1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80			85	90	95	100	wards		
	1	2	3	6	9																														
West Riding	1838	11562	283	197	475	435	496	—	2613	1080	619	346	203	4861	521	350	482	511	497	442	401	355	318	344	319	375	414	440	409	304	152	47	10	10	
	1839	12830	996	2882	1414	677	432	310	5715	623	416	541	582	483	623	416	541	582	483	448	418	365	310	315	330	425	440	455	426	275	198	56	7	20	
	1840	12694	965	289	201	441	432	438	5359	2766	1232	584	447	330	5359	717	445	567	560	543	419	410	413	336	326	350	409	445	428	442	316	140	46	12	9
	1841	12085	937	317	177	471	396	405	4881	2704	1083	515	331	248	4881	590	338	580	576	468	418	431	388	343	355	349	413	486	457	415	340	191	49	11	3
	1842	12218	1005	293	196	466	399	448	4857	2807	1083	520	323	201	4857	569	354	576	597	459	458	423	353	306	324	353	413	457	496	472	361	194	72	11	3
East Riding, with YORK.	1843	12382	1017	332	219	509	429	459	5315	2965	1259	525	316	5315	518	330	536	600	483	435	394	359	320	309	356	431	450	478	456	347	174	45	17	6	
	1844	12110	1037	329	194	488	363	380	4848	2791	1027	480	327	223	4848	559	370	519	576	488	436	400	390	322	371	379	419	490	555	440	325	147	58	12	5
	1838	2419	498	179	90	121	46	864	85	67	91	99	89	107	85	67	91	99	89	107	68	68	72	63	63	75	103	127	135	140	89	49	20	2	
	1839	2389	477	171	99	62	54	863	114	62	84	117	106	102	116	114	62	84	117	106	102	78	64	66	70	62	106	103	124	112	76	51	25	3	
	1840	3355	3004	179	74	52	114	83	76	578	203	167	121	117	1186	219	65	100	134	125	90	91	75	79	79	79	113	113	127	136	108	55	20	8	1
North Rid- ING.	1841	3594	2830	201	89	57	107	85	67	1040	138	74	97	123	132	97	123	132	97	123	90	91	73	82	83	73	112	123	149	145	111	58	21	6	2
	1842	3525	2618	179	73	57	111	85	63	939	111	52	94	108	108	102	94	108	108	102	94	78	83	85	75	110	130	113	124	108	63	28	8	3	
	1843	3746	2561	199	72	57	126	81	53	930	86	47	91	96	99	110	93	96	101	99	110	82	73	50	83	84	95	111	162	137	127	56	22	5	3
	1844	3691	2524	182	72	57	94	71	66	942	104	76	55	55	920	77	92	77	91	93	82	63	66	70	76	97	109	162	129	106	56	21	4	1	
	1838	1751	97	34	21	43	40	—	270	80	50	28	16	444	70	47	79	91	71	60	66	44	48	61	57	79	97	121	110	114	59	21	8	1	
	1839	2633	1906	109	30	14	32	28	247	262	90	55	49	504	120	59	76	83	96	77	58	42	55	59	56	57	84	95	107	113	109	64	30	13	3
	1840	2618	1871	109	30	14	32	28	247	83	72	68	36	506	114	66	64	99	76	68	54	54	36	46	57	82	103	119	113	105	73	26	8	2	
	1841	2841	1728	103	26	21	58	20	253	65	41	28	31	418	74	46	62	78	91	67	57	50	54	55	75	87	91	107	100	115	59	27	12	2	
	1842	2712	1956	126	33	29	58	32	46	324	96	53	39	24	536	82	61	83	82	98	75	61	62	43	56	70	80	107	144	121	103	51	35	3	1
	1843	2852	1854	131	34	23	46	43	45	322	90	53	40	38	546	67	53	65	80	80	61	58	66	38	51	63	78	92	102	130	120	71	29	6	1
1844	2787	1634	117	33	15	45	31	31	272	80	45	31	25	453	68	57	72	70	73	56	65	51	26	47	53	72	80	110	118	78	47	28	7	2	

1845. ENGLAND:—DIVISIONS,—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

DIVISIONS.		MALES.																																		
		MONTHS.										YEARS.																								
		Total Births.	Total Deaths.	Under 1 Month.	1.	2.	3.	6.	9.	Total under 1 Year.	1.	2.	3.	4.	Total under 5 Years.	5.	10.	15.	20.	25.	30.	35.	40.	45.	50.	55.	60.	65.	70.	75.	80.	85.	90.	95.	per 1000.	
No.																																				
ENGLAND.		278418	177529	14545	4940	3458	7937	6734	5906	43520	14364	7097	4669	3524	73174	8150	4251	5416	6864	5974	5423	5650	5516	5685	5648	6054	6749	7775	7841	7515	5530	2931	892	218	44	229
1	Metropolis	—	24525	1324	603	430	1074	969	928	5334	2607	1274	800	468	10483	990	392	524	737	875	925	1071	1035	1106	1008	953	1013	1070	913	729	423	193	47	16	2	20
2	South Eastern	—	14498	1035	323	222	554	462	370	2966	808	398	286	237	4695	614	351	484	669	555	492	524	476	473	460	549	635	793	786	824	622	340	89	29	1	17
3	South Midland	—	19984	12079	1217	410	231	578	342	3237	800	395	250	171	4853	503	312	322	430	398	365	366	329	381	370	371	477	560	602	608	480	247	79	17	—	9
4	Eastern	—	17422	11062	899	337	225	508	411	2731	714	377	302	239	4363	555	286	370	467	362	289	249	273	284	328	298	372	483	583	585	494	300	85	16	5	15
5	South Western	—	27589	16416	1155	347	280	657	578	3459	1003	555	364	250	5631	647	381	535	645	530	441	490	481	505	599	618	754	836	931	998	763	410	150	32	5	34
6	Western	—	32215	21526	1744	667	437	1033	754	5319	1666	889	581	444	8899	988	520	631	758	749	637	643	692	672	695	789	821	907	978	915	726	350	103	26	7	20
7	North Midland	—	19403	11581	1283	399	254	498	455	3224	723	420	246	254	4867	506	295	353	431	339	311	315	263	340	303	395	424	575	555	563	417	223	69	10	3	24
8	North Western	—	43309	28226	2530	795	697	1519	1395	8193	3046	1254	798	678	13969	1438	630	878	1057	904	879	938	950	841	783	858	875	929	862	681	461	203	53	11	3	23
9	York	—	29071	17709	1811	538	370	785	655	4808	1586	733	466	347	7940	855	463	606	710	550	463	480	461	484	490	545	648	765	706	704	487	251	65	15	3	18
10	Northern	—	14991	8603	823	247	121	334	251	2014	603	266	190	163	3256	387	253	312	382	301	257	265	270	295	282	321	321	382	380	407	256	182	54	14	8	18
11	Welsh	—	16975	11304	724	274	185	397	345	2235	808	516	386	273	4218	667	358	401	578	401	364	309	286	304	336	357	409	475	545	501	401	232	98	32	7	31

1845. DIVISIONS :—COUNTIES.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		MONTHS.												YEARS.												Total Deaths	Total Births.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
		Under 1 Month						Total under 1 Year.						Total under 5 Years.						MALES.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		1	2	3	6	9		1	2	3	4		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65			70	75	80	85	90	95	100	?																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
No.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.	41.	42.	43.	44.	45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.	51.	52.	53.	54.	55.	56.	57.	58.	59.	60.	61.	62.	63.	64.	65.	66.	67.	68.	69.	70.	71.	72.	73.	74.	75.	76.	77.	78.	79.	80.	81.	82.	83.	84.	85.	86.	87.	88.	89.	90.	91.	92.	93.	94.	95.	96.	97.	98.	99.	100.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
1.	Middlesex (part of)	17913	943	428	314	790	743	687	3905	1976	994	605	345	7825	717	283	339	518	634	689	784	702	829	770	704	720	755	620	483	281	133	33	16	2	16																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
2.	Surrey (part of)	5305	336	147	105	246	193	212	1239	554	256	156	109	2314	230	84	127	135	180	191	248	230	240	205	207	208	220	187	156	93	42	7	1	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
3.	Surrey (Greenwich)	1307	45	28	17	38	33	29	190	77	24	39	14	344	43	25	58	84	61	45	39	43	37	33	42	85	95	106	90	49	18	7	3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
4.	2. SOUTH EASTERN.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
5.	Surrey (part of)	1730	106	30	26	54	60	37	313	100	43	38	38	532	88	66	55	63	68	58	55	67	60	62	55	69	95	100	120	69	27	15	5	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
6.	Kent (except Greenwich)	4806	373	113	90	191	161	137	1065	284	168	103	60	1680	218	111	163	222	194	150	194	138	153	135	174	227	251	239	247	188	91	23	9	2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
7.	Sussex	2705	186	69	28	92	86	74	535	132	73	48	60	868	107	75	90	121	86	85	99	83	96	76	92	114	155	165	170	112	81	14	4	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
8.	Hampshire	3517	243	67	44	134	107	83	688	183	81	66	56	1074	118	70	126	179	159	139	126	123	116	117	149	144	206	193	189	161	93	26	4	2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
9.	Berkshire	1740	127	44	34	73	48	39	365	89	33	31	23	541	83	39	50	54	58	60	50	65	48	70	79	81	86	89	98	92	48	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

1845. DIVISIONS :—COUNTIES.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		MALES.																																			
		MONTHS.												YEARS.																							
		Total Deaths	Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	Special Deaths	?	
No.																																					
6. WESTERN.																																					
22	Gloucestershire	6193	4103	262	111	75	200	132	141	921	291	153	95	60	1520	156	93	119	144	158	123	135	156	153	151	136	162	196	223	201	159	76	27	7	2	6	
23	Herefordshire	1467	963	71	17	14	27	20	22	171	33	22	11	6	243	32	21	30	40	37	27	40	35	31	27	57	57	67	63	58	33	8	3	1	1		
24	Shropshire	3311	2435	188	75	37	81	69	50	500	118	71	51	48	788	100	68	88	113	105	76	70	67	82	85	97	108	124	157	130	112	45	13	5	1	1	
25	Worcestershire	6029	4003	358	133	77	212	142	136	1058	376	208	121	92	1855	222	112	125	135	111	111	100	114	116	140	124	151	135	139	175	123	57	12	5	-	-	
26	Staffordshire	8178	5207	462	181	112	276	201	186	1418	452	206	149	117	2342	224	131	141	188	162	172	164	163	162	152	187	191	212	196	190	136	61	24	2	7	4	
27	Warwickshire	7037	4555	403	150	122	237	190	149	1251	396	229	154	121	2151	254	95	128	138	176	128	134	157	128	140	188	152	188	196	156	138	78	19	4	3	4	
7. NORTH MIDLAND.																																					
28	Leicestershire	3790	2397	285	92	63	113	106	102	731	199	118	68	57	1203	128	54	62	88	81	54	55	40	66	74	69	90	121	123	130	94	42	13	1	-	9	
29	Rutlandshire	350	208	25	7	6	4	5	2	49	7	6	4	4	70	7	8	2	7	5	7	8	6	7	4	11	10	14	7	12	16	5	1	-	1		
30	Lincolnshire	6375	3424	391	123	66	153	134	78	945	161	103	59	72	1340	148	85	114	115	109	108	99	102	106	90	121	132	171	162	191	126	75	20	6	1	8	
31	Nottinghamshire	4709	2814	295	98	64	132	125	78	793	196	107	57	65	1218	117	83	88	97	90	74	82	68	78	61	98	95	145	122	115	98	54	20	6	1	4	
32	Derbyshire	4179	2538	286	79	55	96	85	75	676	160	86	58	56	1036	106	65	87	124	54	68	71	47	83	74	96	97	124	141	115	83	47	15	2	-	3	
9. NORTH WESTERN.																																					
33	Cheshire	6467	4335	400	107	88	200	200	161	1156	366	166	91	78	1857	217	114	164	154	138	128	156	145	137	135	133	151	188	173	157	110	53	12	3	1	9	
34	Lancashire	33842	23891	2130	688	609	1319	1195	1096	7037	2680	1088	707	600	12112	1221	516	714	903	766	751	782	805	704	648	725	724	741	689	524	351	150	41	8	2	14	
9. YORK.																																					
35	West Riding	22100	13603	1415	405	287	620	531	558	3816	1382	619	375	288	6480	695	367	468	551	418	354	365	350	349	380	400	477	518	485	434	315	140	40	8	1	8	
36	East Riding (with York)	4029	2429	240	79	55	116	82	59	631	132	77	56	34	930	93	48	75	94	79	63	58	79	79	64	90	110	142	142	143	71	51	10	2	6		
37	North Riding	2942	1677	156	54	28	49	42	32	361	72	37	35	25	530	67	48	63	65	53	46	57	32	55	46	55	61	105	79	127	101	60	15	5	-	4	
10. NORTHERN.																																					
38	Durham	6618	3601	402	126	65	156	117	111	977	286	119	79	61	1522	178	122	151	154	114	102	103	102	119	119	108	128	118	134	156	81	65	14	5	1	5	
39	Northumberland	4511	252	219	65	31	105	90	72	582	184	95	60	65	986	106	70	80	108	87	83	83	87	83	97	116	109	133	130	131	74	53	25	6	3	2	
40	Cumberland	2974	1755	159	47	16	56	38	45	361	103	57	36	27	584	76	44	57	81	69	48	64	65	67	50	71	60	97	80	88	77	53	9	3	10	10	
41	Westmoreland	888	594	43	9	9	17	6	10	94	30	15	15	10	164	27	17	24	39	31	24	15	16	26	16	26	24	34	36	32	24	11	6	-	1	1	
11. WELSH.																																					
42	Monmouthshire	2583	1785	111	55	45	75	75	71	432	167	74	47	36	756	87	58	63	85	67	60	48	51	47	63	52	62	55	78	62	37	34	8	4	2	6	
43	South Wales	8946	5706	392	147	81	186	171	145	1122	416	272	194	137	2141	364	193	204	312	211	184	146	141	148	140	170	182	232	277	247	206	122	56	20	4	6	
44	North Wales	5446	3813	221	72	59	136	99	94	681	225	170	145	100	1321	216	107	134	181	123	120	115	94	109	127	135	165	188	190	192	158	76	34	8	1	19	

1845. DIVISIONS :—COUNTIES.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

COUNTIES.		FEMALES.																																	
		YEARS.																																	
		MONTHS.																																	
Total Births.	Total Deaths	Under 1 Month	1	2	3	4	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	spread in 100	?		
6. WESTERN.																																			
No.	6060	4261	189	101	63	148	149	103	753	284	151	107	66	1361	158	100	150	176	145	169	162	160	126	136	134	190	247	259	238	203	92	42	7	4	
22 Gloucestershire	—	—	51	20	6	27	25	12	141	38	17	13	13	222	30	21	34	44	43	42	32	33	30	25	37	42	53	72	55	71	31	12	11	1	
23 Herefordshire	—	—	145	50	19	74	53	57	398	98	60	53	37	646	91	83	91	113	86	85	75	74	64	67	71	95	126	139	134	123	78	32	4	—	
24 Shropshire	—	—	3751	286	86	50	164	121	113	820	348	210	120	65	1563	189	93	150	146	128	109	116	89	112	109	106	116	158	163	178	115	75	24	10	—
25 Worcestershire	—	—	4737	357	146	93	210	152	150	1108	431	219	133	100	1991	226	122	189	211	198	153	160	126	126	137	122	139	190	206	188	143	76	28	4	2
26 Staffordshire	—	—	4520	276	117	89	207	156	980	366	212	142	107	1807	232	97	148	179	176	146	158	127	120	138	134	187	190	205	187	151	87	31	17	1	
7. NORTH MIDLAND.																																			
No.	3600	2508	179	65	38	78	71	68	499	230	111	70	56	966	125	63	92	97	93	69	78	95	89	62	89	96	113	130	115	75	38	15	4	4	
28 Leicestershire	—	—	13	7	2	8	7	4	41	9	3	7	4	64	13	8	8	16	9	8	2	4	2	5	7	8	17	14	17	9	6	5	—	—	
29 Rutlandshire	—	—	309	94	61	138	79	65	746	152	93	66	41	1098	131	91	119	130	132	115	110	102	93	111	108	156	170	192	142	71	29	7	1	—	
30 Lincolnshire	—	—	200	74	57	108	75	81	595	175	97	72	52	991	125	87	117	112	107	111	119	96	84	79	97	105	140	143	136	90	56	21	2	1	
31 Nottinghamshire	—	—	2820	200	74	57	108	75	81	595	175	97	72	52	991	125	87	117	112	107	111	119	96	84	79	97	105	140	143	136	90	56	21	2	1
32 Derbyshire	—	—	2470	157	53	44	83	77	61	475	120	80	47	44	766	102	74	135	125	115	92	87	97	72	75	94	106	111	158	105	81	48	20	3	3
8. NORTH WESTERN.																																			
No.	6270	4115	273	130	59	185	145	126	918	321	133	96	89	1557	182	113	169	196	189	153	157	133	123	108	154	172	149	181	163	125	65	19	3	2	
33 Cheshire	—	—	1322	582	439	1052	922	1014	5531	2546	1169	719	557	10522	1095	498	775	939	873	857	839	752	694	653	678	757	753	760	576	420	218	57	17	6	
34 Lancashire	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
9. YORK.																																			
No.	21173	12861	1054	337	226	470	436	458	2931	1219	602	401	252	5455	654	329	543	598	552	428	405	384	333	333	351	436	527	527	437	398	176	55	4	4	
35 West Riding	—	—	164	62	38	104	56	64	488	132	65	66	43	794	86	61	88	105	97	92	72	88	70	73	84	107	117	130	140	107	57	21	4	4	
36 East Riding (with York)	—	—	121	34	21	35	34	31	276	68	35	31	23	433	77	43	67	82	76	68	60	48	59	53	57	76	92	97	115	98	57	30	8	3	
37 North Riding	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10. NORTHERN.																																			
No.	6248	3426	298	91	64	113	83	90	739	276	138	95	64	1312	157	81	99	112	144	138	125	129	90	95	108	127	149	154	147	132	86	30	6	1	
38 Durham	—	—	180	75	19	63	60	66	463	163	97	62	46	831	105	55	86	96	104	112	100	74	84	66	87	120	120	160	147	111	73	31	5	3	
39 Northumberland	—	—	113	31	24	49	43	36	296	103	52	38	36	525	57	44	67	81	69	70	57	45	52	69	58	76	87	112	123	82	48	19	5	—	
40 Cumberland	—	—	37	7	2	10	13	7	76	28	13	8	3	128	29	21	24	29	28	20	19	27	14	16	22	22	31	38	29	38	23	4	1	—	
41 Westmoreland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11. WELSH.																																			
No.	1558	2348	91	32	26	48	37	59	293	158	87	60	38	636	81	44	56	61	81	52	48	45	46	30	35	57	60	50	57	66	27	16	6	1	
42 Monmouthshire	—	—	260	109	68	164	120	117	838	400	261	185	144	1828	336	200	214	229	203	186	182	142	124	144	164	201	249	258	271	227	189	105	35	10	
43 South Wales	—	—	150	59	56	89	79	60	493	249	158	133	91	1124	223	109	140	160	132	120	102	98	103	104	136	176	193	189	231	211	143	53	10	4	
44 North Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

1845. 1. METROPOLIS.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

[illegible]

FEMALES.

DISTRICTS.		MONTHS.												YEARS.												spread in 100	?									
Total Births.	Total Deaths	Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60			65	70	75	80	85	90	95		
MIDDLESEX (part of.)																																				
1	1894	1450	71	24	20	50	58	54	277	125	86	56	34	578	54	27	35	49	58	52	43	39	44	53	58	62	71	65	74	58	20	6	3	1	1	
2	(a) Kensington, (b) Chelsea	718	28	9	4	18	23	18	100	62	28	19	10	219	30	18	18	28	25	35	29	34	42	40	32	34	42	25	29	20	12	3	1			
3	St. George, Hanover-square	941	35	13	7	27	26	35	143	93	30	30	18	314	28	13	21	23	25	35	29	34	42	27	28	36	33	36	29	20	12	3	1			
4	Westminster	291	13	4	2	9	5	2	35	24	13	16	6	94	8	7	5	15	15	15	16	11	13	15	15	16	11	13	19	11	8	5	1	1		
5	St. Martin-in-the-Fields	368	13	9	6	18	12	9	67	28	22	10	6	133	11	7	7	11	15	15	16	11	14	15	15	21	26	26	18	18	15	5	1	1		
6	St. James, Westminster	2102	74	28	23	56	56	67	304	137	69	49	41	600	62	33	38	58	67	61	57	68	77	68	77	68	77	68	77	68	77	68	77	68	77	68
7	Marylebone	1698	63	33	22	58	44	53	273	141	91	60	23	588	62	40	48	60	68	61	60	77	68	77	68	77	68	77	68	77	68	77	68	77	68	
8	Pancras	2166	34	9	4	17	10	26	114	45	38	21	10	127	16	12	5	16	12	12	14	16	14	18	13	20	31	41	47	23	8	3	1	1		
9	Islington	888	41	16	9	21	24	24	66	31	14	22	14	283	27	7	5	16	12	12	14	16	14	18	13	20	31	41	47	23	8	3	1	1		
10	Hackney	630	14	16	9	21	24	24	135	72	40	22	14	283	27	7	5	16	12	12	14	16	14	18	13	20	31	41	47	23	8	3	1	1		
11	St. Giles	766	41	16	9	21	24	24	135	72	40	22	14	283	27	7	5	16	12	12	14	16	14	18	13	20	31	41	47	23	8	3	1	1		
12	Strand	629	19	11	9	12	17	25	93	52	26	19	9	199	24	10	8	23	31	29	28	31	28	21	17	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	
13	Holborn	643	17	10	4	17	25	25	98	57	21	16	13	205	19	9	11	13	17	13	19	19	17	18	21	25	32	25	32	25	32	25	32	25	32	
14	Clerkenwell	1049	22	13	12	36	28	24	135	73	38	19	13	298	30	7	12	15	14	33	28	24	27	22	19	19	18	16	13	10	6	3	1	1		
15	St. Luke	615	27	17	8	20	33	30	135	68	48	32	15	298	30	7	12	15	14	33	28	24	27	22	19	19	18	16	13	10	6	3	1	1		
16	(a) East London, (b) West London	1127	41	15	20	37	39	42	194	111	70	28	26	429	48	16	22	40	38	29	37	39	38	34	45	52	51	47	32	26	6	6	2	1		
17	City of London	668	21	9	4	23	17	14	88	44	31	25	18	206	26	9	13	12	18	17	19	23	18	21	17	27	31	17	11	10	4	2	1			
18	Shoreditch	1214	58	32	12	38	52	39	231	148	72	43	22	516	46	9	19	25	37	42	50	31	41	43	43	64	58	53	37	16	4	2	1			
19	Bethnal Green	871	56	18	13	22	38	45	192	127	61	26	20	426	30	12	14	19	19	31	32	24	24	29	30	48	30	28	34	22	13	4	2	1		
20	Whitechapel	1189	47	24	19	39	44	50	223	131	63	38	27	482	36	13	22	47	40	49	27	35	38	29	33	46	36	34	33	27	10	5	2	1		
21	St. George-in-the-East	814	592	29	18	13	27	20	138	69	28	21	12	268	20	10	8	17	18	27	23	20	22	24	21	23	21	21	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
22	Stepney	1625	45	18	17	50	40	40	210	124	73	34	33	474	40	21	23	32	35	35	43	41	56	38	31	57	47	59	63	39	22	6	1	1		
23	Poplar	615	417	20	18	4	16	9	81	59	23	19	10	192	24	14	5	9	14	15	9	8	18	15	9	12	21	19	12	11	6	1	1	1	1	
SURREY (part of.)																																				
23	(a) St. Saviour, (b) St. Olave	944	30	19	16	29	19	33	146	66	40	23	17	292	46	13	30	45	57	46	41	43	41	26	28	32	30	30	15	5	1	1	1	1		
24	Bermondsey	468	35	18	7	32	15	17	114	68	33	19	9	243	19	7	8	15	22	22	9	13	14	12	9	18	16	11	8	4	2	1	1	1		
25	St. George, Southwark	857	26	16	10	28	33	26	139	70	34	26	14	283	22	12	20	28	24	23	25	21	26	21	21	22	29	32	17	15	4	2	1	1		
26	Newington	963	41	12	9	21	17	18	118	62	36	23	18	257	24	12	15	17	32	26	21	22	15	33	27	31	32	26	35	35	22	11	4	2	1	
27	Lambeth	2254	80	29	22	71	42	54	298	122	48	55	30	553	60	19	34	52	53	50	45	47	43	47	49	51	57	51	33	25	7	7	7	7		
28	Wandsworth	554	400	20	2	10	11	12	56	32	16	8	6	118	18	14	15	17	14	14	18	14	14	14	14	14	16	21	23	13	12	12	12	12	12	
29	Camberwell	648	14	6	6	13	15	11	65	32	19	17	4	138	18	13	15	11	23	20	24	15	21	19	25	22	26	29	17	2	4	3	1	1		
30	Rotherhithe	215	7	3	4	4	13	5	36	36	13	4	4	93	2	2	1	1	6	6	5	3	6	1	13	8	7	11	2	4	1					
31	KENT (part of.)																																			
	Greenwich	1309	41	18	15	32	28	24	158	87	41	35	32	353	39	9	27	42	45	42	38	19	26	36	32	46	48	31	28	14	6	5				

1845. 2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

MALES.

DISTRICTS.		MONTHS.												YEARS.																			Wards of 100					
Total Births.	Total Deaths	Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95						
1. SURREY (part of).																																						
506	296	12	6	2	14	15	6	55	14	10	4	6	89	6	9	8	9	8	5	14	8	14	16	16	14	17	18	20	20	12	11	6	4	1				
449	334	18	3	4	13	10	12	60	21	5	9	3	98	26	11	11	11	13	13	11	8	10	10	14	12	12	22	24	18	7	5	1	-	-				
406	273	15	6	3	9	5	5	48	13	6	11	7	85	12	10	13	14	10	11	13	16	9	17	11	8	6	12	9	18	20	13	6	1	-	-			
520	316	26	5	8	5	14	9	58	19	4	6	8	94	10	11	13	14	9	18	16	12	9	14	9	8	13	21	20	22	20	8	2	1	-	-			
747	511	35	10	8	14	16	9	92	33	18	15	15	166	34	15	24	12	15	18	22	18	22	14	13	13	15	25	48	18	7	3	2	-	-	-			
2. KENT (except Greenwich.)																																						
1010	635	27	11	24	20	23	23	126	40	20	22	14	222	32	21	21	21	21	25	12	20	20	20	24	32	35	26	38	29	30	7	-	1	-	-			
515	357	19	7	13	13	17	17	76	24	12	8	4	124	18	7	14	19	14	14	14	15	11	8	11	17	16	18	17	11	11	13	1	1	1	-	-		
621	464	32	17	11	22	13	13	108	37	24	18	5	197	18	6	23	41	35	28	35	24	9	17	11	8	14	19	30	23	22	21	8	4	1	-	-		
893	464	44	12	9	27	21	11	124	34	17	5	8	188	18	13	14	12	10	11	20	9	16	13	16	13	16	23	36	29	26	17	12	5	1	-	-		
Medway																																						
862	511	38	8	10	20	15	17	108	26	23	12	5	174	28	12	13	13	17	9	12	19	15	16	10	13	16	10	14	20	11	2	1	1	-	-	-		
469	274	26	6	5	9	12	3	61	7	11	4	4	87	14	8	14	9	9	9	11	6	10	7	8	19	13	15	19	13	3	4	-	-	-	-			
427	264	21	4	-	4	5	4	38	11	8	6	3	66	5	7	11	9	4	8	4	2	3	7	4	11	9	7	5	7	9	5	2	2	-	-	-		
207	139	30	10	7	12	13	12	84	18	13	7	1	123	10	9	10	24	9	6	13	6	7	5	7	7	8	14	16	13	15	14	9	-	-	-			
627	354	30	10	7	12	13	8	93	18	10	7	3	101	23	7	6	13	17	14	20	10	10	7	11	11	12	24	17	14	8	7	1	-	-	-			
535	276	26	5	4	7	13	8	63	18	10	7	2	129	11	5	10	15	17	14	20	10	10	7	11	11	12	24	17	14	13	7	1	-	-	-			
578	347	30	7	10	22	13	9	91	22	10	4	1	77	14	4	11	8	18	6	11	6	9	6	6	11	12	17	6	24	20	25	22	15	3	-	-		
373	260	24	3	8	7	7	10	59	8	3	6	2	144	12	10	14	17	7	13	7	6	13	7	9	6	11	16	24	20	25	22	15	3	-	-	-		
721	381	46	10	5	15	12	8	96	28	14	2	4	106	15	10	11	13	3	5	10	9	10	10	5	11	4	10	18	18	7	9	2	1	-	-	-		
3. SUSSEX.																																						
546	277	23	10	2	9	10	12	66	15	9	8	8	131	16	9	16	24	15	17	15	11	13	9	10	9	16	21	19	11	11	8	1	1	-	-	-		
657	345	26	9	7	22	8	10	82	20	14	5	10	111	12	9	16	24	15	4	7	10	13	8	11	16	26	25	30	15	12	15	1	-	-	-			
748	392	28	9	6	7	12	10	72	16	5	8	10	111	12	9	16	24	15	17	15	11	13	8	11	16	26	25	34	18	12	-	-	-	-	-			
630	349	28	12	4	8	7	7	66	19	6	6	7	104	7	14	10	21	11	4	7	10	13	16	16	17	23	34	18	12	15	1	-	-	-	-			
703	488	20	16	4	13	19	20	92	43	21	6	8	181	23	8	10	17	18	20	16	16	16	32	17	22	17	31	22	16	16	5	1	-	-	-			
498	345	25	3	2	10	18	8	66	19	6	6	4	101	13	6	11	14	10	13	15	12	9	15	4	8	11	12	9	3	5	-	-	-	-	-			
202	156	7	4	-	9	6	2	28	4	5	-	1	38	9	6	12	5	8	5	8	5	8	3	4	4	8	11	12	9	3	5	-	-	-	-			
706	353	29	6	3	14	6	5	63	16	7	7	3	96	12	12	9	17	12	10	15	10	12	4	6	19	21	21	24	23	16	9	4	-	-	-			
4. HAMPSHIRE.																																						
750	372	18	8	3	18	10	7	64	18	10	5	9	106	8	8	30	27	15	19	15	15	10	13	13	13	13	11	18	23	16	11	14	-	-	-			
1238	859	49	12	11	37	28	28	165	53	20	10	14	262	24	11	28	58	55	37	49	38	6	9	6	10	14	22	27	16	15	19	7	5	1	-	-		
473	277	16	2	4	10	6	7	45	17	7	3	4	76	10	3	5	12	6	8	6	9	6	9	6	10	14	22	27	16	15	1	9	3	-	-			
449	315	20	10	7	16	16	7	76	24	15	12	4	131	12	4	6	17	17	12	11	13	20	11	13	11	12	9	14	6	8	8	3	-	-	-			
1104	610	52	12	5	23	18	10	120	26	11	15	10	182	25	18	19	20	26	16	16	16	17	19	30	25	38	34	45	33	21	5	-	-	-	-			
533	352	25	10	3	19	10	5	72	14	8	5	2	101	16	10	10	11	10	8	7	9	11	10	15	11	21	26	27	26	15	5	1	-	-	-			
346	244	14	4	3	9	6	9	45	10	3	6	2	66	7	4	10	12	21	14	10	7	4	10	14	9	16	12	15	1	9	3	-	-	-	-			
861	488	49	9	8	12	13	10	101	21	7	10	11	150	16	12	18	22	15	15	12	16	15	10	21	26	32	28	28	35	13	3	1	-	-	-			
5. BEKSHIRE.																																						
263	175	11	8	4	9	6	5	43	12	5	7	3	70	4	5	2	4	8	9	8	9	8	5	4	3	7	6	12	9	6	8	4	-	-	-			
455	280	23	11	3	6	7	10	53	13	5	8	2	81	17	5	10	13	11	7	5	9	8	5	8	7	23	9	20	10	22	4	6	1	-	-			
(a) Easthamstead, (b) Cookham, (c) Wokingham																																						

DISTRICTS.			MONTHS.												YEARS.												Total Births	Total Deaths	Under 1 Month	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	Total wards 100																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
			Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65																													70	75	80	85	90	95	Total wards 100																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
No.	1. SURREY (part of.)			9	4	3	11	7	6	3	76	5	2	11	8	9	14	14	16	14	17	13	17	22	22	15	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

1845. 3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

DISTRICTS.		MONTHS.												YEARS.																			Deaths under 100 wards.			
		Total Births.	Total Deaths.	Under 1 Month.					Total under 1 Year.							4	5 Years.	Total under 5 Years.																		
				1	2	3	6	9	1	2	3	4	5	10	15			20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		95		
6. MIDDLESEX (part of.)																																				
Edmonton	-	683	468	29	8	6	18	10	6	77	37	14	13	9	150	18	10	12	15	17	17	20	19	21	22	19	28	29	21	23	14	9	3	1	-	
Brentford	-	517	350	17	7	18	12	8	4	68	25	8	6	7	114	13	9	7	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	17	18	20	15	6	6	-	-	-		
(a) Staines, (b) Uxbridge	-	476	319	17	5	4	12	8	4	50	18	11	8	3	90	16	10	8	12	14	17	15	16	16	17	9	8	20	14	14	13	7	2	-	-	
(a) Hendon, (b) Barnet	-	332	243	15	6	2	5	6	7	41	9	3	8	4	65	15	7	5	6	11	9	14	11	11	10	10	16	11	12	11	12	3	-	-	-	
7. HERTFORDSHIRE.																																				
(a) Hatfield, (b) Hertford, (c) Ware, (d) Bishop Stortford	-	885	606	38	12	6	22	24	11	113	41	18	12	19	203	39	22	15	18	22	20	21	15	19	17	18	32	34	31	33	23	17	3	4	-	
(a) Royston, (b) Hitchin	-	860	449	60	15	11	19	23	6	134	28	12	7	5	186	17	8	15	14	20	19	20	7	14	11	18	20	20	18	16	18	6	1	1	-	
(a) St. Albans, (b) Watford, (c) Hemel Hempstead, (d) Berkhamstead	-	991	588	65	20	14	36	18	14	167	35	12	8	10	232	24	21	12	23	22	16	19	22	19	22	10	24	38	26	22	18	15	2	1	-	
8. BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.																																				
(a) Amersham, (b) Eton	-	611	373	26	4	4	18	12	13	77	24	13	7	1	122	12	9	9	12	10	7	16	10	16	24	17	24	23	18	24	16	3	1	-	-	
Wycombe	-	587	357	29	10	9	13	10	11	82	27	12	9	8	138	8	7	11	13	9	7	10	7	10	9	10	17	22	15	19	20	22	3	-	-	
Aylesbury	-	398	250	20	4	4	11	8	5	52	16	5	4	2	79	12	9	11	12	7	12	1	8	10	4	8	13	17	11	18	12	2	3	-	-	
(a) Winslow, (b) Newport Pagnell, (c) Buckingham	-	777	495	60	21	10	18	17	18	144	40	19	17	4	224	14	15	17	15	12	13	8	14	6	9	18	13	25	27	25	27	10	2	1	-	
9. OXFORDSHIRE.																																				
(a) Henley, (b) Thame, (c) Headington	-	826	511	45	11	6	22	17	9	110	31	11	11	8	171	21	9	14	21	14	17	8	13	24	21	15	24	28	35	30	26	18	2	1	-	-
Oxford	-	319	192	12	5	2	10	6	7	42	17	7	6	4	76	9	4	5	9	9	6	14	5	5	9	5	8	7	3	6	2	4	6	2	-	-
(a) Woodstock, (b) Bicester, (c) Banbury	-	930	635	59	19	13	27	23	25	166	37	24	14	4	245	30	10	18	25	16	19	11	13	14	24	20	23	33	41	47	24	14	6	2	-	
(a) Witney, (b) Chipping Norton	-	614	414	37	13	5	17	14	8	94	34	20	9	9	166	22	12	10	11	15	11	9	9	6	7	8	9	22	34	26	20	11	5	-	-	
10. NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.																																				
(a) Brackley, (b) Daventry, (c) Towcester, (d) Pot-tersbury	-	1018	621	78	13	10	21	26	22	170	37	24	12	7	250	24	14	14	25	17	14	11	15	13	11	19	26	29	33	47	35	22	2	-	-	
(a) Hardingstone, (b) Wellingborough, (c) Brix-worth	-	728	463	68	17	5	18	25	17	150	26	19	5	7	207	22	13	14	7	18	19	12	8	11	5	13	13	28	29	18	14	8	4	-	-	
Northampton	-	605	426	49	21	16	21	11	15	133	38	25	10	6	212	20	9	9	26	11	14	12	12	17	14	10	11	19	11	12	4	2	1	-	-	
(a) Kettering, (b) Thrapston, (c) Oundle	-	822	442	42	20	11	25	14	11	123	29	15	15	11	193	16	10	9	15	16	11	16	15	12	15	12	15	18	19	20	21	5	4	-	-	
Peterborough	-	469	273	32	16	6	18	11	7	90	14	9	4	4	121	10	6	10	5	6	10	5	6	10	6	7	11	7	15	19	10	4	3	-	-	
11. HUNTINGDONSHIRE.																																				
(a) Huntingdon, (b) St. Ives, (c) St. Neots	-	1049	574	57	25	12	35	25	21	175	26	23	10	6	240	30	21	12	20	23	13	17	9	12	16	18	21	19	35	28	23	7	8	2	-	-
12. BEDFORDSHIRE.																																				
Bedford	-	596	340	43	22	7	12	7	6	97	17	13	6	4	137	10	13	9	6	10	9	7	14	9	11	11	15	13	17	20	16	11	-	-	-	
(a) Ampthill, (b) Biggleswade	-	725	330	39	17	8	14	12	13	103	22	8	6	3	142	16	8	17	13	9	6	12	10	5	5	14	10	10	14	13	15	4	5	1	-	-
(a) Woburn, (b) Leighton Buzzard, (c) Luton	-	896	502	61	22	11	33	21	17	165	43	13	11	4	236	21	10	15	20	11	20	11	11	18	11	9	23	17	24	20	12	9	3	-	-	
13. CAMBRIDGESHIRE.																																				
(a) Caxton, (b) Chesterton	-	539	265	31	10	5	11	14	9	80	17	11	-	3	111	6	6	7	8	12	10	3	7	3	8	16	9	7	14	15	20	2	-	1	-	-
Cambridge	-	429	269	26	9	5	17	15	4	76	14	8	10	3	111	11	8	7	7	11	10	11	11	16	10	6	10	12	9	5	3	2	1	-	-	
(a) Linton, (b) Newmarket	-	692	409	41	11	6	20	18	17	113	25	13	6	6	163	18	13	19	12	14	18	17	3	10	14	10	17	14	17	21	22	14	2	1	-	-
(a) Fly, (b) North Witchford, (c) Whittlesey, (d) Wsbeach	-	1610	915	121	48	26	67	52	31	345	73	25	16	10	469	29	19	15	43	31	23	29	27	39	18	20	26	20	37	35	19	11	2	1	-	-

3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at Different Ages, in the Year, 1945.

		MONTHS.										YEARS.																	FEMALES.										
		Total Births.	Total Deaths	Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	% per 100	?			
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1845. 4. EASTERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

[illegible]

1845. 4. EASTERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

[illegible]

DISTRICTS.		MONTHS.								YEARS.																Total Deaths.	Total Births.											
N ^o .		Under Month	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60			65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100 and up.			
17. WILTSHIRE.																																						
122	(a) Highworth, (b) Cricklade, (c) Malmesbury, (d) Chippenham	40	14	14	22	20	19	129	30	26	10	11	206	25	22	17	26	18	17	10	6	9	20	14	25	35	42	40	38	13	8	-	-	1				
123	(a) Calne, (b) Marlborough, (c) Pewsey	16	8	10	8	10	7	59	22	13	8	2	104	10	9	10	15	8	5	8	13	10	8	13	14	16	11	10	21	7	2	-	-	-				
124	Devizes	21	3	8	8	11	5	56	7	5	4	2	74	8	3	10	5	6	4	8	7	8	11	7	12	14	15	19	9	5	1	1	-	-				
125	(a) Melksham, (b) Bradford, (c) Westbury	28	10	5	15	18	13	89	25	13	8	7	142	17	10	19	14	11	8	6	16	13	12	22	11	24	27	29	17	11	5	-	-	-				
126	(a) Amesbury, (b) Alderbury, (c) Wilton	16	5	8	12	8	6	55	11	13	2	1	82	14	9	10	10	13	10	18	11	6	17	23	18	31	12	9	4	1	-	-	-	-				
127	Salisbury	8	4	3	4	3	4	26	2	2	1	-	31	4	1	4	1	2	3	3	2	2	7	3	4	7	6	7	4	1	-	-	-	-				
128	(a) Tisbury, (b) Mere, (c) Warminster	29	5	8	8	8	4	62	19	7	8	-	104	14	10	9	12	13	11	7	10	10	15	16	16	7	21	30	26	9	1	-	-	-				
18. DORSETSHIRE.																																						
129	(a) Shaftesbury, (b) Wimborne, (c) Blandford, (d) Sturminster	35	5	6	20	26	15	107	29	13	11	5	165	19	18	15	15	12	13	17	17	16	24	16	24	26	26	35	30	12	5	1	-	-				
130	(a) Poole, (b) Wareham	17	8	5	7	13	7	57	21	16	10	6	110	20	5	11	10	9	9	7	11	8	7	4	13	12	12	20	14	4	2	-	-	-				
131	(a) Sherborne, (b) Dorchester	36	5	5	20	7	9	82	13	10	5	4	114	12	9	13	14	6	11	11	10	12	11	11	18	17	29	12	11	5	1	-	-	-				
132	(a) Weymouth, (b) Bridport, (c) Beaminster	32	12	10	20	17	19	110	24	15	14	4	167	20	13	14	20	21	9	16	9	13	12	16	22	16	21	26	20	8	2	1	-	-				
19. DEVONSHIRE.																																						
133	(a) Axminster, (b) Honiton	18	6	8	19	12	9	72	16	12	4	2	106	13	6	13	12	10	6	13	11	18	17	9	19	25	14	23	22	10	4	3	-	-	-			
134	Tiverton	28	4	4	10	13	7	66	32	15	11	9	133	20	7	8	13	14	13	10	7	8	10	13	14	16	23	21	12	5	1	-	-	-				
135	(a) South Molton, (b) Torrington, (c) Crediton, (d) Barnstaple	50	21	7	27	21	26	152	55	23	19	6	255	39	22	30	41	22	15	17	16	29	28	27	43	56	35	59	42	16	12	4	1	-	-			
136	(a) Bideford, (b) Holsworthy	26	3	3	9	5	6	52	19	15	5	7	98	12	5	7	11	8	6	2	5	8	10	12	14	22	16	17	20	9	3	1	-	-	-			
137	(a) Tavistock, (b) Okehampton	28	8	7	14	9	13	79	36	20	10	6	151	10	12	7	13	7	9	6	13	16	20	19	17	26	18	30	19	5	1	-	-	-				
138	Exeter	11	10	4	14	17	13	69	31	13	10	15	138	11	10	4	14	16	13	22	12	7	15	11	22	12	15	18	9	5	1	-	-	-				
139	St. Thomas	25	7	5	13	6	10	66	23	11	9	4	113	14	8	10	13	16	8	16	12	14	15	20	12	27	28	21	18	11	3	-	-	-				
140	Newton Abbot	21	15	5	25	14	13	83	33	14	12	4	146	14	7	13	29	20	16	13	15	17	14	8	16	25	33	34	19	10	3	-	-	-				
141	(a) Totnes, (b) Kingsbridge, (c) Plympton St. Mary	31	11	5	8	26	24	118	39	24	13	5	199	20	17	13	26	10	13	16	11	28	24	29	40	47	49	27	16	9	7	5	-	-				
142	Plymouth	28	11	7	23	21	23	113	34	11	9	7	174	21	11	13	11	10	6	15	12	11	15	17	26	25	27	16	9	7	3	-	-	-				
143	(a) Stoke Damerel, (b) East Stonehouse	31	18	11	26	18	10	114	40	14	10	10	188	12	5	22	36	16	24	21	13	18	13	22	32	21	29	35	9	7	3	-	-	-				
20. CORNWALL.																																						
144	(a) St. Germans, (b) Liskeard	16	4	12	15	5	11	63	23	15	10	6	117	16	7	23	21	26	13	13	12	11	15	23	17	25	27	32	15	11	3	-	-	-				
145	(a) Launceston, (b) Stratton, (c) Camelford	24	5	1	8	4	3	45	14	5	4	3	71	9	6	13	12	8	10	6	3	7	10	12	11	17	16	21	15	9	3	-	-	-				
146	(a) Bodmin, (b) St. Columb	17	4	5	14	8	4	53	20	13	6	3	95	27	6	15	10	14	12	9	8	10	13	20	12	17	16	21	16	12	5	3	-	-				
147	St. Austell	14	3	7	13	9	5	51	18	16	10	8	103	15	2	9	13	10	5	9	5	10	11	8	19	14	15	10	15	3	2	-	-	-				
148	Truro	38	6	3	23	18	13	101	25	13	5	5	144	17	12	17	11	12	10	15	8	15	16	22	19	14	11	14	13	8	5	1	-	-	-			
149	Redruth	42	10	9	26	14	17	118	25	19	13	8	183	17	10	15	19	12	8	18	24	18	29	19	14	11	14	13	9	8	5	-	-	-				
150	Falmouth	13	4	5	8	8	1	39	11	2	6	2	60	6	4	3	10	11	2	7	7	6	12	10	10	6	10	7	4	1	-	-	-	-				
151	Helston	16	10	8	10	10	8	62	18	6	5	4	95	4	3	13	14	8	8	11	10	10	12	13	15	12	8	10	6	7	4	1	-	-	-			
152	(a) Penzance, (b) Scilly Islands	35	17	14	27	12	9	114	32	11	3	5	165	17	5	14	22	12	14	7	14	16	16	14	34	10	18	21	14	16	3	1	-	-	-			
21. SOMERSETSHIRE.																																						
153	(a) Williton, (b) Wellington	24	4	-	5	15	6	54	15	6	7	4	86	17	3	12	14	13	13	6	11	9	17	27	18	21	24	26	20	11	3	2	-	-	-			
154	Taunton	26	6	6	7	9	4	58	17	9	4	8	96	13	3	4	12	10	14	12	13	20	12	12	10	19	21	17	10	6	2	4	-	-	-			
155	(a) Chard, (b) Yeovil, (c) Langport	47	14	17	37	31	16	162	38	22	13	16	251	28	23	37	21	24	19	17	28	13	20	12	10	32	48	46	35	20	8	2	-	-	-			
156	Bridgwater	28	6	4	9	9	1	57	10	9	6	2	84	11	4	5	12	15	12	9	13	8	10	4	11	18	16	17	21	9	2	1	-	-	-			
157	(a) Axbridge, (b) Wells	60	10	6	23	20	17	136	33	16	17	9	211	28	11	20	15	12	15	17	17	17	17	17	17	32	34	20	27	11	4	1	-	-	-			
158	(a) Shepton Mallet, (b) Wincanton	33	5	5	11	10	12	76	19	14	6	6	121	11	13	11	13	11	10	5	11	12	11	12	11	19	23	32	33	26	11	4	3	-	-			
159	(a) Frome, (b) Clutton, (c) Keynsham	55	11	15	24	33	26	164	54	30	26	11	285	22	22	22	24	20	13	21	22	21	24	28	28	42	43	33	26	11	4	8	-	-	-			
160	Bath	60	29	8	32	43	18	190	43	28	24	17	302	33	11	15	17	21	20	36	30	27	37	33	29	41	37	26	14	4	4	-	-	-				
161	Bedminster	32	8	7	15	19	19	100	32	16	6	8	162	17	16	17	13	13	10	13	7	8	9	9	15	10	16	14	7	7	2	1	-	-	-			

1845. 5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

[illegible]

1845. 6. WESTERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

FEMALES.

DISTRICTS.			MONTHS.												YEARS.																				Deaths up-wards of 100				
Total Births.	Total Deaths	Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	1	2	3	4	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85		90	95		
22. GLOUCESTERSHIRE.																																							
162 Bristol	892	34	29	13	30	39	23	23	62	38	29	23	108	62	41	22	8	320	35	13	20	28	29	44	27	41	19	43	27	37	46	47	34	41	20	9	2	1	
163 Clifton	780	33	27	14	33	35	24	16	166	62	41	22	106	62	41	22	8	299	24	13	32	26	23	30	39	23	22	17	23	26	45	52	35	33	11	5	3		
164 (a) Chipping Sodbury, (b) Thornbury, (c) Dursley	469	16	9	4	14	18	13	6	74	17	14	16	36	17	4	5	3	141	22	10	5	13	15	9	17	17	10	10	7	18	33	29	36	27	12	6	1	—	
165 (a) Tetbury, (b) Cirencester	253	9	4	3	8	6	6	3	36	17	4	5	36	17	4	5	3	65	9	16	20	10	12	16	17	17	14	10	7	12	24	23	12	6	1	—	—		
166 Stroud	406	14	8	5	11	7	2	3	47	20	8	8	47	20	8	8	3	86	11	5	10	18	10	14	14	17	16	8	17	16	15	20	19	13	11	6	1	—	
167 (a) Northleach, (b) Stow-on-the-Wold, (c) Winchcomb	265	17	5	2	6	5	13	13	38	10	19	9	38	10	19	9	8	64	14	11	14	20	14	24	12	23	18	10	17	16	14	14	16	4	6	6	1	—	
168 Cheltenham	610	23	21	6	7	13	18	5	78	45	17	5	78	45	17	5	8	159	14	6	10	16	19	12	10	10	7	10	7	16	14	14	18	13	11	4	4	—	
169 Gloucester	441	296	15	7	3	18	5	9	57	16	12	4	57	16	12	4	2	89	12	6	10	16	19	12	10	7	8	3	8	12	13	21	18	13	4	3	—		
170 (a) Wheatthorpe, (b) Westbury-on-Severn	222	15	5	4	5	5	8	5	45	9	4	5	45	9	4	5	4	67	7	4	10	8	8	7	7	7	8	3	8	12	13	21	18	13	4	4	—		
171 (a) Newent, (b) Tewkesbury	255	12	7	2	10	11	2	2	44	14	4	6	44	14	4	6	3	71	17	4	18	14	8	3	11	5	5	8	10	11	18	14	13	16	3	5	1	—	
23. HEREFORDSHIRE.																																							
172 (a) Ross (b) Ledbury	260	19	5	1	9	5	5	5	44	7	9	5	44	7	9	5	7	72	7	4	8	12	11	18	9	8	8	3	9	14	17	15	13	21	7	3	1	—	
173 Hereford	356	16	7	4	8	13	3	3	51	14	3	4	51	14	3	4	3	75	11	9	10	20	20	17	17	10	11	11	15	16	33	21	26	9	5	5	—		
174 (a) Bromyard, (b) Leominster, (c) Weobly	325	16	8	1	10	7	4	4	46	17	5	4	46	17	5	4	3	75	12	8	16	12	12	7	6	10	11	13	12	23	23	21	24	15	4	5	—		
24. SHROPSHIRE.																																							
175 (a) Ludlow, (b) Church Stretton, (c) Clun	338	23	6	3	10	7	8	3	57	10	3	8	57	10	3	8	2	80	14	12	21	11	12	6	12	7	3	6	12	18	23	25	24	16	7	1	—		
176 Atcham	175	10	4	3	6	3	2	4	32	9	4	4	32	9	4	4	3	52	4	5	4	8	10	11	8	5	9	5	6	9	13	12	8	6	7	3	1	—	
177 Shrewsbury	222	13	5	2	6	2	4	4	68	10	9	8	68	10	9	8	3	98	9	20	30	17	17	19	15	16	18	10	18	27	33	37	29	33	12	6	—		
178 (a) Oswestry, (b) Ellesmere, (c) Wem	476	27	11	3	14	9	4	4	69	16	8	6	69	16	8	6	5	84	16	18	26	12	12	8	8	6	5	7	6	10	13	15	9	9	10	6	—		
179 (a) Market Drayton, (b) Newport	270	17	7	—	13	7	5	4	108	35	23	20	108	35	23	20	13	199	29	13	16	15	15	22	18	13	15	14	10	17	16	18	30	26	12	4	—		
180 (a) Wellington, (b) Madeley	634	32	10	6	20	19	21	21	55	15	15	4	55	15	15	4	7	91	14	10	10	12	10	10	7	11	7	9	7	11	16	19	20	16	11	4	—		
181 (a) Shifnal, (b) Bridgnorth, (c) Cleobury Mortimer	435	23	7	2	5	6	12	5	55	15	15	4	55	15	15	4	7	91	14	10	10	12	10	10	7	11	7	9	7	11	16	19	20	16	11	4	—		
25. WORCESTERSHIRE.																																							
182 (a) Tenbury, (b) Martley, (c) Upton-on-Severn	473	11	6	5	13	7	2	2	39	13	8	3	39	13	8	3	2	65	10	8	12	12	11	8	12	13	12	13	19	9	15	16	20	28	17	16	3	—	
183 (a) Pershore, (b) Evesham (c) Shipton-on-Stour	675	22	5	4	13	7	9	6	60	30	12	10	60	30	12	10	6	118	19	15	27	18	16	11	13	11	20	16	23	17	22	28	39	31	18	3	—		
184 Worcester	324	16	5	6	15	7	8	5	57	42	9	3	4	57	42	9	3	85	11	6	6	11	12	12	9	13	12	15	14	17	16	19	7	12	4	—			
185 (a) Droitwich, (b) Bromsgrove, (c) King's Norton	952	45	15	9	27	20	19	14	135	38	25	17	11	135	38	25	17	11	226	38	29	23	26	32	32	21	20	17	16	37	29	24	22	12	4	—			
186 Kidderminster	401	397	20	6	4	19	14	10	73	28	36	18	9	73	28	36	18	9	164	27	9	23	16	16	8	12	9	12	10	17	19	19	11	2	1	—			
187 Stourbridge	1029	63	19	8	30	28	24	17	284	75	39	27	6	284	75	39	27	6	319	46	14	14	13	19	11	12	14	14	14	24	18	9	6	9	7	—			
188 Dudley	1979	109	30	14	47	43	41	28	586	152	81	42	27	586	152	81	42	27	586	38	15	33	29	27	20	13	26	18	26	24	29	27	31	18	9	7	—		
26. STAFFORDSHIRE.																																							
189 West Bromwich	1067	39	25	15	25	20	22	146	77	30	17	12	146	77	30	17	12	282	26	12	18	23	30	15	14	15	14	14	8	11	23	16	8	6	4	—			
190 Walsall	686	31	35	10	6	20	13	18	102	32	22	18	11	102	32	22	18	11	186	22	12	17	8	8	10	10	8	8	9	10	10	13	14	5	—				
191 Wolverhampton	1584	79	36	21	56	40	37	269	145	77	37	25	269	145	77	37	25	553	38	14	17	42	20	22	33	22	21	33	17	33	29	16	10	2	—				
192 (a) Tamworth, (b) Lichfield, (c) Burton-on-Trent	967	28	12	5	16	17	12	90	28	11	7	9	90	28	11	7	9	145	27	26	24	26	22	22	26	13	14	20	15	26	39	36	29	15	9	—			
193 (a) Uttoxeter, (b) Cheadle, (c) Leek	776	530	27	10	10	15	11	9	82	38	26	1	82	38	26	1	1	167	16	14	34	30	26	29	15	11	18	16	16	26	28	19	19	14	6	—			
194 Newcastle-under-Lyme	1563	181	20	8	2	4	6	42	42	38	26	1	42	38	26	1	1	58	13	8	9	3	13	6	4	6	3	3	1	7	11	11	8	10	3	—			
195 (a) Stoke-on-Trent, (b) Wolstanton	365	91	38	25	60	39	36	289	75	40	32	16	289	75	40	32	16	452	50	20	48	48	40	32	36	31	28	36	29	37	45	23	20	11	2	—			
196 Stone	271	166	11	2	2	4	4	3	26	10	4	4	26	10	4	4	4	48	10	4	5	13	5	5	6	7	6	6	6	2	8	13	5	3	3	—			
197 Stafford	312	188	17	1	3	8	3	3	36	8	5	4	36	8	5	4	4	57	7	10	10	13	5	7	9	7	7	6	6	3	7	7	13	5	3	—			
198 Penkridge	221	153	10	4	4	2	3	26	26	8	4	3	26	8	4	3	4	43	15	2	7	5	6	4	6	6	3	4	3	6	4	12	9	13	4	—			
27. WARWICKSHIRE.																																							
199 Birmingham	2746	81	44	35	88	69	64	381	156	104	66	41	381	156	104	66	41	748	82	41	46	60	65	62	75	47	52	55	58	66	62	55	35	18	10	3	—		
200 Aston	919	39	15	11	16	24	14	119	50	23	15	18	119	50	23	15	18	225	33	12	19	16	16	17	19	15	15	17	12	12	12	17	17	17	11	2	—		
201 (a) Meriden, (b) Solihull, (c) Alcester	563	407	36	8	5	20	8	83	17	12	4	11	83	17	12	4	11	127	18	20	19	18	16	14	10	18	9	8	14	18	18	22	30	13	5	—			
202 (a) Stratford-on-Avon, (c) Rugby	729	548	32	11	13	18	9	13	96	38	18	11	11	96	38	18	11	11	174	32	12	21	31	23	19	14	14	16	10	21	25	42	35	27	14	2	—		
203 Warwick	538	353	14	11	14	10	5	62	23	15	6	5	62	23	15	6	5	183	20	6	16	15	14	10	8	9	9	9	17	26	18	19	17	13	15	9	—		
204 Coventry	576	424	30	11	12	25	15	8	101	38	24	10	10	101	38	24	10	10	183	21	6	14	11	17	11	14	8	10	9	13	30	15	21	15	9	9	—		
205 (a) Foleshill, (b) Nuneaton, (c) Athertonstone	703	569	44	17	6	26	21	24	136	44	16	30	11	136	44	16	30	11	239	45	14	12	25	23	10	15	12	11	14	22	22	28	28	16	9	4	—		

1845. 7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

DISTRICTS.		MONTHS.										YEARS.																			Total under 100 Years.	?																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
		Total Births.	Total Deaths.	Under 1 Month.	1 2 3 6 9				Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80			85	90	95																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
28. LEICESTERSHIRE.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																

1845. 7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

[illegible]

FEMALES.

DISTRICTS.			MONTHS.										YEARS.										wards upwards of 100	?																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Total Births.	Total Deaths.	Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45			50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		

1845. 9. YORK DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.												MALES.												Wards. 100	?								
		MONTHS.						MALES.						MONTHS.						MALES.															
		Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60			65	70	75	80	85	90	95	
35. WEST RIDING.																																			
No.	(a) Saddleworth, (b) Ecclesfield, (c) Wortley, (d) Ecclesall Bierlow	2199	1185	133	36	28	65	33	43	338	94	40	24	23	519	39	32	35	65	32	33	44	49	30	38	33	42	44	50	43	40	13	4	-	
257	Sheffield	1777	1150	113	37	24	67	55	42	338	127	69	31	15	580	66	22	29	36	40	30	25	41	35	34	51	43	47	33	24	8	5	1	-	
258	Rotherham	508	325	28	4	8	15	10	4	69	28	12	7	6	122	11	10	23	12	18	9	11	9	10	12	9	12	17	9	10	13	6	2	-	
259	Wakefield	822	545	57	15	5	22	15	18	132	55	21	24	10	242	27	10	10	24	26	25	11	21	15	12	13	22	22	28	15	13	6	3	-	
260	Huddersfield	2199	1218	152	29	22	58	50	52	363	114	39	31	21	568	46	37	51	68	36	31	43	32	31	25	41	42	46	39	41	28	10	2	-	
261	Dewsbury	1239	690	71	22	14	40	26	27	200	80	26	23	13	342	49	12	26	24	17	17	12	10	21	14	20	35	26	21	21	14	5	3	1	
262	Halifax	2102	1355	149	34	28	58	51	51	646	129	74	26	39	646	81	51	40	47	43	37	33	23	33	46	35	43	58	55	39	26	15	3	-	
263	Bradford	3320	2142	235	74	59	110	102	119	1229	277	118	77	58	1125	118	59	88	84	50	46	52	35	45	48	59	45	46	43	51	28	13	3	-	
264	Leeds	3372	2164	203	67	53	80	97	106	606	274	125	75	45	1125	113	54	68	76	61	68	56	71	69	63	58	79	58	55	43	36	8	1	-	
265	(a) Otley, (b) Keighley	1221	751	82	23	9	26	28	38	206	73	26	24	20	349	37	35	23	38	26	12	22	16	10	26	17	24	26	23	36	16	10	4	-	
266	(a) Skipton, (b) Sedburgh, (c) Settle	745	470	40	7	11	14	9	16	97	23	22	11	6	159	26	14	24	18	20	8	9	10	17	13	11	22	30	24	30	18	11	3	3	
267	(a) Pateley Bridge, (b) Ripon, (c) Knaresborough	809	525	39	17	13	24	16	16	125	29	16	7	8	185	28	7	16	18	23	13	12	12	9	14	17	23	37	32	29	29	12	8	-	
268	(a) Selby, (b) Goole, (c) Pontefract	1004	661	67	31	6	26	23	20	173	51	18	10	21	273	35	12	19	26	14	13	21	11	18	19	20	25	35	39	27	32	15	3	1	
269	(a) Doncaster, (b) Thorne	783	422	46	9	7	15	9	6	92	28	13	5	3	141	19	12	16	15	12	12	14	10	6	16	16	20	26	34	25	14	11	2	1	
36. EAST RIDING, with YORK.																																			
271	(a) Howden, (b) Skirlaugh	399	176	21	6	3	9	4	1	44	10	-	4	3	61	5	3	8	4	6	7	5	4	5	2	6	5	12	13	18	5	6	1	-	
272	Hull	732	537	45	22	13	30	19	22	151	42	17	15	10	235	19	7	15	21	13	11	12	27	19	14	29	22	26	33	18	7	7	1	-	
273	Seulcoates	679	411	35	9	12	31	18	14	119	29	18	8	5	179	17	6	18	13	17	13	8	8	16	10	13	22	18	15	25	8	4	-	-	
274	(a) Parrington, (b) Beverley, (c) Driffield, (d) Bridlington	896	475	45	16	8	10	21	8	108	16	13	10	4	151	25	13	14	19	13	9	8	17	15	14	13	21	32	38	35	21	12	2	1	
275	(a) Pocklington, (b) Tadcaster	561	282	34	9	10	12	5	5	75	10	8	6	4	103	6	3	5	12	5	10	4	6	10	10	9	15	23	13	20	15	10	3	-	
276	York	762	548	60	17	9	24	15	9	134	25	21	13	8	201	21	16	15	25	25	13	21	17	14	14	20	25	31	30	27	15	12	3	1	
37. NORTH RIDING.																																			
277	(a) Easingwold, (b) Malton, (c) Helmsley, (d) Pickering	903	504	47	17	9	14	16	6	109	24	12	14	2	161	13	17	19	18	19	9	16	6	9	13	16	22	29	31	44	26	28	7	1	-
278	Scarborough	397	248	21	8	5	9	9	3	55	12	8	4	7	86	14	6	9	12	7	4	7	6	8	10	11	10	12	10	13	15	6	1	1	-
279	(a) Whitby, (b) Guisborough, (c) Stokesley	588	315	29	12	3	9	7	7	67	10	4	6	5	92	19	6	13	14	11	7	6	4	11	10	15	6	23	11	35	17	7	3	1	3
280	(a) Northallerton, (b) Thirsk, (c) Leyburn, (d) Richmond, (e) Ask- rigg, (f) Reeth, (g) Bedale	1054	610	59	17	11	17	10	16	130	26	13	11	11	191	21	19	22	21	16	26	28	16	28	13	13	23	41	27	35	43	19	4	2	1

DISTRICTS.		FEMALES.												YEARS.												Wards. in 100	?													
		MONTHS.						Total under 1 Year.						Total under 5 Years.																										
		Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95								
35. WEST RIDING.		Total Births.																																						
No. 257	(a) Saddleworth, (b) Ecclesfield, (c) Wortley, (d) Ecclesall Bierlow	2112	102	30	16	46	35	30	259	77	47	22	13	418	46	18	47	61	46	40	36	38	24	31	28	42	62	47	41	23	17	-	-							
258	Sheffield	986	80	36	15	58	44	36	269	110	36	30	25	470	46	20	23	29	38	29	33	29	32	25	22	39	47	43	33	20	7	1	-							
259	Rotherham	439	26	5	2	7	6	5	51	9	10	8	5	83	18	12	17	18	11	14	10	6	16	13	7	15	14	16	9	7	2	-	-							
260	Wakefield	772	37	16	5	17	17	22	114	42	19	17	18	210	23	17	19	19	31	14	15	12	19	15	19	21	19	18	6	3	-	-	-							
261	Huddersfield	2156	120	23	18	55	41	46	303	76	30	28	13	450	55	34	52	66	48	42	40	34	31	26	42	36	45	50	34	30	7	6	-							
262	Dewsbury	1235	51	22	15	29	25	18	160	92	37	25	14	328	41	22	25	28	26	21	15	19	17	11	15	19	29	23	22	12	5	3	-							
263	Halifax	1962	95	30	29	36	48	38	276	110	54	44	25	509	73	43	60	70	60	33	47	37	33	24	45	46	47	55	41	28	15	2	-							
264	Bradford	3169	180	58	41	76	81	103	539	266	145	81	50	1081	108	57	108	110	77	69	50	42	49	49	56	53	50	38	35	21	3	2	-							
265	Leeds	3281	159	49	37	70	64	86	465	250	125	84	54	978	109	35	68	81	98	72	63	48	58	38	74	84	67	57	38	17	7	-	-							
266	(a) Otley, (b) Keighley	1121	59	12	12	24	30	33	170	65	31	25	8	299	39	21	42	45	33	28	22	24	13	12	24	30	28	17	19	10	1	-	-							
267	(a) Skipton, (b) Sedburgh, (c) Settle	761	33	10	4	10	12	15	84	35	14	10	11	154	25	14	28	19	20	15	14	16	8	11	9	16	17	31	22	24	11	2	-	-						
268	(a) Pateley Bridge, (b) Ripon, (c) Knaresborough	750	29	17	7	14	10	12	89	24	13	13	3	142	22	12	13	19	24	19	16	10	20	15	25	20	33	28	37	17	10	1	-	-						
269	(a) Selby, (b) Goole, (c) Pontefract	612	52	16	13	19	10	7	117	40	29	8	7	201	26	16	24	20	21	22	24	12	21	18	25	16	37	44	37	20	18	8	-	-						
270	(a) Doncaster, (b) Thorne	732	31	13	12	9	13	7	85	23	12	6	6	132	23	8	17	13	19	13	17	18	12	16	20	23	18	32	15	18	7	-	-							
36. EAST RIDING, with YORK.																																								
271	(a) Howden, (b) Skirlaugh	163	10	4	1	6	4	2	27	6	3	2	2	44	5	6	4	8	9	6	5	4	5	7	5	12	11	11	11	6	1	2	-	-						
272	Hull	703	32	17	9	28	17	14	117	32	18	23	15	205	22	8	11	20	24	21	15	20	15	19	18	17	17	31	19	21	12	2	-	-						
273	Sculcoates	634	29	10	6	29	10	19	103	25	10	10	8	156	14	12	16	17	17	14	14	17	12	9	12	13	19	26	17	15	5	1	-	-						
274	(a) Patrington, (b) Beverley, (c) Driffield, (d) Bridlington	934	36	12	6	14	10	9	87	20	6	10	9	132	17	12	25	22	17	25	16	15	12	13	17	26	25	19	33	28	13	9	-	-						
275	(a) Pocklington, (b) Tadcaster	498	20	3	6	14	4	8	55	16	4	6	2	83	11	6	15	16	12	9	7	15	11	11	10	15	16	16	26	17	8	4	1	-						
276	York	745	37	16	10	13	11	12	99	33	21	14	7	174	17	17	17	22	18	17	15	17	15	14	22	24	29	27	34	20	18	4	-	-						
37. NORTH RIDING.																																								
277	(a) Easingwold, (b) Malton, (c) Helmsley, (d) Pickering	884	47	15	5	7	11	11	96	19	11	9	7	142	24	13	21	24	20	16	25	18	14	19	19	15	30	30	26	22	11	7	2	-	-					
278	Scarborough	385	17	8	3	7	4	9	48	11	3	7	5	74	11	6	11	14	7	11	6	6	13	4	9	16	15	13	8	11	3	2	1	-	-					
279	(a) Whitby, (b) Guisborough, (c) Stokesley	529	20	4	5	9	5	2	45	11	3	5	3	67	11	8	6	14	15	16	11	7	17	6	13	19	19	15	29	26	16	5	3	1	-					
280	(a) Northallerton, (b) Thirsk, (c) Leyburn, (d) Richmond, (e) Askridge, (f) Reeth, (g) Bedale	1013	37	7	8	12	14	9	87	27	18	10	8	150	31	16	29	30	34	25	18	17	15	24	16	26	28	39	52	39	27	16	2	-	-					

1845. 10. NORTHERN DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

DISTRICTS.		Total Births.	MONTHS.												YEARS.												Total under 100 Years.	?							
			MONTHS.												YEARS.																				
			MONTHS.												YEARS.																				
			Under 1 Year.	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60			65	70	75	80	85	90	95
38. DURHAM.																																			
No.	(a) Darlington, (b) Stockton, (c) Easington	1668	816	94	29	18	38	34	37	250	76	31	16	13	365	35	29	29	25	26	22	24	20	29	24	20	24	18	25	33	20	19	2	4	
281	Durham	944	514	53	23	13	22	17	8	136	51	20	10	9	226	25	15	25	34	27	10	11	12	9	18	12	16	15	17	14	13	10	3	2	-
282	(a) Auckland, (b) Teesdale, (c) Weardale	1005	530	64	14	3	20	13	14	128	22	9	4	6	169	18	26	24	25	17	15	22	22	22	22	18	13	18	27	32	20	11	4	-	1
283	(a) Houghton-le-Spring, (b) Chester-le-Street	613	326	35	12	8	13	10	6	84	23	9	5	3	124	26	9	14	14	5	9	8	5	6	12	10	13	15	18	17	10	10	1	-	-
284	Sunderland	1036	639	67	27	10	31	19	22	176	55	28	29	19	307	39	14	26	25	15	21	16	18	19	16	26	23	20	16	21	9	7	1	-	-
285	South Shields	640	336	36	7	5	13	10	6	77	25	6	4	6	118	12	20	20	15	12	11	10	13	13	11	12	16	6	14	18	6	5	2	1	-
286	Gateshead	712	440	53	14	8	19	14	18	126	34	16	11	5	192	23	9	13	16	12	12	12	12	21	20	15	18	17	18	21	3	3	1	-	-
39. NORTHUMBRELAND.																																			
No.	Tynemouth	1030	598	61	14	7	22	26	22	152	42	23	17	18	252	41	19	23	24	26	13	12	22	16	17	26	17	18	20	29	9	8	5	-	1
288	Newcastle-on-Tyne	1248	911	78	32	16	43	42	25	236	96	39	23	21	415	22	19	25	33	25	25	37	29	35	36	34	31	41	40	31	18	6	4	2	1
289	(a) Castle Ward, (b) Hexham	674	349	20	6	13	6	6	6	51	14	10	4	9	88	11	14	13	13	14	21	13	9	9	19	12	19	20	19	18	17	14	4	2	-
290	(a) Morpeth, (b) Rothbury, (c) Alnwick, (d) Belford	718	387	30	7	4	11	5	8	65	16	9	11	8	109	11	9	12	18	9	14	10	14	13	10	20	22	27	23	20	11	7	-	1	
291	Berwick-on-Tweed	413	206	14	3	3	13	5	7	45	12	12	4	9	82	11	3	4	9	7	5	3	4	1	8	9	9	11	11	14	4	8	2	1	-
292	(a) Glendale, (b) Bellingham, (c) Halt-whistle	428	201	16	3	1	3	6	4	33	4	2	1	-	40	10	6	3	11	6	5	8	9	9	7	15	11	16	13	16	6	3	1	-	-
40. CUMBERLAND.																																			
No.	(a) Brampton, (b) Longtown	308	182	13	5	-	5	3	4	30	6	2	1	4	43	6	4	7	5	13	6	13	7	4	3	15	9	12	7	9	8	7	3	-	1
294	Carlisle	646	375	48	10	2	15	9	12	96	31	17	9	9	162	19	11	6	14	15	7	13	13	12	6	11	10	18	15	15	16	11	1	-	-
295	Wigton	376	223	17	7	2	5	3	9	43	13	9	5	1	71	9	2	11	9	6	2	9	9	9	9	6	10	12	14	12	10	7	2	1	-
296	Cockermouth	598	322	26	10	4	13	8	8	69	21	14	10	6	120	14	13	7	19	8	9	7	9	16	8	13	10	19	7	16	9	11	2	1	-
297	Whitehaven	505	330	21	6	3	10	7	10	57	17	10	6	3	93	20	4	12	15	16	12	10	14	15	13	13	11	25	16	15	16	1	1	1	-
298	(a) Bootle, (b) Alston, (c) Penrith	541	324	34	9	5	8	8	2	66	15	5	5	4	95	8	10	14	19	11	12	12	13	11	14	9	8	21	14	20	19	11	1	1	5
299																																			
41. WESTMORELAND.																																			
No.	(a) East Ward, (b) West Ward, (c) Kendal	888	594	43	9	9	17	6	10	94	30	15	15	10	164	27	17	24	39	31	24	15	16	26	16	26	24	34	36	32	24	11	6	-	1

1845. II. WELSH DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

DISTRICTS.		MALES.																																		
		MONTHS.								YEARS.																										
		Total Births.	Total Deaths	Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	Total under 5 Years.	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	upwards 100	?
42. MONMOUTHSHIRE.																																				
No.	(a) Monmouth, (c) Chepstow	593	382	31	11	10	10	13	12	87	21	6	8	7	129	16	9	11	9	12	13	8	12	13	17	14	15	19	27	24	14	15	3	2	1	1
301	(a) Abergavenny, (b) Pontypool	1459	1001	58	34	21	51	39	46	249	112	45	30	20	456	57	36	39	54	44	36	29	24	19	36	23	34	23	34	21	17	14	2	1		
302	(a) Newport	531	402	22	10	14	14	23	13	96	34	23	9	9	171	14	13	13	22	11	11	11	15	15	10	15	13	13	17	17	6	5	3	1		
303																																				
43. SOUTH WALES.																																				
304	Merthyr Tydfil	1267	879	75	33	21	35	34	32	230	107	53	32	10	432	50	30	40	59	35	33	22	22	22	16	13	21	23	30	12	7	4	2	1	2	
305	(a) Cardiff, (b) Bridgend, (c) Neath	1306	981	63	33	14	28	38	30	206	75	58	35	30	404	62	38	34	51	29	40	24	27	24	30	34	21	34	39	28	30	19	9	3	1	
306	Swansea	637	393	15	11	6	13	13	14	72	38	24	15	19	168	25	18	9	17	15	10	14	15	5	9	11	12	11	14	19	11	7	2	1	1	
307	(a) Llanelli, (b) Llandilofawr, (c) Llan-dover	929	550	41	6	7	18	14	10	96	36	35	28	21	216	41	11	22	23	23	11	17	11	13	14	17	17	21	25	29	18	10	9	2	1	
308	Carmarthen	619	418	25	13	1	11	12	10	72	30	20	6	12	140	27	21	20	16	15	8	6	15	8	5	10	16	25	23	27	18	12	3	3	1	
309	(a) Narberth, (b) Pembroke	689	345	24	6	13	8	6	6	63	22	12	5	1	103	11	7	9	22	10	20	11	15	10	8	16	12	14	25	21	12	10	6	3	1	
310	Haverfordwest	543	308	21	7	5	15	10	6	64	17	15	7	3	106	20	11	12	13	5	8	8	11	5	6	15	12	15	23	13	10	4	1	1	1	
311	(a) Cardigan, (b) Aberayron	526	348	22	9	2	10	6	5	52	15	15	19	9	110	40	13	17	26	14	5	11	3	17	9	5	8	12	21	11	15	4	6	1	1	
312	Aberystwith	394	214	18	2	2	6	4	3	35	10	6	9	6	66	17	6	6	13	4	15	5	1	5	3	12	9	5	10	12	13	10	2	1	1	
313	(a) Tregaron, (b) Lampeter, (c) New-castle-Bmlyn	552	416	20	6	6	6	6	9	53	24	17	20	10	124	48	22	14	27	20	10	6	4	11	12	13	9	16	26	19	17	12	4	1	1	
314	(a) Buith, (b) Brecknock, (c) Orick-howl, (d) Hay	974	586	53	13	9	24	20	15	134	34	11	10	14	203	19	10	15	31	33	18	16	16	15	19	20	27	28	29	32	35	12	5	3	1	
315	(a) Presteigne, (b) Knighton, (c) Rhayader	510	268	15	8	4	7	6	5	45	8	6	8	2	69	4	6	6	14	8	6	6	4	7	10	13	15	31	20	14	17	12	4	1	1	
44. NORTH WALES.																																				
316	(a) Newtown, (b) Montgomery	602	447	20	6	8	8	12	11	65	20	24	14	15	138	24	15	16	19	19	21	15	12	12	14	16	23	22	18	20	24	11	7	1	1	
317	(a) Llanfyllin, (b) Machynlleth	438	295	20	4	4	8	3	5	44	13	8	11	4	80	10	11	7	20	11	6	4	8	10	11	11	13	20	26	17	15	9	4	2	1	
318	(a) Dolgelly, (b) Corwen, (c) Bala, (d) Festiniog	704	431	28	7	5	10	11	10	71	28	17	16	11	143	28	12	15	23	11	11	17	9	8	14	16	14	23	20	28	22	10	5	2	1	
319	(a) Pwllheli, (b) Carnarvon	785	424	25	10	8	18	13	7	81	21	24	18	3	147	22	7	7	18	15	21	11	9	11	14	16	20	19	31	27	22	11	3	1	1	
320	(a) Bangor, (b) Conway	557	375	20	13	9	19	5	11	77	21	17	17	17	149	22	9	21	19	16	12	13	7	15	14	14	17	10	16	8	9	1	1	1	1	
321	(a) Llanrwst, (b) St. Asaph, (c) Ruthin	633	580	31	4	9	19	16	17	96	44	29	19	21	209	36	10	24	22	13	17	17	13	17	18	15	24	32	40	27	24	16	4	1	1	
322	Wrexham	562	393	26	8	7	13	14	7	75	16	11	12	6	120	19	20	12	18	17	10	11	12	9	14	11	17	31	22	25	20	3	3	1	1	
323	Holywell	596	508	36	14	4	29	20	18	121	41	25	19	14	220	28	11	20	21	10	13	21	14	17	20	23	16	11	16	15	10	9	3	1	1	
324	Anglesey	569	360	15	6	5	12	5	8	51	21	15	19	9	115	27	12	12	21	11	9	6	10	10	8	13	21	20	11	25	12	6	6	1	1	

1845, 11. WELSH DIVISION.—BIRTHS Registered, and DEATHS at different Ages, in the Year.

DISTRICTS.		MONTHS.										YEARS.																			Wards up 100	?																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		Total Deaths	Under 1 Month					Total under 1 Year.	1	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90			95																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Total Births.		1	2	3	6	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	</

ENGLAND.—DEATHS Registered in the Six Years 1839-44, under 1 Month ; 1-2 ; 2-3 ; 3-6 ; 6-9 ; 9-12 Months.

DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.		MALES.							FEMALES.						
		Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.	Under 1 Month	1	2	3	6	9	Total under 1 Year.
No.	ENGLAND -- --	83017	29976	21041	49439	40653	36256	260382	60501	23126	16674	39405	32445	31662	203813
1	Metropolis -- --	7424	3637	2650	6831	5823	5513	31878	5539	2920	2184	5676	4806	4798	25923
2	South Eastern -- --	5890	2103	1515	3641	2961	2417	18527	4330	1579	1180	2912	2351	2007	14359
3	South Midland -- --	6882	2280	1559	3530	2733	2214	19198	4878	1651	1193	2840	2126	1960	14648
4	Eastern -- --	5347	1848	1334	3121	2233	1762	15645	3991	1408	1050	2494	1828	1419	12190
5	South Western -- --	6228	2319	1650	4017	3250	2839	20303	4696	1745	1274	3211	2606	2559	16091
6	Western -- --	10399	3774	2735	6206	4913	4180	32207	7534	2939	2200	4991	3902	3583	25149
7	North Midland -- --	7069	2434	1659	3463	2657	2177	19459	5144	1840	1291	2680	2094	1789	14838
8	North Western -- --	13576	5274	3709	9279	8359	8030	48227	9750	4105	3026	7427	6681	7271	38260
9	York -- --	10939	3315	2240	4837	3978	3659	28968	7725	2470	1625	3776	3129	3229	21954
10	Northern -- --	4941	1485	943	2157	1773	1653	12952	3708	1194	786	1627	1436	1453	10204
11	Welsh -- --	4322	1507	1047	2357	1973	1812	13018	3206	1275	865	1771	1486	1594	10197
	1. METROPOLIS.														
	Middlesex (part of) --	5455	2666	1971	5150	4439	4159	23840	4019	2158	1583	4238	3672	3691	19361
	Surrey (part of) --	1760	840	580	1446	1177	1201	7004	1363	648	512	1256	966	963	5708
	Kent (Greenwich) --	209	131	99	235	207	153	1034	157	114	89	182	168	144	854
	2. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.														
1	Surrey (part of) --	648	218	151	370	320	244	1951	448	167	138	306	269	192	1520
2	Kent (except Greenwich)	1940	750	554	1285	1070	857	6456	1464	533	410	1047	817	714	4985
3	Sussex -- --	1321	416	280	711	569	478	3775	908	323	223	540	477	377	2848
4	Hampshire -- --	1244	461	342	802	629	528	4006	925	346	259	631	495	459	3115
5	Berkshire -- --	737	258	188	473	373	310	2339	585	210	150	388	293	265	1891
	3. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.														
6	Middlesex (part of) --	514	217	164	417	275	247	1834	369	159	108	345	240	217	1438
7	Hertfordshire -- --	923	289	215	473	372	284	2556	650	220	184	381	280	228	1943
8	Buckinghamshire --	817	243	204	433	333	244	2274	564	192	129	293	236	241	1655
9	Oxfordshire -- --	857	261	177	426	334	288	2343	627	208	159	370	271	277	1912
10	Northamptonshire --	1319	433	251	587	472	412	3474	975	282	184	461	379	352	2633
11	Huntingdonshire --	392	133	79	161	140	138	1043	288	83	70	146	128	104	819
12	Bedfordshire -- --	920	267	175	375	263	201	2201	592	207	148	306	202	193	1648
13	Cambridgeshire -- --	1140	437	294	658	544	400	3473	813	300	211	538	390	348	2600
	4. EASTERN DIVISION.														
14	Essex -- --	1436	475	404	900	670	536	4421	1132	402	297	725	564	446	3566
15	Suffolk -- --	1605	512	363	857	666	519	4522	1136	385	278	708	527	387	3421
16	Norfolk -- --	2306	861	567	1364	897	707	6702	1723	621	475	1061	737	586	5203
	5. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.														
17	Wiltshire -- --	920	315	200	527	438	436	2836	669	239	192	441	336	392	2269
18	Dorsetshire -- --	632	213	142	320	300	250	1857	425	163	117	307	198	189	1399
19	Devonshire -- --	1640	642	466	1181	942	779	5650	1293	473	344	877	787	765	4539
20	Cornwall -- --	1199	461	371	889	651	605	4176	885	332	269	676	536	526	3224
21	Somersetshire -- --	1837	688	471	1100	919	769	5784	1424	538	352	910	749	687	4660
	6. WESTERN DIVISION.														
22	Gloucestershire -- --	1704	677	507	1209	957	772	5826	1234	510	417	964	726	640	4491
23	Herefordshire -- --	410	147	89	214	156	118	1154	299	104	69	208	103	118	901
24	Shropshire -- --	1101	359	235	590	417	328	3030	772	282	213	453	315	300	2335
25	Worcestershire -- --	2154	700	505	1075	864	785	6083	1607	549	431	854	702	663	4806
26	Staffordshire -- --	2903	1057	743	1667	1318	1171	8859	2050	801	563	1309	1052	948	6723
27	Warwickshire -- --	2127	834	656	1451	1201	1006	7275	1572	693	507	1203	1004	914	5893
	7. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.														
28	Leicestershire -- --	1507	501	324	694	576	517	4119	1053	401	252	549	459	372	3086
29	Rutlandshire -- --	110	36	30	61	46	36	319	85	26	26	53	39	25	254
30	Lincolnshire -- --	2318	805	543	1077	724	534	6001	1713	586	462	841	575	480	4657
31	Nottinghamshire --	1713	634	412	907	745	605	5016	1255	503	303	704	575	499	3839
32	Derbyshire -- --	1421	458	350	724	566	485	4004	1038	324	248	533	446	413	3002
	8. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.														
33	Cheshire -- --	2112	788	608	1398	1133	952	6991	1527	640	454	1087	910	901	5519
34	Lancashire -- --	11464	4486	3101	7881	7226	7078	41236	8223	3465	2572	6340	5771	6370	32741
	9. YORK DIVISION.														
35	West Riding -- --	8523	2482	1646	3649	3165	2991	22456	5959	1843	1184	2850	2454	2627	16915
36	East Riding (with York)	1509	576	412	824	556	432	4309	1085	437	318	644	481	394	3359
37	North Riding -- --	907	257	182	364	257	236	2203	683	190	123	282	194	208	1680
	10. NORTHERN DIVISION.														
38	Durham -- --	2393	709	502	1014	778	722	6118	1801	548	382	735	679	666	4811
39	Northumberland --	1493	456	258	650	547	547	3951	1111	374	227	503	433	481	3129
40	Cumberland -- --	836	266	156	382	362	309	2311	634	221	143	309	278	247	1832
41	Westmoreland -- --	219	54	27	111	86	75	572	162	51	34	80	46	59	432
	11. WELSH DIVISION.														
42	Monmouthshire -- --	739	277	217	497	409	387	2526	536	232	164	372	300	385	1989
43	South Wales -- --	2115	755	487	1100	980	928	6365	1573	671	412	812	717	740	4925
44	North Wales -- --	1468	475	343	760	584	497	4127	1097	372	289	587	469	469	3283

APPENDIX.

DÉPARTEMENTS.	NAISSANCES.									ENFANS MORTS-NÉS		
	Enfans Légitimes.			Enfans Naturels.			Total Général.					
	G.	F.	Tot.	G.	F.	Tot.	G.	F.	Tot.	G.	F.	Tot.
Ain	5070	4729	9799	146	144	290	5216	4873	10089	135	92	227
Aisne	6671	6404	13075	398	428	826	7069	6832	13901	435	270	705
Allier	4548	4170	8718	328	294	622	4876	4464	9340	114	105	219
Alpes (Basses)	2291	2018	4309	50	37	87	2341	2055	4396	122	92	214
Alpes (Hautes)	1915	1880	3795	85	78	163	2000	1958	3958	62	48	110
Ardèche	6164	5737	11901	151	144	295	6315	5881	12196	47	33	80
Ardennes	4112	3770	7882	202	164	366	4314	3934	8248	204	203	407
Ariège	3882	3563	7450	221	184	405	4103	3752	7855	69	35	104
Aube	2720	2599	5319	190	204	394	2910	2803	5713	124	86	210
Aude	4009	3896	7905	232	248	480	4241	4144	8385	100	74	174
Aveyron	5144	5000	10144	293	277	570	5437	5277	10714	85	78	163
Bouches-du-Rhône	5255	5743	11568	581	484	1065	6406	6227	12633	379	312	691
Calvados	4552	4374	8926	580	504	1084	5132	4878	10010	173	114	287
Cantal	3226	2968	6194	155	186	341	3381	3154	6535	41	25	66
Charente	4364	4197	8561	136	145	281	4500	4342	8842	125	84	209
Charente inférieure	5421	5146	10567	279	284	563	5700	5430	11130	233	139	372
Cher	4707	4529	9236	265	278	543	4972	4807	9779	203	90	293
Corrèze	4910	4581	9491	290	254	544	5200	4835	10035	22	24	46
Corse	3328	3217	6545	246	247	493	3574	3464	7038	18	8	26
Côte-d'Or	4312	4196	8508	416	463	879	4728	4659	9387	251	175	426
Côtes-du-Nord	9788	8950	18738	253	227	480	10041	9177	19218	279	188	467
Creuse	3576	3272	6848	363	332	695	3939	3604	7543	33	28	61
Dordogne	7224	6388	13612	347	372	719	7571	6760	14331	164	112	276
Doubs	3544	3507	7051	277	305	582	3821	3812	7633	189	143	332
Drôme	4237	4027	8264	291	252	543	4528	4279	8807	212	113	325
Eure	336	3691	7527	352	363	715	4188	4054	8242	117	89	206
Eure-et-Loir	3334	3201	6535	167	173	340	3501	3374	6875	111	68	179
Finistère	10923	10275	21198	429	372	801	11352	10647	21999	424	267	691
Gard	6254	5959	12213	265	182	447	6519	6141	12660	196	141	337
Garonne (Haute)	5574	5205	10779	374	339	713	5948	5544	11492	173	127	300
Gers	3482	3136	6618	190	166	356	3672	3302	6974	71	39	110
Gironde	6666	6038	12704	1022	991	2013	7688	7029	14717	215	144	359
Hérault	5384	5251	10635	205	215	420	5589	5466	11055	177	112	289
Ille-et-Vilaine	7741	7466	15207	316	296	612	8057	7762	15819	340	249	589
Indre	3831	3802	7633	291	257	548	4122	4059	8181	146	75	221
Indre-et-Loire	3346	3029	6375	222	271	493	3568	3300	6868	146	112	258
Isère	8072	7570	15642	457	416	873	8529	7986	16515	349	197	546
Jura	4020	3823	7843	214	203	417	4234	4026	8260	154	91	245
Landes	4617	4154	8771	527	481	1008	5144	4635	9779	56	51	107
Loir-et-Che	3072	2921	5993	284	213	497	3356	3134	6490	83	68	151
Loire	7212	6715	13927	314	293	607	7526	7008	14534	291	173	464
Loire (Haute)	4688	4436	9124	190	187	377	4878	4623	9501	51	31	82
Loire-inférieure	7172	6855	14027	393	363	756	7565	7218	14783	288	192	480
Loiret	4843	4405	9248	317	344	661	5160	4749	9909	175	107	282
Lot	3880	3508	7388	168	124	292	4048	3632	7680	79	34	113
Lot-et-Garonne	3542	3474	7016	116	108	224	3658	3582	7240	35	44	79
Lozère	2066	1908	3974	84	79	163	2150	1987	4137	10	9	19
Maine-et-Loire	5610	5300	10910	359	331	690	5969	5631	11600	210	155	365
Manche	6704	6292	12996	445	403	848	7149	6695	13844	303	159	462
Marne	4486	4165	8651	333	335	668	4819	4500	9319	205	137	342
Marne (Haute)	2995	2789	5784	163	126	289	3158	2915	6073	134	101	235
Mayenne	4434	4166	8600	246	237	483	4680	4403	9083	265	193	458
Meurthe	5834	5557	11391	438	443	881	6272	6000	12272	365	331	696
Meuse	4030	3814	7844	203	210	413	4233	4024	8257	183	171	354
Morbihan	7170	6697	13867	213	192	405	7383	6889	14272	310	233	543
Moselle	6169	5913	12082	316	366	682	6485	6279	12764	399	222	621
Nièvre	4807	4450	9257	221	262	483	5028	4712	9740	89	63	152
Nord	16446	15700	32146	1460	1388	2848	17906	17088	34994	886	714	1600
Oise	4577	4149	8726	317	318	635	4894	4467	9361	168	136	304
Orne	4156	4021	8177	184	181	365	4340	4202	8542	116	85	201
Pas-de-Calais	9188	8273	17461	890	809	1699	10078	9082	19160	339	257	596
Puy-de-Dôme	7768	7455	15223	299	256	555	8067	7711	15778	180	131	311
Pyrénées (Basses)	5308	4996	10304	489	493	982	5797	5489	11286	19	10	29
Pyrénées (Hautes)	3000	2839	5839	248	238	486	3248	3077	6325	42	32	74
Pyrénées-Orientales	3062	2897	5959	222	196	418	3284	3093	6377	69	55	124
Rhin (Bas)	9516	9066	18582	884	829	1713	10400	9895	20295	521	399	920
Rhin (Haute)	7878	7381	15259	710	694	1404	8588	8075	16663	531	377	908
Rhône	6971	6569	13540	1053	1036	2089	8024	7605	15629	425	283	708
Saône (Haute)	4299	4100	8399	329	292	621	4628	4392	9020	144	100	244
Saône-et-Loire	7624	6989	14613	534	532	1066	8158	7521	15679	309	231	540
Sarthe	4999	4652	9651	410	405	815	5409	5057	10466	207	115	322
Seine	15102	14446	29548	5942	5792	11734	21044	20238	41282	1590	1268	2858
Seine-et-Marne	4343	4167	8510	185	201	386	4528	4368	8896	173	97	270
Seine-et-Oise	5455	5182	10637	318	326	644	5773	5508	11281	248	137	385
Seine-inférieure	9678	9367	19045	1281	1215	2496	10959	10582	21541	667	383	1050
Sèvres (Deux)	3949	3720	7669	246	233	479	4195	3953	8148	70	54	124
Somme	6858	6432	13290	564	551	1115	7422	6983	14405	228	137	365
Tarn	5005	4612	9617	203	189	392	5208	4801	10009	134	51	185
Tarn-et-Garonne	2693	2597	5290	159	154	313	2852	2751	5603	123	70	193
Var	4313	4072	8385	227	220	447	4540	4292	8832	241	153	394
Vaucluse	3962	3770	7732	216	229	445	4178	3999	8177	216	160	376
Vendée	5652	5475	11127	143	144	287	5795	5619	11414	90	53	143
Vienne	3923	3715	7638	199	162	361	4122	3877	7999	97	78	175
Vienne (Haute)	5024	4770	9794	366	323	689	5390	5093	10483	165	83	248
Vosges	5689	5331	11020	433	397	830	6122	5728	11850	296	190	486
Yonne	4410	4276	8686	246	247	493	4656	4523	9179	108	94	202
Totaux	462182	435850	898032	35366	33926	69292	497548	469776	967324	18371	12789	31160

France, pendant l'année 1844, communiqué par M. Moreau de Jonnés.

MARIAGES.	DÉCÈS.									DÉCÈS d'Indivi- dus non Français.	DEPARTEMENTS.
	Appartenant à la Popu- lation du Département.			De Français Étrangers au Département.			Total Général.				
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.		
2919	4263	4289	8552	512	314	826	4775	4603	9378	66	Ain.
5026	5712	5728	11440	215	178	393	5927	5906	11833	41	Aisne.
2823	3750	3646	7396	96	29	125	3846	3675	7521	4	Allier.
1176	2227	2044	4271	85	59	144	2312	2103	4415	14	Alpes (Basses)
946	1470	1486	2956	11	6	17	1481	1492	2973	5	Alpes (Hautes)
2852	4789	4552	9341	38	16	54	4827	4568	9395	6	Ardèche.
2584	2785	2798	5583	96	35	131	2881	2833	5714	100	Ardennes.
1855	3046	2859	5905	57	55	112	3103	2914	6017	1	Ariège.
2336	2563	2683	5246	33	12	45	2596	2695	5291	6	Aube.
2284	3282	3231	6513	123	38	161	3405	3269	6674	23	Aude.
2605	4248	4522	8770	42	23	65	4290	4545	8835	21	Aveyron.
3355	4705	4796	9501	887	600	1487	5592	5396	10988	502	Bouches-du-Rhône.
3795	4683	5179	9862	99	51	150	4782	5230	10012	21	Calvados.
1801	2712	2911	5623	9	5	14	2721	2916	5637	1	Cantal.
2811	3357	3453	6810	—	—	—	3357	3453	6810	2	Charente.
4100	4473	4389	8862	120	33	153	4593	4422	9015	2	Charente inférieure.
2811	3272	2966	6238	97	37	134	3369	3003	6372	19	Cher.
2497	3371	3337	6708	51	25	76	3422	3362	6784	3	Corrèze.
1629	2377	2305	4682	87	10	97	2464	2315	4779	147	Corse.
2958	4132	4309	8441	71	43	114	4203	4352	8555	8	Côte-d'Or.
4785	7480	7427	14907	21	25	46	7501	7452	14953	9	Côtes-du-Nord.
2262	2414	2660	5074	28	6	34	2442	2666	5108	3	Creuse.
4124	5237	5368	10605	61	46	107	5298	5414	10712	12	Dordogne.
2013	2910	3188	6098	83	16	99	2993	3204	6197	5	Doubs.
2518	3332	3487	6819	94	67	161	3426	3554	6980	21	Drôme.
3435	3872	4038	7910	505	383	888	4377	4421	8798	18	Eure.
2519	2541	2835	5376	337	272	609	2878	3107	5985	6	Eure-et-Loir.
5064	7973	7478	15451	394	12	406	8367	7490	15857	7	Finistère.
3244	4812	4985	9797	249	69	318	5061	5054	10115	58	Gard.
3306	4618	4605	9223	182	83	265	4800	4688	9488	83	Garonne (Haute)
2464	2855	2974	5829	68	23	91	2923	2997	5920	32	Gers.
5186	5433	5541	10974	668	483	1151	6101	6024	12125	117	Gironde.
3021	4179	4257	8436	472	170	642	4651	4427	9078	67	Hérault.
4143	6473	6834	13307	109	52	161	6582	6886	13468	14	Ille-et-Vilaine.
2260	2442	2507	4949	32	11	43	2474	2518	4992	1	Indre.
2617	2935	3012	5947	69	59	128	3004	3071	6075	13	Indre et-Loire.
4406	6210	6498	12708	336	198	534	6546	6696	13242	96	Isère.
2198	3792	3939	7731	40	17	57	3832	3956	7788	13	Jura.
2815	3940	3980	7920	27	5	32	3967	3985	7952	4	Landes.
2130	2397	2366	4763	152	112	264	2549	2478	5027	3	Loir-et-Cher.
3418	5040	4979	10019	305	262	567	5345	5241	10586	24	Loire.
2251	3659	3744	7403	74	46	120	3733	3790	7523	9	Loire (Haute)
4006	4817	5276	10093	120	34	154	4937	5310	10247	3	Loire-inférieure.
2936	3699	3666	7365	187	111	298	3886	3777	7663	7	Loiret.
2261	2926	3012	5938	44	24	68	2970	3036	6006	6	Lot.
3159	3154	3464	6618	422	44	466	3576	3508	7084	48	Lot-et-Garonne.
1087	1693	1602	3295	—	—	—	1693	1602	3295	—	Lozère.
4150	4706	4947	9653	73	45	118	4779	4992	9771	10	Maine-et-Loire.
4137	5743	5849	11592	56	14	70	5799	5863	11662	6	Manche.
3148	3958	4050	8008	76	31	107	4034	4081	8115	16	Marne.
1820	2634	2227	4861	19	10	29	2653	2237	4890	14	Marne (Haute)
2644	3692	3855	7547	18	13	31	3710	3868	7578	—	Mayenne.
3743	4998	5330	10328	81	51	132	5079	5381	10460	36	Meurthe.
2569	3129	3237	6366	80	41	121	3209	3278	6487	15	Meuse.
3418	5027	5031	10058	182	102	284	5209	5133	10342	1	Morbihan.
3294	4923	4655	9578	81	27	108	5004	4682	9686	107	Moselle.
2882	3502	3491	6993	167	104	271	3669	3595	7264	12	Nièvre.
8266	13279	13168	26447	544	318	862	13823	13466	27309	617	Nord.
3420	3926	4072	7998	380	250	630	4306	4322	8628	65	Oise.
3315	3285	3523	6808	469	351	820	3754	3874	7628	2	Orne.
5285	7410	7311	14721	186	95	281	7596	7406	15002	132	Pas-de-Calais.
4687	6036	6650	12686	118	16	134	6154	6666	12820	11	Puy-de-Dôme.
2745	3845	3878	7723	199	156	355	4044	4034	8078	70	Pyrénées (Basses)
1653	2409	2218	4627	23	3	26	2432	2221	4653	8	Pyrénées (Hautes)
1606	2292	2163	4455	183	36	219	2475	2199	4674	18	Pyrénées-Orientales.
4607	6165	6597	12762	262	145	407	6427	6742	13169	237	Rhin (Bas).
3305	5954	6096	12050	90	15	105	6044	6111	12155	305	Rhin (Haute)
4499	5523	5830	11353	748	472	1220	6271	6302	12573	203	Rhône.
2564	3597	3756	7353	43	19	62	3640	3775	7415	7	Saône (Haute).
4615	6488	6711	13199	253	149	402	6741	6860	13601	14	Saône-et-Loire.
3943	4179	4218	8397	85	85	170	4264	4303	8567	—	Sarthe.
12307	8867	9396	18263	7993	7060	15053	16860	16456	33316	1072	Seine.
3010	3597	3494	7091	321	221	542	3918	3715	7633	24	Seine-et-Marne.
4121	4463	4651	9114	634	547	1181	5097	5198	10295	61	Seine-et-Oise.
5889	9050	9252	18302	447	295	742	9497	9547	19044	128	Seine-inférieure.
2560	2652	2908	5560	26	13	39	2678	2921	5599	—	Sèvres (Deux).
4828	6311	6288	12599	230	182	412	6541	6470	13011	24	Somme.
2511	4122	3993	8115	41	25	66	4163	4018	8181	8	Tarn.
2002	2655	2582	5237	57	21	78	2712	2603	5315	12	Tarn-et-Garonne.
2724	3731	3780	7511	894	184	1078	4625	3964	8589	317	Var.
2015	3492	3226	6718	134	45	179	3626	3271	6897	29	Vaucluse.
3128	3739	3764	7503	105	45	150	3844	3809	7653	1	Vendée.
2454	2482	2771	5253	67	57	124	2549	2828	5377	16	Vienne.
2665	3366	3605	6971	65	33	98	3431	3638	7069	1	Vienne (Haute).
3147	4627	4482	9109	27	19	46	4654	4501	9155	7	Vosges.
3200	3353	3531	6884	391	328	719	3744	3859	7603	11	Yonne.
279667	369257	371791	737048	23656	15222	39478	388913	387613	776526	5288	Totaux.

1.—FRANCE. 1. Tableau, du Mouvement de la Population de la France, 1844.

DEPARTEMENTS.	DÉCÈS SUIVANT LEUR NATURE.											
	Morts Accidentelles.		Suicides.		Meurtres.		Exécutions.		Morts de la Variole.		Epidémies.	
	H.	F.	H.	F.	H.	F.	H.	F.	H.	F.	H.	F.
Ain	23	8	7	1	4	2	1	—	8	7	32	17
Aisne	85	21	43	23	3	1	—	—	15	15	19	19
Allier	54	9	12	2	5	—	—	—	13	10	—	—
Alpes (Basses)	22	13	8	5	—	—	—	—	7	13	1	5
Alpes (Hautes)	28	11	2	2	3	—	—	—	4	10	7	11
Ardèche	41	18	8	2	4	1	—	—	46	33	—	—
Ardennes	45	14	15	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	3
Ariège	34	14	2	—	4	1	—	—	23	18	8	2
Aube	25	21	27	18	4	2	—	—	12	13	4	10
Aude	19	14	11	3	2	—	—	—	32	39	13	11
Aveyron	45	12	6	1	10	3	—	—	9	2	—	—
Bouches-du-Rhône	29	9	10	5	4	—	—	—	7	8	—	—
Calvados	66	19	20	19	3	3	1	—	—	—	5	—
Cantal	16	6	3	—	2	1	1	—	31	34	—	—
Charente	31	13	11	2	3	2	1	—	3	4	1	1
Charente-inférieure	65	15	25	5	1	—	1	—	7	3	2	1
Cher	38	18	5	4	2	—	—	—	1	3	—	—
Corrèze	44	8	15	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corse	40	12	2	—	42	5	—	—	61	52	—	—
Côte-d'Or	60	11	10	2	5	—	1	—	2	—	24	19
Côtes-du-Nord	83	21	10	5	3	2	—	—	6	10	—	—
Creuse	15	7	3	1	1	—	—	—	28	41	—	—
Dordogne	59	24	14	3	6	3	1	—	11	17	3	1
Doubs	61	13	9	3	6	—	—	—	24	22	23	26
Drôme	48	18	13	3	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Eure	56	12	18	9	8	—	—	—	10	8	3	2
Eure-et-Loir	27	25	16	7	2	1	—	—	10	5	—	—
Finistère	76	9	18	4	6	—	1	1	66	50	13	22
Gard	106	58	10	6	3	1	—	—	29	33	6	4
Garonne (Haute)	92	49	26	1	7	2	—	—	8	6	—	—
Gers	19	10	7	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	12	5
Gironde	89	2	24	5	5	1	—	—	37	32	92	113
Hérault	54	18	12	2	—	2	—	—	6	9	—	—
Ille-et-Vilaine	68	18	8	4	2	1	1	—	9	14	57	75
Indre	11	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—
Indre-et-Loire	61	13	29	9	6	3	—	—	1	2	—	—
Isère	58	19	11	1	4	—	—	—	3	7	4	2
Jura	39	21	14	6	2	—	—	—	1	—	50	67
Landes	24	3	10	2	3	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
Loir-et-Cher	20	7	10	4	4	2	—	—	1	3	1	1
Loire	—	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	23	24	85	22
Loire (Haute)	23	11	2	—	5	1	3	—	31	29	12	17
Loire-inférieure	97	14	17	2	—	—	1	1	1	—	3	3
Loiret	12	2	6	7	3	1	1	—	1	1	—	—
Lot	21	2	3	3	5	1	—	—	13	11	—	—
Lot-et-Garonne	30	6	10	3	1	3	1	—	3	1	37	27
Lozère	18	3	1	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—
Maine-et-Loire	9	3	11	3	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Manche	105	17	4	3	3	—	—	—	4	1	—	—
Marne	57	24	38	16	—	—	—	—	9	12	13	9
Marne (Haute)	19	7	6	3	1	1	—	—	5	2	8	5
Mayenne	55	21	5	3	1	—	—	—	12	10	—	—
Meurthe	45	9	29	9	5	—	1	—	15	12	—	—
Meuse	105	32	28	5	4	3	1	—	4	5	9	12
Morbihan	72	17	15	2	1	5	1	—	25	19	46	35
Moselle	77	17	22	2	2	2	—	—	19	12	20	21
Nièvre	57	20	30	3	3	2	—	—	13	31	14	17
Nord	233	86	62	27	3	1	—	—	76	64	30	36
Oise	74	25	61	16	3	3	1	—	11	11	3	4
Orne	32	8	7	1	2	2	—	—	17	17	—	—
Pas-de-Calais	70	21	44	16	7	4	2	—	40	25	6	4
Puy-de-Dôme	43	4	12	—	8	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Pyrénées (Basses)	37	7	10	5	3	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Pyrénées (Hautes)	7	1	4	—	3	—	—	—	16	14	—	—
Pyrénées-Orientales	17	12	2	2	5	2	—	—	58	55	—	—
Rhin (Bas)	76	7	39	3	1	—	—	—	4	6	23	37
Rhin (Haute)	88	11	27	5	7	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
Rhône	63	4	23	4	—	—	1	—	25	27	—	—
Saône (Haute)	40	12	8	—	1	—	—	—	5	1	19	13
Saône-et-Loire	98	22	27	3	3	2	—	—	4	2	28	24
Sarthe	48	14	17	5	2	—	—	—	6	8	13	20
Seine	598	250	26	101	2	2	2	—	194	123	—	—
Seine-et-Marne	47	27	36	16	4	3	2	—	2	2	30	35
Seine-et-Oise	170	145	46	13	5	4	—	—	4	5	6	13
Seine-inférieure	192	39	84	20	6	5	2	—	24	17	—	—
Sèvres (Deux)	21	10	20	4	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	—
Somme	47	22	14	3	1	—	—	—	1	1	48	45
Tare	18	9	1	1	1	—	—	—	40	43	—	—
Tarn-et-Garonne	31	5	6	4	2	—	—	—	30	27	—	—
Var	66	30	27	4	3	3	3	—	43	35	5	1
Vaucluse	60	12	15	8	1	—	—	—	5	2	—	—
Vendée	56	14	10	3	6	1	—	—	3	3	—	—
Vienne	33	18	11	5	3	1	—	—	2	1	2	5
Vienne (Haute)	30	10	12	4	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—
Vosges	44	11	16	1	6	6	2	1	4	1	30	20
Yonne	42	9	21	8	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totaux	5064	1665	1674	526	302	101	38	3	1388	1205	872	851

2.—Tableau des Mouvements de la Population des Villes Chefs-Lieux de Département, pendant 1844.

VILLES CHEFS-LIEUX.	DÉPARTEMENTS.	Popula- tion Recense- ment de 1841.	NAISSANCES.								
			Enfans Légitimes.			Enfans Naturels.			Total Général.		
			G.	F.	Tot.	G.	F.	Tot.	G.	F.	Tot.
Agen	Lot-et-Garonne	13678	144	140	284	31	22	53	175	162	337
Ajaccio	Corse	11266	184	206	390	28	19	47	212	225	437
Alby	Tarn	9521	157	144	301	60	61	121	217	205	422
Alençon	Orne	13277	134	138	272	33	27	60	167	165	332
Amiens	Somme	47117	671	616	1287	148	164	312	819	780	1599
Angers	Maine-et-Loire	33203	437	451	888	176	154	330	613	605	1218
Angoulême	Charente	17359	242	217	459	88	77	165	330	294	624
Arras	Pas-de-Calais	24439	269	274	543	69	64	133	338	338	676
Auch	Gers	10435	116	90	206	26	21	47	142	111	253
Aurillac	Cantal	9753	131	92	223	53	64	117	184	156	340
Auxerre	Yonne	11828	135	153	288	61	66	127	196	219	415
Avignon	Vaucluse	30054	456	464	920	81	81	162	537	545	1082
Bar-le-Duc	Meuse	12526	168	160	328	23	19	42	191	179	370
Beauvais	Oise	13325	128	136	264	56	51	107	184	187	371
Besangon	Doubs	30511	358	412	770	78	82	160	436	494	930
Blois	Loir-et-Cher	16156	167	184	351	109	84	193	276	268	544
Bordeaux	Gironde	106696	1352	1181	2533	809	780	1589	2161	1961	4122
Bourbon-Vendée	Vendée	6339	84	74	158	34	37	71	118	111	229
Bourg	Ain	8996	137	131	268	63	65	133	205	196	401
Bourges	Cher	22826	301	284	585	41	53	94	342	337	679
Caen	Calvados	43079	354	345	699	196	148	344	550	493	1043
Cahors	Lot	12852	146	139	285	21	19	40	167	158	325
Carcassonne	Aude	16168	243	243	486	98	95	193	341	338	679
Châlons-sur-Marne	Marne	14683	145	161	306	39	18	57	184	179	363
Chartres	Eure-et-Loir	16109	165	168	333	56	61	117	221	229	450
Chateau-reux	Indre	12621	198	180	378	79	76	155	277	256	533
Chaumont	Haute-Marne	6050	45	46	91	25	19	44	70	65	135
Clermont-Ferrand	Puy-de-Dôme	33699	420	332	752	136	124	260	556	456	1012
Colmar	Haut-Rhin	19908	282	280	562	115	88	203	397	368	765
Digne	Alpes (Basses)	4382	86	77	163	8	2	10	94	79	173
Dijon	Côte-d'Or	28356	294	316	610	100	124	224	394	440	834
Draguignan	Var	8868	100	90	190	21	25	46	121	115	236
Epinal	Vosges	11012	143	118	261	29	26	55	172	144	316
Evreux	Eure	9291	122	115	237	19	18	37	141	133	274
Foix	Arriège	4062	53	68	121	15	17	32	68	85	153
Gap	Alpes (Hautes)	6337	111	114	225	12	7	19	123	121	244
Grenoble	Isère	29255	305	338	643	83	82	165	388	420	808
Guérét	Creuse	4105	43	54	97	56	59	115	99	113	212
Laon	Aisne	8435	111	96	207	40	32	72	151	128	279
La Rochelle	Charente-inférieure	16720	201	160	361	84	96	180	285	256	541
Laval	Mayenne	16479	179	184	363	99	97	196	278	281	559
Le Mans	Sarthe	21261	248	253	501	124	142	266	372	395	767
Le Puy	Haute-Loire	14484	236	201	437	77	68	145	313	269	582
Lille	Nord	72537	943	940	1883	201	194	395	1144	1134	2278
Limoges	Haute-Vienne	26337	492	542	1034	206	193	399	698	735	1433
Lons-le-Saulnier	Jura	8565	97	90	187	17	14	31	114	104	218
Lyon	Rhône	152917	1914	1753	3667	791	781	1572	2705	2534	5239
Mâcon	Saône-et-Loire	13820	159	153	312	84	65	149	243	218	461
Marseille	Bouches-du-Rhône	123181	2410	2409	4819	491	399	890	2901	2808	5709
Melun	Seine-et-Marne	10924	76	77	153	38	42	80	114	119	233
Mende	Lozère	5299	92	68	160	36	48	84	128	116	244
Metz	Moselle	52763	438	482	920	127	105	232	565	587	1152
Mézières	Ardennes	4867	50	56	106	6	4	10	56	60	116
Montbrison	Loire	7054	86	87	173	20	32	52	106	119	225
Mont-de-Marsan	Landes	4465	39	35	74	75	58	133	114	93	207
Montauban	Farn-et-Garonne	23561	247	257	504	85	94	179	332	351	683
Montpellier	Hérault	40583	580	573	1153	80	84	164	660	657	1317
Moulins	Allier	14683	227	186	413	92	98	190	319	284	603
Nancy	Meurthe	40542	472	430	902	148	135	283	620	565	1185
Nantes	Loire-inférieure	78146	1097	1005	2102	215	211	426	1312	1216	2528
Nevers	Nièvre	15007	208	188	396	23	24	47	231	212	443
Niort	Deux-Sèvres	19804	181	178	359	46	56	102	227	234	461
Nismes	Gard	42720	819	748	1567	148	127	275	967	875	1842
Orléans	Loiret	42584	548	512	1060	112	92	204	660	604	1264
Paris	Seine	939861	11028	10498	21526	5277	5153	10430	16305	15651	31956
Pau	Basses-Pyrénées	13120	160	162	322	43	39	82	203	201	404
Périgueux	Dordogne	11734	136	143	279	107	134	241	243	277	520
Perpignan	Pyrénées-orientales	20792	246	266	512	121	135	256	367	401	768
Poitiers	Vienne	22718	268	257	525	122	120	242	390	377	767
Priyars	Ardèche	3150	56	64	120	8	13	21	64	77	141
Quimper	Finistère	10616	148	152	300	45	50	95	193	202	395
Rennes	Ille-et-Vilaine	34836	554	553	1107	131	139	270	685	692	1377
Rodez	Aveyron	9272	121	112	233	123	120	243	244	232	476
Rouen	Seine-inférieure	96002	1304	1276	2580	419	388	807	1723	1664	3387
Saint-Brieux	Côtes-du-Nord	10286	176	173	349	46	38	84	222	211	433
Saint-Lô	Manche	8951	73	63	136	28	26	54	101	89	190
Strasbourg	Bas-Rhin	61431	812	781	1593	220	240	460	1032	1021	2053
Tarbes	Hautes-Pyrénées	12425	155	142	297	59	62	121	214	204	418
Toulouse	Haute-Garonne	77702	890	856	1746	233	193	426	1123	1049	2172
Tours	Indre-et-Loire	28694	299	283	582	151	179	330	450	462	912
Troyes	Aube	25469	321	268	589	95	71	166	416	339	755
Tulle	Corrèze	8131	173	147	320	111	106	217	284	253	537
Valence	Drôme	11172	158	172	330	70	66	136	228	238	466
Vannes	Morbihan	12237	165	133	298	30	27	57	195	160	355
Versailles	Seine-et-Oise	35412	312	317	629	50	60	110	362	377	739
Vesoul	Haute-Saône	6653	75	73	148	5	5	10	80	78	158
Totaux		3068544	38806	37285	76091	14139	13654	27793	52945	50939	103884

2. Tableau des Mouvements de la Population des Villes

		ENFANS MORTS-NÉS			MARIAGES.	DÉCÈS.					
VILLES CHEFS-LIEUX.	DÉPARTEMENTS.					Appartenant à la Po- pulation des Villes.			De Français Étran- gers aux Villes.		
		G.	F.	Tot.		M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
Agen	Lot-et-Garonne	16	9	25	141	87	108	195	83	75	158
Ajaccio	Corse	8	5	13	95	122	122	244	47	30	77
Alby	Tarn	8	3	11	97	158	166	324	19	14	33
Alençon	Orne	13	6	19	105	135	192	327	25	6	31
Amiens	Somme	68	44	112	463	796	769	1565	55	49	104
Angers	Maine-et-Loire	35	46	81	362	491	560	1051	93	39	132
Angoulême	Charente	27	8	35	149	212	225	437	—	—	—
Arras	Pas-de-Calais	10	15	25	185	338	333	671	20	—	20
Auch	Gers	2	—	2	77	139	111	250	16	4	20
Aurillac	Cantal	6	2	8	97	172	200	372	13	1	14
Auxerre	Yonne	7	6	13	82	126	136	262	30	18	48
Avignon	Vaucluse	43	27	70	270	522	476	998	86	11	97
Bar-le-Duc	Meuse	8	10	18	106	124	159	283	9	4	13
Beauvais	Oise	10	12	22	94	128	160	288	30	19	49
Besançon	Doubs	41	38	79	279	366	451	817	99	29	128
Blois	Loir-et-Cher	12	16	28	166	196	226	422	9	1	10
Bordeaux	Gironde	54	44	98	1092	1210	1452	2662	565	432	997
Bourbon-Vendée	Vendée	2	—	2	51	85	75	160	26	9	35
Bourg	Ain	13	7	20	94	153	147	300	84	74	158
Bourges	Cher	22	17	39	198	314	315	629	49	22	71
Caen	Calvados	22	23	45	304	418	557	975	57	17	74
Cahors	Lot	8	8	16	87	137	141	278	15	2	17
Carcassonne	Aude	19	12	31	127	266	226	492	20	6	26
Châlons-sur-Marne	Marne	8	8	16	98	160	183	343	24	4	28
Chartres	Eure-et-Loir	19	8	27	113	142	177	319	46	35	81
Chateau-reux	Indre	9	7	16	118	144	156	300	13	1	14
Chaumont	Haute-Marne	5	4	9	83	67	70	137	2	2	4
Clermont-Ferrand	Puy-de-Dôme	17	16	33	287	470	502	972	42	5	47
Colmar	Haut-Rhin	41	27	68	202	358	325	683	14	2	16
Digne	Alpes (Basses)	5	4	9	37	66	72	138	10	—	10
Dijon	Côte-d'Or	22	15	37	203	253	309	562	45	22	67
Draguignan	Var	28	14	42	78	104	88	192	25	3	28
Epinal	Vosges	5	6	11	84	108	122	230	13	2	15
Evreux	Eure	9	7	16	84	98	127	225	25	17	42
Foix	Arriège	4	3	7	47	61	70	131	3	—	3
Gap	Alpes (Hautes)	2	2	4	67	89	107	196	12	4	16
Grenoble	Isère	23	13	36	246	267	314	581	64	25	89
Guérèt	Creuse	—	—	—	36	41	41	82	6	—	6
Laon	Aisne	11	8	19	69	76	87	163	68	55	123
La Rochelle	Charente-inférieure	13	13	26	139	159	219	378	28	6	34
Laval	Mayenne	22	16	38	149	224	328	552	51	31	82
Le Mans	Sarthe	26	15	41	226	291	353	644	9	13	22
Le Puy	Haute-Loire	6	5	11	121	207	249	456	—	—	—
Lille	Nord	69	70	139	628	769	768	1537	166	142	308
Limoges	Haute-Vienne	57	35	92	323	427	525	952	155	62	217
Lons-le-Saulnier	Jura	9	9	18	59	86	121	207	22	10	32
Lyon	Rhône	215	134	349	1483	1538	1808	3346	593	366	959
Mâcon	Saône-et-Loire	10	9	19	118	169	204	373	35	14	49
Marseille	Bouches-du-Rhône	236	210	446	1426	1765	1863	3628	548	495	1043
Melun	Seine-et-Marne	9	7	16	46	100	102	202	72	11	83
Mende	Lozère	3	3	6	48	87	80	167	7	4	11
Metz	Moselle	35	37	72	333	552	602	1154	102	—	102
Mézières	Ardennes	4	2	6	21	39	37	76	8	—	8
Montbrison	Loire	5	5	10	64	80	80	160	45	23	68
Mont-de-Marsan	Landes	8	6	14	35	66	59	125	9	4	13
Montauban	Farn-et-Garonne	23	23	46	203	262	286	548	55	20	75
Montpellier	Hérault	53	27	80	336	544	633	1177	173	39	212
Moulins	Allier	16	23	39	148	251	292	543	65	31	96
Nancy	Meurthe	46	43	89	402	445	513	958	37	24	61
Nantes	Loire-inférieure	78	58	136	741	1035	1133	2168	40	—	40
Nevers	Nièvre	17	7	24	137	177	178	355	34	15	49
Niort	Deux Sèvres	6	8	14	145	168	223	391	10	—	10
Nismes	Gard	65	38	103	465	675	739	1414	104	7	111
Orléans	Loiret	30	20	50	369	542	642	1204	151	97	248
Paris	Seine	1291	1060	2351	9533	6367	6974	13341	6622	6283	12905
Pau	Basses-Pyrénées	3	3	6	94	131	170	301	33	16	49
Périgueux	Dordogne	8	4	12	128	188	159	347	12	—	12
Perpignan	Pyrénées-orientales	11	14	25	161	282	299	581	153	14	167
Poitiers	Vienne	13	6	19	220	321	342	663	50	45	95
Privas	Ardèche	—	—	—	34	42	71	113	14	5	19
Quimper	Finistère	4	3	7	77	125	129	254	34	3	37
Rennes	Ille-et-Vilaine	37	36	73	370	583	753	1336	121	53	174
Rodez	Aveyron	4	3	7	82	196	186	382	7	2	9
Rouen	Seine-inférieure	106	84	190	870	1537	1607	3144	106	43	149
Saint-Brieux	Côtes-du-Nord	20	6	26	102	162	181	343	13	18	31
Saint-Lô	Manche	—	—	—	56	75	122	197	—	—	—
Strasbourg	Bas-Rhin	104	79	183	585	646	705	1351	328	268	596
Tarbes	Hautes-Pyrénées	19	15	34	89	133	139	272	9	5	14
Toulouse	Haute-Garonne	55	39	94	690	1095	1107	2202	111	29	140
Tours	Indre-et-Loire	32	29	61	290	309	409	718	36	23	59
Troyes	Aube	33	30	63	222	280	328	608	25	7	32
Tulle	Corrèze	9	11	20	93	93	119	212	12	4	16
Valence	Drôme	20	17	37	95	147	169	316	19	4	23
Vannes	Morbihan	10	8	18	99	155	161	316	23	20	43
Versailles	Seine-et-Oise	16	16	32	283	228	239	467	199	186	385
Vesoul	Haute-Saône	1	3	4	43	67	69	136	16	6	22
Totaux		3519	2789	6308	28954	33039	36532	69571	12324	9487	21811

Chefs-Lieux de Département, pendant 1844.

DECES SUIVANT LEUR NATURE.

Total Général.			Décès d'Indivi- dus non Français	Morts Acci- dentelles.		Suicides.		Meurtres.		Exécutions.		Morts de la Variolo.		Epidémies.	
M.	F.	Tot.		H.	F.	H.	F.	H.	F.	H.	F.	H.	F.	H.	F.
170	183	353	16	3	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
169	152	321	19	5	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	2	—	—
177	180	357	2	5	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
160	198	358	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
851	818	1669	13	13	6	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
584	599	1183	16	5	3	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
212	225	437	—	7	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
358	333	691	4	10	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—
155	115	270	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
185	201	386	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
156	154	310	2	3	—	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
608	487	1095	17	11	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—
133	163	296	1	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
158	179	337	6	3	3	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
465	480	945	4	8	—	4	1	1	—	—	—	3	2	—	—
205	227	432	1	2	3	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
1775	1884	3659	108	26	1	11	2	—	—	—	—	32	21	—	—
111	84	195	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
237	221	458	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—
363	337	700	5	6	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
475	574	1049	7	17	9	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
152	143	295	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
286	232	518	2	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—
184	187	371	2	7	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
188	212	400	4	4	2	4	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
157	157	314	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	72	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
512	507	1019	7	7	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	4	5	—	—
372	327	699	16	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
76	72	148	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
298	331	629	5	5	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
129	91	220	3	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
121	124	245	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
123	144	267	7	—	—	3	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
64	70	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
101	111	212	5	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
331	339	670	43	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
47	41	88	2	9	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
144	142	286	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
187	225	412	9	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
275	359	634	—	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
300	366	666	—	3	7	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	5
207	249	456	2	5	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	3	1	—	—
935	910	1845	134	13	11	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
582	587	1169	1	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
108	131	239	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2131	2174	4305	175	16	—	13	3	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—
204	218	422	1	6	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2313	2358	4671	446	18	4	12	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
172	113	285	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
94	84	178	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
654	602	1256	46	9	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47	37	84	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
125	103	228	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75	63	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
317	306	623	8	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
717	672	1389	30	7	2	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	6	—	—
316	323	639	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
482	537	1019	20	7	4	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1075	1133	2208	—	23	7	12	2	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
211	193	404	6	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—
178	223	401	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
779	746	1525	35	4	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
713	739	1452	7	8	4	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
12939	13257	26246	816	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	—	169	108	—	—
164	186	350	11	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
200	159	359	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
435	313	748	5	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
371	387	758	13	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
56	76	132	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
159	132	291	3	7	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
704	806	1510	2	5	1	3	1	—	—	1	—	6	8	—	—
203	188	391	2	5	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
1643	1650	3293	58	45	7	17	6	—	—	1	—	9	5	—	—
175	199	374	1	6	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
75	122	197	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
974	973	1947	142	16	—	12	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
142	144	286	10	5	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
1206	1136	2342	41	51	25	22	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
345	432	777	5	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	36
305	335	640	1	6	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—
105	123	228	1	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
166	173	339	6	9	4	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
178	181	359	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
427	425	852	22	7	5	6	6	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
83	75	158	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	5
45363	46019	91382	2417	520	163	263	54	23	6	21	2	299	208	35	46

II.—SWEDEN.

AGES.	POPULATION.						DEATHS.				Annual Mortality per Cent.*	
	Males.			Females.			Males.		Females.		1821-40	
	1820	1830	1840	1820	1830	1840	1821-30	1831-40	1821-30	1831-40	Males.	Fem.
0 — 1	37079	40983	43744	36052	40132	42472	87203	86692	72250	71526	21'492	18'195
1 — 3	67287	79054	76207	67257	79407	76059	29810	28917	27165	26585	3'973	3'623
3 — 5	64873	72528	74022	64974	72812	74107	11401	11146	10964	10405	1'606	1'514
0 — 5	169239	192565	193973	168313	192351	192638	128414	126755	110379	108516	6'912	5'941
5 — 10	130351	170878	173446	131518	169870	171920	11655	13165	10882	12213	7'87	7'33
10 — 15	115187	145150	162862	115626	145247	163584	5976	7774	5773	7188	4'89	4'59
15 — 20	115465	130368	167707	116868	132925	168566	6014	7502	6019	7378	} 6'31	} 5'50
20 — 25	110730	107122	134424	114758	110585	138965	8849	9713	7256	7991		
25 — 30	105308	106353	116235	111270	110261	121034	10254	10604	8305	8587		
30 — 35	88115	102105	97090	97691	106088	101597	11537	12328	9418	9942	} 1'094	
35 — 40	77979	93654	93752	87492	100661	99814	11757	13992	10096	11164	} 1'625	} 1'208
40 — 45	73443	76441	87429	83021	87263	94747	13150	15279	10707	12534		
45 — 50	57873	64762	78075	66806	76528	88428	13949	15149	10633	12493	} 2'428	
50 — 55	53463	58901	61011	63969	70808	74402	14946	16389	12220	14398	} 4'020	} 3'116
55 — 60	46413	43507	48727	57715	54435	61633	15529	16763	14110	16082		
60 — 65	37409	36505	43187	48001	48958	57090	18173	17825	19020	18821		
65 — 70	28438	28246	25687	38206	39092	36273	18655	18053	21155	21642	} 8'167	
70 — 75	17469	18765	17889	24436	27008	26403	18627	18713	22644	24342	} 17'958	} 15'904
75 — 80	8334	10459	9820	12251	16028	15732	14244	15103	19083	20829		
80 — 85	3157	3934	3834	5151	6794	6749	8320	9496	11937	14564		
85 — 90	911	1009	1088	1699	1824	2347	2953	3666	5020	6426	} 34'571	
90 — 95	167	164	173	362	362	467	742	704	1542	1416	} 44'957	} 42'325
95 and up.	24	29	20	62	73	69	149	69	379	196		
All specified Ages	—	—	—	—	—	—	333793	349043	316578	336722	—	—
Not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	(P) 1236	(P) 1236	(P) 352	(P) 352	—	—
All Ages	1239475	1390921	1516429	1345215	1497161	1622458	335029	350279	316930	337074	2'479	2'197

* The population used in calculating the mortality per cent. is the arithmetical mean of the three enumerations, 1820, 1830, and 1840.
NOTE.—(?) The bodies of persons whose ages are not stated, were found by the police in Stockholm, and not apparently returned until the 5 years, 1836-40. In order therefore to obtain an approximation to the correction required in calculating the mortality at the several ages, the number is assumed to have been uniform in the preceding Year.

III.—STOCKHOLM.

AGES.	POPULATION.						DEATHS.*				Annual Mortality per Cent.†	
	Males.			Females.			Males.		Females.		1831-40	
	1830	1835	1840	1830	1835	1840	1831-35	1836-40	1831-35	1836-40	Males.	Fem.
0 — 1	699	720	758	683	744	714	2115	2407	1862	2081	66'221	56'380
1 — 3	1297	1303	1281	1402	1395	1321	538	695	549	551	10'128	8'178
3 — 5	1277	1292	1300	1247	1249	1316	225	280	194	255	4'161	3'606
0 — 5	3273	3315	3339	3332	3388	3351	2878	3382	2605	2887	20'104	16'694
5 — 10	3084	2916	3036	3097	2990	2942	246	271	198	227	1'824	1'441
10 — 15	2837	3238	2836	2828	3055	2808	128	123	120	120	8'898	8'845
15 — 25	8112	9532	9142	7101	8018	8480	760	708	373	441	1'747	1'056
25 — 35	9599	9652	9911	8834	8662	9436	2012	1522	898	722	3'863	1'841
35 — 45	5406	5591	5771	6985	7240	7655	1876	1621	1191	878	6'649	2'895
45 — 55	2710	2566	2685	5116	4929	5238	1114	935	1161	778	8'205	3'884
55 — 65	1405	1309	1241	3522	3222	3354	645	515	1009	724	9'351	5'254
65 — 75	628	565	515	1922	1722	1672	390	285	1010	734	12'599	10'043
75 — 85	170	147	131	579	526	547	148	109	530	408	18'289	17'382
85 — 95	14	21	17	65	48	54	19	30	102	87	30'041	34'646
95 and up.	—	1	—	2	2	—	—	1	6	3	—	—
All specified Ages	—	—	—	—	—	—	10216	9502	9203	8009	—	—
Not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	(?) 618	(?) 618	(?) 176	(?) 176	—	—
All Ages	37238	38853	38624	43383	43802	45537	10834	10120	9379	8185	5'480	3'970

* The number of still-born (Males and Females) in Stockholm was:—during the 5 years 1831-35, Legitimate 373, Illegitimate 373; Total 746. During the 5 years 1836-40, Legitimate 391, Illegitimate 480; Total 871. The still-born are not included in this Return.
† The population used in calculating the mortality per cent. is the arithmetical mean of the three enumerations, 1830, 1835, and 1840.
NOTE.—(?) The bodies of persons whose ages are not stated, were found by the police in Stockholm; the number during the 5 years 1831-35, is not mentioned in the returns, and has therefore been assumed to be the same as in the 5 years, 1836-40.

Letter to the Registrar-General, by William Farr, Esq.

SIR,

THE facts collected under the Registration Act throw light on the causes that affect the health of the people, and will ultimately lead to the diminution of sickness and to the extension of life. This is, perhaps, their most important use. Next to it, in interest, is their application to the purposes of Life Insurance; one of the most valuable discoveries of modern times, and one of the highest branches of commerce, which may be said to have originated in England, and has flourished to the same extent in no other country.

Life Insurance is either carried on in mutual societies or in commercial companies. The transactions of both classes of societies extend over many years, —in fact, over the whole term of life; and it is only by the use of accurate tables that these transactions can be made safe, inexpensive, and equitable.

I submit to you the following observations on the Northampton Table, with a new one constructed on the required data, which Dr. Price had no means of obtaining in England when he drew up his celebrated Table for the Equitable Society.

It is, I think, proved beyond doubt that Dr. Price's Table is erroneous to an extent that deprives it of all value.

Dr. Price's Table was constructed upon the hypothesis that the population of Northampton had been stationary for nearly a century. Availing myself of the information now accessible, I have endeavoured to test this hypothesis; and have succeeded in procuring a tolerably satisfactory account of the population of the town from the 11th century, when the Domesday survey was taken, up to the present day. The population increased during the whole period. The few baptisms compared with the burials when Dr. Price wrote, is explained by the peculiar religious opinions, the occupations, and the habits of the town. To throw some light on the causes of the increase of population, I consulted the local histories; referring, however, on the points immediately connected with the growth of the town, to the original sources, and where this has not been done, I have chiefly relied on the County Histories, by Bridges (2 vols. fol.) and Baker; the Reports on Municipal Corporations (App., Part 3, Northampton, Parl. Papers, 1835, No. 116); the Reports on the Boundaries of Parliamentary Boroughs (Vol. ii. Part 2, 1832, No. 141); the Reports on the [Municipal] Boundaries of certain Boroughs (Part 2, 1837, No. 238); and the Northampton Guide-book of Mr. Wetton, the Postmaster, which, though written without any pretension, I found, on examination, had been drawn up with care and accuracy. The "Historical Memorials of Northampton," taken chiefly from unprinted records, by the Rev. C. H. Hartshorne, M.A., has appeared since the folio edition of the Report was published. It is a valuable contribution to the history of the town.

It is probable that similar records exist, which might be made available in the investigation of the statistics of the other towns of the kingdom. Statists in the localities can, by applying the resources which science now furnishes, and pursuing the method here followed of proceeding from the present to the past, —the known to the almost unknown,—contribute to the general history of the country, eliminate some of the laws which governed events through past times, and contribute at the same time to the improvement of the places in which they reside.

When the new English Life Table, and the other Tables, now in preparation, are completed, I hope to have an opportunity of referring again to the finance of Life Insurance. The Tables of the mortality at the several ages during seven years in 324 parts of England, each inhabited, on an average, by 50,000 persons, will furnish Life Offices and the public with the data indispensably required to come to a sound satisfactory arrangement. For neither the limited experience of offices,—the returns from two English towns,—nor the facts from foreign nations, are an adequate basis for the doctrine of Insurance in its application to all classes of society.

The task of rectifying the complicated errors and repairing the inveterate injustice running through the premiums, valuations, distribution of profits, and allocation of bonuses, in offices that have used an erroneous Table, is great, laborious, and difficult; but it is not beyond the powers of the body of actuaries now attached to the companies engaged in this scientific branch of finance and enterprise. An equitable adjustment of existing claims is not impracticable, and future embarrassment will be prevented by using correct Tables.

I have bestowed more time on the Table in common use than some persons will think was required—from a deep sense of the importance of the subject, of the caution required, and of the propriety of throwing every possible light on the principles which affect not only the distribution of vast sums of money, but the economy of the most prudent class of the community, and the equity as well as the stability of the most valuable commercial institutions of the empire.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your very obedient and humble servant,

WILLIAM FARR.

THE NORTHAMPTON TABLE OF MORTALITY.

The Northampton Table of Mortality is a Table which professes to show how many out of 11650 persons, born at the same time, attain the ages of 1, 2, 3 years, and every year of age up to 96, when it terminates with the death of the last liver. It was framed by Dr. Price from the accounts kept at Northampton during the 46 years 1735–1780, of the ages at death of 4689 persons who were buried in the parish of All Saints. The late Mr. William Morgan, in 1783, calculated from it “with incredible care and accuracy,” Tables of the values of life annuities, of insurances on single and joint lives, and of annuities “payable on the survivorship of one life beyond another.” These Tables, adopted by the Equitable Society, which was founded in 1762, have since 1783 not only formed the “basis of the business of that Society,”¹ but are now used by the Alfred, the Atlas, British Commercial, Hand-in-Hand, Hope, Imperial, Law, Palladium, Rock, Royal Exchange, Union, Westminster, Globe, the Scottish Equitable, the Scottish Widows’ Fund, and other English as well as Scotch insurance offices. The *Northampton Table* has been the basis of calculations for Friendly Societies; the Government, at one time, sold annuities to a large amount on its terms; and legacy duties are still levied by it under 36 Geo. III. cap. 52. It is impossible to form an estimate of the amount of money which has been and is daily received and distributed by this Table, in the shape of premiums of insurance, life annuities, bonuses, fines, and life-interests in estates. The Equitable Society alone stood engaged on January 1, 1840, for the payment of 7¼ million pounds in the ensuing 10 years.

¹ Price’s Works, by W. Morgan, 7th edit., vol. i., pp. 174–192.

It is a law of nature that of 11650, or any other large number of persons born, a certain number die in every year of age; that any one may die at any time; that few or none survive a century; and that the average durations of the lives of considerable numbers, varying in different, are the same in similar circumstances. This is the ground upon which life annuities are granted. According to Dr. Price, the people of Northampton live on an average 25 years. Assuming this to be true, and that the same rule applies to mankind generally, it is evident that £25, put, at the birth of each person, into a hoard or a bank at no interest, would provide a life annuity of £1 for every contributor. This would in fact be equivalent, if they *all lived 25 years*, to making a deposit at once of £25, and taking £1 a-year from it for each person until the deposit was exhausted; nor would the result be different, though some received only 1, 2, or 3 annual payments, and others 70, 80, or 90 payments, provided that the average number of payments to all, one with another, were 25. If the annuitants lived on an average only 20 years, there would be a surplus. If they all lived 37 years, the deposit providing but 25 payments for each, it is evident that the annuity would cease, and leave the last 12 payments unmet; or, as it happens in nature that some die young, and others attain old age, the former class would receive what they expected, an annuity for life, the latter class would be left without any provision at the close of their career. A society which receives deposits that will pay £25, and finds itself, in fine, called upon to pay £37, will be insolvent, and ultimately fall to ruin. By Dr. Price's Northampton Table, if the money were put out at 3 per cent. interest, and nothing were allowed for expenses, £12.270, or £12 5s. 5d. would be the value of an annuity of £1 for life; if people lived so long as 37 years, about £17.085 (£17 1s. 9d.) would provide the same annuity.

Upon the other hand, if instead of a man making a deposit, and taking a portion of it at the end of every year, a sum called a premium, say £1, be paid at the beginning of every year, the amount be allowed to accumulate, and at his death a sum equal to the average sums paid in premiums, say £25, be granted to his representatives, it is equivalent to the operation of life insurance, if there are no expenses, and the money bears no interest. An office which made its calculations on the assumption that it would receive 25 premiums while the insured lived, and actually received 20 or 37 premiums, would, in the former case, become insolvent; in the latter, take 12 premiums more than it had a right to anticipate. The excess of premiums in a proprietary life office would be profit. In a mutual insurance office, if the members paid 32 premiums on an average, when they were expected to pay 28, and only the sum that 28 would provide were paid to the heirs of those who died in the first stage of its existence, a large surplus would be left for the thrice-fortunate survivors.

If 1000 or any given number of persons be taken at the age of 20, and be followed to the end of life, the years which they live added together and divided by 1000, or by the number of persons, is generally, but incorrectly, called the *expectation of life*¹. I shall call it the *afterlifetime* at 20. So of any other

¹ *Expectation of life* is an incorrect term: the time which it is *expected* a person will live is the time which it is an even chance he will live; it is the *vie probable* of the French, and is correctly expressed by "probable lifetime." The afterlifetime can only be the same as the probable lifetime on Demoivre's hypothesis—that the surviving form an arithmetical progression. The term "expectation of life," first used by Demoivre, is correct, on that supposition, which is, however, in itself quite erroneous. The idea intended to be expressed by "expectation of life" is the *mean time* which a number of persons at any instant of age will

age. The *afterlifetimes* at 20, 40, and 60, by the Northampton Table of Dr. Price, are 33, 23, and 13 years;¹ the offices that use it expect to receive 33 premiums from men of 20, 23 from men of 40, and 13 from men of 60; if they receive 40 from men of 20, 25 from men of 40, and 12 from men of 60, they therefore receive 7 more premiums than they expect from the men of 20, 2 more than they expect from the men of 40, and *one less* than they expect from the men of 60. A mutual life office which called the excesses paid at the earlier ages profits, and divided them equally among the members of all ages, would make a distribution of the property of its members bearing no proportion to their investments. Annuities are purchased to commence at advanced ages, or after the death of one or two other persons, and insurances have to be effected on the death of the first of two lives, so that in a mutual life office it is impossible to employ a false table of mortality—wrong in different degrees at different ages—without committing extensive injustice, to say nothing of the transactions of proprietary offices, in which the public may be called upon to pay less or more than is sufficient to meet the expenses, risks, and common profits of business. Whether regard be had to the employment of the Northampton Table for the sale of life annuities, the valuation of life interests in estates and reversions, fixing premiums of insurance, or adjusting claims for chances of survivorships, by the great insurance societies, friendly societies, private persons, or the Government, the importance is incontestable of determining whether that Table represents correctly the chances of life, whether the hypothesis upon which it was constructed gives an approximation to the truth, or is entirely false, and never represented the mortality of Northampton, of the inhabitants of All Saints' parish, of lives insured, or of any other portion of mankind.

The prevailing opinion respecting the Northampton Table seems to be, that the mortality which it expresses is higher than the mortality of mankind generally; that it was correctly constructed, and did represent the mortality of the people of this country when the data were collected on which it was based;

live after that instant: it is the French *vie moyenne*; and this technical idea is strictly and shortly expressed by *afterlifetime*, a pure English word, formed on the same analogy as *afterlife*, *aftertimes*, *afterage*, *afterhours*. See the words in Johnson. Among the examples he quotes are,—

“What an opinion will *afterages* entertain of their religion?”—*Addison*.

“So smile the heavens upon this holy act,
That *afterhours* with sorrow chide us not.”—*Shakespeare*.

“You promised once a progeny divine
Of Romans, rising from the Trojan line,
In *aftertimes* should hold the world in awe,
And to the land and ocean give the law.”—*Dryden*.

Todd adds “afterlife” from Dryden, Heywood, and Butler. “Afterlife: the remainder of life.”

“All of a tenor was their *afterlife*,
No day discolored with domestic strife.”—*Dryden*.

The *afterlifetime* of men at the age of 30 is 33 years by the English Life Table: 33 years is not the precise time probably that any one of that age will live, but the average time that a number of men of that age will live, taken one with another. *Age + afterlifetime = lifetime*. At 30 this is $30 + 33 = 63$, the average age which men now aged 30 will attain. At birth this is $0 + 40 = 40$; when *lifetime* and *afterlifetime* are the same thing. The *lifetime* simply, without the addition at a given age, will serve to express in one word what is often improperly called *the expectation of life at birth*: thus the *lifetime* of males in England is 40 years, the *lifetime* of males in Manchester is 24 years. Those who from habit prefer “expectation of life,” can always substitute it for *afterlifetime*; from the use of which in this paper no ambiguity can arise.

¹ Price, vol. ii., p. 313.

but that the discrepancy between this "Table" and other Tables,—between it and the "experience" of the Equitable and other Offices, arises from the "selection of healthy lives only" for insurance, from taking "the rate of mortality in one particular town as a criterion for that of the whole country," or "from the improvement of life which has taken place" in the present century.

The Northampton Bills of Mortality were commenced in 1735, and have been continued down to the present day. The Bill gives for each year ending December 21, the diseases, &c., fatal in All Saints, and the numbers, without distinction of sex, buried in that parish, under 2 years of age, at 2-5, 5-10, 10-20, 20-30, &c., in decennial periods to 100. It states also the gross numbers of males and females christened and buried at the four churches—All Saints, St. Sepulchre, St. Giles, St. Peter—and nine chapels or burial-places. We have the ages of those who were buried (1831-40) returned by the minister of All Saints' parish to the Census Commissioners; similar returns from the Annual Bills of Mortality, 1838-44; and the Registrar's returns of deaths in the 7 years 1838-44. The subsequent Table I. exhibits in the upper part the facts returned from the three sources, in juxtaposition with those on which Dr. Price states that he framed the Northampton Table. The lower part of Table I. is an outline of four tables of mortality, constructed in the old way, which would be true, and show the numbers out of 4689, 1344, 957, and 1282 born who attain each age, the chances of living at each age, and the afterlife-time—if the population had been stationary—the mortality uniform for the 90 or 100 previous years. Table II. exhibits the same facts reduced to a common scale, starting from 5132, the numbers living at the age 20 in Dr. Price's Table. The facts derived from the four sources can thus be compared; and it will be observed, that notwithstanding the smallness of the numbers, the intervention of cholera, and other disturbing causes, the cols. 2, 3, 4, 5, that is, the facts returned in 7 or 10 years of the present, and those returned for 46 years in the past century, agree very remarkably. Thus Dr. Price infers from the latter returns, that out of 5132 persons living at the age of 20, 2857 will live to 50; while upon the same hypothesis 2867 out of the same number will live to 50, if the registration returns (1838-44) be made the basis of calculation. Under the age of 20 there is indeed a discrepancy; the returns of the present day (cols. 3, 4, 5) agree closely together, and with Dr. Price's Northampton Table (col. 2 A, Table II.); but they differ from a table (col. 2, Table II.) deduced directly from Dr. Price's facts.

Before proceeding to consider the new and correct Northampton Table, it will be convenient to advert to a new table which I have framed on the same plan, and after the model of Dr. Price's table. Here, however, it is necessary to inquire, first, "*How the old Northampton Table was constructed by Dr. Price?*" This he has only explained indirectly in his works; and the extent of the deviations from the facts is nowhere stated. The general principles of his method are laid down in the "Observations on the proper method of constructing tables for determining the rate of human mortality, the number of inhabitants, and the value of lives in any town or district, from bills of mortality, in which are given the numbers dying annually at all ages."¹ He exhibits the alterations in the London Tables (XIII., XIV., XV., XVI. of his work); delivers the data from which the Northampton Table was derived; and says, "the XVIIth Table in this volume is framed in the same manner" "with Table XV. for London: and this is the *genuine Table of Observations*

¹ Second Essay, vol. ii., p. 73, of Works by Morgan, 7th edition.

TABLE I.—Return of Deaths or Burials at twelve periods of Life in All Saints' Parish, Northampton; Burials from Bills of 46 years, 1735–80, and of 7 years, 1838–44; Burials of Clergy Returns for 10 years, 1831–40; Deaths registered in 7 years, 1838–44.

1	2	3	4	5
Age.	Price's Facts. Burials in All Saints' Parish.	Burials.		Registra- tion Returns. Deaths in All Saints' Parish.
		Clergy Return.	Bills.	
	1735-80	1831-40	1838-44	1838-44

Numbers dying at each age, and under the age following:—

0	1529	434	331	469
2	362	205	111	129
5	201	63	41	65
10	189	79	58	64
20	373	96	58	78
30	329	83	78	94
40	365	78	57	73
50	384	82	58	75
60	378	96	63	108
70	358	88	77	91
80	199	37	23	31
90	22	3	2	5

Numbers dying at each age and upwards. If the population had been stationary, these would be the numbers living at each age to the births against 0:—

0	4689	1344	957	1282
2	3160	910	626	813
5	2798	705	515	684
10	2597	642	474	619
20	2408	563	416	555
30	2035	467	358	477
40	1706	384	280	383
50	1341	306	223	310
60	957	224	165	235
70	579	128	102	127
80	221	40	25	36
90	22	3	2	5
100	0	0	0	0

The Table is read thus:—*Upper Part*,—of 4689 persons buried in All Saints in 1735–80, there were 1529 under 2 years of age, 362 aged 2 and under 5, &c. &c. *Lower Part*,—of 4689 persons who died, 3160 died at the age of 2 and upwards, 2798 at the age of 5 and upwards, 2597 at the age of 10 and upwards, &c.

TABLE II.—Deduced from Table I., and showing, to 5132 living at the age of 20, and dying at that age and upwards, the proportions at other ages:—

1	2	2A	3	4	5
Age.	Table from Facts which Dr. Price had for first Northampton Table.	Northampton Table of Dr. Price.	Church Ministers' Returns, 1831–40	Northampton P. C. Bills, (Burials.) 1838–44	Registration Returns of Deaths, 1838–44

Numbers dying at each age and under the age following:—

0	3265	4367	3956	4083	4337
2	772	1034	1869	1370	1193
5	428	574	574	505	601
10	403	543	720	716	592
20	795	747	875	716	721
30	701	750	757	962	869
40	778	778	711	703	675
50	818	819	747	715	694
60	806	806	875	778	999
70	763	763	802	950	841
80	424	423	338	283	287
90	47	46	27	25	46

Numbers dying at each age and upwards. If the population had been stationary, these would be of the born against 0, the numbers attaining 2, and each successive age:—

0	10000	11650	12251	11806	11855
2	6735	7283	8295	7723	7518
5	5963	6249	6426	6353	6325
10	5535	5675	5852	5848	5724
20	5132	5132	5132	5132	5132
30	4337	4385	4257	4416	4411
40	3636	3635	3500	3454	3542
50	2858	2857	2789	2751	2867
60	2040	2038	2042	2036	2173
70	1234	1232	1167	1258	1174
80	471	469	365	308	333
90	47	46	27	25	46
	0	0	0	0	0

According to Dr. Price's Northampton Table, out of 11650 children born alive, 5132 attain the age of 20, the whole dying at the several ages shown in the *upper part* of this Table, col. 2. The numbers against the age 20 in Table I., namely, 2408, 563, 416, and 555, raised to 5132, and the other numbers in Table I., raised in the same ratio, constitute Table II.; that is, cols. 2, 3, 4, 5, in Table I. were multiplied by $\frac{5132}{2408}$, $\frac{5132}{563}$, $\frac{5132}{416}$, and $\frac{5132}{555}$, to form the corresponding columns Table II.

"for Northampton, from which may be calculated the true probabilities and values of lives in that town."¹ "The Bills," he adds in a note, "give the numbers dying annually between 20 and 30 greater than between 30 and 40; but this being a circumstance which does not exist in any other register of mortality, and undoubtedly owing to some accidental and local causes, the decrements were made equal between 22 and 40; preserving, however, the total of deaths between 20 and 40, the same that the Bills give them. The Bills giving only the totals of deaths under 2 years of age, and between 2 and 5, the proportions of deaths for every particular year between 2 and 5, and for every *quarter of a year* after birth till 1 year of age, were made the same nearly that the Chester Register makes them." A comparison of the col. 2, Table I., with the cols. 2 and 2 A of our Table II., will show the three steps of the process employed by Dr. Price. He probably deduced the lower series from the upper of col. 2, Table I.; the first number 4689 was raised to 10000, and all the following terms of the series in the same ratio, which gave the numbers 6735, 5963, 5535, 5132, 4337, &c., &c., of col. 2, Table II.² He lastly added 1650 (nearly one-sixth part, or $\cdot 1650$) to the original radix 10000; made corresponding alterations at the subsequent ages up to 20; and to render the series more uniform took from the deaths returned at the age 20-30 to add to those at 30-40. The following is a summary view of the alterations Dr. Price introduced in the Table:—

1	2	3	4	1
Age.	Probably Dr. Price's <i>Original</i> Table.	Dr. Price's <i>Altered</i> Table.	Differences.	Age.
0	10000	11650	1650	0
2	6735	7283	548	2
5	5963	6249	286	5
10	5535	5675	140	10
20	5132	5132	.	20
30	4337	4385	48	30
40	3636	3635	.	40
—	This column is derived directly from the observa- tions given by Dr. Price.	This column is a part of what Dr. Price called "the genuine Table of Observa- tions for North- ampton."	The excess in the 3rd column is nearly 1-12th at the age of 2, 1-20th at 5, 1-40th at the age of 10.	—

Dr. Price intended the additions to the Table under the age of 20 to be a correction of the original Table, for the immigrants who, he assumed, entered Northampton at the age of 20. Dr. Price's interpolation was a simple business, as the decrements from the age 21 to 40 were made uniform, and those

¹ Vol. ii., p. 97.

² The col. 2, Tab. II., was deduced from col. 2, Tab. I., by multiplying the numbers by $\frac{5132}{2408}$; and $4689 \times \frac{5132}{2408} = 9993$; but the first number has been made 10000 for the sake of clearness of exposition. The 5132 is the number living at 20, in Dr. Price's Northampton Table.

numbers attaining each age from 40 to 70 differ little from the terms of an arithmetical progression. Table III., cols. 2, 3, 5, 6 (pp. 332-3), contains the old and new Northampton Tables, both constructed from the deaths alone on the same assumption, that the population was stationary, and both erroneous to the extent of any error involved in this assumption.

The new Table from the deaths alone, col. 2 of Table III., was constructed from the outline Table, col. 5, Table II. The interpolation was effected by the method of differences, the application of which to this purpose will be elsewhere explained. The number 5132 against the age 20 in Dr. Price's Table, was made the starting point: in the process of interpolation this became 5143. In all other respects the Table was constructed and interpolated without any reference whatever to Dr. Price's Table. As no addition was made under 20 for immigrants, the general agreement is remarkable. The probabilities of living a year differ chiefly after 63. The *afterlifetime*, or expectation of life, the present values of annuities, and the premiums of insurance at each age, have been calculated by the new Table, and are found to agree closely with Dr. Price's Table.

Age.	[Mean] Afterlifetime.		Interest of Money, 3 per Cent.					
			Present Value of Annuity of £1.		Annual Life Premiums to insure £100 at Death.		Single Premiums to insure £100 at Death.	
	Price.	By New Table from Deaths alone.	Price.	By New Table from Deaths alone.	Price.	By New Table from Deaths alone.	Price.	By New Table from Deaths alone.
			£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
0	25·18	24·88	12·270	12·169	4·623	4·681	61·349	61·642
10	39·78	39·54	20·663	20·615	1·704	1·714	36·903	37·044
20	33·43	33·40	18·638	18·702	2·179	2·163	42·801	42·616
30	28·27	28·15	16·922	16·961	2·667	2·655	47·801	47·686
40	23·08	22·85	14·848	14·859	3·398	3·393	53·842	53·809
50	17·99	17·49	12·436	12·275	4·530	4·620	60·866	61·334
60	13·21	11·91	9·777	8·949	6·366	7·139	68·610	71·021

The annual premium at the age 30 to insure £100, is £2 13s. 4d. according to the Table deduced from the returns of the last century (1735-80); and £2 13s. 1d. according to the Table now deduced from the returns of the 7 years 1838-44. The *afterlifetime* at 30 is 28·27 years, and 28·15 years by the same Tables.

The two Tables, which are almost identical, may be both correct or both erroneous. They can only be correct if the population of All Saints, Northampton, was stationary for nearly two centuries. I proceed to describe another New Northampton Life Table, constructed by a method not subject to any such condition; I do not say, with Dr. Price, “subject to no errors,¹” —but certainly subject to errors of no magnitude to be compared with those that may arise from the hypothesis on which he constructed the Old Northampton Table.

¹ Tables formed from data of this kind “are subject to no errors. They must be correct, “whatever the fluctuations are in a place, and how great soever the inequalities may be between “the births and the burials.”—*Price, Works*, vol. ii., p. 251.

We have returns of the deaths all over England for the 7 years 1838-44, as well as the ages of the population of each parish in the middle of the 7 years, (June 6-7, 1841); and have therefore the means of constructing a correct Life Table for the county, or town, or any parish of Northampton. To test the old Table now in general use, and the new Table constructed on the same plan, I have made the returns for the parish of All Saints the basis of the correct Table. The town of Northampton contains the county infirmary, the lunatic asylum, and the union workhouse; neither of them situated in All Saints' parish. As the deaths of persons sent sick out of a parish are properly a part of its mortality, I have obtained returns of the ages of the parishioners of All Saints who died in the infirmary, workhouse, and lunatic asylum, during the 7 years 1838-44, and the ages of those resident in 1845.¹ The numbers are few, but the deaths could not have been neglected without understating the mortality.

Tables IV., V., VI. (pp. 334-6), show the population of All Saints, the deaths at different ages, and the births for the 7 years 1838-44. The new Table from the deaths alone corresponding with that of Dr. Price, was framed from the facts in the *last column* of Table V. The Life Table with which we have at present to do was constructed from the births, the deaths, and the living enumerated at each age; and chiefly from the last columns of Table IV. and of Table V. It was not attempted to make separate Tables for males and females.

The 333 children who died under 1 year of age in the 7 years 1838-44, must all have been born in the 8 years 1837-44; and the aggregate number of children born alive out of which the deaths took place, would be correctly represented by the births in the 7 years from the middle of 1837 to the middle of 1844. All the births are probably not registered; but there can be little error in substituting the 1953 births registered in 1838-44 for the number in question. Of 1953 children born alive in All Saints, therefore, 333 died in the 12 months after birth, and 1620 survived; the number out of 10000 born, who live to see the first anniversary of their birth, is obtained by the rule of proportion thus:—

$$1953 : 1620 :: 10000 : 8295$$

So 1705 of 10000 die in the first year, and 8295 enter on the second year of age. Here the enormous error in the hypothesis on which the new Table from the deaths alone was constructed becomes apparent. The deaths at all specified ages were 1283, out of which number of children born alive by the said hypothesis the 333 children died; whereas it has been just shown that the children out of whom these deaths occurred were at least 1953 in number. According to the false hypothesis 2598 die, and only 7402 survive a year, out of 10000 born alive.

Proceeding to determine the mortality in the second year of age, we find by the Census 184 children living against the age 1; that is, aged 1 and less than 2 years of age, in the middle of the 7 years 1838-44, when 136 children died of the same age, that is, 19·43, or nearly 19 annually. If 19 died pretty nearly at equal intervals in the second year of age, 193·5 would be alive at the beginning, 184 in the middle, and 174·5 at the end of the second year of age;

¹ I am indebted to James Mash, Esq., House-surgeon to the Infirmary, to W. Tomalin, Esq., and to Mr. Wm. Cornfield for these particulars. The numbers and ages of the parishioners of All Saints, in the public institutions, 1841, could not be procured; no error of any consequence arises from substituting the numbers found in them in 1845

the numbers out of 8295 entering on the second year, who live to the end of it and enter on the third year, will be obtained by a second proportion :—

193·5 : 174·5 :: 8295 : 7481

So that, according to the law of mortality in All Saints, 7481, or more exactly (taking all the decimals into account), 7463 of 10000 children born alive, live to see their second birth-day. The same process carries us to the fifth birth-day. The numbers living and dying are henceforward given in quinquennial ages, and of 847 living, 65 die in the 7 years, or nearly 9 annually: the number 7463 is reduced at the age 5 to 6765, which multiplied by the fifth power of

the fraction $\frac{842\cdot36}{851\cdot64}$ will give the numbers that live through the next 5 years to the age of 10. The same method may be pursued when the living and dying are taken in decennial ages, 20-30, 30-40, &c., to obviate the irregularities from errors in the ages, and in the small numbers. The probabilities of living in the middle of every 5 years up to 20, and every 10 years afterwards, were thus obtained, and the probabilities of living through each intermediate year were interpolated: thus the Life Table was framed. The results by other methods of construction which were tried are nearly the same. The Table (p. 348) is one of the outline tables worked out in logarithms, and ready for interpolation. The mortality at the several ages obtained by simply dividing the dying in the 7 years 1838-44 by the living, enumerated in 1841, is shown in the annexed Table:—

All Saints, Northampton : Mortality in the 7 Years 1838-44.

Age.	7 times the living in 1841.	Died in 7 Years.	Annual Mortality per Cent.	Age.
0-1	1568	333	21·237	0-1
1-2	1288	136	10·559	1-2
2-3	1442	74	5·132	2-3
3-4	1211	32	2·642	3-4
4-5	1127	23	2·041	4-5
0-5	6636	598	9·011	0-5
5-10	5929	65	1·096	5-10
10-15	5607	27	·482	10-15
15-20	6335	37	·584	15-20
20-30	11179	78	·698	20-30
30-40	7756	94	1·212	30-40
40-50	5327	73	1·370	40-50
50-60	3465	75	2·165	50-60
60-70	2044	108	5·284	60-70
70-80	889	91	10·236	70-80
80-90	168	31	18·452	80-90
90	7	5	71·429	90
All Ages	55342	1282	2·317	All Ages

The mortality, as is always the case, rapidly decreases from birth to the age 10-15; it then increases slowly to 50, but more than doubles afterwards every 10 years. The decennial divisions from 15-25, 25-35, &c., in Table (p. 321),

probably give more correct results. The mortality of All Saints is higher than the mortality of England, and higher than the mortality of the other parishes of the same sub-district.

We may now revert to Table III. (pp. 332-3). The columns 4 and 7 of that table are a true Northampton Life Table, constructed from the correlative returns for 1838-44 of the numbers living and dying at each age. The Table from the deaths alone in the same period (and which is the counterpart of Dr. Price's) is altogether erroneous; while the errors of its indications vary at different periods of life, as will be apparent from the following examples. To distinguish it from the other, it may be called the False Table.

The following is a summary view of the true and of the two false Tables; the starting point being the numbers living at the age 20:—

Age.	The old Northampton Table, by Dr. Price.	Graduated False Table of Mortality deduced from the Deaths, 1838-44	Life Table deduced from Population, 1841, and Deaths, 1838-44	Age.	The old Northampton Table, by Dr. Price.	Graduated False Table of Mortality, deduced from the Deaths, 1838-44	Life Table deduced from Population, 1841, and Deaths, 1838-44
Dying.				Living.			
0	4367	4337	2145	0	11650	11855	8456
2	1034	1193	590	2	7283	7518	6311
5	574	601	302	5	6249	6325	5721
10	543	581	287	10	5675	5724	5419
20	747	737	364	20	5132	5143	5132
30	750	745	457	30	4385	4406	4768
40	778	755	600	40	3635	3661	4311
50	819	760	759	50	2857	2906	3711
60	806	972	1349	60	2038	2146	2952
70	763	841	1055	70	1232	1174	1603
80	423	287	487	80	469	333	548
90	46	46	61	90	46	46	61

By the True Table it is an even chance that a child born alive will live more than 41 years; for of 10000 born, 5036 live to, and 4964 die before attaining the 42nd birth-day. The probable lifetime at birth is $41\frac{1}{2}$ years; that is the age which it is an even chance will be attained.

The False Table makes the probable lifetime at birth only $7\frac{1}{2}$ years; for in it 11855 children born alive are reduced to 5992 in 7 years, or to 5928, half their original number, in $7\frac{1}{2}$ years.

It is *probable* that a person of 20 will live to the age of 63 or $43\frac{5}{9}$ years; the False Table makes his prospect of life only 34 years and $\frac{3}{7}\frac{1}{6}$ of a year.

At 60 the two tables nearly agree; the probable lifetime is $10\frac{1}{11}\frac{5}{11}$ years by the True Table, and $10\frac{1}{11}\frac{0}{11}$ years by the False Table; that is, nearly 11 years by both tables.

The *afterlifetime* at several ages, the values of life annuities, and the premiums to insure £100 at death by the true and the false Tables, are contrasted in the following Table. The interest of money is taken at 3 per cent. per annum; and in the money calculations and examples no allowance is made for expenses, fluctuations, or profits.

Age.	Afterlifetime at 7 Ages.		Values of Life Annuities of £1, at 7 Ages.		Annual Premiums to be paid for Life to insure £100 at Death.		Single Premiums to insure £100 at Death.	
	By True North- ampton Table.	By False Table, which agrees with the Northampton Table in common use.	By True North- ampton Table.	By False Table, which agrees with the Northampton Table in common use.	By True North- ampton Table.	By False Table, which agrees with the Northampton Table in common use.	By True Table.	By False Table.
			£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
0	37·57	24·88	17·085	12·169	2·617	4·681	47·324	61·642
10	47·57	39·54	23·396	20·615	1·186	1·714	28·946	37·044
20	39·93	33·40	21·412	18·702	1·549	2·163	34·717	42·616
30	32·59	28·15	19·081	16·961	2·067	2·655	41·506	47·686
40	25·49	22·85	16·296	14·859	2·869	3·393	49·625	53·809
50	18·76	17·49	13·055	12·275	4·202	4·620	59·054	61·334
60	12·27	11·91	9·155	8·949	6·935	7·139	70·424	71·021

The answers to a few of the questions asked every day, and solved by Life Tables, will still further illustrate the errors of the False Table.

What is the mean lifetime or the duration of life?—Answer 37·57 years, or nearly 37½ years in Northampton. Answer by False Table 24·88 years.

What is the afterlifetime at 20, or the average number of years that persons of 20 live after that age?

Answer by True Table 39·93, or nearly 40 years.
Answer by False Table 33·40, or nearly 33 years.

What is the afterlifetime at the age 50?—18·76 years by True Table, and 17·49 years by False Table.

B. wishes to purchase an annuity of £100 on the life of a child just born, what sum should he pay for it, reckoning the interest of money at 3 per cent., and no profits?

Answer by True Northampton Table £1708 10
Answer by False Northampton Table 1216 18
Difference £ 491 12

John Edwards, aged 30, has an annuity of £1000 on his life, what is its present value?

Answer by True Northampton Table £19081
Answer by False Northampton Table 16961
Difference £ 2120

How much should Thomas Godwin, aged 60, pay for an annuity of £1000?

Answer by True Northampton Table £9155
Answer by False Northampton Table 8949
Difference £ 206

Edwin Gray, aged 20, desires to insure his life for £1000, what annual premium should he pay, leaving out of consideration any charge for expenses?

Answer by True Northampton Table £15 9 10
Answer by False Northampton Table 21 12 7
Answer by Northampton Table in common use . . 21 15 10

What annual premium should James Just, aged 30, pay to insure £10000 at his death?

Answer by True Northampton Table	£206 14
Answer by False Northampton Table	265 10
Answer by Dr. Price's Northampton Table . .	266 14

What annual premium should Evan Lewis, aged 60, pay to insure £1000 at death?

Answer by True Northampton Table	£69 7 0
Answer by False Northampton Table	71 7 10
Answer by Dr. Price's Northampton Table . .	63 13 4

An annuity of £1000 is left in a legacy to a child aged 10, what is the duty?

The value by the True Northampton Table is .	£23396
The value by the False Northampton Table is .	20615

The duty, reckoning it at 10 per cent. on the value, is £2339 12s. by the True Table; £2061 10s. by the False Table; and £2066 6s. by Dr. Price's Table. Taking the interest of money at 4 per cent. per annum, the value of the annuity by Dr. Price's Table is £17523; the legacy duty at 10 per cent. is £1752.3. At the same rate of interest the legacy duty by the English Table is £1924.77. The legacy duty is still levied under 36 G. III. c. 52; in which the elaborate series of Tables of the values of annuities on single and joint lives are derived from the Northampton Table, reckoning interest at 4 per cent.

What sum paid down by John Jones, aged 20, will provide him a deferred annuity of £10 the first payment to be made, if he be alive, at the age of 61?¹

Answer by True Northampton Table	£16 2 10
Answer by False Northampton Table	11 8 11

A child just born is to enter at the age 21 on an estate in which he has a life interest of £2000 a-year; what is the present value of his interest?

Answer by True Northampton Table	£13742
Answer by False Northampton Table	8524

Here it is assumed that the first annual rent is received on his 22nd birth-day.

The present value of £100000, contingent on a child just born living to the age of 21, is £32415 by the True Table; £22989 by the False Northampton Table; and by the Table of Dr. Price, in common use, £23348!

A person aged 30 lays by £100 at 3 per cent. compound interest, and the same sum at the beginning of every year, so long as he lives, to what will

accumulations of this kind amount on an average? Formula $\frac{N_{30}}{M_{30}}$.

¹ Formula: $\frac{N_{x+1+y}}{D_x}$.—See Table, pp. 344-5; and Sixth Annual Report, 8vo., p. 594.

Here $x = 20 =$ age at which the annuity is granted; and $y = 40 =$ time for which the annuity is deferred.

The formula becomes $\frac{N_{61}}{D_{20}}$.

Note.— N_x in the English Table, and in the other Tables arranged by me, corresponds with N_{x-1} in Griffith Davies's Tables.—See the reason of this in Appendix to Registrar-General's Sixth Annual Report.

Answer, by True Northampton Table	£4838
Answer, by English Life Table (Males)	4869
Answer, by False Northampton Table	3767

What is the value of the next presentation to a church living of £1375 a year, net income, the age of the present incumbent being 60?

Assuming that the age of the person to be appointed will be 30, and the interest of money 3 per cent. only, the present value will be £18477 by the True, and £16564 by the False Table.

The present value of £10000, receivable on the death of a child just born, is £4732 by the True, and £6164 by the False Table.

For an insurance of £1000, at the age of 40, the single premium is £538·42 by Dr. Price's Table, and £496·25 by the True Northampton Table.

John Williams, aged 30, insures his life for £1000, by engaging to pay an annual premium of £26·55 (or £26 11s.): he pays 10 premiums (£265·5), and when the 11th falls due, wishes to dispose of his policy. What is its value?

The question has two sides, according as we look to the past or to the future. He entered into a contract with the society at the age of 30, under which he has paid £26·55 a-year, or £265·5 to their exchequer: the society, under the same contract, incurring the risk of paying £1000 in the event of his death during the 10 years. In reference to this past period, he has paid the society more than has sufficed to cover the risk. Estimating the risk by the True Northampton Table, the excess, invested at the rate of 3 per cent. compound interest, amounts, at the end of 10 years, to £212·57.¹ In fact, a premium of £9·615 a-year would cover the risk.²

Looking forward to the future, he has engaged to pay the society £26·550 a-year for his life; the present value of which, at the age of 40, is £459·209. The life annuity is worth 16·296 years' purchase, to which adding 1 for the premium to be paid instantly, we have 17·296, to multiply into £26·550, which gives £459·209, or the sum in question. But the present value of £1000, at the death of this person, is £496·250. It is the actual value of his claim on the society, and is only £37·041 more than £459·209, the present value of his future premiums. If both parties, by mutual consent, dissolve the contract, the society only owes John Williams £37·041, regard being had to the future payments; while, if regard be had to the past, it has actually £212·57 in its possession to refund to the claimant. £26·55 is the annual

¹ Formula: $H_{x+y} = \frac{\pi N_{x|y} - s M_{x|y}}{D_{x+y}}$ = the sum to which the excess of any annual premium π , over that required to cover the risk commencing at age x of paying £ s , will amount in y years. The investigation of this formula will be given elsewhere.—See pp. 330-1.

Putting $s = 1$, and $\pi = \frac{M_x}{N_x}$ = the precise annual premium required to insure £1 on a life of the age x , we have the formulæ in common use:

$$H_{x+y} = \frac{M_{x+y}}{D_{x+y}} - \frac{M_x}{N_x} \cdot \frac{N_{x+y}}{D_{x+y}} = \frac{N_{x+y}}{D_{x+y}} \cdot \left(\frac{M_{x+y}}{N_{x+y}} - \frac{M_x}{N_x} \right)$$

$$= 1 - \frac{D_x}{N_x} \cdot \frac{N_{x+y}}{D_{x+y}} = 1 - \frac{1 + A_{x+y}}{1 + A_x} = (1 + A)(P - p),$$

the formula demonstrated by Mr. Milne (Treatise on Annuities and Assurances, vol. ii. sect. 501—509.)

² Formula $\frac{M_{x|y}}{N_{x|y}}$.

premium required to insure £1000, according to the False Northampton Table; and the conflicting results of the two methods of estimating the value of the policy arise from the annual premium being £5·88 higher than the premium (£20·67) by the True Table.

If the correct premium (£20·67) only had been paid, the excess of the premiums paid over the premiums actually required to cover the risks of 10 years would have amounted to £138·75; the amount of which sum payable at the death of a person now aged 40, is £279·6: this, added to £720·4, the amount of the future annual premiums at death, makes the £1000 insured at the failure of the life. Whether the valuation turn on the past or on the prospective payments, the policy is found in both ways to be worth the same sum of £138 15s.

By the methods in common use, the value of the policy, by Dr. Price's Table, is £115·73; by the False Table, £117·06. Both the valuations are manifestly erroneous.

The single premium to insure £1000 on a life at the age of 30, is £476·86 by the False Table, and £478·01 by Dr. Price's Table; at the end of 7 years, age 37, the policy is worth but £470·54 by the True Northampton Table.

These examples serve to show the enormous errors in the valuations of policies—and consequently of profits—involved in the use of the False and common Northampton Tables. I reserve the further discussion of these important, but somewhat intricate subjects, for another Report.

It has been shown that results deduced from the False Northampton Table, and from Dr. Price's Table, now in common use, are almost identical. It has also been shown that these Tables differ from the True Northampton Table in a degree that affects most extensively all the money transactions of which they are the basis. On comparing the values derived from the True Northampton Table with those set forth by Mr. Morgan,¹ it will be found that the experience of the Equitable Society indicates a somewhat lower mortality

Age.	Afterlifetime.		Value of Life Annuities of £1.		Single Premium to Insure £100.		Annual Premium to Insure £100.	
	True Northampton Table.	Equitable Experience.	True Northampton Table.	Equitable Experience.	True Northampton Table.	Equitable Experience.	True Northampton Table.	Equitable Experience.
			£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
20	39·93	41·11	21·412	21·572	34·717	34·246	1·549	1·517
30	32·59	34·08	19·081	19·493	41·506	40·299	2·067	1·967
40	25·49	26·95	16·296	16·854	49·625	47·984	2·869	2·687
50	18·76	19·80	13·055	13·481	59·054	57·799	4·202	3·992
60	12·27	13·63	9·155	9·846	70·424	68·389	6·935	6·306

among the members than that on which the New Northampton Table is constructed. The annual premiums by the New Table would, according to the Equitable experience, insure £106 between the ages of 30 and 40, when the greatest number of lives are insured. The premiums, at these ages, by Dr. Price's Table insure £131, and at the age of 60 barely insure £100, according to Mr. Morgan's interpretation of the Equitable experience. It is probable that at the earlier ages, from the effect of selection, the mortality of the members of the Equitable Society was lower than the mortality of the class to which

¹ Appendix to second edition of "A View of the Rise and Progress of the Equitable Society," by William Morgan, Actuary to the Society.

they belonged. This was the opinion of Mr. W. Morgan. “ Under the age “ of 8,” he says, “ no assurances are made, and very few under the age of 20. “ A Table, therefore, deduced from the experience of the Equitable Society, for “ all ages, from birth to the extremity of life, must be entirely hypothetical “ under the age of 20, not much to be depended upon from that age to 30, and “ to a certain degree rendered incorrect by the continued addition of *new* “ *assurances on lives* from the age of 30 to 50. For reasons already explained “ (see page 42), the probabilities of life in the society, after the age 50, approxi- “ mate to those in the Northampton Table [of Dr. Price] ; and from the age of “ 60 and upwards they agree so nearly, as to prove the accuracy of both, and “ to make it a matter of no consequence from which of them, at that advanced “ period of life, the annual premiums are computed.” The population of towns is kept up by healthy immigrants from the country, chiefly at the ages 15–35 ; it is a kind of selection, and has precisely the same effect in depressing the mortality, as the selection of the life offices at corresponding ages. Hence it is that the True Northampton differs from the Equitable experience pretty nearly to the same extent at all ages. It will be seen hereafter, that the *inequality* in the errors of the Old Table, referred to by Mr. Morgan, is the chief cause of the injustice of its use in mutual insurance societies.

Annual Life Premiums to Insure £100.

Age.	English Table.		Northampton True Table.	Carlisle (Milne.)	Equitable Experience.	Northampton Table of Dr. Price.	False Northampton Table.
	Males.	Females.					
	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
20	1·597	1·555	1·549	1·494	1·517	2·179	2·163
30	2·054	1·963	2·067	1·952	1·967	2·667	2·655
40	2·731	2·575	2·869	2·599	2·687	3·398	3·393
50	3·873	3·627	4·202	3·622	3·992	4·530	4·620
60	6·129	5·734	6·935	5·790	6·302	6·366	7·139

The premiums of insurance by the New Northampton Table are a little higher than those deduced from other Tables, but the errors are on what the offices would consider the safe side.

The comparisons hitherto made, have been between the premiums of insurances for the whole term of life. The errors of the False Table, and of Dr. Price’s Table, are still more striking in the premiums for short terms.

The premiums to insure £100 in the event of a life failing in the following year are as follows, at the ages 20, 30, 40, 50, and 60 :—

Age.	By True Northampton Table.			By Equitable Experience (Morgan).			By Dr. Price’s Northampton Table.			By False Northampton Table.			Age.
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	
20	0	12	6	0	13	7	1	7	3	1	7	7	20
30	0	16	6	0	16	10	1	13	3	1	12	7	30
40	1	3	7	1	0	0	2	0	7	1	19	9	40
50	1	16	3	1	11	5	2	15	1	2	10	9	50
60	2	15	8	3	4	11	3	18	2	3	12	5	60

The Northampton Table of Mortality, by Dr. Price, does not express the mortality of All Saints’ parish, of the town of Northampton, of the county of Northampton, nor of any other town or county either in the past or the present century. It was constructed, as has been already stated, upon the hypothesis

that the population of All Saints' parish was stationary in the 17th and 18th centuries. In rapidly tracing the growth of this small, but important inland town, we shall examine the grounds of this hypothesis, and, perhaps, be able to account for the errors of Dr. Price's Table, as well as to determine how far the New Northampton Table can be relied upon as a guide in insurance transactions.

NORTHAMPTON.

Northampton lies on the south slope of the uplands from which the Avon, the Charwell, and the Nene flow down to the Severn, the Thames, and the Wash of Boston. The rise of the town is involved in as much obscurity as the origin of these waters. Its site was the border of two British tribes—in front of a vast forest extending to the Welland. The Saxon Chronicle first calls it Hampton in the time of Edward the Elder, Alfred's son. "In 917, after Easter, the army of Danes rode out of *Hamtune* and Leicester." Hampton was a chief station of the Danes who had penetrated Mercia. A mound south of the town marks their camp. The road through Leicester kept open a communication with the Northmen beyond the Humber; East Anglia was near; the Nene flowed down to Peterborough, but was not then navigable. In 918, Earl Thurkytel, the "captains," and almost all the first men that belonged to Bedford, and many of those that belonged to *Hamton*, submitted to Edward. In 921 the army in Hamton and Leicester broke their parole; they unsuccessfully assailed Towcester, previously fortified by Edward. The "army" was defeated at Bedford and Maldon; and Earl Thurferth, the captains, and all the force that "owed obedience to Hamton, as far north as the Welland, submitted to him, and sought him to be their lord and protector."¹ The population of the town was probably mixed. For Edward commanded Nottingham to be repaired and occupied as well by the English as by Danes in 922. "And all the people who were settled in *Mercia, as well Danish as English*," says the Saxon Chronicle, "submitted to him."² Sweyn, in 1010, burnt Hamton, and carried away the spoils of the surrounding country. Canute traversed the county in 1015. In 1065, the Northumbrians, exasperated by the oppression of Tosti, marched under Morcar to Hamton, where they were joined by Edwin, his brother, a body of the men of his earldom, and many Britons. They here encountered Harold, who, though Tosti's brother, after a vain attempt to effect a reconciliation, came to terms with the insurgents, married Morcar's sister, and obtained from Edward the Confessor the government of Mercia for Edwin. Whilst Harold was away "on their errand," the Northmen, aided, no doubt, by the exasperated Britons, did much harm at Hamton; slew men, burnt houses and corn, took thousands of cattle, and led away hundreds of men with them; so that not only the shire, but others near it, were the worse for many winters.³ When the country north of the Humber had been subjugated by William the Conqueror, Waltheof, Gospatrik, Morcar, and Edwin submitted; the brave Waltheof, son of Siward, became Earl of Northampton and Huntingdon, and, at the same time (1070), married Judith, the niece of the Conqueror. Waltheof, after the revolt of the Norman barons, in which he got involved, was executed in 1076. He left two daughters by

¹ Sax. Chron., an. 921.

² Sax. Chron., an. 922.

³ Saxon Chronicle, by Ingram, under the years 917, 918, 921, 1065; Henry of Huntingdon; Roger de Hoveden. Thierry's Conquest of England, by Hazlitt, vol. i. pp. 142-43; and 230-31.

Judith; the eldest, Maude, married Simon de St. Liz [Senlis],¹ who was one of two brothers, the sons of Raundoel le Ryche, valiant knights, who had come over with William the Bastard. Garner, the first-born, on the death of Raundoel, returned to France, and obtained the inheritance of his father. William wished Waltheof's widow to marry Simon; she scornfully rejected him because he was lame; and the king gave him her daughter Maude in marriage, with the whole honour of Huntingdon. Simon and his young wife, [18 Will. I., or 1084,] that "they might not at the day of judgment, before all bystanders, appear with empty hands," granted the church of All Hallows, and the other 9 churches of the town (villa), with their appendages, an estate of 3 carucates in the same town, 3 meadows, a holm (hulmum), and some houses (hospites), 20 shillings of the farm of the town, &c., to St. Andrew's Priory, which Simon, called the founder henceforward, submitted in perpetuity to the House of St. Mary de Caritate, on the Loire. In the time of Henry I. Simon went to the Holy Land, died, and was buried on his return at the Caritatem.² Henry gave Maude to the patriot David, subsequently King of Scotland, and the brother of Edith, who was afterwards called Matilda, Henry's Saxon Queen. David, then Earl of Northamptonshire, succeeded Alexander in May, 1124; and retained the English earldom.³

The town is called Northantone, and contained $330\frac{1}{2}$ houses at the time of the Domesday survey (about 1084); when $35\frac{1}{2}$ of the houses were empty, 295 inhabited. Of 60 burgesses in the time of Edward the Confessor having so many messuages (mansiones), 46 remained, the houses of 14 lay waste; besides these, 40 in the new town held of King William; 41 inhabited and 6 waste belonged to the warlike Bishop of Constance and 6 more ecclesiastical proprietors; Earl Morton had 35 inhabited houses, 2 waste; William Peverel, the Conqueror's natural son, who married Adelisa, and founded the Abbey of St. James for black canons, had 29 inhabited houses and 3 waste; the Countess Judith, William's niece, who married and betrayed Waltheof, had 15 houses inhabited, *one* waste. The majority of the houses belonged to proprietors of apparently Norman origin; leaving only a few inhabited and uninhabited houses, the property of proprietors of Saxon or Danish name. The annual value ranged from 4*d.* to 16*d.*; from 1*s.* to 4*s.* in weight of silver. Exclusive of the burgesses' 86 houses, the rent of $230\frac{1}{2}$ houses, of which $21\frac{1}{2}$ were *waste*, and 2 paid nothing, was 211 shillings and 8 pence; which is equal in weight of silver to nearly 3 shillings a house of our present coin. A sheep and its fleece would have paid the rent of 2, a quarter of wheat of 3 houses. One house was in the hands of Angsger, the King's chaplain, "of which the King ought to have the soke;" and 1, at a rent of 16*d.*, was held in fee of Robert de Todeu, by *Durand*, the bailiff. Nearly all the houses were probably of wood or of watling, plastered over with clay, without chimneys or glass windows. The uninhabited houses soon fell into ruins; in the Domesday they are said to be waste (*vastae*). The little labour they cost and the frail construction of the Saxon towns may be inferred from the haste and ease with which they were erected. Edward the Elder took Bedford in the year 919; he staid there four weeks, and commanded the town to be built, before he went thence, on the south side of the river. His enemies assailing him from the north, it was his policy to have a friendly population south of the river. Before Midsummer, 920, he

¹ Camden's *Britannia*, by Gough, p. 169, under Northampton.

² Dugdale's *Monasticon*, vol. v. p. 190. Carta Simonis primi comitis.

³ Saxon Chron., 1124.†

built and fortified Maldon.¹ In 921 he repaired and rebuilt Huntingdon; and built the town of Gladmouth. In 922 he went to Stamford, and commanded the town to be built on the south side of the river; the people subject to the northern town sought him to be their lord. He commanded the wall to be built, Manchester to be repaired, in 923; went with his forces to Nottingham in 924, and "commanded the town to be built on the south side of the river, over against the other; and the bridge over the Trent, between the two towns; then went into *Peakland* to Bakewell, and there commanded a town to be built and "manned."² The facility with which towns were destroyed and burnt down is evidence to the same effect. The force of the high winds was "apparent in all woods and towns."³ The burgesses of Northampton paid £30 10s. (= £88 9s. in weight of our present money) yearly to the sheriff for the farm of the town. The Countess Judith had £7 issuing from the profits of the borough. The bailiff Durand, the profits of the borough, and the payment for the farm of the town to the sheriff, imply certain municipal arrangements, if not institutions; and the town shortly after and probably now contained All Saints, and 9 other churches.⁴

Simon de St. Liz not only founded the Priory of St. Andrew, but surrounded the town with walls, and what proved of more importance in its history, built a castle, with a large keep, hard by the West Gate.⁵ Henry I. was at Northampton in 1106, (now called *Norð hamtūne*, in the Saxon Chronicle, for the first time, as it appears South-hampton, hitherto also called Hamton, had risen to some importance). Robert, the king's brother, came here from Normandy; and because the king would not give back what he had won from him in Normandy, they parted in hostility.⁶ In the same year Robert was carried a captive to Cardiff Castle. After the loss of his son in the *Blanche Nef*, Henry revisited Northampton (1122⁷), and there celebrated with great pomp the festival of Easter. At a Parliament assembled by him in 1131 the barons swore homage to his daughter Matilda. The son of Simon de St. Liz, however, followed the interest of King Stephen, who held a council here in 1136. The son of Simon died in 1152-3. He was a young man, Camden says, guilty of every irregularity and impropriety.⁸ His son Simon succeeded him. Henry II. summoned Becket to the council held at Northampton (1164). The Saxon archbishop, pronounced by king, lords, and prelates a perjurer and traitor, but favoured by many townsmen and clergy, was entertained at St. Andrew's Priory, whence he withdrew privately, and would not hear the sentence pronounced on him by the king and council for refusing to submit to the Constitutions of Clarendon. A beautiful spring in the town is known to this day as Thomas à Becket's Well. Anketil Mallore, the Constable of Leicester, one of the partisans of Prince Henry, advancing to Northampton at the head of a force, defeated the burgesses with the king's troops, and besides the killed, carried off 200 of the inhabitants prisoners.⁹ The king suppressed the rebellion: William, King of Scotland, taken prisoner at Alnwick, was brought here; and Roger de Mowbray, Earl Ferrers, the Bishop of Durham, Anketil Mallore, and William Dive, Constables of the Earl of

¹ Saxon Chronicle, an. 919.

² Saxon Chronicle, an. 919-923.

³ Saxon Chronicle, an. 1123.

⁴ See Charter of St. Andrew's, and Confirmation by the Bishop of Lincoln, in Dugd, Monasticon, vol. v. p. 190.

⁵ Historia Ingulphi, an. 1075, v. i. p. 73, Rer. Anglic. Scrip. Chron. Johannis Bromton, an. 1075. Leland's Itinerarium.

⁶ Saxon Chronicle, an. 1106.

⁷ Saxon Chronicle, an. 1122.

⁸ Britannia, by Gough, under Northamptonshire, p. 169.

⁹ Chron. Johannis Bromton, an. 1174.

Leicester, attended to surrender the several castles which they held against the king (1174). Councils sat at Northampton in 1176 and 1177: in the latter, where the assembly was mixed and numerous, Henry restored to the Earl of Leicester his forfeited lands.¹ A convention of barons and prelates (1180) was held, to amend and enforce the Constitutions of Clarendon. The kingdom was divided into 6 circuits, each to be visited by three judges (1179).² In 1185 the burgesses suffered a fine of 200 marks (£386 of our coin), to hold of the king in capite; and it is believed obtained a charter. In the first year of his reign Richard Cœur de Lion granted a charter to the burgesses of Northampton (1189). He conceded that none of them should plead without the walls of the borough except pleas of outholdings; that they should be quit of toll and lastage throughout all England; and enjoy all the free customs and liberties of citizens of London. He granted them the town of Northampton, with all its appurtenances, in fee farm, at an annual rent of £120 (= £349) a-year.³ A hundred years before, at the Domesday Survey, the farm of the town was £30. The pound of silver, at both periods, bore about the same proportion to the pound of the present time, or nearly 2·906 to 1; and after the Conquest a mark was 2-thirds of the pound = £1·937 of our coin.

Richard, soon after his return from captivity (1193), kept the Easter at Northampton, where he entertained King William of Scotland.⁴ A mint existed in the town. On his death (1199), the barons assembled there and swore allegiance to John,⁵ who, 10 years after, removed his exchequer from London to Northampton. The burgesses, in 1200, gave 241 marks and 2 palfreys, worth 10 marks, for the farm of the town and for the confirmation of their liberties. The king paid, among other items in 1201, 5 marks for the repair of his houses in the castle, and 6s. to the serjeants who brought the heads of 6 outlaws; 9d. a-day to the engineer, and 30s. for a robe for the engineer's wife. In a charter granted by John, the burgesses were allowed to elect a *reeve*. At the Council of Northampton, John was excommunicated by Pandulph and Durand (1211), the Papal Legates. The barons laid siege to the castle; and after 14 days, expended in a fruitless attempt to take it, retired: it was, however, one of the castles placed in their custody on the signing of Magna Charta (1215). In the bloody reaction, and the war at the close of John's reign, the enmity of the town and castle broke out; the townsmen killed many of the garrison under the command of Fulk de Breant, then a resolute royalist.⁶ The soldiers, in retaliation, burnt a great part of the town (1215).⁷ In the second year of Henry III., the king was entertained here by Fulk de Breant, who had the year before plundered St. Albans. In 1224 Henry hanged William, Governor of Bedford, the brother of Fulk, who had thrown the itinerant justices into prison. Fulk himself was soon after sent out of the country, and sworn never to return. In the 11th year of this reign, 1226-7, Henry exacted, by way of aid, 5000 marks from London, and 1200 marks (£2324 of our coin) from the burgesses of Northampton, besides the fifteenth generally levied. He allowed the town (1238) to purchase lands to the value of £40 a-year (£116); he celebrated Christmas at the castle in 1245,⁸ and presented the inhabitants with 10 marks (£19½), to purchase books

¹ Conciles—*Art de Vérifier les Dates*, 1176, 1177; and Sir H. Nicolas—*Chron. of Hist.*, p. 249.

² Bridges, vol. i., pp. 422, 433.

³ Abstract of Charters of Northampton, in the Report of Commissioners of Inquiry into Municipal Corporations.

⁴, ⁵, ⁶, ⁷ Leland, *Collect.*, vol. ii. p. 322; vol. i. p. 295; and Bridges. See also Hartshorne, p. 37, and 124-128.

⁸ 30 Henry III. (1245).

for a library. In 1252 the Sheriff of Northampton was ordered to have white glass, painted with the story of Dives and Lazarus, placed in the castle windows.¹ The town had charters from the king in the 11th, 23rd, 39th, 41st, and 52nd years of his reign. The *mayor* was made escheator, and had the returns, to the exclusion of the king's sheriffs and bailiffs.² The fair, which had been held in All Saints' Church and church-yard, was ordered to be held in some other place, 1235-6. In this reign the men at the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge quarrelled. A Welsh student in Oxford shot a servant of the Pope's Legate dead in 1238; quarrels subsequently arose between the scholars and the town, between northmen and southmen; many scholars left Oxford, and went to Northampton, where they fought bravely against the king, when he invested the place. Some Cambridge scholars subsequently joined them about 1258, and they began a University, with the leave of the king. Fuller commends "their judgment in the choice of so convenient a place, " where the air is clear, yet not over sharp; the earth fruitful, yet not over " dirty; water plentiful, yet far from any fennish annoyance; and wood " (most wanting now of days), conveniently sufficient in that age. But the " main is, Northampton is near the centre of England; so that all travellers " coming thither from the remotest parts of the land, may be said to meet by " the town in the midst of their journey, so impartial is the situation of it in the " navel of the kingdom." The king believed the university would improve the town; but Oxford, the centre of the royalist forces, and only 30 miles away, was alarmed, and complained of the injury (*quod * * non mediocriter læderetur*); to avert which, Henry, four years afterwards, by letters patent, addressed "*Majori et civibus suis*," ordered the Northampton university to be abolished, and the scholars to quit.³

The civil wars had broken out again in 1263, and the Royalists made the first attack on Northampton, which was defended by Simon de Montfort (son of the Earl of Leicester), with many of the principal barons of that party. Henry invited them to a parley from the walls; and in the meantime near St. Andrew's Monastery, possessed by alien monks, a breach being made in the walls by Philip Basset and some pioneers, the place was carried by assault, and both the governor and the garrison were made prisoners, 1263-4.⁴ After the defeat of Henry and Prince Edward at Lewes, by the Earl of Leicester, the castle was retaken (1264); and the Montforts there celebrated a brilliant tournament.⁵ Burgesses were now summoned to parliament. "The earliest writs of summons " to cities and boroughs of which we can prove the existence are those of Simon " Montfort, bearing date 12th of December, 1264."⁶ Edward held a parliament at Northampton in 1266; some rebellious barons were deprived of their estates; and Simon de Montfort was banished. Prince Edward on Midsummer Day, in the 52nd year of his father's reign (1267-8) with upwards of a hundred knights, here assumed the Cross before his departure for the Holy Land. The Jews of Northampton were fanatically accused in 1279 of having crucified a boy on Good Friday. Two citizens from London, and twenty other towns, including Northampton, were summoned by Edward I. to the parliament of Acton Burnell (1283-4). In 1298 the burgesses of North-

¹ Rot. Liberat. 36 Hen. III. m. 15.

² Report by Commissioners on Municipal Towns, App. ii. p. 1965; Parl. Paper.

³ Fuller's History of University of Cambridge, p. 24, edit. 1840. The King's Letter, quoted by Fuller from the Close Rolls, is dated Feb. 1, 49 Hen. III., or 1265. See also Bridges History of Northampton, pp. 425-6.

⁴ Hume, A.D. 1263. Henr. de Knyghton.

⁵ Lewis, Topograph. Dict. 1265.

⁶ Hallam, Middle Ages, c. 8, Part 3.

ampton were commanded by writ to choose two representatives to meet King Edward in York. Edward I., in 1294, took all the estates of the *alien priories* into his hands, allowing each monk 1s. 6d. (= £.217) a-week, on which Fleetwood supposes a monk might then live tolerably well. Edward I., and Margaret, his queen, kept their Christmas at Northampton in 1300; parliaments were there assembled in 1317 by Edward II.; in 1338 by Edward III., represented by the Black Prince; on 5th November, 1380, by Richard II. The last parliament held in Northampton passed the poll-tax of 3 groats, which led to Wat Tyler's rebellion. It is said to have met in the chancel of All Saints' Church.¹ This parliament sat 33 days; the knights of the county received 4s. a-day, which was equal in our coin to £.515, or nearly 10s. 4d., and would then purchase half a quarter of wheat; those of Bedford and Buckingham received the same pay for 35 days; those of Lancashire had pay for 48 days; those of Northumberland for 51 days. In 2 Edward III. parliament sat 20 days; the knights of Norfolk and burgesses of Norwich had 28 days' wages; those from Cornwall 32 days, of which 12 were for going and returning: burgesses were allowed 2s. a-day.

By a charter of 8th Rich. II. (1384-5), the assize of bread, wine, and beer, the survey of the weights and measures, and the cognizance of forestallers and regraters were confided to the mayor.²

An Act of Parliament (the 9th Henry VI.) was obtained for paving the town at the expense of the inhabitants.³ 23rd Henry VI. (1444-5); the town obtained its first charter of *incorporation*,⁴ under the title of the mayor, bailiffs, and burgesses. The burgesses had power to elect one of their co-burgesses as mayor. Simon Bardfield was sworn into office in the town in 1478. In the same year a conduit supplied by pipes from a spring in the field east of the town, was erected southward of the market-place. The mayor, John Fox, was charged by a woolman, Richard Stormesworth, with favouring the doctrines of Wickliffe when they were first promulgated, and with harbouring James Collyn in his house, the first maintainer of Lollardy in Northampton (16th Rich. II. 1392-3).⁵ A great battle was fought on July 10th, 1460, between Henry VI. and the Yorkist army, under March, Warwick, and Falconberg; Henry was taken prisoner; Buckingham, Shrewsbury, Beaumont, Egremont, and 10000 men were slain. In 1469-70, Earl Rivers and Sir John Woodville, the father and brother of the queen, were captured in the county, and beheaded at Northampton. The Duke of Gloucester, afterwards Richard III., met Earl Rivers and Lord Gray here in 1483, and obtained possession of the young king, then thirteen years of age.

With the civil wars the power of the castle—with the progress of opinion the influence of the priory—declined, and Richard's affectation of popular measures, if it did not secure the support of the north and Northampton, left them disaffected to his successor Henry VII. Morton had, in the opening of Parliament, 1487, said: "His Grace seeth that it is not the blood spilt in the field that will save the blood in the city; nor the marshal's sword that will set this kingdom in perfect peace; but that the true way is to stop the seeds of sedition and rebellion in their beginnings; and for that purpose to devise laws against

¹ Bridges, vol. i. p. 429.

² Parl. Pap. Report of Commissioners on Municipal Corporations, p. 1996.

³ Rot. Parl. 9th Hen. VI., c. 23, cited by Bridges, vol. i., p. 431.

⁴ Parl. Pap. Report of Commissioners on Municipal Corporations, App. Part III. Northampton.

⁵ Bridges.

riots and unlawful assemblies of people, and all combinations and confederacies of them, by liveries, tokens, and other badges of factious dependence; that the peace of the land may by these ordinances, as by bars of iron, be soundly bound in and strengthened, and all force, both in court, country, and private houses, be suppress.¹ An insurrection broke out in the north; the Duke of Northumberland was killed: it was suppressed, and the leaders were hanged at York. Leicester and Northampton had shown symptoms of disorder; and advantage was taken of it to alter the popular constitution of the boroughs. It appears to have been the design to supply the place of the castle and the priory by a burgess aristocracy, with exclusive privileges. In the fourth year of the king's reign (1488-9), a mandate was directed to the mayor, reciting that "at every election of a mayor or a burgess of the parliament, or at assessing of any lawful imposition, the commonalty of the said town, as well poor as rich, have always assembled at the common hall; that such persons be of *little substance or reason, and not contributors*, or else fall little to the charge sustained in such behalf, and have had great interest through *their exclamations and hedyngness*, to the subversion, not only of the good policy of the said town, but likely to the often *breach of the peace*, and other inconveniences increasing, and causing the full misery and decline of our said town, and to the great discouragement of some of the governors there."² The popular constitution was annulled for nearly the same reasons as 50 years before were alleged in the preamble of the Acts which disfranchised all but the 40s. (= £3.874) freeholders;³ that is, freeholders possessing land worth four or five quarters of wheat a-year.

The inhabitants were greatly dissatisfied; and at the next election, after the promulgation of the decree, insisted on their former privileges in a tumultuous way. The decree was in consequence enforced by an Act of Parliament, which enacted that the mayors, bailiffs, and other officers should be elected, and all charges assessed by the mayor, such persons as had been mayors and bailiffs of the town before, and 48 other persons nominated by the mayor, and his brethren who had before been mayors. Before this period the mayor and bailiffs were elected by all the freemen, in St. Giles's Churchyard.⁴

Henry VIII., a little before the dissolution of religious houses, despatched his librarian, Leland, on a tour of inspection through England. His commission was dated the 25th of the King's reign (1533-4). He visited Northampton, and left these Notes in his *Itinerarium*:⁵—"The towne of Northampton stondeth on the north side of the Avon Ryver [the Nene],⁶ on the browe of a meane Hille, and risith still from the south to the north. *Al the old Building of the towne was of Stone, the new is of Tymbre.*

"There be in the walls of Northampton four Gates.

"The Castle stondeth hard by the West Gate, and hath a large Kepe. The area of the residew is very large, and bullewarkes of Yerth be made afore the Castelle Gate.

"Paroche Churches in Northampton withyn the waulles be 7; whereof the

¹ Bacon, Henry VII.

² P. 1892 of Report of Commissioners on Municipal Corporations, Part III.

³ 8th Hen. VI., cap. 7, and 10 Hen. VI., cap. 2, A.D. 1429-32.

⁴ Parl. Pap. Report of Commissioners on Municipal Corporations, App. Part III. Northampton; and Bridges, p. 433.

⁵ Edit. Hearne, vol. i. pp. 9, 10.

⁶ Tacitus mentions the rivers Antona, Aufona, and Sabrina. The first, believed by some to be the Nene, is retained in the name used in Domesday—"Northantone."

Church of Al-Halowes [All Saints] is principale, standing yn the Harte of the Toune, and is large and welle builded.

"There be in the Suburbes 2 Paroche Churches, whereof I saw one yn the west Suburbe as I rode over the weste Bridge, fairly archid with Stone, under the which Avon itself, not yet augmented with Wedon water, doth ren.

"There is a Chapelle of St. Caterine sette in a Cemiterie in the toune, longing to the Church of Al-Hallowes, where that paroch dooth byri. And I saw the ruins of a large Chapelle withoute the north gate."

Leland mentions "St. Andreas" *the late* [priory] of Black Monks, White Friars, and Grey Friars; the Hospitals of St. John and St. Thomas. "The Gray Freres House was the best builded and largest House of all the places of the Freres."

St. Andrews, the great house of Cluniac Friars, looked on with no friendly eyes by Dr. Layton, is thus described in a letter to Lord Cromwell:—"At Saint Androse in Northampton, the Howse is in debt gretly, the lands sold and mortgagede, the fermes let out, and the rent received beforehand for 10, 15, or 20 years. Chantreys fownded to be paid out of the lands, and great bonds of forfeitures thereupon for non-payment. The House is 400 pounds in reve-nues. Jhan *Petie*, the prior now, is a bachelor of divinitie, a gret husbonde, and a good clerke, and petie it is that ever he came there. If he were *promoted to a better thing*, and the king's grace would take it into his hands, so might he recover all the lands again, which the prior shall never."¹

The quiet play on *Petie's* name, the politic way in which the head of the house was to be gained over, and the cogent reasons for seizing the possessions, are characteristic of the times and the men; but the mismanagement, improvidence, and anticipation of the revenues are easily conceived, as they have been perpetuated more or less in the English Church down to the present day. The priory was surrendered in 1538, and the prior was made first Dean of Peterborough Cathedral. Thus fell, probably without great regret on the part of the town, this house of friars, which had been founded and peopled nearly 500 years before by the Count de St. Liz and Maude; which held all the churches of Northampton under grant, and innumerable possessions besides. Its revenues were rated, on its surrender, only at £263 clear. The lease of the edifice, with one watermill, &c., was renewed at survey by the Commissioners 29 Henry VIII. (1 March, 1536) at £4, a field of 6 acres at 8*d.* an acre, and others at the same rate.² The house and the demesne lands, of nearly 700 acres, were granted by Edward VI. to Sir Thomas Smith. It was in this way "the lands were recovered again." The House of Grey Friars, founded 1245-6, and supported by the town; the House of the White Friars, founded 1271, by Simon de Montfort, with Thomas Chetwood; and the House of the Dominicans, founded about 1240, by John Dalington, were also surrendered in 1539. Five guilds and fraternities are mentioned in the Survey of 1548.

Northampton, as well as several other places, had fallen into decay, either in consequence of its ceasing to be a resort of the Court, or of the Civil Wars, or of Henry VIIIth's interference with the free government of the town, which was now vested in a self-elected body. Leland remarked that the old buildings were of stone, the new of wood. A worse state of things is depicted in the preamble of an Act of Parliament, 27 Henry VIII. c. 1 (1535-6). "Forso-moche as dyvers and many Howses, Messages, and Tenementis of Habitations

¹ Dugdale's Monasticon, vol. v. p. 187.

² Book of the Demaynes of St. Andrew's,—Dugdale's Monasticon.

in the Towns of Nottingham, Shrewsbury, Ludlowe, Brydgnorth, Quynborowe, *Northampton*, and Gloucester, now are, and of long time have bene in great ruin and decay, and specially in the principal and chief streets there being, in the which streets have been beautiful dwelling houses there well inhabited, while at this day much part thereof is desolate and void groundis, with piteous cellars and vaults lying open and uncovered, very perilous for people to go by in the night without jeopardy of life.” * * *

The Act proposes a strong measure, which throws light on the tenures of that time. “For remedy whereof be it enacted, that if the *owners* within 3 years after proclamation by the mayors, sheriffs, or bailiffs, do not sufficiently re-edify and build the *houses*, it shall be to the *lords* of whom such vacant ground is holden to enter immediately, and have it to them and their heirs for ever.” If the said lords do not re-edify the building on the vacant ground within 3 years, the mayors, sheriffs, bailiffs, or commonalty of the towns are to have and to hold it for ever, clearly discharged of all rents going out of the same; if the mayor, &c., do not build, then the ground is to return to the first owner. Granting that this measure was calculated to increase the number, it was not likely to improve the quality of the houses.

Henry VIII. had an opportunity of seeing Northampton in 1540, when he passed through the town on his way to York. It was settled by the corporation, in 1550, that every shoemaker, who set up a shop in the town, should pay 30s., namely, 26s. 8d. to the mayor and chamberlain, 3s. 4d. to the fraternity.¹ Queen Elizabeth visited the town in 1564, and was received in state. She was presented with £26 by the magistrates on her departure. The people spent the rest of the day in bull and bear baiting. The town has still a *Bearward-street*.

When it was enacted that the Church of England should no longer be subject to the Pope, Thomas Cromwell was appointed the King's Vicegerent for Ecclesiastical Jurisdiction; and in that capacity issued certain injunctions to the clergy in the year 1538. The minister of every church was to keep a book, and to register births, deaths, and marriages. In 1547 (1 Edw. VI.), visitors enforced this among other injunctions. Under Elizabeth, the clergy had to make a protestation, in which they promised to keep the Register Book in a proper manner. The canons, which date their authority from 1 James I. (1603), prescribe very minutely in what manner entries are to be made in the parish registers, and order an attested copy to be transmitted annually to the bishop of the diocese or to his chancellor. Mr. Rickman states that 812 of the registers of English parishes commence in 1538; 1822 from the year 1538 to 1558; and 2448 from 1558 (when Elizabeth's “protestation” was brought into operation) to 1603. From this latter period the Northampton Registers date; the parish of St. Giles from 1559; of All Saints from 1560; of St. Sepulchre (marriages) from 1566, (baptisms and burials) from 1571; St. Peter from 1578 for burials and marriages, 1596 for baptisms.²

Northampton gave birth to Fletcher the dramatist, S. Parker bishop of Oxford, Thomas Cartwright bishop of Chester, William Shipley, projector of the Society of Arts, Manufactures, &c. It was also the birth-place of Brown, the founder of the Brownists. Robert Brown, the son of Antony Brown, of Tolthorp, in Rutland, was born in Northampton.³ His family was ancient;

¹ Rev. C. H. Hartshorne's *Historical Memorials of Northampton*, p. 66.

² Rickman, *Preface to Enumeration Abstr.* 1831, vol. i., p. xxvii.—xxix.; and vol. iii. *Parish Register Abstracts*, under Northampton.

³ Collier, *Hist. Dict.*

and he was nearly allied to Lord Treasurer Cecil. He studied at Cambridge; fell into the opinions of Cartwright, the bitter enemy of hierarchies;¹ refined upon Cartwright's opinions, and inveighed against the Church of England. He first preached in Norwich in the year 1581, where many Dutch Anabaptists had settled. He was convened before the Bishop of Norwich and imprisoned. Lord Burleigh wrote to the bishop on behalf of his kinsman, suggesting that he was actuated by zeal rather than malignity. Brown was liberated, and placed in the hands of Archbishop Whitgift; a slight impression was made on him, and he was sent home with a letter from the Lord Treasurer, who, however, shortly after, in another letter to the father, sanctioned the repudiation of a son who would no longer be a son of the Church. Brown published a *Treatise on Reformation without waiting* in 1582. He wandered up and down the country, was committed to more than thirty prisons, in some of which "he could not see his hand at noon day," and enduring great hardships, went at length to live at Northampton, where he met with sympathy and support. He was industriously labouring to establish his sect, when Lindsell, Bishop of Peterborough, sent him a citation to appear before him, which Brown refused to obey. He was excommunicated. This last stroke produced such an effect on his mind that he was induced about 1590, at the instance no doubt of his noble kinsman, to accept the rectory of Achurch, Northamptonshire. "His parsonage," says Fuller, "he freely possessed, allowing a sufficient salary for one to discharge the cure; and though against them in his judgment, was contented, and perchance pleased, to take the tythe of his own parish."²

It is perhaps the only instance in which the founder of a religious sect has been the first apostate from its ranks; for such men do not often find a statesman of Lord Burleigh's insight, power, and perseverance to take an equal interest in their orthodoxy. The same overruling policy that by keeping Elizabeth a virgin queen, imprisoning Mary, and bringing her to the block at Fotheringay, made her son a Protestant, and placed the crown of England and Scotland on his head, pursued Brown; first by kind personal interference, Whitgift's eloquence, paternal influence; then by persecution, imprisonment, starvation, the terrors of excommunication—the allurements of a quiet church living: and finally triumphed over the founder of a sect which one day was to number among its members Cromwell, Milton, and the Independents.

The Brownists ridiculed the questions put to infants in baptism, denounced the promises made by godfathers and godmothers, and would not allow any children to be baptized whose parents were not "members of the church." They insisted that the churches were independent, and should have the choice and the power of dismissing their own pastors;³ they allowed laymen to take

¹ Fuller sily traces this to a slight passed on Cartwright by Elizabeth, who, in the Philosophy-Scholar Act, favoured his rival disputant, Preston, "with her looks, words, and deeds," calling him her scholar—*scholarem suum*. Preston was "a handsome man," and "had dealt with the Graces"—Cartwright with the Muses. Cartwright's preaching, however, filled St. Mary's Church; and once, at evening prayer, "all the scholars, save three, cast off their surplices, as an abominable relic of superstition."—Fuller, *Univer. Cambridge*, anno 1567.

² Fuller, who says he was born near Brown's residence, introduces as usual a good deal of antithetical raillery in the life: thus—"He had in my time a *wife*, with whom for many years he never lived, parted from her on some distaste; and a *church* wherein he never preached, though he received the profits thereof."

³ *Episcoporum tantum autoritate et potestate ministri non sunt creandi; multò minus in musæo aut loco quopiam clanculario; sed ab ecclesia electio fieri debet*: was one of the propositions set down by Cartwright, when summoned by Vice-Chancellor Whitgift to give an

a part in the ministry. Brown lived to the age of 80, and though driven into a living, his life was a stronger argument than any he had written in favour of his doctrine. He also died the first *rate*-martyr. His godson, the constable of the parish, called upon him one day, and somewhat rudely required the payment of a rate. Brown refused to pay it, and was carried before a neighbouring justice, who, in return for some mild expostulation, only received abuse. The infirm fiery old man was carried on a feather bed in a cart to Northampton Gaol, where he soon sickened and died¹.

The Puritans, in the reign of Elizabeth, had many abettors both in the town and county of Northampton, disaffected to the doctrine and liturgy of the Church of England. They had frequent conferences here relating to the *Book of Discipline* and other matters.² The town was a stronghold of the Independents and Baptists in the seventeenth century.

Camden, in 1607, after remarking that Northamptonshire is a plain well-peopled county, adorned with the seats of nobility, and full of towns and churches, says, "*the town itself seems to have been built entirely of stone*, has handsome buildings, is large, and surrounded by walls from which one has a prospect of a spacious plain every way."³ Camden refers to the depopulating effects of enclosures; and this year the country people rose, and attempted to destroy the enclosures of the commons of the county, without exercising any other kind of outrage. Reynolds, the leader of these "levellers," called Captain Pouch, was hanged.

Plague, which ravaged London in 1636, where 23359 persons died, appeared the year following in Northampton, when 500 persons perished in 5 months.⁽²⁾

Northampton in the civil wars sided with the Parliament. In 1642 it was garrisoned under Lord Brooke; the walls were repaired, the fortifications strengthened. Saltpetre collected out of the old cellars in the town was converted into powder at the mill on the brook in Cowmeadow.⁽²⁾ The county raised £5000 and 300 horse, and, on the approach of the Cavaliers, the fortress "played against them" with two pieces of ordnance. The Earl of Essex arrived on September 9, 1642, at the general rendezvous in Northampton, where 15000 men were assembled. Lieut.-General Cromwell was here, with a good body of horse and foot, in March, 1645. His foot marched through without shoes and stockings in 1648; the town readily sent 1500 pairs of its useful staple after him to Leicester. Fairfax, at the head of 6 regiments and 500 dragoons, carried through the town £200000 to the Scotch army in 1647.⁴ The military levellers, after the beheading of Charles, with two troops of horse, under the command of one Thomson, seized the ordnance, magazines, and monies lodged at Northampton, where many joined them in 1649. They were speedily subdued by Cromwell. In 1662, by the King in Council, the walls of Northampton were ordered to be demolished; part of the castle was taken down and the site was sold. The priory and the castle raised by the feudal baron of the Conqueror were destroyed by the Crown. To make all things new, one catastrophe was wanted.

Leland, in 1535, states that the old houses were of stone, the new of wood; to Camden, in 1607, "the town itself seemed to have been built entirely of

account of his opinions at Cambridge. The ecclesiastical historians trace Brown's doctrines to the Donatists.

¹ Ninth Book of Fuller's Church History; and History of the University of Cambridge. Collier's Eccles. History, by Barham, vol. vii. p. 1—3. Collier's Hist. Dict., and Art. R. Brown, in Biograph. Britan.

² Bridges, vol. i., pp. 430-1.

³ Camden's Britannia, by Gough. The edition of 1607.

⁴ Fairfax MS., late in the possession of John Newington Hughes, Esq., Winchester

stone;" and the secretary of Cosmo, the third Grand Duke of Tuscany, who visited the town in his travels (1669), describes the streets and buildings as in a respectable style of architecture, the greater part built of stone and earth, and a good deal ornamented.¹ A writer in 1675 says, "Northampton might well contend with the best inland city or town that is not seated upon a navigable river, for sweet and wholesome air, pleasantness of situation, plenty and cheapness of corn and butchers' meat, good ancient buildings, dry and commodious cellarage, broad and cleanly streets, a spacious market-hill, fine and profitable gardens and orchards within the walls, while it was beautified and honoured with their standing." This was its "figure and situation as it stood and flourished."

Shortly after noon, on Monday, the 20th of September in that year (1675), the cottage of a "common woman," who lived in a lane at the upper end of St. Mary's Street, took fire. The street was full upon the wind, far from help, and from the principal part of the town, "which was to be the theatre of judgment," and consisted of the poorer sort of houses, thatched with straw. The hideous cry of "Fire! Fire!" came up post to town; but when some heard that it was so far off, and in meaner dwellings, they made light of it. Within an hour the last house at the opposite eastern quarter of the town was in flames; the owners of the wares and goods, which covered the spacious market-hill, were enclosed by a wall of fire, and narrowly escaped through a small door in the only house of the square left standing. In six hours the chief part of the place was consumed. The mayor passed the night under a shed: next morning the town lay reeking and burning everywhere, and apprehensions were entertained of a fresh outbreak, when *three* rainbows appeared in the heavens, the harbingers of a great shower which fell and quenched the fire. Six hundred houses, in which 700 families dwelt, All Hallows Church, and the market cross, were burnt down. The trades-people had laid in a larger stock than usual from London and from Stourbridge fair; their goods fed the flames. Eleven lives were lost. The property destroyed was given in at £128000 odd money, besides the church, valued at £50000.²

The Earl of Northampton, who, as well as his father, had distinguished himself in the civil wars, was recorder, and took an active part in relieving the sufferers on the spot. And subsequently, at Westminster, on the King coming to the House to prorogue Parliament, he prevailed upon His Majesty to wait awhile, till a Bill could be prepared to receive the Royal Assent for rebuilding the town. His Majesty, it is said, expressed on this occasion some surprise at his generous regard for a place which had offered great indignities to him, and to the earl his father.³ A noble generosity was one of the few things which could surprise this Prince; who, however, was himself as ready to forget injuries as services. Charles gave the town 1000 tons of timber out of Whittlewood Forest, and remitted the chimney-money for seven years; which is duly commemorated on the tablet under his statue over the portico of

¹ Travels of Cosmo III., pp. 245-6.

² The State of Northampton from the beginning of the Fire, Sep. 20, 1675, to November 5, by a Country Minister, also Bridges; vol. i., p. 432. Dr. Conant says the fire broke out September 23. See in the Life of Dr. Conant—a letter to his cousin on the fire.

³ Bridges, vol. i., p. 440. "After a short combat near Stafford, between the Earl of Northampton and Sir John Gell, the former, who commanded the King's forces, was killed, while he fought with great valour; and his forces, discouraged by his death, though they had obtained the advantage in the action, retreated into the town of Stafford."—Hume, an. 1642. This was Spenser, Lord Compton, Earl of Northampton. His son James is referred to in the text. The title of Northampton had become extinct in the families of St. Liz, Bohun, Parr, Howard. William, the second Baron Compton, was created Earl of Northampton in 1618. The

All Saints' Church. £25000 were collected by briefs and private charity. The judges, the justices of the county, the mayor of Northampton, and eleven others, were made a Court of Record, to decide cases of dispute, and to make rules in respect of form, party-walls, and buildings. The houses were to be covered with lead, slate, or tile. A person not free, building a house worth £300, was to have his freedom; places not built on in three years, were to be disposed of—a reminiscence of the Act of Henry VIII.¹ With the exception of floods, and two shocks of earthquakes, on September 30, 1750, and October 28, 1776, the *Chronicles of Northampton* have since had no natural phenomena, nor any political convulsions of importance to record.

A charter, granted 1663, placing the government in the hands of a mayor, bailiffs, ex-mayors, ex-bailiffs, and a common council, "the company of 48," was included in a pretty general forfeiture, and a new one was issued (1683), appointing only 40 burgesses, and reserving to the Crown the power of placing or displacing the members. This impracticable charter was declared void, and the former charter was in force till 1795.

In the beginning of the 18th century education made some progress in Northampton. John Dryden gave the famous George Inn for the endowment of the Blue Coat School in 1710; Mrs. Becket and Mrs. Sargeant founded a girls' school in 1738. The *Northampton Mercury* was established in 1720, and the publication has been continued ever since by the same family. One of the early numbers contained an advertisement announcing that the house of Sir Arthur Haselrigg was to be let, and "with it, if desired, the Castle of Northampton, and two large orchards planted with young fruit-trees, and very good and convenient pasture-ground for horses and cows, useful to a family; and also a very commodious kennel for a pack of hounds, situate in the said castle orchard."

As the learned nonconformist ministers who first separated from the Church advanced in years, or died, the Dissenters began to feel the want of institutions for the education of their pastors. Dr. Watts was consulted; and an academy which had been commenced by Mr. Jennings at Kibworth, in Leicestershire, was re-organized on a comprehensive and scientific basis, by Dr. Doddridge, and established at Harborough, in the house of Mrs. Jennings, whose daughter married Dr. Aikin, and was the mother of Mrs. Barbauld. Dr. Doddridge had "a call" from the *Castle-hill* congregation, which was "very numerous;"² and went with his academy to Northampton in 1729, where it remained till his death, when it was removed in 1752 by the trustees, and placed under Dr. Ashworth at Daventry.³ Such a man as Doddridge could not be 22 years at the head of an academy, and educate 200 "young men" in a small town without giving some impulse to the intellect and benevolence of the members of the Church, as well as to the Dissenters. Among the results of this and of the other movements in the town the most important for our purpose are the accounts kept since 1735, in the parish of All Saints, "containing the greater part of the town, of the ages at which all have died there; and since 1741, of the number of males and females that have been christened and buried, *Dissenters included*, in the whole town." A census was taken as early as 1746.

"In 1746, an account," says Dr. Price, "was taken of the number of houses,

present noble marquis is the tenth of the family which has enjoyed the dignity of earl or marquis in eight generations, through 229 years.

¹ 22 Ch. II., 1675.

² Diary and Correspondence of Dr. Doddridge, vol. ii., p. 510.

³ The academy was afterwards removed to Northampton and to Wymondley in Hertfordshire. It is now near University College, London. I am indebted for a part of the information to Mr. Baker, the author of the *County History*, who has sacrificed his health and fortune on that work.

and of inhabitants in the town. The number of houses was found to be 1083 ; and the number of inhabitants 5136. In the parishes of All Saints and St. Giles, the number of male and female heads of families, servants, lodgers, and children, were particularly distinguished. The heads of families were, 707 males ; and 846 females. Children, males 624 ; females 759. Servants, males 203 ; females 280. Lodgers, males 137 ; females 287. In St. Peter, males 99 ; females 129. In St. Sepulchre, adults 638 ; children 427. In the last parish the sexes were not distinguished.”

“The christenings and burials in the whole town for 40 years, from 1741 to 1780, have been as follows :—

Christened	{ Males 32181 Females 3108 }	6326.	Annual medium 158.
Buried	{ Males 3757 Females 3823 }	7580.	Annual medium 189½.

“In the parish of All Saints, from 1735 to 1780, or 46 years :—

Christened	{ Males 2152 Females 2068 }	4220.	Annual medium 91¼.
Buried	{ Males 2377 Females 2312 }	4689.	Annual medium 102.

The census of 1746 may be put more conveniently in a tabular form :—

	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.
Heads of families	707	846	1553
Children	624	759	1383
Servants	203	280	483
Lodgers	137	287	424
All Saints and St. Giles . . .	1671	2172	3843
St. Peter	99	129	228
St. Sepulchre	463 ?	602 ?	1065
St. Peter and St. Sepulchre. .	562	731	1293
Northampton	2233 ?	2903 ?	5136

The Bills are presented annually to the mayor, and the rest of “the worthy inhabitants of the town of Northampton,” by the parish clerk of All Saints. The Bill closes with an admonitory piece of poetry addressed to the inhabitants who have not quitted “the Nen’s barge-laden wave.”¹—(See a specimen of the Bill, page 328.)

A general infirmary was founded in 1747. It was first opened with 40 beds for in-patients in George Row. In 1750 it was enlarged so as to ac-

¹ Cowper, who resided at Weston, was the author of the stanzas for the years 1787–93, “composed for John Cox, parish clerk of Northampton.” He gives a graphic description of his first interview with Mr. Cox :—“On Monday last, Sam brought me word that there was a man in the kitchen who desired to speak to me. I ordered him in. A plain, decent, elderly figure made its appearance, and, being desired to sit, spoke as follows : ‘Sir, I am clerk of the parish of All Saints, in Northampton, brother of Mr. C., the upholsterer. It is customary for the person in my office to annex to a bill of mortality, which he publishes at Christmas, a copy of verses. You will do me a great favour, sir, if you would furnish me with one.’ To this I replied, ‘Mr. C., you have several men of genius in your town, why have you not applied to

commodate 60 in-patients. In 1784 the in-patients were increased to 70. In 1789, lands, formerly part of the property of the St. Andrew's priory, were purchased for £1000; and a new hospital, which cost £11833, was opened in 1793 for the admission of patients. In 1803 vaccination was introduced. A library of 3000 volumes, a museum, and convalescent ward, are attached to the infirmary.

The town "ever laboured under a scarcity of water;" this was felt sensibly at the fire. An attempt was made to supply it with water in 1722 from a place half-a-mile distant. After the expenditure of "some thousand pounds, by William Wykes, Esq., one of our late candidates," says the *Northampton Mercury*, "this was happily effected by the force of an engine." The works were abandoned in 1753. An engine and two reservoirs were constructed in 1837; whence the water readily reaches every part of the town. The navigation of the Nene was extended to Peterborough, under an Act of 12 Anne, and another in 1725; to Oundle, Thrapstone, Higham Ferrers, Wellingborough, in 1726; and to Northampton in 1762; and in 1815, the river received an accession of traffic by a branch of the Grand Junction Canal from Blisworth.

In a sunken ground called Potter's Field, close to the Grey Friars, a kiln was recently found, with fragments of a yellow and a red pottery, and some covered with a green glaze.¹ According to tradition, the Londoners formerly sent their cloths to the Scarlet Well, to be dyed scarlet, "wherein this spring excelled all others in the kingdom: upon the discovery of the scarlet grain [cochineal] it became neglected."² The men of Northampton, in the reign of John, paid £10 that they might be able to buy and sell dyed cloth as they had been accustomed to do in the time of King Henry. A cotton mill was attempted at an early date, but did not succeed. Stockings were formerly made here; and it is stated that Alsop, from this county, introduced the stocking-frame into Leicester in 1680. Lace-making was carried on at an early period, but has latterly been deprived of due remuneration by rivals who have had the command of machinery. Fuller says that it was famous in his day for saltpetre and pigeons. In one of the most useful arts to which machinery has never yet been applied, Northampton now stands, and has long stood, unrivalled. As, for reasons which cannot be readily explained, Worcester manufactures gloves, Leicester stockings, Nottingham lace, Coventry ribbons, Kidderminster carpets, Sheffield knives—shoes are the staple of this town. It is an old saying, that "you may know

some of them? There is a namesake of yours in particular, Cox, the statuary, who, everybody knows, is a first-rate maker of verses; he, surely, of all the world, is the man for your purposes.' To which the clerk replied, 'Alas! Sir, I have heretofore borrowed help from him, but he is a gentleman of so much reading, that the people of our town cannot understand him!'

"I confess to you, my dear, I felt all the force of the compliment implied in this speech, and was almost ready to answer, 'Perhaps, my good friend, they may find me unintelligible too, for the same reason.' But, on asking him whether he had walked over to Weston on purpose to implore the assistance of my muse, and on his replying in the affirmative, I felt my mortified vanity a little consoled, and, pitying the poor man's distress, which appeared to be considerable, promised to supply him. The waggon has accordingly gone this day to Northampton, loaded in part with my effusions in the mortuary style. A fig for poets who write epitaphs upon individuals! I have written *one*, that serves *two hundred* persons."—Letter to Lady Hesketh, Nov. 27, 1787, in Cowper's Works, ed. by Grimshawe, vol. iii., p. 271.

¹ Wetton's Guide, pp. 48, 84, 41.

² Morton, Hist. of North. So early as the eleventh and twelfth centuries the *English scarlet* cloth is mentioned. The Emperor Henry III., about the year 1050, conferred Nimeguen upon the Count of Cleves on condition of his delivering to him yearly three pieces of English scarlet cloth—*tres pannos scarlittinos Anglicanos*. Another passage is quoted by Beckman: *pannos scarlacos bene rubeos Anglicenses ardentis coloris*.—Hist. of Inventions, Art. Kermes. Mag. Rot. Pip. 4 John, Rot. ii. 6.—Hartshorne.

when you are within a mile of Northampton by the noise of the lap-stones." So early as the reign of Edward VI., regulations were made which show that the shoe trade was an important branch of the business of the town.¹ The army, the colonies, London, and the principal markets, are now supplied with shoes from Northampton. Immense contracts have been made, and the demand during the war was perhaps the first cause of the rapid progress of the population. In 1831, 1322 males, aged 20 and upwards, were returned as boot and shoemakers; in 1841, the numbers had increased to 1821; at the same time there were 442 males under 20, and 346 females classed under the same trade in a population of 10655 males and 10587 females. The males aged 20 and upwards were 5756, so that nearly 1 in 3 of the men in the town is a shoemaker. "The town is well built and clean," say the Municipal Boundaries Commissioners; "with the exception, however, of a few of the principal streets, the houses present a uniform appearance, and are almost entirely occupied by journeymen shoemakers, and the other workmen employed in the trade." The proportion of shoemakers in the county is 5237 in 52369, or 1 in 10; the proportion in all England is 144601 in 3897336, or 1 in 27 males of the age of 20 and upwards. In the town of Stafford 899 in 2704, or 1 in 3 men are shoemakers; in Carlisle only 205 in 5784 are shoemakers; in Bedford 212 in 2272 at the same ages.

There were three iron foundries in Northampton;² and 99 males above the age of 20 were returned as iron-founders or moulders in 1831, and 67 in 1841.

It would be wrong to look upon the town as a mere place for the manufacture of shoes. It is the centre of a flourishing agricultural county. It is the mart at which the agricultural produce of Northamptonshire is exchanged for furniture, clothing, books, and articles of foreign commerce; the residence of surgeons, lawyers, and other professional men, whose sphere of action extends over a wide circle; the place of re-union for the gentry, freeholders, farmers; and the site of the county institutions. It is thus that the existence of the numbers following the various occupations returned at the census can be accounted for. In 1841 there were returned at the age of 20 and upwards in the town, 1 barrister, 24 attorneys, solicitors, and law-students, 4 physicians, 25 surgeons, 21 schoolmasters, 52 schoolmistresses and governesses, 23 booksellers, 83 grocers, 65 drapers, 180 tailors, 88 curriers, [1821 boot and shoemakers], 190 masons, statuarys, plasterers, paviours, bricklayers, 165 carpenters and joiners, 30 whitesmiths, 59 painters, plumbers, and glaziers, 60 blacksmiths, 85 innkeepers and beer-shop keepers, 14 of whom were women. Situated on the great north road, its inns were, at an early period, of considerable note. The Peacock had galleries round the open yard, into which the pack-saddle horses were driven, to be unloaded in security. The brewers in 1841 were 23, butchers 92, bakers 87, gardeners 121; 345 were returned labourers, 59 agricultural labourers, 183 male servants at the age of 20 and above, 109 under 20; 550 female servants of the age of 20 and upwards, 368 under 20; 133 men and 320 women were returned as persons of "independent" means; 160 persons, chiefly adults, slept there in barns and tents on the night when the census was taken (June 6-7), 236 in boats and barges. There were 163 lunatics in the asylum, 168 prisoners in gaols.

Northampton contains the four parish churches, All Saints, rebuilt in 1780, and the ancient structures of St. Giles, St. Peter, and St. Sepulchre. St. Katherine, with 1200 sittings, was erected by public subscription in 1838;

¹ Extracts from the Chamberlain's Book of Minutes. Historical Memorials, by Rev. C. A. Hartshorne, pp. 86-89.

² Report of Commissioners on Municipal Boundaries, p. ii.

St. Andrew, a church of the same size, in the same way, in 1841. A new church of St. Edmund is already endowed. The site of old St. Edmund is a cherry-orchard; that of St. Bartholomew was known as Lawless (for Lawrence's) churchyard; St. Margaret's church was in St. James's-end, in the parish of Duston; near the Inn of St. Mary's a few arches are hidden in a cellar of St. Mary-street. There is no trace of St. Martin's in the street of that name. St. Michael's gave its name to a lane which is now called Wood-street.

The following 14 Dissenting *chapels* are in the parish of *All Saints*:—The Old Baptist Chapel, College-street; ¹ the Independent chapels in King-street and Commercial-street; Particular Baptist, Kingswell-street; Wesleyan, Gold-street; Primitive Methodist, Horsemarket; Wesleyan Association, King-street; Unitarian, King-street. In *St. Sepulchre's parish*, the new Wesleyan chapel, Todd's-lane; Mount Zion, Baptist chapel, Grey Friar-street; Roman Catholic chapel (new), Leicester-road. Near is a small Catholic seminary, and a community of nuns from Belgium has been lately introduced. In *St. Giles's parish*, Providence Chapel (Calvinist), St. Giles's-street; the Friends' Meeting-house, Wellington-street. In *St. Peter's parish* is the Old Independent Chapel at which Dr. Doddridge ministered. ²

Besides the Free Grammar School, recently restored, and the Girls' School, the All Saints' Parochial School, in connexion with the National Society, will hold 600 children. The British Schools were built in 1845. A Mechanics' Institute, established in 1832, is flourishing; it has 7500 volumes, a lecture-room, and a museum. The General Library was established in 1800. Wetton's Library and News-room is opposite the Post-office. A building for a Temperance-hall and public rooms has been recently built in Newland. An Agricultural Book Society was recently established: a Protection Society was commenced in the year 1844; also an Architectural Society. There are 20 religious societies. Two newspapers are published at Northampton; the *Mercury* since 1720, the *Herald* since 1831. Freemasons, Odd Fellows, Foresters, and Free Brothers have *lodges* in the town. There is also a Poor Allotment and an Artizan Society. A Benevolent Loan Fund was established in 1840, and has been found a most valuable institution, especially in seasons of sickness or depression of trade; since its commencement, £15000 have been lent to 4000 persons, in sums varying from £1 to £15, and the total loss up to 1847 has been less than £5. St. John's Hospital is (or ought to be) governed by a master and two co-brothers or chaplains, who are appointed by him. The master himself is appointed by the bishop, and has a house in the adjoining grounds: the house is allowed to go to ruin, the master not being resident. Eight poor people, appointed by the master, were maintained here, with lodging and firing in the common hall, and an allowance of 1s. 11d. weekly. At the survey in 1535, the revenues, clear of all deductions of salaries, &c., were valued at £57 19s. 6d. The rents are stated to be very productive, but unfortunately the recipients of the charity feel but little benefit from that source. The charity is now said to be in Chancery. The Bishop of Lincoln being visitor, the Charity Commissioners had no power over it when they held their visitation in the town. ³ St. Thomas's Hospital, founded in 1450, has apartments for 20 poor women, who are allowed a weekly stipend of 4s., and

¹ Dr. Ryland was the pastor for 30 years in the 18th century.

² Letter from Mr. W. Cornfield, registrar.

³ Editor of Wetton's Guide.

£1·375 annually; 50 out-pensioners have each £8 yearly; one who has been a householder has £60 a-year in the hospital. The income is £858, the charges £723: the surplus is accumulating (1834) to provide a more comfortable and healthy dwelling.¹ For benevolent purposes there is, besides the General Infirmary, the Royal Victoria Dispensary, opened in 1845; it has 1800 members, and is conducted on the provident principle. The members are entitled to attendance by a medical officer, if necessary, at their own homes. The members pay 1*d.* a-week, or 2*d.* a-week for a man, wife, and all children under 14. About £1300 were raised for the buildings, &c.; and subscriptions of £200 a-year are required for drugs and other matters. The remuneration appears to be inadequate. There are Public Baths in the same building. The *Lunatic Asylum* and 24 acres of land cost £35000, raised by legacies and donations; it was opened in 1838, and will hold 240 inmates. Its income is drawn from the contributions of the inmates. The Union Workhouse, erected in 1836, will contain 304 paupers. At the census it contained 136.

The average amount of money annually raised and expended for the relief of the poor in the 7 years, 1838–44, was £4168 within the borough: namely, £2214 in All Saints, £1954 in the other parishes; which is £·196 a head in the borough, £·280 a head in All Saints, £·146 in the other parishes. The rent of the houses of the borough was £68782: the rate on this house-rent was £·060, and somewhere about £·012, or less than 3*d.* in the pound, on the income of the inhabitants.

NAMES OF PARISHES.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor.							For 7 Years.	
	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	Total.	Average.
	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
All Saints . . .	1959	1840	1816	1925	2960	2511	2484	15495	2214
St. Peter . . .	93	85	105	68	83	114	116	664	95
St. Giles . . .	738	1173	685	692	796	954	1027	6065	866
St. Sepulchre . .	857	831	1156	755	1029	1200	1125	6953	993
	3647	3929	3762	3440	4868	4779	4752	29177	4168

NAMES OF PARISHES.	Total Number of Paupers Relieved during the Quarters ended Lady-day.							For 7 Years.	
	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	Total.	Average.
All Saints . . .	342	376	321	385	590	541	669	3224	461
St. Peter . . .	17	28	30	18	41	46	38	218	31
St. Giles . . .	148	152	118	175	225	206	203	1227	175
St. Sepulchre . .	229	213	165	192	430	295	306	1830	261
	736	769	634	770	1286	1088	1216	6499	928

This table was supplied by Mr. Hodgkin, of the Poor Law Commission.

Before the year 1675 the Castle was used as a County Gaol; and here likewise were kept the two Courts of Justice.

For the purposes of justice and police there are now the *Town Hall*, in

¹ Commissioners of Inquiry into Municipal Corporations, Part 3, 1834.

which the business of the Borough Sessions and of the Small Debts' Court is transacted, and in which the Corporation hold their meetings: the *County Hall*, in the Palladium style, has courts in which the Assizes, Quarter Sessions, and County meetings are held. The County Gaol, rebuilt "on the model system," at an expense of £25000, is calculated to receive 150 prisoners. The prisoners under confinement June 6-7, were 127. The former gaol cost £16000 in 1794, and was on Howard's plan. The Town Gaol is on the separate system; it will hold 80 prisoners, and cost, in 1846, £12000, besides £5000 for the land. On the petition of the inhabitants in 1793, barracks were erected in 1796.

There are two banking establishments; the Northamptonshire Banking Company and the Union Bank. There is a savings' bank. Money orders are granted at the post-office, by which there are two deliveries of letters daily. The London road to Leicester and York, and the road from Daventry to Peterborough and Cambridge cross in the town, and have become the principal streets. There are two bridges. The canal to Blisworth connects the town with the Grand Junction. The London and North Western Railway passes to the west of the town; the branch to Peterborough and the Eastern Counties to the south. Wednesday is the market day for vegetables chiefly; Saturday is the market day for cattle, sheep, pigs; the corn market is also numerously attended in the Market Square. Fairs are held in every month, except July and October; cheese is sold in September; a fair for wool has been opened latterly in July.

The races in March, the cricket club, the winter county assemblies, the theatre, and the billiard rooms, are the principal public amusements.

The poplars of the *New Walk* made by the corporation in 1783 were cut down; the avenue, extended towards the river, is now called the Victoria Promenade, in commemoration of Her Majesty's visit; the ditch which defended the town on the south side was filled up and planted as far as Cow Lane. A general cemetery, extending over nine acres, and laid out with taste, was commenced in 1846. The town, by a local Act, is watched, lighted, and paved, under the management of commissioners. Gas is supplied by a company established in 1823; another company (1837) supplies the town with water. These with the dispensary, the medical relief under the Poor Law, and the hospitals, are all the sanatory arrangements of which we have any notice. Before the corporations were reformed throughout the kingdom, the control of these public arrangements, which appear to belong so naturally to the town councils and the Crown, was suffered to fall into the hands of commissioners, established by local Acts. The self-elected councils had, it appears, lost the confidence of the rate-payers, who would have viewed with suspicion any extension of their powers; on the other hand, men old in office, with fixed salaries, were perhaps not anxious to see their duties extended without any certain prospect of rewards equivalent to their own estimate of additional services.

The Report of the Commissioners of Inquiry into Municipal Corporations furnishes the following additional information respecting the borough:— Charters were granted by James I., Charles II., and George III. (1796). Under the last, the governing body was composed of the mayor, aldermen (17), the bailiffs and ex-bailiffs, and the 48 common councilmen, elected for life. When the corporation was visited, the officers of the corporation were, a recorder, a deputy-recorder, a town-clerk, two coroners, a chamberlain, a warden, a treasurer, a mace-bearer, four serjeants-at-mace, a town-crier, and a

hall-keeper. Till the passing of the charter in 1796, restrictions on trade existed in favour of the freemen of the borough; but, on the granting of that charter, the restraining enactments were omitted at the desire of the corporation.

The annual rental of the property of the corporation was £1449: namely, £1039 from lands and tenements; £120 from meadows depastured by freemen; £90 for stall-ground at the market; and £200 from the tolls of the town.¹ The assessed taxes for the year ending April 5th, 1831, were £4122. The number of houses rated at £10 and upwards in 1831, was 691; worth £10 and upwards, 1087. The right of voting, prior to the Reform Act, was in the inhabitant householders occupying a distinct dwelling-house six months previous to voting, and not having received alms for twelve months. The number of electors registered in 1832 was 2497.

A freeman has right of common over about 200 acres for six head of cattle or horses; fee 6s. for a horse, 5s. for a cow. Season of depasture from the time grass is fit till Old Candlemas.

The income of the corporation . . .	£ 1449
The expenditure	1244
	<hr/>
	£ 205

For costs incurred in a toll-case, the corporation owed £2000.

The following charges were brought against the corporation by the commissioner:—

- (1.) The election of members of the corporation has been conducted on the strictest principle of political exclusion. The mayor has never known an instance in which a person opposed to the politics of the corporation had been elected into that body. Dissenters are very numerous in the town. Scarcely any of the master manufacturers engaged in the staple trade of the town are members of the Established Church; yet since the repeal of the Test and Corporation Acts, no Dissenter has been admitted into the common council. The excluded portion is the most numerous, and of equal wealth and intelligence with the corporation party.
- (2.) The corporation have interfered largely in elections. In 1826 they voted £1000 from the corporate funds towards paying the expenses of a ministerial candidate. The costs of two law-suits in which the magistrates were involved, amounting to £350, were paid out of the corporation funds.
- (3.) They have made the charities and patronage subservient to party purposes. Sir Thomas White's Charity, a fund of £15497, is directed to be lent out to young men of "good name, fame, and condition, in Northampton." A ninth part of it is lent out in sums of £100 every year. It furnishes more than 17 loans (18?) annually. No discrimination has been shown in the distribution of the loans. They have been granted to persons settled in trade; to men advanced in life; and sometimes to persons in opulent circumstances. In a recent instance, a loan was granted to an attorney in good practice, who was said to have a good establishment, and to keep his hunters.

¹ Tolls:—2d. on every loaded waggon or cart; 2d. on every beast; 1d. on every 20 sheep; 8d. every ram; 4d. every bull; 4d. every horse; every new set of wheels shod with iron, 4d.; not shod with iron, 2d. The tolls taken at market were £10 to £12.

The town under the Municipal Reform Act of 1835 was divided into three wards, and is governed by a mayor, six aldermen, and eighteen councillors, a third of whom go out of office annually. The corporations of the nineteenth like the monasteries of the sixteenth century, had no doubt performed much good, as well as the evil brought to light by the Commissioners: let us hope that their vices will be remembered by the reformed councils only to be avoided, and the zeal of party spirit only to be surpassed in legitimate works of usefulness.

Spencer Perceval, whose portrait adorns the Town-hall and statue All Saints Church, was, in the reign of the old corporation, member for Northampton until he was assassinated in the lobby of the House of Commons. The Right Hon. R. Vernon Smith (since 1831) and Mr. Raikes Currie (since 1837), two "Liberals," are the present members; returned in 1847 by 840 and 898 votes out of 2057 registered electors. The politic institution of a burgess oligarchy by Morton and Henry VII., though it did not prevent Northampton from taking an active part in the parliamentary and revolutionary cause, yet in more auspicious times effected for a long time the purposes for which it was projected.

Progress of the Population of Northampton.

The censuses trace the slow growth of Northampton through more than seven centuries.

Years.	Houses.		Population.			Decennial Increase of Population in the period preceeding	Time in which the Increase took place.	Years.
	Inhabited.	Un-inhabited.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
1084	295	35½	..	..	1475 ?	?	Indefinite	1084
1746	1040	43 ?	2233 ?	2903 ?	5136	55	662 years	1746
1801	1322	49	3244	3776	7020	343	55 ,,	1801
1811	1576	24	3974	4453	8427	1407	10 ,,	1811
1821	2023	30	5200	5593	10793	2366	10 ,,	1821
1831	3091	120	7619	7732	15351	4558	10 ,,	1831
1841	4138	357	10655	10587	21242	5891	10 ,,	1841

Year 1084. The houses are enumerated in the Domesday Survey. The population is estimated by assuming five inhabitants to every inhabited house. Some of the inhabitants had probably been carried off by the Northumbrians in 1065 (*vide ante* p. 295), and others had been driven away by the seizure of property after the Conquest, of which Domesday furnishes such ample evidence. A few inmates of religious houses should perhaps be added to this estimate. The existence, in 1108, of one church to every 30 houses and 148 inhabitants, is no proof of the inaccuracy of the Domesday census. Churches were no doubt small, and were frequented by the whole of the inhabitants. In London and all the Saxon towns the churches—with religious houses, the only public institutions of the age—were numerous. The church-rate, poor-rate, and tithe were collected under one head, as tithe. The priest had to keep a school, minister to the poor, provide for the stranger and wayfarer in a building near the church, keep standard weights and measures, and measure

field labour.¹ The priesthood (clerus) included the whole learned class; the church was a church, school, almshouse, inn, library, benevolent and scientific institution, all in one. The churchyard, we have seen, was once the market-place and the polling booth. The town churches, within the walls for security, were also no doubt used by the people of the surrounding country.

1675. 600 houses, out-houses, &c., containing 700 families, were burnt down in this year (*vide ante*, p. 304). The Rebuilding Act says "*the greater part*" of the town was burnt; Brydges repeats this with the variation, Northampton was "almost consumed." Both are sufficiently vague. Calculated on the rate at which inhabited houses increased from 1746 to 1801, the houses in 1675 must have been about 800, of which 763 were inhabited. It is difficult to suppose them more, if 600 houses and out-houses made the "greatest part of the town."

1746. The 1083 "houses" returned probably included "uninhabited houses," which, for the sake of comparison, it has been assumed were 43. The proportion of males and females in St. Sepulchre, stated to contain 1065 inhabitants, was estimated from the 1770 males and 2301 females returned in the other parishes.

1801, 1811, 1821, 1831, 1841. The censuses do not include military.

If the population had increased uniformly in arithmetical progression, the seventh column shows that the numbers added to the town were 55 every 10 years for 662 years (1084-1746), 343 every 10 years for 55 years (1746-1801), and so on. The population did not quite quadruple in the first 662 years (1084-1746); in the next 75 years (1746-1821) it doubled; it nearly doubled again in the 20 years 1821-41. If the population increased uniformly in geometrical progression during each period, the rate of increase, deduced from the houses, was 0.191 per cent. annually (1084-1746), and 0.426 annually (1746-1801); and, deduced from the population, 2.81 annually from 1801 to 1841. At the three dates the population would double in 364, in 159, and in 25 years.² The females were much more numerous than the males in the earlier censuses of 1746, 1801, 1811; in 1841 the males slightly exceeded the females, to be ascribed probably to the rapid progress of the staple trade. Shoemakers increased from 1831 to 1841 more rapidly than the general population in England, and much more rapidly than the population of Northampton.

Annexed is a detailed return of the population of the four parishes at the last five censuses:—

¹ Thorpe, *Ancient Laws and Institutes*, vol. i., p. 342; Lingard, *Hist. Anglo-Saxon Church*, pp. 189, 119.

² Let $r = 1 +$ annual rate of increase, then the logarithms of r for the three periods are—

Inhabited Houses,

$$\begin{array}{ll} 1084-1746 & \lambda r = .0008266 \\ 1746-1801 & \lambda r = .0018451 \end{array}$$

Population,

$$\begin{array}{ll} 1746-1801 & \lambda r = .0024675 \\ 1801-1841 & \lambda r = .0120215 \end{array}$$

The period of doubling (x) is deduced from the formula—

$$x = \frac{\lambda 2}{\lambda r}, \text{ or } \lambda x = \lambda(\lambda 2) - \lambda(\lambda r).$$

Houses and Population of the Four Parishes in the Borough of Northampton.

PARISHES.	HOUSES.															
	Inhabited.					Uninhabited.					Building.					
	1801	1811	1821	1831	1841	1801	1811	1821	1831	1841	1801	1811	1821	1831	1841	
All Saints	786	919	1114	1453	1559	29	13	12	41	130	Not returned.					1
Saint Giles	238	296	408	609	779	7	3	5	30	50						11
Saint Peter	54	59	76	129	198	3	..	3	10	32						4
Saint Sepulchre	244	302	425	900	1219	10	8	10	39	123						1
Priory of St. Andrew or town part in 1841 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	383	..	..	..	..	22						12
	1322	1576	2023	3091	4138	49	24	30	120	357						..
																28
																48

PARISHES.	POPULATION.														
	Males.					Females.					Total.				
	1801	1811	1821	1831	1841	1801	1811	1821	1831	1841	1801	1811	1821	1831	1841
All Saints	1917	2300	2802	3636	3994	2096	2571	2998	3697	3904	4013	4871	5800	7333	7898
Saint Giles	571	653	1012	1454	1866	765	786	1120	1571	2032	1336	1439	2132	3025	3898
Saint Peter	168	210	256	381	512	205	183	220	325	517	373	393	476	706	1029
Saint Sepulchre	588	811	1130	2148	3112	710	913	1255	2139	3012	1298	1724	2385	4287	6124
Priory of St. Andrew ¹ or town part in 1841 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1171	..	..	..	..	1122	..	..	..	..	2293
	3244	3974	5200	7619	10655	3776	4453	5593	7732	10587	7020	8427	10793	15351	21242

¹ The Priory of St. Andrew, extra-parochial, consists of lands formerly belonging to the Priory of St. Andrew, a great portion of which has been formed into streets, which adjoin the parishes of St. Giles, St. Sepulchre, and Kingsthorpe. The return includes the General Infirmary and the General Lunatic Asylum, containing respectively 120 and 157 persons.

The mortality at all ages in Northampton was about 3·388 per cent., or 1 in 29·5, at all ages, in the 40 years 1741-80, and much higher among males than females.

	Years.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Population enumerated	1746	5136	2233?	2903?
„ estimated from enumerations in 1746 and 1801	1761	5593	2432	3161
Burials registered at Church and Dis-senting Burial Grounds in 40 years.	1741-80	7580	3757	3823
Burials registered annually . . . . .	..	189·5	93·9	95·575
Annual mortality per cent.. . . .	..	3·388	3·863	3·023
Or one death to nearly . . . . .	..	30	26	33 living.

The annual value of real property in Northampton increased more rapidly than the population. The rent of the houses not held by the king, the farm of the town, (including, among many other royal perquisites, the rent of the burgesses,) and the profits of the borough appropriated to Judith may be fairly set down as much more than the annual value of the lands and houses. In the coin of the present day it did not exceed £140 of revenue, which would then purchase about 140 quarters of wheat, for it is probable, from the few prices of wheat quoted by historians, that silver equal in weight to £1 of our coin would purchase a quarter of wheat.¹

	Nominal Rent.	Value in Coin of the present day.
	£. s. d.	£.
Rent of 230½ houses.	10 11 8 × 2·9 =	30·691
Farm of Town, with Rent of 86 houses.	30 10 0 × 2·9 =	88·450
Payment to Judith	7 0 0 × 2·9 =	20·300
Profits, &c.	48 1 8 × 2·9 =	139·441

The annual value of the real property assessed under the income tax in 1815 was £21731, which was equivalent to 4515 quarters of wheat at £4·813 a quarter—the price ruling from 1811 to 1815.

The annual value of the real property in *houses* and *lands* only assessed under the income tax for the year ending 5 April 1843, was £74416; which was equivalent in value to 23046 quarters of wheat at £3·233 a quarter, the average price in the 5 years 1838-42.

In Canterbury, a city from immemorial time and the centre of the English church, *eight* acres of meadow land (*prati*) at the Domesday Survey yielded 15*s.* rent, 1000 acres of unproductive woodland (*sylva infructuosa*) 24*s.*; that is for the meadow 22½*d.* (in weight of silver 5*s.* 5*d.*) an acre; for the woodland a farthing and a fifth (£·0012) an acre. Such appears to have been the range of rents after the Conquest. A meadow near Northampton, called Estecroftes, yielded some years afterwards 16*s.* 4*d.* rent.² The commissioners in 29 Hen. VIII. (1536) let the land of St. Andrew's Priory at 8*d.* an acre,³ equal in weight of silver to 11*d.* of the present day. Wheat fluctuating from

¹ See Fleetwood's Chronicon Preciosum.
² Dugdale's Monasticon, vol. v., Northampton—St. Andrew's Charters.
³ Dugdale's Monasticon, Book of the Demaynes of St. Andrew.

6s. to 30s. was on an average about 10s. a quarter in the first half of the 16th century;¹ the rent of the land in wheat was = $\frac{3}{4}$ (or .74) of an imperial bushel, = .092 of an imperial quarter.

In 1834, Gobion's manor, a farm-house, homestead, and 3 allotments of 133 acres of land, was let by the corporation for £598 a year; which is £4.496, or nearly £4 10s. an acre. A field of 3A. 3R. 9P. let for £31 a year; £8.192, or nearly £8 an acre. The area of the town is stated by Mr. Rickman to be 1520 acres; assuming that the houses, with the streets and bits of ground, stand on 320 acres (this will be about 14 houses to an acre, while in the densest parts of London there are 24 houses to an acre) 1200 acres will remain as an approximation to the "lands" valued at £5634 under the

income tax. $\text{£} \frac{5634}{1200} = \text{£}4.695$ the rent per acre of the lands immediately

round the buildings of the borough. Excluding the borough, the annual value of the 18346² remaining acres of land in the Northampton Union was £39999, or £2.180 an acre; the county, exclusive of the Union, containing 630374 acres, some of it woodland and waste, was valued at £927089, on an average £1.471 an acre. The rent of an acre of land rises from £1.471 to £2.180, £4.695, and £8.192, as from the surrounding county we approach the centre of the town. Looking at the third number, the rent of the town land rose from 11d. to 94s. an acre in the interval from 1536 to 1842. In the first period the rent was equivalent to three quarters of a bushel of wheat, in the latter period to 11.6 bushels imperial. The *produce* of an acre of land increased considerably, if it did not increase in an equal ratio.

The average rent of land in Northamptonshire has risen in the present century. It was £1.070 in 1810-11; £1.301 in 1814-15; £1.494 in 1842-43; nearly 21s., 26s., and 30s. an acre at the three periods. The price of wheat was £4.813 in the 5 years ending 1815, and £3.233 in the 5 years ending 1842; the rent in wheat at the average price was equivalent to 2.162 bushels in 1814, and 3.697 bushels in 1842.³ The annual values of land in the income tax return include the rent of farm-houses and buildings.

The average annual value of a house in Northampton at the Doomsday Survey was, as has been seen, about 3s. The houses inhabited in 1841 were 4138, uninhabited 357; in October, 1842 (that is, in the middle of the year ending April 5, 1843), when the annual value of houses was £68782, the inhabited houses were probably about 4269. The rent was on an average £16 a house. This is nearly 6s. a-week. The house-rent per head was £3.139 a year; £.060 a week; £.0086 a day. An unusual proportion of houses (357) was uninhabited in 1841; if we divide 68782 by the total number of houses uninhabited as well as inhabited, it makes the rent £15.3 on an average. The nominal value in silver had increased more than 100 fold since the Conquest; it could scarcely have been less than 30 fold in wheat. How much the houses had improved in comfort and quality it is impossible to calculate. For an estimate 100 fold would scarcely be too much.

¹ Smith's Wealth of Nations, by M'Culloch, p. 117.

² The area of the Northampton Union is stated in the Thirteenth Annual Report of the Poor Law Commissioners (App. 172), to be 19866 acres. Moulton Park, of the annual value of £679, is not in the Union, it being extra-parochial. It is not included in the area of 19866 acres.

³ M'Culloch says that the valuable return from which the facts for the two first periods were taken, was supplied by Mr. Wood, the Chairman of the Stamps and Taxes: Statistical Account of British Empire, vol. i., p. 531.

There is no return of the annual income of the whole population of Northampton. It can scarcely be less than 4 or 5 times the rents of the houses, 4 or 5 times £68782 = £275128, or £343910. In 1084, if the income of a family was 21s., or 6 or 7 times the rent of the house, it would purchase little more than a quarter of wheat; in 1842, if the income was £64, or only 4 times the rent, it would purchase 20 quarters of wheat at the average price. In meat the disparity, though less, would still be great. In 1084 mutton, for instance, was perhaps not worth $\frac{1}{2}d.$ per lb., 21s. would purchase 504 lbs.: in 1842 at 6d. a pound £64 would purchase 2560 lbs., or five times the quantity. The price of clothing and of all above the bare necessities of life was high in 1084; and it is evident that the townspeople must have lived hardly on inferior meat, fruit, and grain.

No trace of this town is discovered in the early British history. The Romans have left no monuments—no name to mark Northampton; whether the place was planted by Saxon families, or seized by their warriors from the Britons when princes, Druids, bards, and people were driven to the west, is unknown, but it was a town long before history shows it to us as the camp of hostile Danish troopers. For two centuries it lived in the excitement, perils, and vicissitudes of war; it was burnt down by Sweyn; once a great part of its people was carried away captive. The Conqueror divided its lands and houses between himself and his followers; it was armed without by walls and a baronial castle, within by a Norman priory. From this period—when it had 1475 people in 330 houses worth perhaps £50 to £100 a year, and 1500 acres of land yielding the same rent—we have seen it increase to 21242 inhabitants, with 4495 houses worth £68000—land valued at £5600 a year; and the increase in people and wealth is chiefly the creation of a quiet, useful industry. Approachable at first through by-roads of difficult access—it is now connected by roads, canals, railroads, and English shipping with the extremities of the world. It furnishes Australia with shoes.

The life of man bears a certain proportion to its happiness. A miserable life is soon extinguished; violent lives end abruptly; the life of a good wise people approaches its natural term. In the last century the people here lived on an average about 30, now they live 37 years. In earlier times their life must have been shorter. Then the community had no skilful physician, no surgeon: an infirmary, a dispensary, a lunatic asylum, and from 20 to 30 educated medical men, are evidences that more care and skill are now devoted to the preservation of life. The poor were, many of them, slaves; their masters took some care of them: the clergy and monasteries had subsequently charge of the indigent. For one eighty-third part of their income the inhabitants have now some of the advantages of a Poor Law. 'Justice had its sword; it has now its judges, magistrates, bar, courts, and gaols. The skill of the workman in nearly all arts has increased, and embraces a greater variety of objects. Reading, writing, arithmetic, and other branches of knowledge have been more generally diffused by paper, printing, and schools. Science has made incalculable progress. The tenure of life and of property was insecure; at times it was only recognized by the strong for their own benefit. Property and liberty now uphold each other. At first the burgesses appear not to have had the *allocation* of the rents, tolls, and taxes at their own disposal: they gradually substituted the mayor for the sheriff, and gained political power, which was then thrown into the hands of a few, and is now more justly distributed among the artizans and householders. Northampton had

long no connection with the supreme government, except through its baron : two burgesses were summoned to meet Edward I. in parliament at Acton Burnel. The influence of towns was sensibly felt in the reign of Henry VII. ; became paramount in the rebellion ; and was settled on a wiser, less unequable basis by the Revolution and the Reform Bill. At the opening of its history, we find the disciple of Odin and the Saxon Christian in Northampton. The saints and the Saxons subjugated the war-gods ; and Leland, on " Avon's " bridge, saw ten churches : numerous priests, interspersed with grey, white, and black friars, then crossed each other in the streets ; the Reformation drove away the friars, the Reformers seized the land of the religious houses ; the Protestant clergy and nobles were installed in the church livings ; Brown set in motion the anti-hierarchic principle, which was allied to Puritanism, and triumphed for a moment with the Independents ; now Independents, Baptists, Methodists, Unitarians, Catholics, and Quakers enjoy nearly equal rights with the members of the Established Church. We have little evidence, but who can doubt that the faith of the people is sounder ; their conceptions of God worthier, holier, grander ; their love to their neighbour warmer ; their justice firmer ; their conduct less the slave of low habits and criminal passions than at the time of the Conquest ? In some instances foul superstition may only have been replaced by frantic fanaticism, outrage by vice ; in others both have given way to wisdom and righteousness. The intellect and sentiment have been improved, the spiritual life of the people exalted. Yet there is immense room for improvement. Existence is cut short, health neglected, education imperfect.

Every one must be struck with the small place an English county-town has in history, compared with the city-states of Italy and Greece. Yet the population of Florence, Venice, Genoa, and once of Rome, of Sparta, Corinth, Athens, and Thebes, either did not equal, or scarcely exceeded, that of some English cities and counties. The History of England itself is, however, in truth the history of its towns and counties, of which the aggregate is the kingdom. Northampton took its part in the struggle between the Saxons and Danes ; in the conflict between the Montforts and Henry ; in the Wars of the Roses ; it was the head-quarters of the parliamentary army ; and had, doubtless, men at Naseby : it sent its quota of money and men to Crecy, Agincourt, Blenheim, Trafalgar, Waterloo ; in peace and in war it shared with all others in the achievements and glory of the kingdom. The councils and the parliaments, the great political decisions and events, are dwelt on by the local historians ; who have also recorded not only important acts but the mere presence of kings or great men, in such a way as to connect the local with the general life and history of the country. In this course we have followed them. The deeds of the day, the thoughts, the passions of the hour, attach themselves to localities, and live in everlasting remembrance. The home becomes the shrine of genius. The presence of a flourishing place that has records of eight centuries revives the past events of its history ; the river, the streets, the sites of old churches, the country, involuntarily recall the crowd of great or royal characters that have passed that way : Sweyn, Harold, and Tosti ; Henry I., Henry II., and Becket ; Richard the Lion-hearted, John, and the great Barons ; the Montforts, Prince Edward and his hundred Crusaders, the Black Prince, and Richard the Assassin ; Henry VIII., Elizabeth, and Burleigh ; Charles I., Fairfax, and Cromwell ; and in the latter days, Victoria. Sweyn, with his predatory band, the first of the long procession of warriors, statesmen, and princes, burnt the town to the ground ; Victoria,

the queen of a mighty empire "on which the sun never sets," gave her name to a dispensary for the relief of the sick and suffering. The two acts, the two persons—the relentless chief and the beneficent princess—characterize the epochs.

ALL SAINTS, NORTHAMPTON.

Dr. Price's Table is derived exclusively from the deaths in All Saints' Parish; it may, therefore, be more correctly described as the All Saints' Table than as the Northampton Table of Mortality. I shall, however, with this explanation, retain the name used by Dr. Price, and now notice a few circumstances respecting All Saints' Parish, on which the New, like the Old Table, is, for the sake of comparison, constructed. "The parishes of All Saints and St. Giles," say the Commissioners on Town Boundaries and Wards, "contain the principal portion of the respectable classes of society. St. Peter is a small parish, containing principally the inferior tradespeople and working classes. St. Sepulchre is an extensive parish, but chiefly occupied by inferior tradespeople and the labouring classes. In All Saints about 35 per cent. of the houses are worth £10 a-year and upwards; in the other parishes less than 22 per cent. had the same value."¹ The parishes of St. Giles and St. Sepulchre contain much unenclosed space; St. Peter and All Saints are more densely peopled. The area of the borough is given by Mr. Rickman as 1520 acres, nearly 2½ square miles, on which in 1841 there were 21242 inhabitants. All Saints increased more rapidly than the rest of the borough from 1801 to 1811, and it had probably done so for many years, as the population of St. Giles and All Saints together increased from 3843 to 5349 in the 55 years 1746–1801, which was at the rate of 0·603 per cent. annually,² while the population of the whole borough increased at the rate of 0·570 per cent. annually. In the 10 years 1831–41, the growth of All Saints was arrested; the increase of 565 was less than the excess of the births (1953) over the deaths (1230) registered in the 7 years 1838–44. The building-ground becoming covered in old parishes, no further increase of their population can well take place.

The burials in All Saints' parish during the 46 years 1735–1780 were 4689, or 101·93 annually on an average. The population of All Saints was 4013, of St. Giles 1336, in 1801; the population of both parishes together was 3843 in 1746; deducing the population of All Saints in the middle of the 46 years, namely 1758, from the rate of increase in the two parishes, the mortality of All Saints is found to be 3·289 per cent., or 1 in 30·4, a little less than the mortality of the rest of the town. This is probably not far from the truth.

The Régistration District of Northampton comprises the Borough and the surrounding country parishes. The three sub-districts comprise 17 parishes and 2 extra-parochial places:—

(1.) *St. Giles*.—Great Billing, Little Billing, Weston Favell, Moulton-Park (extra-par.), Abington, St. Giles, Priory of St. Andrew, or town part (extra-par.), St. Sepulchre.

(2.) *All Saints*.—All Saints, St. Peter, Kingsthorpe, Dallington, Duston.

(3.) *Bugbrooke*.—Upton, Harpole, Kislingbury, Bugbrooke, Nether Heyford, Upper Heyford.

The following Table (a) presents a comparative view of the mortality,

¹ Vide Report on Boundaries, under Northampton.

² All Saints and St. Giles, $\lambda r = \cdot 0026109$; Borough, $\lambda r = \cdot 0024675$.

deduced from the population at each age, 1841, and the deaths during the seven years 1838–44 in All Saints' Parish; in the Northampton districts; in Northamptonshire; in the Midland Counties, among which it is included; in England and in London. It will be observed that the mortality of All Saints under 25 agrees pretty closely with that of London; afterwards the mortality of London is considerably higher. Under 10 and above 45, the mortality is higher than the mortality of the kingdom generally. Under 10 and above 35, the mortality is much higher than in the county of Northampton.

DISTRICT OF NORTHAMPTON.				(a).—Mean Annual Mortality per cent. of the Population in All Saints, Northampton, compared with the Mean Mortality of Males and Females in the districts of Northamptonshire, the South Midland Division, England and London. Deduced from the returns of Population, 1841, and the Deaths registered in the 7 years 1838–44.				
Mean Annual Mortality per cent.								
Age.	Males.	Females.	Mean.	1 All Saints Parish (Northampton.)	Northamptonshire.	South Midland Division.	England.	London.
0	8.452	7.416	7.934	8.940	5.983	5.955	6.558	8.653
5	.975	.787	.881	1.088	.779	.810	.913	1.189
10	.489	.743	.616	.478	.528	.531	.527	.474
15	.803	.831	.817	.635	.814	.816	.820	.690
25	.927	1.147	1.037	.845	1.010	.973	.991	.996
35	1.421	1.496	1.459	1.199	1.122	1.143	1.247	1.583
45	2.103	1.679	1.891	1.836	1.393	1.453	1.664	2.361
55	3.973	3.537	3.755	3.615	2.748	2.755	2.964	4.302
65	8.190	7.576	7.883	8.316	6.003	6.107	6.252	8.493
75	14.763	15.732	15.247	11.959	13.822	14.184	13.796	17.293
85	37.207	45.675	41.441	39.685	35.001	30.545	28.603	31.100
95 and upwards	..	..	..	..	..	47.119	41.734	38.731
All Ages	{ 2.489 1 in 40.2	{ 2.396 1 in 41.7	{ 2.443 1 in 40.9	{ 2.298 1 in 43.5	{ 2.107 1 in 47.5	{ 2.091 1 in 47.8	{ 2.189 1 in 45.7	{ 2.522 1 in 39.7

The District of Northampton includes the large Lunatic Asylum and the County Hospital; the deaths in which raise the mortality in the middle periods of life. The data from which all these tables are derived appear with the Mortality Tables of all the districts of the Kingdom. The Tables are corrected for the ages of the living and dying unspecified; and the population is raised from what it was on June 6–7 to what, at the rate of increase in 1831–41, it would be in the middle of 1841.

The counties in the South Midland Divisions are, Middlesex (extra-metropolitan part of), Hertfordshire, Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire, Northamptonshire, Huntingdonshire, Bedfordshire, Cambridgeshire.

The Table is read thus:—Out of 100 persons under 5 years of age in All Saints' parish, 8.940 died annually; out of 100 (50 males and 50 females) in Northamptonshire under 5 years of age, 5.983 died annually, &c. &c.

The *sub-district* of All Saints comprises the two parishes of All Saints and St. Peter in the town, and the three parishes Dallington, Duston, and Kings-thorpe, of 5080 acres, in the country. To a population of 7898 in All Saints, 1230 died in seven years; in the same time only 538¹ died to a population of

¹ The population and deaths in the Workhouse, Infirmary, and Lunatic Asylum, of persons belonging to these parishes, are included in Table (a), but excluded from the following Table (b). Nor is there in Table (b) any correction for increase of population. This will not, however, affect the comparative results.

3702 in the country, including the town parish of St. Peter, which is probably as insalubrious as All Saints. The defect of proper sanatory arrangements in the parish is measured by the excess of deaths in the Table (b).

(b).

Age.	Sub-district of All Saints. ¹				Annual Mortality per Cent.		Excess of the Mortality in All Saints.
	All Saints' Parish.		Parishes of St. Peter, Dallington, Duston, Kingsthorpe.		All Saints.	St. Peter, &c.	
	Popula- tion, 1841.	Deaths, 7 Years, 1838-44.	Popula- tion, 1841.	Deaths, 1838-44.			
0—5	937	592	554	248	9.026	6.395	2.631
5—10	832	63	474	25	1.082	.753	.329
10—20	1692	61	754	25	.515	.474	.041
20—40	2691	160	1063	61	.849	.820	.029
40—60	1245	140	593	51	1.606	1.229	.377
60—80	411	180	240	99	6.257	5.893	.364
80 and upwards	24	33	24	29	19.643	17.262	2.381
Not stated	66	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total .	7898	1230	3702	538	{ 2.242 1 in 45 }	{ 2.076 1 in 48 }	.166

The proportion of shoemakers in All Saints is less than in the borough; their total number in 1841 was 601, of whom 488 were of the age of 20 and upwards. The mortality at the several ages in the seven years 1838-44 was as follows:—

Ages.	Shoemakers in All Saints enumerated in 1841.	Deaths of Shoemakers in 7 Years, 1838-44.	Annual Mor- tality per Cent. of Shoemakers in All Saints.	All Saints' Parish.	Country Parishes of the Subdistrict.
10—20	112	7	.893	.515	.474
20—40	304	25	1.175	.849	.820
40—60	141	13	1.317	1.606	1.229
60—80	42	18	6.122	6.257	5.893

At the age of 20-60, the shoemakers constitute about one-ninth part of the whole *population*, which, however, includes their wives and families. The mortality among shoemakers up to the age of 40 is considerably higher than in the rest of the parish at corresponding ages. Of 69 deaths, 31 were by con- sumption, 8 by heart disease, to both of which maladies these useful artizans appear to be particularly liable.

Excess of Births over Deaths in All Saints.

In the seven years 1838-44, while there were 1230 deaths, there were 1953 births registered; hence there were 176 deaths and 279 births registered annually, or an excess of 103 births annually on a mean population of 7898. The births are 3.5 per cent. of the population, the deaths 2.2 per cent., the excess 1.3 per cent. annually.

¹ Vide Note, p. 321.

Immigration and Emigration.

There is a constant influx into and efflux from towns; the excess of the former over the latter is an addition to the fixed population of the place. A part of the fixed population is maintained by births and a part by immigration. The last census distinguished the persons "born in the county:" this heading is unsatisfactory, for in such a case as the present it leaves in the dark the important immigration from the rest of the county of Northampton into the borough of Northampton. If the persons "born in the parish" of All Saints had been distinguished, it would also have left in the dark a great part of the movement of migration, which can only be correctly traced by a registration like that of births and deaths. The following Table is, however, highly interesting; it has been framed from the Census Schedules, and shows the number of males and females, at each quinquennial period, "born out of the county," and consequently out of the parish of All Saints. Immigrants enter in considerable numbers under 5 years of age (children with their parents); they still continue flowing in slowly from 5 to 15; but the greatest influx takes place at the age of 15-25; few enter between 25 and 35, after which age a considerable number of the immigrants appear to leave the town, for it is only thus, or by a sudden immigration at 15-25, that the numbers at the age 25-35, namely, 513, can be reduced, or appear to be reduced, to 325 in the next 10 years 35-45.

Persons enumerated in All Saints' Parish, Northampton; exclusive of 142 Persons in the County Gaol, and of 66 Persons whose ages were not stated.

Age.	Total Persons in All Saints.	Born in the County.	Born out of the County.			Age.
			Persons.	Males.	Females.	
0	223	210	13	7	6	0
1	179	168	11	3	8	1
2	205	193	12	3	9	2
3	172	156	16	9	7	3
4	157	136	21	12	9	4
0	936	863	73	34	39	0
5	832	726	106	51	55	5
10	788	668	120	67	53	10
15	887	685	202	132	70	15
20	888	625	263	155	108	20
25	642	384	258	146	112	25
30	635	380	255	143	112	30
35	438	283	155	83	72	35
40	466	296	170	87	83	40
45	269	169	100	52	48	45
50	319	228	91	47	44	50
55	161	109	52	25	27	55
60	174	116	58	33	25	60
65	110	72	38	14	24	65
70	81	59	22	12	10	70
75	40	29	11	7	4	75
80	19	13	6	1	5	80
85	4	2	2	..	2	85
90	1	1	..	..	..	90
All Ages	7690	5708	1982	1089	893	All Ages.

The Table does not show the true proportion of the inhabitants supplied by immigration; for a considerable part of the population, such as female servants, is recruited from the surrounding villages, and the rest of the county. Hence, from the age of 15 to 35, the number of females is less than the number of males "born out of the county." The number of female immigrants is understated to a greater extent than the number of males.

Upon the other hand, many persons born in All Saints' parish emigrate, and die in other parts.

Age.	Persons enumerated.	Born in the County.	Born out of the County.			Age.
			Persons.	Males.	Females.	
5—	1620	1394	226	118	108	5
15—	1775	1310	465	287	178	15
25—	1277	764	513	289	224	25
35—	904	579	325	170	155	35
45—	588	397	191	99	92	45
55—	335	225	110	58	52	55
65—	191	131	60	26	34	65
75—	59	42	17	8	9	75
85—	5	3	2	0	2	85

The Table is read thus:—Of 1277 persons, aged 25 and under 35, in All Saints, 764 were born in the county, 513 born out of the county, &c.

We can now explain, to a certain extent, the errors of Dr. Price's Table:—

(1) The mortality of All Saints was about 1 in 30·4 from 1735 to 1780; it is now 1 in 43·5. A considerable part of this difference *may be* the result of different proportions in the numbers living at the several periods of life; but it is almost certain that the mortality of the population, and particularly of children, was higher in the last century than it is in the present day. In all the calculations hitherto made, the *lifetime* lies between the *mean age at death* and the *number living out of which one* dies annually. Two-thirds of the difference *plus* the mean age at death = lifetime nearly. As 1 in 30·4 of the population died annually, and the mean age at death was 28·8 years, it is exceedingly probable that in 1735–80 the *lifetime* in All Saints was 30 years, which is between 7 and 8 years less than the lifetime in the present day.

(2) Dr. Price assumed that the population had been for a long time stationary, probably because the burials in his time slightly exceeded the christenings. In the whole town the burials exceed the christenings, but fall far short of the births of the *present day*. In All Saints the *christenings* at the church and at Dissenting chapels returned in the Bills, 1841–4, were 689, but the *births registered* were 1082. This is explained by the number of *Baptists* who entirely repudiate infant baptism, and of Dissenters, who do not use it; by the indifference of the poor, by the fees of the church, and by the Baptist opinions floating about. Mr. Cornfield, and the Minister of the Baptist Chapel, who did me the favour to consult the register, state that the members of the Baptist church were very numerous when Dr. Price's returns were made. Dr. Price's opinions on the question of the "decline of the population" probably prevented him from taking this into account, or from procuring the more accurate information with which his Dissenting friends could have furnished him. If the *births* had borne the same proportion to the *baptisms*

as at present, there would have been in All Saints 144 annual births to 102 deaths during the years 1735–80.¹

(3) Dr. Price assumed that the town population was kept up by immigration, and that all the immigrants entered at the age of 20. In all his long speculations on the effect of immigration into towns on the mean age at death, he left out of sight one important element: he assumed the annual immigrants to be a constant number, while it is probable that they increased more rapidly than the births, but for the same reason—a local increase in the demand for labour, and the means of living. Assuming the law of mortality to be invariable, and to be the same in the advenæ as in indigenous inhabitants, the following propositions may be laid down:—

(a.) If the births are more than the deaths in a town, and increase gradually for many years, the number of young persons will be in excess; the mean age of those who die will be less than the *lifetime*, or what is incorrectly called the expectation of life at birth.

(b.) If immigrants enter at all ages, and in the *same proportions*, at each age respectively, as the resident population, they do not alter the mean age of the living or the dying.

(c.) If immigrants enter the town (a) in larger proportions as age advances, they may compensate for the excess of births, and the excess of those living at the earlier ages. The result may be a complete correction of the error caused by the increase of births; the population at the several ages be in the normal proportions of a life-table, the mean age at death be the lifetime.

(d.) As the immigrants into growing towns enter in greatest numbers at the age fixed on by Dr. Price, the general result is a partial correction of the nature noticed in (c). There is a compensation by older immigrants for the excess of young persons produced by the increasing births; the mean age at death is higher than it would otherwise be, and approaches nearer the *lifetime* than it would if there were no immigration. Dr. Price's "correction" had merely the effect of neutralizing this natural correction; it increased the error, or extended it from the age of 20 down to the beginning of life. The *lifetime* deduced directly from the facts was 28·83 years; the true lifetime probably 30 years; Dr. Price made it 25·18 years, which agrees with the mean age at death in the present century, when births and immigration have increased much more rapidly than in any period before Dr. Price wrote. Dr. Price had not the data for constructing a true Northampton Table. For this reason he failed.

It is certain that the tables in this paper contain the *data* for framing a correct life-table for All Saints, Northampton; it is equally certain that Dr. Price's Table is erroneous to an enormous extent. Whether the explanation of its errors be admitted or not is of less consequence.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \hline 1082 \\ 089 \end{array} \times 91\frac{3}{4} = 144.$$

NORTHAMPTON; from Domesday Book.

		Houses.			Rent.
		Total.	Waste.	Inhabited.	
Tempore Regis Edwardi, fuerunt in NORTHANTONE, in dominio regis LX burgenses, habentes totidem mansiones. Ex his sunt modo XIII vastæ. Residuæ sunt XLVII. Præter hos sunt modo in novo burgo XL burgenses in dominio regis Willielmi.	In King Edward's time there were in Northampton in demesne of the king 60 burgesses, having as many messuages. Of these, 14 are now waste. Those which remain are 47 (Query, 46?). Besides these, there are now in the New Town (<i>which Brady thinks was the castle or its precinct</i>), 40 burgesses in demesne of King William.	60 40	14 —	46 40	Sol. Den. — — — —
In ipso burgo habet Episcopus Constantiensis XXIII domos, de XXIX solidis et III denariis.	In the burgh itself the bishop of Constance has 23 houses, at a rent of 29 shillings and fourpence.	23	—	23	29 4
Abbas de S. Edmundo I domum de XVI denariis.	The Abbot of St. Edmund, one house at 16 pence.	1	—	1	1 4
Abbas de Burg XV domos de XIII solidis et VIII denariis; duæ sunt vastæ.	The Abbot of Burgh, 15 houses at 14 shillings and 8 pence; two are waste.	15	2	13	14 8
Abbas de Ramesyg I domum de XVI denariis.	The Abbot of Ramesy, one house at 16 pence.	1	—	1	1 4
Abbas de Couentreu III domos de XII denariis; tres sunt vastæ.	The Abbot of Coventry, 4 houses at 12 pence; three are waste.	4	3	1	1 0
Abbas de Euesham I domum vastam.	The Abbot of Evesham, one house waste.	1	1	—	— —
Abbas de Salebi II domos de XXXII denariis.	The Abbot of Saleby, 2 houses at 32 pence.	2	—	2	2 8
Comes Moritoniensis XXXVII de XLV solidis et VIII denariis; duæ sunt vastæ. De IX domibus harum habet rex socham.	Earl Morton, 37 (houses) at 45 shillings and 8 pence; two are waste. Of these, the king has soke of nine.	37	2	35	45 8
Comes Hugo I domum de III denariis.	Earl Hugh has one house at 4 pence.	1	—	1	0 4
Comitissa Judita XVI domos de XII solidis; una est vasta.	The Countess Judith has 16 houses at 12 shillings; one is waste.	16	1	15	12 0
Robertus de Toden III domos de III solidis; una est vasta.	Robert de Todeny, 4 houses at 4 shillings; one is waste.	4	1	3	4 0
Henricus de fereires VIII domos de IX solidis et III denariis.	Henry de Fereires, 8 houses at 9 shillings and 4 pence.	8	—	8	9 4
Ansgerus capellanus regis I domum, de qua rex debet habere socam.	Ansger, the king's chaplain, one house, for which the king ought to have soke.	1	—	1	— —
Willielmus peurel XXXII domos de XXVIII solidis et VIII denariis; tres ex his sunt vastæ.	William Peverel has 32 houses, at a rent of 28 shillings and 8 pence; three of them are waste.	32	3	29	28 8
Willielmus filius boselini II de feudo episcopi baiocensis et comitissæ Juditæ; reddit XVI denarios.	William, son of Boselin, 2 houses in the fee of the bishop of Bayeux and the Countess Judith; he pays 16 pence.	2	—	2	1 4
Willielmus inganie I domum de Roberto de boci, et nil reddit.	William Ingany has one house of Robert de Bocy, and pays nothing.	1	—	1	— —
Wido de Rainbudcurt III domos de LXIII denariis.	Wido de Rainbudcurt, 4 houses at 64 pence.	4	—	4	5 4

NORTHAMPTON; from Domesday Book.

		Houses.			Rent.	
		Total.	Waste.	Inhabited.		
Walterus flandrensis X domos de VIII solidis; una est vasta.	Walter of Flanders, 10 houses at 8 shillings; one is waste.	10	1	9	Sol. Den.	8 0
Winemarus XII domos de III solidis; ex his III sunt vastæ.	Winemar, 12 houses at 3 shillings; four of these are waste.	12	4	8		3 0
Ricardus inganie IIII domos de IIII solidis.	Richard Ingany, 4 houses at 4 shillings.	4	—	4		4 0
Robertus de Alvers I domum de XII denariis.	Robert de Alvers, one house at 12 pence.	1	—	1		1 0
Rogerus de boscnorman I domum de XVI denariis.	Roger de Boscnorman, one house at 16 pence.	1	—	1		1 4
Goisfridus de Wirce IIII domos de IIII solidis.	Goisfrid de Wirce, 4 houses at 4 shillings.	4	—	4		4 0
Goisfridus alselin et Radulfus nepos ejus II domos de II solidis.	Goisfrid Alselin, and Ralph his grandson, 2 houses at 2 shillings.	2	—	2		2
Gilo frater Ansculfi III domos de XXXII denariis.	Gilo, brother of Ansculf, 3 houses at 32 pence.	3	—	3		2 8
Gunfridus de Cioches VIII domos de VIII solidis; tres sunt vastæ.	Gunfrid de Cioches, 8 houses at 8 shillings; three are waste.	8	3	5		8 0
Sigar de Cioches I domum de XVI denariis.	Sigar de Cioches, 1 house at 16 pence.	1	—	1		1 4
Suain filius Azur XXI domos de X solidis, pertinentes ad Stoches.	Swain, son of Azur, 21 houses at 10 shillings, belonging to Stokes.	21	—	21		10 0
Ansfridus de ualbadon II domos de II solidis, de feudo episcopi baiocensis.	Ansfrid de Valbadon, 2 houses at 2 shillings, in the fee of the bishop of Bayeux.	2	—	2		2 0
Balduinus dimidiam mansionem vastam.	Baldwin has half a messuage waste.	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	—		— —
Lefstanus I domum de II denariis.	Lefstan, one house at 4 pence (?).	1	—	1		0 4
Osbernus gifard I domum de IIII denariis.	Osbern Gifard, one house at 4 pence.	1	—	1		0 4
Goduinus (pbr.) I domum de XII denariis.	Godwin (presbyter), one house at 12 pence.	1	—	1		1 0
Durand præpositus I domum de XVI denariis, de feudo Roberti Todeni.	Durand, the bailiff, one house at 16 pence, in the fee of Robert Todeney.	1	—	1		1 4
Dodinus II domos de XX denariis. Una est de comitissa Judita; altera de Winemaro.	Dodin, 2 houses at 20 pence. One is held of the Countess Judith; the other of Winemar.	2	—	2		1 8
Hugo de Widuile II domos de XXXII denariis.	Hugh de Widvile, 2 houses at 32 pence.	2	—	2		2 8
Burgenses de Hantone reddunt vicecomiti per annum XXX libras et X solidos. Hoc pertinet ad firmam ipsius.	The burgesses of Hampton pay to the sheriff 30 pounds and 10 shillings annually. This belongs to his farm (<i>i. e.</i> , the farm of the county?).	—	—	—		— —
Judita comitissa habet VII libras de exitibus ejusdem burgi.	The Countess Judith has 7 pounds from the revenues of the same burgh.	—	—	—		— —

Mansiones et domus, 330½; waste, 35½; occupied, 295. Amount of specified rent of 207 inhabited houses (not in the royal demesne), 211 shillings and 8 pence; average rent, nearly 1 shilling. Of the 230½ houses not in the royal demesne, 21½ were waste; two paid no rent.

TO THE WORSHIPFUL
WILLIAM TURNER, ESQ., MAYOR,
The Aldermen, Municipal Councillors,
AND THE REST OF THE
WORTHY INHABITANTS of the TOWN of NORTHAMPTON,
This Yearly Bill of Mortality
IS PRESENTED BY THEIR MOST OBEDIENT HUMBLE SERVANT,
JOHN WRIGHT.
The Bill of Mortality

Within the Parish of All Saints, from the 21st December, 1840, to the 21st December, 1841.

DISEASES, &c., IN THE PARISH OF ALL SAINTS.

Aged . . . 19	Brain Fever . . 2	Cancer . . . 1	Fits . . . 6	Suddenly . . 1
Abscess . . . 2	Consumption . 28	Dropsy . . . 4	Inflammation . 19	Teeth . . . 2
Apoplexy . . 1	Convulsions . . 8	Drowned . . 1	Insane . . . 2	Water in the
Asthma . . . 3	Croup . . . 4	Fevers . . . 3	Measles . . . 11	Head . . . 4

WHEREOF HAVE DIED,

Under Two Years old 51	Ten and Twenty . . 7	Forty and Fifty . . 11	Seventy and Eighty. 14
Between Two & Five 13	Twenty and Thirty . 5	Fifty and Sixty . . 7	Eighty and Ninety . 2
Five and Ten . . . 3	Thirty and Forty . . 5	Sixty and Seventy . 2	Ninety and a Hundred 1

	CHRISTENED.			BURIED.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
ALL SAINTS.	79	49	119	67	54	121*
ST. SEPULCHRE	49	53	102	81	62	143
ST. GILES	67	54	121	61	46	107
ST. PETER	5	10	15	9	10	19
St. John's Hospital . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	1
Independent Chapel in King Street (All Saints) . . . . .	..	1	1	..	6	6
Independent Meeting in St. Peter's Parish, (formerly } Doddridge's)	1	1	2	7	8	15
Baptist Meeting in College Street (All Saints); Old Bap- } tist Chapel . . . . .	..	..	..	6	10	16
The Friends' Burying Ground (St. Giles). . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	1
Methodist Chapel (All Saints)	11	14	25	6	7	13
Unitarian Chapel (All Saints) . . . . .	..	..	..	3	1	4
Independent, Commercial Street Chapel (All Saints)	3	4	7	2	5	7
Baptist Mount Zion Chapel, Newland (St. Sepulchre) . . . . .	..	..	..	3	6	9
In the whole Town	215	177	392	243	217	462
Decrease, from last year's Bill	55			15		

* 15 christenings and 5 interments at St. Katherine's are included in the totals of All Saints.

Is it not sweet to think, hereafter,
When the Spirit leaves this sphere,
Love with deathless wing shall waft her
To those she long hath mourned for here?

Hearts from which 't was death to sever,
Eyes this world can ne'er restore,
There as warm, as bright as ever,
Shall meet us and be lost no more?

When wearily we wander, asking
Of earth and heaven where are they
Beneath whose smile we once lay basking
Blest, and thinking bliss would stay?

Hope still lifts her radiant finger
Pointing to the Eternal Home,
Upon whose portal yet they linger,
Looking back for us to come.

Alas! alas!—doth Hope deceive us?
Shall Friendship,—Love,—shall all those ties
That bind a moment and then leave us,
Be found again where nothing dies?

Oh! if no other boon were given
To keep our hearts from wrong or stain,
Who would not try to win a Heaven,
Where all we love shall live again?
THOMAS MOORE.

SONNET.
Methought I saw the footsteps of a throne,
Which mists and vapours from mine eyes did shroud—
Nor view of who might sit thereon allowed;
But all the steps and ground about were strewn
With sights, the ruefullest that flesh and bone
E'er put on; a miserable crowd,
Sick, hale, old, young, who cried before the cloud,
"Thou art our king, O Death! to thee we groan."
Those steps I mounted, while the vapours gave
Smooth way; and I beheld the face of one
Sleeping alone within a mossy cave,
With her face up to Heaven, that seemed to have
Pleasing remembrance of a thought foregone—
A lovely Beauty in a summer grave!
WILLIAM WORDSWORTH.

* 9 buried from the parish of All Saints at the parish of St. Sepulchre, 1 ditto at the parish of St. Giles, 2 ditto at the parish of St. Peter.

Extract from a Letter of Mr. Cornfield, Commercial Street, Northampton, 9th June, 1845.

"I beg now to forward you Bills of Mortality, published yearly by the parish clerk of All Saints, for the years 1831 to 1840, most of which I had by me, and those which were deficient I have had some difficulty to procure. They will, I think, supply you with answers to the first part of your inquiry better than any other sources, as all the original registers kept by Dissenters are deposited at the Non-Parochial Register Office, copies of them not being kept, except only in one or two instances. As these Bills of Mortality do not include the Catholic Chapel, I have obtained from the resident clergyman the number of baptisms registered there.

"Mr. Brown has kindly assisted me in examining the record of members belonging to the Old Baptist Chapel in this town, which commences in 1733, and appears to be a continuation of a former book. We do find that the numbers registered therein are very considerable during the period you mention, 1736 to 1776, including many persons not resident in the town, but from the adjacent villages. I can recollect that when I was a little boy, many persons had used to come regularly to the chapel every Sunday from many villages within the distance of five or six miles, some more; but, as at several of them there are now chapels built, the numbers from such are inconsiderable, although there are still a few. The congregation at the Old Chapel is large at the present time, and the number of registered members I should say near 300; notwithstanding there has been an off-shoot, and another large Baptist Chapel (Mount Zion) built within a few years. The members of the church at College Street (as is the congregation) are a mixed community as to principles, many regular hearers, and some members being Independents, which the constitution of the society admits of. I believe there are many of the latter persuasion who do not have their children baptized; and such also is the case with the Unitarians, as I am informed by Mr. Jones, their minister.

"I have not the slightest doubt that there are numbers of children born in Northampton who have never been baptized, either at church or chapel, in which opinion I am confirmed by the testimony of several ministers, and the parish clerk of All Saints; and that there are now great numbers, of the working classes particularly, omitted, and would be even more, but that the clergy at the churches refuse to bury any unbaptized person, especially children, with regard to whom the fact is easily ascertained; and it is this reason alone, I fully believe, that induces some of them to conform to the rite of baptism.

"WILLIAM CORNFIELD, *Registrar.*"

Baptisms at the Roman Catholic Chapel, and *not* included in the Northampton Bills:—

Year.	No.	Year.	No.	Year.	No.
1831	25	1835	15	1838	31
1832	33	1836	28	1839	16
1833	18	1837	25	1840	17
1834	28				

"There are chapels now in Northampton:—Three Independent, *viz.*, King Street (or King's Head Lane), Castle Hill, Commercial Street. Three Baptist, *viz.*, College Street, Mount Zion, Kingswell Street, small. Two Wesleyan, *viz.*, Gold Street, large chapel, and congregation large; Todd's Lane, recently built. Primitive Methodist, small; Wesleyan Association; Unitarian; Providence Chapel, Calvinist (do not baptize infants); Roman Catholic, a new chapel just finished, the old one being converted into a school; The Friends' Meeting House."

Extract from an unpublished Paper on Insurance Finance, referred to p. 290.

CASE 4.—The sum of π is paid by each of l_x persons, and by the l_{x+1} , l_{x+2} . . . l_{x+n} survivors at the beginning of every subsequent year, into a fund which invests money at compound interest; s is paid out on the death of each person at the end of the year in which the death occurs; what is the amount in the fund at the end of n years? What is the share of this amount falling to each of the l_{x+n} survivors?

Let the interest of money be convertible annually; the amount of £1 in a year $1+i$; the present value of £1 payable at the end of a year $\frac{1}{1+i} = v$.

Then the rate of mortality being such that the survivors are l_x, l_{x+1} . . . l_{x+n} ; the annual deaths $d_x = l_x - l_{x+1}$, $d_{x+1} = l_{x+1} - l_{x+2}$. . .; the amounts paid into the fund will be $\pi l_x, \pi l_{x+1}$. . . πl_{x+n-1} ; the amounts paid out of the fund will be $s d_x, s d_{x+1}$. . . $s d_{x+n-1}$.

πl_x is paid into the fund; at interest it amounts to $\pi (1+i) l_x = \pi v^{-1} l_x$ at the end of the year, and after subtracting $s d_x$ paid out for deaths, the sum of $(\pi v^{-1} l_x - s d_x)$ is left; which at interest amounts in a year to $v^{-1} (\pi v^{-1} l_x - s d_x) = \pi v^{-2} l_x - s v^{-1} d_x$; add $\pi v^{-1} l_{x+1}$ for the premiums paid in at the beginning of the second year, subtract $s d_{x+1}$ paid out on policies at the end of the second year, and the amount in the fund is then $\pi v^{-2} l_x + \pi v^{-1} l_{x+1} - s v^{-1} d_x - s d_{x+1}$.

The same reasoning applies to future years, and the amount in the fund at the end of n years is evidently—

Eq.	Year.	
(30)	0	πl_x .
(31)	1	$\pi v^{-1} l_x - s d_x$.
(32)	2	$\pi v^{-2} l_x + \pi v^{-1} l_{x+1} - s v^{-1} d_x - s d_{x+1}$.
(33)	3	$\pi v^{-3} l_x + \pi v^{-2} l_{x+1} + \pi v^{-1} l_{x+2} - s v^{-2} d_x - s v^{-1} d_{x+1} - s d_{x+2}$.
(34)	n	$\pi v^{-n} l_x + \pi v^{1-n} l_{x+1} + \pi v^{2-n} l_{x+2} . . . + \pi v^{-1} l_{x+n-1} - s v^{1-n} d_x - s v^{2-n} d_{x+1} . . . - s d_{x+n-1}$.

Let $\frac{1}{m}$ be the m th part of a year, and the amount in the fund at the end of the $\left(n + \frac{1}{m}\right)$ year, after the policies lapsing in the fractional part of the last year have been paid, will be—

$$(35) \left(1 + \frac{i}{m}\right) \left\{ \pi (v^{-n} l_x + v^{1-n} l_{x+1} + v^{2-n} l_{x+2} . . . + l_{x+n}) - s (v^{1-n} d_x + v^{2-n} d_{x+1} . . . + d_{x+n-1}) \right\} - \frac{s d_{x+n}}{m}.$$

The number of survivors is $\left(l_{x+n} - \frac{d_{x+n}}{m}\right)$; and the share of each survivor is therefore—

$$(36) H_{x+n+\frac{1}{m}} = \left(1 + \frac{i}{m}\right) \left\{ \pi (v^{-n} l_x + v^{1-n} l_{x+1} . . . l_{x+n}) - s (v^{1-n} d_x + v^{2-n} d_{x+1} . . . d_{x+n-1}) \right\} - \frac{s d_{x+n}}{m}$$

$$l_{x+n} - \frac{d_{x+n}}{m}.$$

Multiplying all the terms by $v^{x+n} = v^x v^n$, the equation, without changing its value, becomes—

$$(37) \quad H_{x+n+\frac{1}{m}} = \left(1 + \frac{i}{m}\right) \left\{ \pi (v^x l_x + v^{x+1} l_{x+1} \dots v^{x+n} l_{x+n}) - s (v^{x+1} d_x + v^{x+2} d_{x+1} \dots + v^{x+n} d_{x+n-1}) \right\} - \frac{s v^{x+n} d_{x+n}}{m}$$

$$v^{x+n} l_{x+n} - \frac{v^{x+n} d_{x+n}}{m}.$$

If a life table has been framed correctly expressing the facts, and the usual columns D, N, C, M, have been tabulated, the last equation (37) may be conveniently represented by the following:—

$$(38) \quad H_{x+n+\frac{1}{m}} = \left(1 + \frac{i}{m}\right) \left\{ \pi (D_x + D_{x+1} \dots D_{x+n}) - s (C_x + C_{x+1} \dots + C_{x+n-1}) \right\} - \frac{C_{x+n}}{v m}$$

$$D_{x+n} - \frac{C_{x+n}}{v m}.$$

$$(39) \quad = \left(1 + \frac{i}{m}\right) \left\{ \pi N_{x|n+1} - s M_{x|n} \right\} - \frac{C_{x+n}}{v m}$$

$$D_{x+n} - \frac{C_{x+n}}{v m}$$

Making m infinite ($m = \infty$) the equation becomes—

$$(40) \quad H_{x+n} = \frac{\pi N_{x|n+1} - s M_{x|n}}{D_{x+n}} = \text{the value of a share in the fund immediately after the } (n+1)\text{th premium has been paid.}$$

Subtracting D_{x+n} from Eq. 38, and making m infinite as before, we have—

$$(41) \quad H_{x+n} = \frac{\pi N_{x|n} - s M_{x|n}}{D_{x+n}} = \text{the value of a share in the fund immediately before the } (n+1)\text{th premium has been paid into it.}^*$$

Putting $s = 1$; $\pi = a \frac{M_x}{N_x} = \pi_x$; Π_{x+n} = the single premium which at the age $(x+n)$ will insure £1 at death; and making the required substitutions and reductions, we have—

$$(42) \quad H_{x+n} = \Pi_{x+n} + \frac{M_x}{D_{x+n}} \left(a - 1 - a \frac{N_{x+n}}{N_x} \right).$$

And if $a = 1$; Π_x = the exact annual premium which will insure £1 at death; $H_{x+n} = \Pi_{x+n} - \pi_x A_{x+n}$, which is the formula in common use; and only applicable when the true premium has been paid from the first. Here $A_{x+n} = 1 + A$ of Mr. Milne at the age $x+n$; and π_x = the precise annual premium, which, if commenced at the age x , will insure £1.

* I was not aware before the folio edition of the Report containing this important formula appeared, that it had been previously given under the article "Reversion" in the Penny Cyclopædia, or I should have mentioned the fact. In writing the article on the Northampton Table, the formula was required, and not finding it in the standard works of Bailey, Milne, Morgan, De Morgan, Jones, &c., I entered on the investigation given above; with which I should not have troubled the reader, had it been given in the article "Reversion" referred to: which is by Professor De Morgan, to whom the science of insurance is on many accounts so much indebted.

The following Tables exhibit the True and Erroneous Northampton Tables in juxtaposition. The logarithms given are those most useful to statisticians and actuaries, who may wish either to use or to ascertain the general results derivable from the True Northampton Table.

TABLE III.—NORTHAMPTON TABLES OF MORTALITY.

Age.	LIVING.			DECREMENTS.			Age.
	False Tables.		True Northampton Life Table (1838—44)	False Tables		True Northampton Life Table (1838—44)	
	1838—44	1735—80 (Dr. Price.)*		1838—44	1735—80 (Dr. Price.)*		
0	11855	11650	10000	3080	3000	1705	0
1	8775	8650	8295	1257	1367	832	1
2	7518	7283	7463	685	502	373	2
3	6833	6781	7090	295	335	185	3
4	6538	6446	6905	213	197	140	4
5	6325	6249	6765	182	184	107	5
6	6143	6065	6658	151	140	86	6
7	5992	5925	6572	120	110	72	7
8	5872	5815	6500	89	80	62	8
9	5783	5735	6438	59	60	30	9
10	5724	5675	6408	51	52	29	10
11	5673	5623	6379	49	50	30	11
12	5624	5573	6349	47	50	31	12
13	5577	5523	6318	50	50	32	13
14	5527	5473	6286	53	50	34	14
15	5474	5423	6252	58	50	35	15
16	5416	5373	6217	63	53	35	16
17	5353	5320	6182	68	58	37	17
18	5285	5262	6145	70	63	37	18
19	5215	5199	6108	72	67	39	19
20	5143	5132	6069	73	72	39	20
21	5070	5060	6030	73	75	40	21
22	4997	4985	5990	73	75	41	22
23	4924	4910	5949	74	75	42	23
24	4850	4835	5907	74	75	42	24
25	4776	4760	5865	74	75	44	25
26	4702	4685	5821	74	75	44	26
27	4628	4610	5777	74	75	45	27
28	4554	4535	5732	74	75	46	28
29	4480	4460	5686	74	75	48	29
30	4406	4385	5638	74	75	48	30
31	4332	4310	5590	74	75	50	31
32	4258	4235	5540	74	75	50	32
33	4184	4160	5490	74	75	52	33
34	4110	4085	5438	74	75	53	34
35	4036	4010	5385	75	75	54	35
36	3961	3935	5331	75	75	56	36
37	3886	3860	5275	75	75	58	37
38	3811	3785	5217	75	75	59	38
39	3736	3710	5158	75	75	60	39
40	3661	3635	5098	75	76	62	40
41	3586	3559	5036	75	77	64	41
42	3511	3482	4972	75	78	66	42
43	3436	3404	4906	75	78	68	43
44	3361	3326	4838	75	78	70	44
45	3286	3248	4768	76	78	72	45
46	3210	3170	4696	76	78	73	46
47	3134	3092	4623	76	78	76	47
48	3058	3014	4547	76	78	78	48
49	2982	2936	4469	76	79	81	49

* Price, on Reversionary Payments, vol. ii. p. 311.

TABLE III.—NORTHAMPTON TABLES OF MORTALITY—continued.

Age.	LIVING.			DECREMENTS.			Age.
	False Tables.		True Northampton Life Table (1838—44)	False Tables.		True Northampton Life Table (1838—44)	
	1838—44	1735—80 (Dr. Price.)*		1838—44	1735—80 (Dr. Price.)*		
50	2906	2857	4388	76	81	82	50
51	2830	2776	4306	76	82	85	51
52	2754	2694	4221	76	82	86	52
53	2678	2612	4135	76	82	89	53
54	2602	2530	4046	76	82	91	54
55	2526	2448	3955	76	82	90	55
56	2450	2366	3865	76	82	90	56
57	2374	2284	3775	76	82	93	57
58	2298	2202	3682	76	82	95	58
59	2222	2120	3587	76	82	96	59
60	2146	2038	3491	80	82	100	60
61	2066	1956	3391	84	82	148	61
62	1982	1874	3243	88	81	158	62
63	1894	1793	3085	92	81	165	63
64	1802	1712	2920	96	80	169	64
65	1706	1632	2751	101	80	173	65
66	1605	1552	2578	104	80	174	66
67	1501	1472	2404	108	80	173	67
68	1393	1392	2231	109	80	170	68
69	1284	1312	2061	110	80	165	69
70	1174	1232	1896	112	80	161	70
71	1062	1152	1735	112	80	154	71
72	950	1072	1581	107	80	146	72
73	843	992	1435	101	80	138	73
74	742	912	1297	95	80	130	74
75	647	832	1167	84	80	122	75
76	563	752	1045	73	77	112	76
77	490	675	933	63	73	104	77
78	427	602	829	52	68	95	78
79	375	534	734	42	65	86	79
80	333	469	648	40	63	78	80
81	293	406	570	39	60	71	81
82	254	346	499	37	57	64	82
83	217	289	435	36	55	56	83
84	181	234	379	34	48	56	84
85	147	186	323	29	41	56	85
86	118	145	267	25	34	56	86
87	93	111	211	20	28	56	87
88	73	83	155	16	21	47	88
89	57	62	108	11	16	36	89
90	46	46	72	9	12	27	90
91	37	34	45	7	10	19	91
92	30	24	26	6	8	12	92
93	24	16	14	4	7	7	93
94	20	9	7	3	5	4	94
95	17	4	3	3	3	2	95
96	14	1	1	3	1	1	96

* Price, on Reversionary Payments, vol. ii. p. 311.

TABLE IV.—Population of All Saints, Northampton.

Age.	Population enumerated in All Saints' Parish, June 6-7th, 1841.			Persons belonging to All Saints' Parish, in the Workhouse, Infirmary, or Lunatic Asylum, 1845.			Sum of Males and Females.
	Males.	Fem.	Persons.	Males.	Fem.	Persons.	
0	112	111	223	1	..	1	224
1	87	92	179	2	3	5	184
2	97	108	205	1	..	1	206
3	96	76	172	1	..	1	173
4	78	80	158	1	2	3	161
5	400	432	832	7	8	15	847
10	424	364	788	9	4	13	801
15	475	429	904	..	1	1	905
20	449	477	926	..	..	..	926
25	344	321	665	2	4	6	671
30	333	320	653	1	..	1	654
35	224	223	447	2	5	7	454
40	232	243	475	..	5	5	480
45	142	134	276	2	3	5	281
50	164	164	328	..	1	1	329
55	78	88	166	..	..	..	166
60	90	86	176	..	3	3	179
65	47	66	113	..	..	..	113
70	33	48	81	2	..	2	83
75	18	23	41	3	..	3	44
80	8	11	19	..	1	1	20
85	2	2	4	..	..	..	4
90	1	..	1	..	..	..	1
95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not stated }	60	6	66	..	..	..	66
Total .	3994	3904	7898	34	40	74	7972

TABLE V.—All Saints, Northampton, Deaths in 7 Years, 1838-44.

Age.	Deaths (registered) in All Saints' Parish.			Deaths of Persons belonging to All Saints' Parish, in the Workhouse, Infirmary, or Lunatic Asylum.			Total Deaths at each Age.
	Males.	Fem.	Persons.	Males.	Fem.	Persons.	
Months.							
0	54	48	102	..	..	..	102
1	27	17	44	..	..	..	44
2	17	9	26	..	1	1	27
3	39	23	62	..	..	..	62
6	32	23	55	2	1	3	58
9	25	15	40	..	..	..	40
Total under 1 Year }	194	135	329	2	2	4	333
1	64	70	134	..	2	2	136
2	36	38	74	..	..	..	74
3	18	14	32	..	..	..	32
4	11	12	23	..	..	..	23
5	39	24	63	2	..	2	65
10	9	17	26	..	1	1	27
15	16	19	35	1	1	2	37
20	20	20	40	3	2	5	45
25	12	21	33	..	..	..	33
30	13	27	40	5	1	6	46
35	25	22	47	1	..	1	48
40	11	17	28	2	1	3	31
45	20	18	38	3	1	4	42
50	19	18	37	..	..	..	37
55	19	18	37	1	..	1	38
60	16	29	45	5	..	5	50
65	20	36	56	1	1	2	58
70	18	32	50	7	..	7	57
75	11	18	29	..	5	5	34
80	9	8	17	1	2	3	20
85	7	4	11	..	..	..	11
90	2	1	3	..	..	..	3
95	..	2	2	..	..	..	2
100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not stated }	1	..	1	..	..	..	1
Total	610	620	1230	34	19	53	1283

TABLE VI.—All Saints, Northampton, Births and Deaths.

Births registered in All Saints, Northampton, 7 Years, 1838-44.				Deaths registered in All Saints, Northampton, 7 Years, 1838-44.				Excess of Births over Deaths.
Years.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.	Years.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.	
1838	146	129	275	1838	89	91	180	95
1839	135	168	303	1839	92	92	184	119
1840	160	133	293	1840	92	87	179	114
1841	150	114	264	1841	94	75	169	95
1842	137	132	269	1842	67	81	148	121
1843	152	137	289	1843	83	83	166	123
1844	122	138	260	1844	93	111	204	56
Total	1002	951	1953	Total	610	620	1230	723

TABLE VII.—CORRECT and INCORRECT NORTHAMPTON TABLES, contrasted in their applications to the purposes of LIFE INSURANCE.

Age.	Afterlifetime, or Expectation of Life.		Value of a Life Annuity of £1.		Single Premiums to Insure £100.		Annual Premiums to Insure £100.		Age.
	False Table	Dr. Price's Table.*	True Table	False Table.	Dr. Price's Table.†	True Table.	False Table.	Dr. Price's Table.‡	True Table.
0	24.88	25.18	37.57	12.169	12.270	17.085	61.642	61.349	47.324
1	32.43	32.74	44.19	15.934	16.021	20.215	50.677	50.424	38.209
2	36.77	37.79	48.06	18.156	18.599	22.143	44.205	42.915	32.594
3	39.41	39.55	49.57	19.576	19.575	23.008	40.070	40.072	30.078
4	40.16	40.58	49.88	20.073	20.210	23.333	38.623	38.223	29.131
5	40.50	40.84	49.90	20.371	20.473	23.529	37.753	37.457	28.554
6	40.69	41.07	49.70	20.604	20.727	23.626	37.075	36.717	28.279
7	40.70	41.03	49.34	20.757	20.885	23.653	36.630	36.350	28.200
8	40.52	40.79	48.88	20.817	20.885	23.631	36.456	36.255	28.258
9	40.14	40.36	48.35	20.771	20.812	23.576	36.589	36.469	28.425
10	39.54	39.78	47.57	20.615	20.663	23.396	37.044	36.903	28.946
11	38.89	39.14	46.78	20.424	20.480	23.206	37.600	37.437	29.493
12	38.23	38.49	46.00	20.220	20.283	23.015	38.194	38.009	30.049
13	37.55	37.83	45.22	20.002	20.081	22.823	38.829	38.598	30.613
14	36.88	37.17	44.45	19.789	19.872	22.629	39.450	39.206	31.185
15	36.23	36.51	43.69	19.580	19.657	22.433	40.059	39.832	31.749
16	35.62	35.85	42.93	19.383	19.435	22.235	40.632	40.478	32.321
17	35.03	35.20	42.18	19.199	19.218	22.034	41.167	41.112	32.916
18	34.47	34.58	41.42	19.030	19.013	21.830	41.661	41.710	33.503
19	33.93	33.99	40.67	18.864	18.820	21.622	42.144	42.270	34.114
20	33.40	33.43	39.93	18.702	18.638	21.412	42.616	42.801	34.717
21	32.87	32.90	39.18	18.540	18.470	21.197	43.087	43.289	35.344
22	32.35	32.39	38.44	18.375	18.311	20.979	43.567	43.754	35.980
23	31.82	31.88	37.70	18.207	18.148	20.757	44.057	44.228	36.625
24	31.30	31.36	36.97	18.039	17.983	20.531	44.545	44.710	37.279
25	30.77	30.85	36.23	17.868	17.814	20.301	45.043	45.201	37.960
26	30.25	30.33	35.50	17.694	17.642	20.066	45.551	45.702	38.635
27	29.72	29.82	34.77	17.516	17.467	19.826	46.069	46.212	39.338
28	29.20	29.30	34.04	17.335	17.289	19.583	46.597	46.731	40.053

* Price, on Reversionary Payments, vol. ii., p. 313. † Price, on Reversionary Payments, vol. ii., p. 314—315. ‡ Davies, on Life Contingencies, Table XVI. (except the 7 first years, which were calculated from the Annuities). § Davies, on Life Contingencies, Table XVI. (except the 7 first years, which were calculated from the Annuities).

TABLE VII.—Correct and Incorrect Northampton Tables, &c.—continued.

Age.	Afterlifetime, or Expectation of Life.		Value of a Life Annuity of £1.		Single Premiums to Insure £100.		Annual Premiums to Insure £100.		Age.
	False Table.	Dr. Price's Table.*	True Table.	False Table.	Dr. Price's Table.†	True Table.	False Table.	True Table.	
29	28.67	28.79	33.31	£. 17.150	£. 17.107	£. 19.334	£. 47.136	£. 40.782	29
30	28.15	28.27	32.59	16.961	16.922	19.081	47.686	41.506	30
31	27.62	27.76	31.86	16.768	16.732	18.824	48.247	42.262	31
32	27.09	27.24	31.14	16.572	16.540	18.561	48.820	43.016	32
33	26.56	26.72	30.43	16.371	16.343	18.294	49.405	43.804	33
34	26.03	26.20	29.71	16.165	16.142	18.023	50.003	44.592	34
35	25.50	25.68	29.00	15.956	15.938	17.746	50.614	45.398	35
36	24.97	25.16	28.29	15.746	15.729	17.465	51.220	46.225	36
37	24.44	24.64	27.58	15.531	15.515	17.180	51.851	47.054	37
38	23.91	24.12	26.88	15.312	15.298	16.890	52.490	47.887	38
39	23.38	23.60	26.18	15.088	15.075	16.595	53.142	48.743	39
40	22.85	23.08	25.49	14.859	14.848	16.296	53.809	49.625	40
41	22.32	22.56	24.80	14.624	14.620	15.993	54.491	50.514	41
42	21.79	22.04	24.11	14.385	14.391	15.685	55.189	51.412	42
43	21.25	21.54	23.43	14.140	14.162	15.372	55.903	52.320	43
44	20.72	21.03	22.75	13.889	13.929	15.055	56.633	53.239	44
45	20.18	20.52	22.07	13.632	13.692	14.733	57.381	54.170	45
46	19.64	20.02	21.40	13.374	13.450	14.407	58.134	55.115	46
47	19.11	19.51	20.74	13.109	13.203	14.076	58.906	56.095	47
48	18.57	19.00	20.07	12.838	12.951	13.741	59.695	57.071	48
49	18.03	18.49	19.42	12.560	12.693	13.400	60.505	58.064	49
50	17.49	17.99	18.76	12.275	12.436	13.055	61.334	59.054	50
51	16.94	17.50	18.11	11.983	12.183	12.704	62.185	60.085	51
52	16.40	17.02	17.46	11.683	11.930	12.347	63.059	61.115	52
53	15.85	16.54	16.82	11.375	11.674	11.984	63.956	62.189	53
54	15.30	16.06	16.18	11.058	11.414	11.615	64.878	63.264	54
55	14.74	15.58	15.54	10.733	11.150	11.239	65.826	64.362	55
56	14.18	15.10	14.89	10.398	10.882	10.843	66.802	65.492	56
57	13.62	14.63	14.23	10.053	10.611	10.438	67.808	66.698	57
58	13.06	14.15	13.58	9.697	10.337	10.022	68.845	67.905	58
59	12.49	13.68	12.92	9.329	10.058	9.594	69.915	69.137	59

60	11.91	13.21	12.27	8.949	9.777	9.155	71.021	68.610	70.424	7.139	6.366	6.935	60
61	11.35	12.75	11.61	8.575	9.493	8.708	72.112	69.438	71.728	7.532	6.618	7.389	61
62	10.81	12.28	11.12	8.206	9.205	8.378	73.186	70.275	72.687	7.950	6.886	7.751	62
63	10.29	11.81	10.66	7.845	8.910	8.070	74.237	71.136	73.570	8.393	7.178	8.111	63
64	9.79	11.35	10.24	7.493	8.611	7.781	75.263	72.005	74.406	8.862	7.492	8.473	64
65	9.31	10.88	9.84	7.152	8.304	7.510	76.256	72.899	75.230	9.354	7.835	8.840	65
66	8.87	10.42	9.47	6.830	7.994	7.254	77.193	73.802	75.971	9.859	8.205	9.204	66
67	8.45	9.96	9.11	6.523	7.682	7.012	78.089	74.712	76.667	10.381	8.605	9.569	67
68	8.07	9.50	8.78	6.239	7.367	6.781	78.915	75.629	77.325	10.901	9.039	9.938	68
69	7.71	9.05	8.46	5.972	7.051	6.560	79.693	76.550	77.965	11.431	9.508	10.312	69
70	7.38	8.60	8.16	5.727	6.734	6.348	80.406	77.473	78.622	11.952	10.017	10.700	70
71	7.11	8.17	7.87	5.521	6.418	6.143	81.006	78.395	79.185	12.422	10.568	11.086	71
72	6.89	7.74	7.58	5.357	6.103	5.942	81.483	79.310	79.754	12.817	11.165	11.488	72
73	6.70	7.33	7.31	5.218	5.794	5.745	81.888	80.212	80.355	13.169	11.807	11.913	73
74	6.54	6.92	7.03	5.107	5.491	5.549	82.214	81.094	80.959	13.463	12.493	12.361	74
75	6.43	6.54	6.76	5.032	5.199	5.353	82.431	81.943	81.533	13.666	13.217	12.835	75
76	6.31	6.18	6.49	4.956	4.925	5.153	82.651	82.742	82.048	13.876	13.964	13.336	76
77	6.18	5.83	6.21	4.865	4.652	4.947	82.916	83.538	82.686	14.136	14.781	13.905	77
78	6.02	5.48	5.92	4.751	4.372	4.731	83.250	84.352	83.263	14.476	15.701	14.528	78
79	5.78	5.11	5.62	4.572	4.077	4.503	83.771	85.212	83.909	15.035	16.783	15.248	79
80	5.45	4.75	5.31	4.303	3.781	4.257	84.554	86.073	84.690	15.945	18.001	16.110	80
81	5.12	4.41	4.97	4.037	3.499	3.989	85.328	86.895	85.544	16.940	19.313	17.148	81
82	4.83	4.09	4.60	3.797	3.229	3.691	86.028	87.682	86.370	17.935	20.732	18.413	82
83	4.57	3.80	4.20	3.577	2.982	3.355	86.667	88.401	87.230	18.934	22.199	20.028	83
84	4.38	3.58	3.76	3.418	2.793	2.974	87.133	88.950	88.530	19.724	23.447	22.274	84
85	4.28	3.37	3.32	3.334	2.620	2.591	87.375	89.456	89.539	20.159	24.711	24.935	85
86	..	3.19	2.91	3.278	2.462	2.228	87.538	89.917	90.596	20.461	25.974	28.062	86
87	..	3.01	2.55	3.284	2.312	1.904	87.521	90.352	91.540	20.427	27.277	31.517	87
88	..	2.86	2.28	3.310	2.185	1.670	87.447	90.723	92.226	20.290	28.482	34.538	88
89	..	2.66	2.06	3.366	2.013	1.467	87.283	91.224	92.751	19.991	30.275	37.592	89
90	..	2.41	1.86	3.296	1.794	1.283	87.486	91.860	93.991	20.364	32.869	41.175	90
91	..	2.09	1.65	3.221	1.501	1.114	87.706	92.715	94.532	20.779	37.071	44.715	91
92	..	1.75	1.49	3.092	1.190	.957	88.082	93.621	..	21.528	42.744	47.836	92
93	..	1.37	1.33	2.980	.839	.804	88.406	94.644	..	22.210	51.466	51.384	93
94	..	1.05	1.10	2.684	.536	.637	89.270	95.526	..	24.233	62.182	56.286	94
95	..	.75	.89	2.252	.242	.412	90.527	96.380	..	27.836	77.556	60.627	95
96	..	.50	.70	1.817	.000	.000	91.795	97.087	..	32.588	97.087	68.100	96

* Price, on Reversionary Payments, vol. ii., p. 313. † Price, on Reversionary Payments, vol. ii., p. 314—315. ‡ Davies, on Life Contingencies, Table XVI. (except the 7 first years, which were calculated from the Annuities). § Davies, on Life Contingencies, Table XVI. (except the 7 first years, which were calculated from the Annuities.)

TABLE VIII.—TRUE NORTHAMPTON TABLE.

Age.	C _x .	D _x .	P _x .	Q _x .	V ^x + 1. C _x .	^v M _x .	V ^x D _x .	^v N _x = Σ (V ^x D _x)
	Numbers Dying in every Year of Age.	Of 10,000 Born the Number attaining each Birth-day.	Population kept up at each Age 0—1, 1—2, &c., by 10,000 Births.	Sum of Column P _x ; aggregate Population at each Age x, and upwards; also Years D _x will live.		Sum of Column V ^x + 1. C _x .		
0	1705	10000	9148	375702	1655.340	4732.414	10000.0	180852.3
1	832	8295	7879	366554	784.240	3077.074	8053.3	170852.3
2	373	7463	7276	358675	341.348	2292.834	7034.6	162799.0
3	185	7090	6998	351399	164.370	1951.486	6488.0	155764.4
4	140	6905	6835	344401	120.765	1787.116	6134.7	149276.4
5	107	6765	6711	337566	89.611	1666.351	5835.7	143141.7
6	86	6658	6615	330855	69.926	1576.740	5575.6	137306.0
7	72	6572	6536	324240	56.837	1506.814	5343.3	131730.4
8	62	6500	6469	317704	47.518	1449.977	5131.1	126387.1
9	30	6438	6423	311235	22.323	1402.459	4934.0	121256.0
10	29	6408	6394	304812	20.950	1380.136	4768.0	116322.0
11	30	6379	6364	298418	21.041	1359.186	4608.5	111554.0
12	31	6349	6333	292054	21.109	1338.145	4453.2	106945.5
13	32	6318	6302	285721	21.156	1317.036	4302.3	102492.3
14	34	6286	6269	279419	21.823	1295.880	4155.5	98190.0
15	35	6252	6235	273150	21.811	1274.057	4012.9	94034.5
16	35	6217	6199	266915	21.176	1252.246	3874.5	90021.6
17	37	6182	6164	260716	21.734	1231.070	3740.1	86147.1
18	37	6145	6126	254552	21.101	1209.336	3609.7	82407.0
19	39	6108	6089	248426	21.593	1188.235	3483.2	78797.3
20	39	6069	6049	242337	20.964	1166.642	3360.5	75314.1
21	40	6030	6010	236288	20.876	1145.678	3241.5	71953.6
22	41	5990	5970	230278	20.774	1124.802	3126.2	68712.1
23	42	5949	5928	224308	20.661	1104.028	3014.4	65585.9
24	42	5907	5886	218380	20.059	1083.367	2906.1	62571.5
25	44	5865	5843	212494	20.403	1063.308	2801.1	59665.4
26	44	5821	5799	206651	19.808	1042.905	2699.4	56864.3
27	45	5777	5754	200852	19.668	1023.097	2600.8	54164.9
28	46	5732	5709	195098	19.520	1003.429	2505.2	51564.1
29	48	5686	5662	189389	19.775	983.909	2412.6	49058.9
30	48	5638	5614	183727	19.199	964.134	2322.9	46646.3
31	50	5590	5565	178113	19.417	944.935	2235.9	44323.4
32	50	5540	5515	172548	18.851	925.518	2151.6	42087.5
33	52	5490	5464	167033	19.034	906.667	2069.8	39935.9
34	53	5438	5412	161569	18.835	887.633	1990.6	37866.1
35	54	5385	5358	156157	18.632	868.798	1913.7	35875.5
36	56	5331	5303	150799	18.759	850.166	1839.2	33961.8
37	58	5275	5246	145496	18.863	831.407	1766.9	32122.6
38	59	5217	5187	140250	18.629	812.544	1696.8	30355.7
39	60	5158	5128	135063	18.393	793.915	1628.8	28658.9
40	62	5098	5067	129935	18.453	775.522	1562.8	27030.1
41	64	5036	5004	124868	18.493	757.069	1498.7	25467.3
42	66	4972	4939	119864	18.516	738.576	1436.6	23968.6
43	68	4906	4872	114925	18.521	720.060	1376.2	22532.0
44	70	4838	4803	110053	18.511	701.539	1317.7	21155.8
45	72	4768	4732	105250	18.485	683.028	1260.9	19838.1
46	73	4696	4660	100518	18.196	664.543	1205.7	18577.2
47	76	4623	4585	95858	18.392	646.347	1152.2	17371.5
48	78	4547	4508	91273	18.326	627.955	1100.3	16219.3
49	81	4469	4428	86765	18.477	609.629	1049.9	15119.0
50	82	4388	4347	82337	18.160	591.152	1001.0	14069.1
51	85	4306	4264	77990	18.276	572.992	953.63	13068.10
52	86	4221	4178	73726	17.953	554.716	907.67	12114.47
53	89	4135	4090	69548	18.038	536.763	863.11	11206.80

TABLE VIII.—TRUE NORTHAMPTON TABLE—continued.

Age.	C _x . Numbers Dying in every Year of Age.	D _x . Of 10,000 Born the Number attaining each Birth-day.	P _x . Population kept up at each Age 0—1, 1—2, &c., by 10,000 Births.	Q _x . Sum of Column P _x ; aggregate Population at each Age x, and upwards; also Years D _x will live.	V _{x+1} . C _x .	^v M _x . Sum of Column V _{x+1} . C _x .	V _x D _x .	^v N _x = Σ(V _x D _x)
54	91	4046	4001	65458	17.906	518.725	819.94	10343.69
55	90	3955	3910	61457	17.193	500.819	778.13	9523.75
56	90	3865	3820	57547	16.692	483.626	738.44	8745.62
57	93	3775	3728	53727	16.746	466.934	700.07	8007.18
58	95	3682	3635	49999	16.608	450.188	662.97	7307.11
59	96	3587	3539	46364	16.294	433.580	627.14	6644.14
60	100	3491	3441	42825	16.479	417.286	592.54	6017.00
61	148	3391	3317	39384	23.678	400.807	558.79	5424.46
62	158	3243	3164	36067	24.542	377.129	518.84	4865.67
63	165	3085	3002	32903	24.883	352.587	479.25	4346.83
64	169	2920	2836	29901	24.744	327.704	440.43	3867.58
65	173	2751	2664	27065	24.592	302.960	402.71	3427.15
66	174	2578	2491	24401	24.013	278.368	366.41	3024.44
67	173	2404	2318	21910	23.180	254.355	331.77	2658.03
68	170	2231	2146	19592	22.115	231.175	298.97	2326.26
69	165	2061	1978	17446	20.839	209.060	268.15	2027.29
70	161	1896	1816	15468	19.742	188.221	239.40	1759.14
71	154	1735	1658	13652	18.333	168.479	212.77	1519.74
72	146	1581	1508	11994	16.875	150.146	188.26	1306.97
73	138	1435	1366	10486	15.485	133.271	165.85	1118.71
74	130	1297	1232	9120	14.163	117.786	145.49	952.86
75	122	1167	1106	7888	12.904	103.623	127.09	807.37
76	112	1045	989	6782	11.501	90.719	110.57	680.28
77	104	933	881	5793	10.369	79.218	95.805	569.713
78	95	829	781	4912	9.196	68.849	82.688	473.908
79	86	734	691	4131	8.082	59.653	71.093	391.220
80	78	648	609	3440	7.117	51.571	60.894	320.127
81	71	570	535	2831	6.289	44.454	51.966	259.233
82	64	499	467	2296	5.504	38.165	44.188	207.267
83	56	435	407	1829	4.676	32.661	37.442	163.079
84	56	379	351	1422	4.540	27.985	31.611	125.637
85	56	323	295	1071	4.407	23.445	26.184	94.026
86	56	267	239	776	4.279	19.038	21.014	67.842
87	56	211	183	537	4.154	14.759	16.123	46.828
88	47	155	131	354	3.385	10.605	11.499	30.705
89	36	108	90	223	2.517	7.220	7.784	19.206
90	27	72	59	133	1.833	4.703	5.004	11.422
91	19	45	35	74	1.252	2.870	3.036	6.418
92	12	26	20	39	.768	1.618	1.728	3.382
93	7	14	11	19	.435	.850	.917	1.654
94	4	7	5	8	.241	.415	.450	.737
95	2	3	2	3	.117	.174	.203	.287
96	1	1	1	1	.057	.057	.084	.084

TABLE IX.—TRUE NORTHAMPTON TABLE.

Age. <i>x</i>	$\lambda C_x.$	$\lambda p_x = \lambda \left(\frac{D_{x+1}}{D_x} \right)$	$\lambda D_x.$	$\lambda Q_x.$	Age. <i>x</i>
0	3.2317244	$\bar{I}.9188128$	4.0000000	5.5748435	0
1	2.9201233	$\bar{I}.9541001$	3.9188128	5.5641380	1
2	2.5717088	$\bar{I}.9777081$	3.8729129	5.5547012	2
3	2.2671717	$\bar{I}.9885233$	3.8506210	5.5458006	3
4	2.1461280	$\bar{I}.9911366$	3.8391443	5.5370644	4
5	2.0293838	$\bar{I}.9930345$	3.8302809	5.5283587	5
6	1.9344985	$\bar{I}.9943559$	3.8233154	5.5196377	6
7	1.8573325	$\bar{I}.9952386$	3.8176713	5.5108666	7
8	1.7923917	$\bar{I}.9958208$	3.8129099	5.5020227	8
9	1.74771213	$\bar{I}.9979813$	3.8087307	5.4930885	9
10	1.4623980	$\bar{I}.9980567$	3.8067120	5.4840321	10
11	1.4771213	$\bar{I}.9979542$	3.8047687	5.4748250	11
12	1.4913617	$\bar{I}.9978567$	3.8027229	5.4654632	12
13	1.5051500	$\bar{I}.9977638$	3.8005796	5.4559421	13
14	1.5314789	$\bar{I}.9976746$	3.7983434	5.4462559	14
15	1.5440680	$\bar{I}.9975887$	3.7960180	5.4364012	15
16	1.5440680	$\bar{I}.9975054$	3.7936067	5.4263730	16
17	1.5682017	$\bar{I}.9974240$	3.7911121	5.4161677	17
18	1.5682017	$\bar{I}.9973440$	3.7885361	5.4057765	18
19	1.5910646	$\bar{I}.9972647$	3.7858801	5.3951970	19
20	1.5910646	$\bar{I}.9971855$	3.7831448	5.3844197	20
21	1.6020600	$\bar{I}.9971058$	3.7803303	5.3734416	21
22	1.6127839	$\bar{I}.9970249$	3.7774361	5.3622524	22
23	1.6232493	$\bar{I}.9969423$	3.7744610	5.3508447	23
24	1.6232493	$\bar{I}.9968572$	3.7714033	5.3392129	24
25	1.6434527	$\bar{I}.9967692$	3.7682605	5.3273467	25
26	1.6434527	$\bar{I}.9966775$	3.7650297	5.3152375	26
27	1.6532125	$\bar{I}.9965816$	3.7617072	5.3028761	27
28	1.6627578	$\bar{I}.9964808$	3.7582888	5.2902528	28
29	1.6812412	$\bar{I}.9963744$	3.7547696	5.2773547	29
30	1.6812412	$\bar{I}.9962620$	3.7511440	5.2641730	30
31	1.6989700	$\bar{I}.9961428$	3.7474060	5.2506956	31
32	1.6989700	$\bar{I}.9960162$	3.7435488	5.2369100	32
33	1.7160033	$\bar{I}.9958816$	3.7395650	5.2228023	33
34	1.7242759	$\bar{I}.9957384$	3.7354466	5.2083380	34
35	1.7323938	$\bar{I}.9955860$	3.7311850	5.1935615	35
36	1.7481880	$\bar{I}.9954237$	3.7267710	5.1783984	36
37	1.7634280	$\bar{I}.9952509$	3.7221947	5.1628510	37
38	1.7708520	$\bar{I}.9950670$	3.7174456	5.1469029	38
39	1.7781513	$\bar{I}.9948714$	3.7125126	5.1305364	39
40	1.7923917	$\bar{I}.9946634$	3.7073840	5.1137262	40
41	1.8061800	$\bar{I}.9944425$	3.7020474	5.0964512	41
42	1.8195439	$\bar{I}.9942079$	3.6964899	5.0786888	42
43	1.8325089	$\bar{I}.9939591$	3.6906978	5.0604146	43
44	1.8450980	$\bar{I}.9936955$	3.6846569	5.0416019	44
45	1.8573325	$\bar{I}.9934164$	3.6783524	5.0222221	45
46	1.8633229	$\bar{I}.9931212$	3.6717688	5.0022439	46
47	1.8808136	$\bar{I}.9928093$	3.6648900	4.9816284	47
48	1.8920946	$\bar{I}.9924801$	3.6576993	4.9603423	48
49	1.9084850	$\bar{I}.9921329$	3.6501794	4.9383446	49
50	1.9138139	$\bar{I}.9917671$	3.6423123	4.9155950	50
51	1.9294189	$\bar{I}.9913822$	3.6340794	4.8920389	51
52	1.9344985	$\bar{I}.9909774$	3.6254616	4.8676207	52
53	1.9493900	$\bar{I}.9905521$	3.6164390	4.8422846	53
54	1.9590414	$\bar{I}.9901058$	3.6069911	4.8159627	54
55	1.9542425	$\bar{I}.9901058$	3.5970969	4.7885714	55

TABLE IX.—True Northampton Table—*continued*.

Age. x	λC_x	$\lambda p_x = \lambda \left(\frac{D_{x+1}}{D_x} \right)$	λD_x	λQ_x	Age. x
56	1.9542425	1.9896595	3.5872027	4.7600227	56
57	1.9684829	1.9891921	3.5768622	4.7301926	57
58	1.9777236	1.9887030	3.5660543	4.6989613	58
59	1.9822712	1.9881916	3.5547573	4.6661809	59
60	2.0000000	1.9876573	3.5429489	4.6316974	60
61	2.1702617	1.9806249	3.5303178	4.5953198	61
62	2.1986571	1.9783668	3.5109427	4.5571100	62
63	2.2174839	1.9761453	3.4893095	4.5172355	63
64	2.2278867	1.9739605	3.4654548	4.4756857	64
65	2.2380461	1.9718123	3.4394153	4.4324080	65
66	2.2405492	1.9697007	3.4112276	4.3874076	66
67	2.2380461	1.9676257	3.3809283	4.3406424	67
68	2.2304489	1.9655874	3.3485540	4.2920788	68
69	2.2174839	1.9635857	3.3141414	4.2416959	69
70	2.2068259	1.9616206	3.2777271	4.1894342	70
71	2.1875207	1.9596922	3.2393477	4.1351963	71
72	2.1643529	1.9578004	3.1990399	4.0789640	72
73	2.1398791	1.9559452	3.1568403	4.0206099	73
74	2.1139434	1.9541267	3.1127855	3.9599948	74
75	2.0863598	1.9523448	3.0669122	3.8969669	75
76	2.0492180	1.9505995	3.0192570	3.8313578	76
77	2.0170333	1.9488908	2.9698565	3.7629035	77
78	1.9777236	1.9472188	2.9187473	3.6912584	78
79	1.9344985	1.9455834	2.8659661	3.6160552	79
80	1.8920946	1.9439846	2.8115495	3.5365584	80
81	1.8512583	1.9424225	2.7555341	3.4519399	81
82	1.8061800	1.9408970	2.6979566	3.3609719	82
83	1.7481880	1.9393081	2.6388536	3.2622137	83
84	1.7481880	1.9310408	2.5781617	3.1528996	84
85	1.7481880	1.9173088	2.5092025	3.0297895	85
86	1.7481880	1.8977712	2.4265113	2.8898617	86
87	1.7481880	1.8660492	2.3242825	2.7299743	87
88	1.6720979	1.8434013	2.1903317	2.5490033	88
89	1.5563025	1.8209047	2.0337330	2.3483049	89
90	1.4313638	1.7958536	1.8546377	2.1238516	90
91	1.2787536	1.7681151	1.6504913	1.8692317	91
92	1.0791812	1.7375563	1.4186064	1.5910646	92
93	0.8450980	1.7040443	1.1561627	1.2787536	93
94	0.6020600	1.6674463	0.8602070	0.9030900	94
95	0.3010300	1.6276294	0.5276533	0.4771213	95
96	0.0000000	1.0000000	0.1552827	0.0000000	96

TABLE X.—TRUE NORTHAMPTON TABLE.—Interest 3 per Cent. $V = \frac{1}{1.03}$
 $= .9708738$; $\lambda .9871628$.

Age. <i>x</i> .	$\lambda (V^x + 1 \cdot C_x.)$	$\lambda M_x = \Sigma (V^{x+1} \cdot C_x.)$	$\lambda (V^x \cdot D_x.)$	$\lambda N_x = \lambda \Sigma (V^x \cdot D_x.)$	$\lambda A_x = \lambda \left(\frac{N_{x+1}}{D_x} \right)$	$\lambda \left(\frac{M_x}{D_x} \right)$	$\lambda \left(\frac{M^x}{N_x} \right) = \pi_x$
					Logarithm of Present Value of Life Annuity.	Logarithm of Present Value of Reversion of £1.	Logarithm of Annual Premium for Insurance of £1.
0	3.2188872	3.6750827	4.0000000	5.2573240	1.2326209	1.6750827	2.4177587
1	2.8944489	3.4881380	3.9059756	5.2326209	1.3056761	1.5821624	2.2555171
2	2.5331971	3.3603727	3.8472385	5.2116517	1.3452297	1.5131342	2.1487210
3	2.2158228	3.2903654	3.8121093	5.1924682	1.3618819	1.4782561	2.0978972
4	2.0819419	3.2521528	3.7877954	5.1739912	1.3679707	1.4643574	2.0781616
5	1.9523605	3.2217666	3.7660948	5.1557661	1.3715947	1.4556718	2.0660005
6	1.8446379	3.1977601	3.7462921	5.1376895	1.3733939	1.4514680	2.0600706
7	1.7546347	3.1780597	3.7278107	5.1196860	1.3738920	1.4502490	2.0583737
8	1.6768567	3.1613611	3.7102121	5.1017027	1.3734911	1.4511490	2.0596584
9	1.3487491	3.1468902	3.6931957	5.0837032	1.3724662	1.4536945	2.0631870
10	1.3211885	3.1399219	3.6783398	5.0656619	1.3691454	1.4615821	2.0742600
11	1.3230746	3.1332789	3.6635592	5.0474852	1.3656034	1.4697197	2.0857937
12	1.3244778	3.1265032	3.6486762	5.0291626	1.3620151	1.4778270	2.0973406
13	1.3254289	3.1195977	3.6336957	5.0106913	1.3583716	1.4859020	2.1089064
14	1.3389205	3.1125648	3.6186223	4.9920673	1.3546649	1.4939425	2.1204975
15	1.3386724	3.1051889	3.6034596	4.9732872	1.3508871	1.5017293	2.1319017
16	1.3258352	3.0976897	3.5882111	4.9543467	1.3470296	1.5094786	2.1433430
17	1.3371317	3.0902828	3.5728793	4.9352407	1.3430848	1.5174035	2.1550421
18	1.3242944	3.0825471	3.5574661	4.9159641	1.3390453	1.5250810	2.1665830
19	1.3343201	3.0749023	3.5419728	4.8965114	1.3349035	1.5329295	2.1783909
20	1.3214829	3.0669377	3.5264003	4.8768763	1.3306522	1.5405374	2.1900614
21	1.3196411	3.0590625	3.5107486	4.8570525	1.3262846	1.5483139	2.2020100
22	1.3175277	3.0510761	3.4950172	4.8370332	1.3217932	1.5560589	2.2140429
23	1.3151559	3.0429801	3.4792048	4.8168104	1.3171718	1.5637753	2.2261697
24	1.3023187	3.0347756	3.4633099	4.7963766	1.3124126	1.5714657	2.2383990
25	1.3096849	3.0266591	3.4473299	4.7757225	1.3075098	1.5793292	2.2509366
26	1.2968476	3.0182448	3.4312619	4.7548397	1.3024560	1.5869829	2.2634051
27	1.2937702	3.0099169	3.4151021	4.7337179	1.2972453	1.5948148	2.2761990
28	1.2904783	3.0014867	3.3988465	4.7123474	1.2918713	1.6026402	2.2891393
29	1.2961245	2.9929550	3.3824901	4.6907178	1.2863271	1.6104649	2.3022372
30	1.2832872	2.9841374	3.3660273	4.6688172	1.2806057	1.6181101	2.3153202
31	1.2881788	2.9754019	3.3494520	4.6466330	1.2747012	1.6259499	2.3287689
32	1.2753416	2.9663849	3.3327576	4.6241532	1.2686059	1.6336273	2.3422317
33	1.2795377	2.9574478	3.3159366	4.6013635	1.2623140	1.6415112	2.3560843
34	1.2749730	2.9482335	3.2989810	4.5782506	1.2558170	1.6492525	2.3699829
35	1.2702537	2.9389188	3.2818821	4.5547980	1.2491086	1.6570367	2.3841208
36	1.2732107	2.9295038	3.2646309	4.5309907	1.2421798	1.6648729	2.3985131
37	1.2756135	2.9198136	3.2472174	4.5068107	1.2350228	1.6725962	2.4130029
38	1.2702002	2.9098469	3.2296311	4.4822402	1.2276284	1.6802158	2.4276067
39	1.2646623	2.8997740	3.2118608	4.4572595	1.2199868	1.6879132	2.4425145
40	1.2660655	2.8895941	3.1938950	4.4318476	1.2120879	1.6956991	2.4577465
41	1.2670166	2.8791354	3.1757212	4.4059829	1.2039215	1.7034142	2.4731525
42	1.2675432	2.8683952	3.1573265	4.3796427	1.1954732	1.7110687	2.4887525
43	1.2676710	2.8573687	3.1386971	4.3527997	1.1867324	1.7186716	2.5045690
44	1.2674229	2.8460518	3.1198190	4.3254295	1.1776811	1.7262328	2.5206223
45	1.2668202	2.8344385	3.1006773	4.2975001	1.1683030	1.7337612	2.5369384
46	1.2599733	2.8225231	3.0812565	4.2689803	1.1585808	1.7412666	2.5535428
47	1.2646268	2.8104658	3.0615404	4.2398373	1.1484917	1.7489254	2.5706285
48	1.2630706	2.7979286	3.0415125	4.2100321	1.1380106	1.7564161	2.5878965

TABLE X.—TRUE NORTHAMPTON TABLE.—Interest 3 per Cent. $V = \frac{1}{1.03}$
 $= .9708738$; $\lambda \bar{1}.9871628$ —continued.

Age. x .	$\lambda (V^{x+1} \cdot C_x)$	$\lambda M_x = \Sigma (V^{x+1} \cdot C_x)$	$\lambda (V^x \cdot D_x)$	$\lambda_v N_x = \lambda \Sigma (V^x \cdot D_x)$	$\lambda A_x = \lambda \left(\frac{N_{x+1}}{D_x} \right)$	$\lambda_i \left(\frac{M_x}{D_x} \right)$	$\lambda \left(\frac{M^x}{N^x} \right) = \pi_x$
					Logarithm of Present Value of Life Annuity.	Logarithm of Present Value of Reversion of £1.	Logarithm of Annual Premium for Insurance of £1.
49	I·2666238	2·7850656	3·0211554	4·1795231	I·1271109	$\bar{1}.7639102$	$\bar{2}.6055425$
50	I·2591154	2·7716992	3·0004511	4·1482663	I·1157613	$\bar{1}.7712481$	$\bar{2}.6234329$
51	I·2618832	2·7581485	2·9793809	4·1162124	I·1039236	$\bar{1}.7787676$	$\bar{2}.6419361$
52	I·2541256	2·7440707	2·9579259	4·0833045	I·0915558	$\bar{1}.7861448$	$\bar{2}.6607662$
53	I·2561799	2·7297825	2·9360661	4·0494817	I·0786095	$\bar{1}.7937164$	$\bar{2}.6803008$
54	I·2529940	2·7149372	2·9137810	4·0146756	I·0650270	$\bar{1}.8011572$	$\bar{2}.7002616$
55	I·2353579	2·6996808	2·8910495	3·9788080	I·0507411	$\bar{1}.8086313$	$\bar{2}.7208728$
56	I·2225207	2·6845096	2·8683181	3·9417906	I·0351615	$\bar{1}.8161915$	$\bar{2}.7427190$
57	I·2239239	2·6692555	2·8451404	3·9034796	I·0186053	$\bar{1}.8241151$	$\bar{2}.7657759$
58	I·2203273	2·6533939	2·8214953	3·8637457	I·0009435	$\bar{1}.8318986$	$\bar{2}.7896482$
59	I·2120377	2·6370692	2·7973610	3·8224388	0·9820190	$\bar{1}.8397082$	$\bar{2}.8146304$
60	I·2169293	2·6204338	2·7727154	3·7793800	0·9616411	$\bar{1}.8477184$	$\bar{2}.8410538$
61	I·3743538	2·6029353	2·7472471	3·7343565	0·9398955	$\bar{1}.8556882$	$\bar{2}.8685788$
62	I·3899119	2·5764900	2·7150348	3·6871426	0·9231379	$\bar{1}.8614552$	$\bar{2}.8893474$
63	I·3959015	2·5472663	2·6805643	3·6381727	0·9068750	$\bar{1}.8667020$	$\bar{2}.9090936$
64	I·3934671	2·5154817	2·6438724	3·5874393	0·8910607	$\bar{1}.8716093$	$\bar{2}.9280424$
65	I·3907893	2·4813853	2·6049957	3·5349331	0·8756493	$\bar{1}.8763896$	$\bar{2}.9464522$
66	I·3804551	2·4446193	2·5639708	3·4806450	0·8605891	$\bar{1}.8806485$	$\bar{2}.9639743$
67	I·3651148	2·4054403	2·5208342	3·4245599	0·8458241	$\bar{1}.8846061$	$\bar{2}.9808804$
68	I·3446804	2·3639409	2·4756227	3·3666583	0·8312932	$\bar{1}.8883182$	$\bar{2}.9972826$
69	I·3188782	2·3202709	2·4283729	3·3069159	0·8169275	$\bar{1}.8918980$	$\bar{1}.0133550$
70	I·2953829	2·2746681	2·3791214	3·2453004	0·8026479	$\bar{1}.8955467$	$\bar{1}.0293677$
71	I·2632405	2·2265458	2·3279047	3·1817693	0·7883609	$\bar{1}.8986411$	$\bar{1}.0447765$
72	I·2272355	2·1765137	2·2747597	3·1162656	0·7739578	$\bar{1}.9017540$	$\bar{1}.0602481$
73	I·1899245	2·1247357	2·2197229	3·0487175	0·7593062	$\bar{1}.9050128$	$\bar{1}.0760182$
74	I·1511515	2·0710936	2·1628309	2·9790291	0·7442417	$\bar{1}.9082627$	$\bar{1}.0920645$
75	I·1107307	2·0154562	2·1041203	2·9070726	0·7285674	$\bar{1}.9113359$	$\bar{1}.1083836$
76	I·0607517	1·9576983	2·0436279	2·8326877	0·7120282	$\bar{1}.9140704$	$\bar{1}.1250106$
77	I·0157298	1·8988239	1·9813902	2·7556561	0·6943039	$\bar{1}.9174337$	$\bar{1}.14131678$
78	0·9635828	1·8378976	1·9174438	2·6756941	0·6749772	$\bar{1}.9204538$	$\bar{1}.1622035$
79	0·9075205	1·7756323	1·8518253	2·5924210	0·6534970	$\bar{1}.9238070$	$\bar{1}.1832113$
80	0·8522794	1·7124056	1·7845715	2·5053223	0·6291188	$\bar{1}.9278341$	$\bar{1}.2070833$
81	0·7986059	1·6479108	1·7157189	2·4136903	0·6008112	$\bar{1}.9321919$	$\bar{1}.2342205$
82	0·7406903	1·5816653	1·6453042	2·3165301	0·5670938	$\bar{1}.9363611$	$\bar{1}.2651352$
83	0·6698611	1·5140295	1·5733639	2·2123980	0·5257537	$\bar{1}.9406656$	$\bar{1}.3016315$
84	0·6570239	1·4469253	1·4998348	2·0991176	0·4734132	$\bar{1}.9470905$	$\bar{1}.3478077$
85	0·6441867	1·3700502	1·4180384	1·9732480	0·4134602	$\bar{1}.9520118$	$\bar{1}.3968022$
86	0·6313495	1·2796213	1·3225100	1·8314986	0·3479956	$\bar{1}.9571113$	$\bar{1}.4481227$
87	0·6185122	1·1690569	1·2074440	1·6705056	0·2797651	$\bar{1}.9616129$	$\bar{1}.4985513$
88	0·5295849	1·0255107	1·0606559	1·4872091	0·2227900	$\bar{1}.9648548$	$\bar{1}.5383016$
89	0·4009523	0·8585372	0·8912200	1·2834459	0·1665260	$\bar{1}.9673172$	$\bar{1}.5750913$
90	0·2631764	0·6723750	0·6992875	1·0577460	0·1081393	$\bar{1}.9730875$	$\bar{1}.6146290$
91	0·0977289	0·4578819	0·4823039	0·8074268	0·0469211	$\bar{1}.9755780$	$\bar{1}.6504551$
92	$\bar{1}.8853193$	0·2089785	0·2375817	0·5292250	$\bar{1}.9810063$	$\bar{1}.9713968$	$\bar{1}.6797535$
93	$\bar{1}.6383989$	$\bar{1}.9294189$	$\bar{1}.9623008$	0·2185880	$\bar{1}.9053434$	$\bar{1}.9671181$	$\bar{1}.7108309$
94	$\bar{1}.3825237$	$\bar{1}.6180481$	$\bar{1}.6535079$	$\bar{1}.8676442$	$\bar{1}.8043740$	$\bar{1}.9645402$	$\bar{1}.7504039$
95	$\bar{1}.0686564$	$\bar{1}.2405492$	$\bar{1}.3081170$	$\bar{1}.4578819$	$\bar{1}.6146085$	$\bar{1}.9324322$	$\bar{1}.7826673$
96	$\bar{2}.7547892$	$\bar{2}.7558749$	$\bar{2}.9229091$	$\bar{2}.9227255$	..	$\bar{1}.8329658$	$\bar{1}.8331494$

TABLE XI.—FALSE NORTHAMPTON TABLE, agreeing with that of DR. PRICE in common use.

Age.	C _x .	D _x .	N _x .	V ^x . D _x .	vN _x .	λ D _x .	λ (V ^x D _x .)	λ vN _x .	$\lambda \left(\frac{vN_x + 1}{V^x \cdot D_x} \right)$
Logarithm of the present Value of Life Annuity.									
0	3080	11855	300844	11855.0	156124.2	4.0739016	4.0739016	5.1934703	1.0852720
1	1257	8775	288989	8519.4	144269.2	3.9432471	3.9304099	5.1591736	1.2023293
2	685	7518	280214	7086.4	135749.8	3.8761023	3.8504279	5.1327392	1.2590271
3	295	6833	272696	6253.2	128663.4	3.8346114	3.7960997	5.1094550	1.2917179
4	213	6538	265863	5808.9	122410.2	3.8154449	3.7640960	5.0878176	1.3026074
5	182	6325	259325	5456.0	116601.3	3.8010605	3.7368744	5.0667034	1.3090168
6	151	6143	253000	5144.7	111145.3	3.7883805	3.7113572	5.0458912	1.3139512
7	120	5992	246857	4872.0	106000.6	3.7775718	3.6877112	5.0253084	1.3171628
8	89	5872	240865	4635.4	101128.6	3.7687860	3.6660882	5.0048740	1.3184085
9	59	5783	234993	4432.2	96493.2	3.7621532	3.6466182	4.9844967	1.3174575
10	51	5724	229210	4259.2	92061.0	3.7576996	3.6293274	4.9640757	1.3141760
11	49	5673	223486	4098.3	87801.8	3.7538128	3.6126033	4.9435034	1.3101403
12	47	5624	217813	3944.6	83703.5	3.7500453	3.5959986	4.9227436	1.3057806
13	50	5577	212189	3797.7	79758.9	3.7464006	3.5795167	4.9017792	1.3010751
14	53	5527	206612	3654.0	75961.2	3.7424895	3.5627684	4.8805918	1.2964131
15	58	5474	201085	3513.6	72307.2	3.7383048	3.5457464	4.8591815	1.2918016
16	63	5416	195611	3375.1	68793.6	3.7336787	3.5282831	4.8375480	1.2874175
17	68	5353	190195	3238.7	65418.5	3.7285972	3.5103644	4.8157006	1.2832849
18	70	5285	184842	3104.4	62179.8	3.7230450	3.4919750	4.7936493	1.2794317
19	72	5215	179557	2974.0	59075.4	3.7172543	3.4733470	4.7714067	1.2756267
20	73	5143	174342	2847.6	56101.4	3.7112165	3.4544720	4.7489737	1.2718786
21	73	5070	169199	2725.4	53253.8	3.7050080	3.4354263	4.7263506	1.2681092
22	73	4997	164129	2607.9	50528.4	3.6987093	3.4162904	4.7035355	1.2642310
23	74	4924	159132	2495.0	47920.5	3.6923180	3.3970618	4.6805214	1.2602379
24	74	4850	154208	2385.9	45425.5	3.6857417	3.3776483	4.6572997	1.2562200
25	74	4776	149358	2281.0	43039.6	3.6790643	3.3581337	4.6338683	1.2520856
26	74	4702	144582	2180.3	40758.6	3.6722826	3.3385148	4.6102193	1.2478283
27	74	4628	139880	2083.5	38578.3	3.6653934	3.3187883	4.5863431	1.2434427
28	74	4554	135252	1990.4	36494.8	3.6583930	3.2989507	4.5622319	1.2389237
29	74	4480	130698	1901.1	34504.4	3.6512780	3.2789985	4.5378744	1.2342631
30	74	4406	126218	1815.2	32603.3	3.6440445	3.2589278	4.5132616	1.2294551
31	74	4332	121812	1732.7	30788.1	3.6366884	3.2387344	4.4883829	1.2244925
32	74	4258	117480	1653.5	29055.4	3.6292057	3.2184145	4.4632269	1.2193662
33	74	4184	113222	1577.5	27401.9	3.6215917	3.1979633	4.4377807	1.2140669
34	74	4110	109038	1504.4	25824.4	3.6138418	3.1773762	4.4120302	1.2085874
35	75	4036	104928	1434.3	24320.0	3.6059512	3.1566483	4.3859636	1.2029159
36	75	3961	100892	1366.7	22885.7	3.5978048	3.1356647	4.3595642	1.1971574
37	75	3886	96931	1301.7	21519.0	3.5895028	3.1145255	4.3328221	1.1911977
38	75	3811	93045	1239.4	20217.3	3.5810389	3.0932244	4.3057232	1.1850237
39	75	3736	89234	1179.7	18977.9	3.5724069	3.0717551	4.2782481	1.1786210
40	75	3661	85498	1122.3	17798.2	3.5635997	3.0501107	4.2503761	1.1719786
41	75	3586	81837	1067.3	16675.9	3.5546103	3.0282841	4.2220893	1.1650799
42	75	3511	78251	1014.5	15608.6	3.5454308	3.0062674	4.1933640	1.1579084
43	75	3436	74740	963.95	14594.05	3.5360532	2.9840525	4.1641758	1.1504466
44	75	3361	71304	915.44	13630.10	3.5264685	2.9616306	4.1344991	1.1426742
45	76	3286	67943	868.95	12714.66	3.5166676	2.9389925	4.1043048	1.1345687
46	76	3210	64657	824.12	11845.71	3.5065050	2.9159927	4.0735612	1.1262517
47	76	3134	61447	781.18	11021.59	3.4960990	2.8927494	4.0422444	1.1175680
48	76	3058	58313	740.03	10240.41	3.4854375	2.8692507	4.0103174	1.1084903
49	76	2982	55255	700.62	9500.38	3.4745076	2.8454836	3.9777410	1.0989872
50	76	2906	52273	662.88	8799.76	3.4632956	2.8214344	3.9444708	1.0890235
51	76	2830	49367	626.74	8136.88	3.4517864	2.7970879	3.9104579	1.0785601
52	76	2754	46537	592.15	7510.14	3.4399639	2.7724282	3.8756480	1.0675518

Table XI.—False Northampton Table, &c.—*continued.*

Age.	C_x .	D_x .	N_x .	$V^x \cdot D_x$.	$v N_x$.	λD_x .	$\lambda (V^x D_x)$.	$\lambda v N_x$.	$\lambda \left(\frac{v N_{x+1}}{V^x \cdot D_x} \right)$
Logarithm of the present Value of Life Annuity.									
53	76	2678	43783	559.03	6917.99	3.4278106	2.7474377	3.8399800	1.0559484
54	76	2602	41105	527.35	6358.96	3.4153073	2.7220972	3.8033861	1.0436913
55	76	2526	38503	497.03	5831.61	3.4024333	2.6963859	3.7657885	1.0307144
56	76	2450	35977	468.04	5334.58	3.3891661	2.6702815	3.7271003	1.0169388
57	76	2374	33527	440.31	4866.54	3.3754807	2.6437589	3.6872203	1.0022750
58	76	2298	31153	413.80	4426.23	3.3613500	2.6167910	3.6460339	0.9866164
59	76	2222	28855	388.46	4012.43	3.3467441	2.5893478	3.6034074	0.9698368
60	80	2146	26633	364.25	3623.97	3.3316297	2.5613962	3.5591846	0.9517841
61	84	2066	24487	340.45	3259.72	3.3151303	2.5320596	3.5131803	0.9332147
62	88	1982	22421	317.10	2919.27	3.2971037	2.5011958	3.4652743	0.9141399
63	92	1894	20439	294.19	2602.17	3.2773800	2.4686348	3.4153357	0.8945972
64	96	1802	18545	271.75	2307.98	3.2557548	2.4341724	3.3632320	0.8746544
65	101	1706	16743	249.78	2036.23	3.2319790	2.3975594	3.3088268	0.8544315
66	104	1605	15037	228.15	1786.45	3.2054750	2.3582182	3.2519909	0.8344329
67	108	1501	13432	207.15	1558.30	3.1763807	2.3162866	3.1926511	0.8144170
68	109	1393	11931	186.65	1351.15	3.1439511	2.2710198	3.1307036	0.7951197
69	110	1284	10538	167.03	1164.50	3.1085650	2.2227965	3.0661395	0.7761033
70	112	1174	9254	148.27	997.47	3.0696681	2.1710624	2.9988998	0.7579476
71	112	1062	8080	130.22	849.20	3.0261245	2.1146815	2.9290100	0.7420353
72	107	950	7018	113.10	718.98	2.9777236	2.0534434	2.8567168	0.7289418
73	101	843	6068	97.434	605.878	2.9258276	1.9887102	2.7823852	0.7175329
74	95	742	5225	83.262	508.444	2.8704039	1.9204493	2.7062431	0.7081255
75	84	647	4483	70.488	425.182	2.8109043	1.8481124	2.6285748	0.7017414
76	73	563	3836	59.550	354.694	2.7505084	1.7748793	2.5498538	0.6951547
77	63	490	3273	50.319	295.144	2.6901961	1.7017298	2.4700340	0.6871260
78	52	427	2783	42.572	244.825	2.6304279	1.6291244	2.3888558	0.6767706
79	42	375	2356	36.299	202.253	2.5740313	1.5598905	2.3058950	0.6600972
80	40	333	1981	31.294	165.954	2.5224442	1.4954662	2.2199877	0.6337724
81	39	293	1648	26.733	134.660	2.4668676	1.4270524	2.1292386	0.6060777
82	37	254	1355	22.500	107.927	2.4048337	1.3521813	2.0331301	0.5794139
83	36	217	1101	18.663	85.427	2.3364597	1.2709700	1.9315952	0.5535723
84	34	181	884	15.113	66.764	2.2576786	1.1793517	1.8245423	0.5337270
85	29	147	703	11.917	51.651	2.1673173	1.0761532	1.7130787	0.5230091
86	25	118	556	9.287	39.734	2.0718820	0.9678807	1.5991623	0.5156624
87	20	93	438	7.106	30.447	1.9684829	0.8516444	1.4835431	0.5164677
88	16	73	345	5.416	23.341	1.8633229	0.7336471	1.3681121	0.5198121
89	11	57	272	4.106	17.925	1.7558749	0.6133619	1.2534592	0.5271304
90	9	46	215	3.217	13.820	1.6627578	0.5074076	1.1404923	0.5180131
91	7	37	169	2.512	10.603	1.5682017	0.4000143	1.0254207	0.5079772
92	6	30	132	1.977	8.091	1.4771213	0.2960966	0.9079915	0.4901862
93	4	24	102	1.536	6.113	1.3802112	0.1863493	0.7862828	0.4742791
94	3	20	78	1.243	4.578	1.3010300	0.0943309	0.6606284	0.4287519
95	3	17	58	1.025	3.335	1.2304489	0.0109126	0.5230828	0.3526054
96	3	14	41	.820	2.310	1.1461280	1.9137544	0.3635180	0.2593153

DISTRICT NORTHAMPTON.—ALL SAINTS PARISH.—PERSONS.

Living out of 10000 Persons born, deduced from the Population enumerated in All Saints Parish, Northampton, June 6-7, 1841; the Births and the Deaths registered in the 7 Years, 1838-44.

Years.	m.	$I + \frac{1}{2}m.$	$I - \frac{1}{2}m.$	$\lambda(I + \frac{1}{2}m).$	$\lambda(I - \frac{1}{2}m).$	$\lambda(I - \frac{1}{2}m) - \lambda(I + \frac{1}{2}m).$	—	$\lambda D_x.$	Living.*	Decrements.		Years.
										D _x .	C _x .	
x.												x.
0	•21070	I•10535	•89465	0•0434999	I•9516532	I•9081533	I•9188128	4•0000000	10000	1705	0	0
1	•10476	I•05238	•94762	•0221726	•9766342	•9544616	•9544616	3•9188128	8295	826	1	1
2	•05091	I•02546	•97454	•0109188	•9887997	•9778809	•9778809	3•8732744	7469	371	2	2
3	•02622	I•01311	•98689	•0056566	•9942687	•9886121	•9886121	3•8511553	7098	183	3	3
4	•02025	I•01012	•98988	•0043730	•9955825	•9912095	•9912095	3•8397674	6915	139	4	4
5	•01088	I•00544	•99456	•0023562	•9976310	•9952748	•9763740	3•8309769	6776	359	5	5
10	•00478	I•00239	•99761	•0010367	•9989608	•9979241	•9896205	3•8073509	6417	151	10	10
15	•00635	I•00317	•99683	•0013745	•9986211	•9972466	•9724660	3•7969714	6266	385	15	15
25	•00845	I•00423	•99577	•0018332	•9981590	•9963258	•9632580	3•7694374	5881	477	25	25
35	•01199	I•00599	•99401	•0025938	•9973908	•9947970	•9479700	3•7326954	5404	610	35	35
45	•01836	I•00918	•99082	•0039687	•9959948	•9920261	•9202610	3•6806654	4794	804	45	45
55	•03615	I•01808	•98192	•0077820	•9920761	•9842941	•8429410	3•6009264	3990	1211	55	55
65	•08316	I•04158	•95842	•0176927	•9815559	•9638632	•6386320	3•4438674	2779	1570	65	65
75	•11959	I•05980	•94020	•0252239	•9732202	•9479963	•4799630	3•0824994	1209	844	75	75
85	•39685	I•19843	•80157	•0786127	•9039415	•8253288	•2532880	2•5624624	365	300	85	85
95	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	1•8157504	65	••	95	95

Births in 7 years, 1838-44 1953 3•2907022
Deaths in 7 years, 1838-44, 0-1 year of age 333
Births in 7 years *minus* Deaths in ditto 3•2095150
I•9188128

* This column, though not constructed in the same way, agrees closely with the D. column in the True Northampton Table.

On the Meteorology of the Years 1841 to 1847, compiled from the published Greenwich Magnetical and Meteorological Volumes, and from the Weekly Tables furnished by the Astronomer Royal to the Registrar-General, by James Glaisher, Esq., of the Royal Observatory at Greenwich.

YEARLY METEOROLOGICAL TABLE.

YEAR.	THERMOMETER.										In the Water of the Thames at Greenwich, by Self-Registering Thermometers read once a day.				Difference between the Mean Temperature and the Average Temperature of 25 Years.			WIND.			The Mean Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each Week.	Mean Amount of Cloud 0—10.	Rain in Inches.			
	Mean.		Dew Point.	Self-Registering.		Mean.	During the Year.	Mean.	Of the Highest.	Of the Lowest.	Mean of the greatest in each Month.	Mean of the least in each Month.	General Direction.	Greatest Pressure during the Year.	Mean Pressure.	Pressure in lbs. on the Square Foot.										
	Highest Reading during the Year.	Lowest Reading during the Year.		Of the Highest Readings from one Observation daily.	Of the Lowest Readings from one Observation daily.												Difference in Degrees.	Mean Reading from 12 Observations daily.	Mean of 12 Results daily.							
																				Highest in the Sun.				Lowest on the Grass.		
Mean Reading of the Barometer from 12 Observations taken daily reduced to 32° Fahrenheit.	Inches.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°		
1841	29.687	82.8	4.0	58.5	43.7	14.8	48.7	43.7	107.0	74.1	12.0	37.2	-	-	5.0	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	33.3
1842	29.832	90.5	23.2	57.9	43.0	14.9	49.6	45.0	121.2	72.2	12.5	35.4	-	-	4.6	-	-	-	+0.3	W. S. W.	21.0	-	-	-	6.3	22.6
1843	29.765	89.8	20.3	57.7	43.5	14.2	49.4	45.7	110.8	70.9	7.0	35.0	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	+0.1	W. S. W.	25.0	-	-	-	6.9	24.5
1844	29.776	87.6	18.8	57.3	42.4	14.9	48.6	43.7	115.0	70.7	7.9	34.6	-	-	4.9	-	-	-	-0.7	W. S. W.	17.0	-	800	6.7	25.0	
1845	29.742	86.0	7.7	56.2	41.5	14.7	47.6	43.2	111.6	67.4	-6.0	34.5	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	-1.7	W. S. W.	13.0	-	900	6.7	22.3	
1846	29.733	93.3	18.8	61.1	44.8	16.3	51.3	46.2	116.5	75.4	9.0	38.1	55.2	53.4	5.1	10.9	1.0	+2.0	S. W.	12.0	0.3	860	7.0	25.3		
1847	29.811	86.0	12.0	56.7	42.7	14.0	49.5	43.8	114.8	73.0	9.0	35.1	52.2	50.6	6.0	12.0	1.5	+0.2	S. W.	16.5	0.3	870	7.0	17.6		

ON THE YEAR 1841.

The *mean reading of the Barometer* for the year 1841 was remarkably low. The lowest mean daily reading during the year was 28·741 inches, and the highest was 30·341 inches, and consequently the range of the mean daily readings was 1·691 inches. The highest reading during the year was 30·388 inches, and the lowest was 28·697 inches; the range of the simple readings was therefore 1·691 inches.

On January 3rd there was a remarkable thunder storm, for some time the roar of thunder was one continuous roll, and the lightning was incessant; the reading of the barometer was as low as 28·806 inches. This was a travelling storm, passing from north to south, at the rate of about 60 miles per hour, and it was nearly 100 miles in breadth; its time of continuance at each place was nearly the same, and in every place it was preceded by a gale of wind, and accompanied with a heavy fall of rain, hail, and snow.

The *temperature of the air* for the year was somewhat below the average, its *range* during the year was 78°·8 being greater than usual, owing however, to the very low reading of 4° in January. The year was not distinguished by any high temperatures. The *average monthly range* of temperature was 38°·3; that in January, amounted to the very large value of 49°.

The forces of the north and south winds during the year were nearly equal in value; the *prevailing winds* were S. W.; S. S. W.; and W. S. W:

One hour out of 7 hours 40 minutes was calm during the day.

One hour out of 4 hours 10 minutes was calm during the night.

There were 7 days during which the sky was cloudless, and there were 29 days during which the sky was wholly covered by clouds.

Rain to the depth of 33·3 inches was collected in the gauge placed on the ground.

,,	28·2	,,	24 feet above the soil.
,,	18·6	,,	50 feet above the soil.

ON THE YEAR 1842.

The *mean reading of the Barometer* for the year 1842 was high. The highest mean daily reading during the year was 30·419 inches, and the lowest was 28·799 inches, occurring on the 18th and 25th of November, respectively. It is remarkable that the two days on which the mean barometer reading was highest and lowest during the year, were separated by seven days only. The highest and lowest simple readings during the year were 30·470 inches, and 28·587 inch respectively.

The *greatest daily range* in the readings of the barometer, was 1·376 inches on March 10.

The *mean daily range* in Spring was 0·185 inch; in Summer was 0·145 inch; in Autumn was 0·207 inch; in Winter was 0·185 inch; and for the Year 1842 was 0·181 inch.

On one day in 3, the difference of readings of the barometer during the day, was less than 0·2 inch.

,,	6	,,	was greater than 0·2 inch and less than 0·3 ditto.
,,	10	,,	,, 0·3 ,, 0·5 ditto.
,,	60	,,	,, 0·5 ,, 0·6 ditto.
,,	80	,,	,, 0·6 ,, 1·0 ditto.
,,	in the year	,,	1·3 ,,

The temperature of the air for the year was about the average value, its range during the year was $67^{\circ}\cdot3$. On one day the temperature reached 90° . The highest mean daily value was $74^{\circ}\cdot3$, and the lowest was $28^{\circ}\cdot3$.

The mean daily range of temperature in Spring was $14^{\circ}\cdot6$; in Summer was $20^{\circ}\cdot1$; in Autumn was $11^{\circ}\cdot3$; in Winter was $8^{\circ}\cdot3$; and for the year was $13^{\circ}\cdot6$.

The mean temperature for Spring was $47^{\circ}\cdot6$; for Summer was $62^{\circ}\cdot8$; for Autumn was $48^{\circ}\cdot2$; and for Winter was $39^{\circ}\cdot6$.

On one day in 13 the difference of temperature during the day, was less than 5° .

„	4	„	greater than 5 and less than 10
„	4	„	10 „ 20
„	12	„	20 „ 25
„	14	„	25 „ 30
„	100	„	30 „ 35

The water mixed with the air was such that its average weight balanced a column of mercury to the height of $0\cdot326$ inch. Its greatest mean daily value was represented by a column of mercury, of $0\cdot601$ inch in height, and its least by one of $0\cdot141$ inch in height; on the former day there were $6\cdot6$ grains of water in a cubic foot of air, and on the latter day there were $1\cdot7$ grains only.

The prevailing wind was S. W., and the next in order of prevalence were W. S. W.; S. S. W.; W.; N.; N. N. E.; S., &c. The mass of air passed from the remaining directions was small in amount.

One hour out of 5 hours 4 minutes was calm during the day, and

One hour out of 2 hours 48 minutes was calm during the night.

There were 18 days that were considered *cloudless*, and there were 47 days that were *overcast* throughout the day.

Rain to the depth of $22\cdot6$ inches was collected on the surface of the soil.

„	$20\cdot0$	„	at the height of 25 feet.
„	$12\cdot6$	„	at the height of 50 feet.

ON THE YEAR 1843.

The mean reading of the Barometer for the year 1843 was about its average value. The highest mean daily reading was $30\cdot415$ inches, and the lowest was $28\cdot460$ inches. The lowest and highest simple readings were $28\cdot096$ inches, and $30\cdot437$ inches respectively, and these occurred on January 13th and on January 19th; the former of these readings took place during a heavy gale of wind from the S.W. This storm was remarkable for its long continuance, and it extended over a large portion of the earth's surface. In the accounts from most places the minimum reading was preceded by lightning and thunder, and the direction of the wind was S.W. The minimum reading occurred first at southern places, and afterwards at northern; thus, the minimum occurred at Greenwich at 0 hours 53 minutes, P.M.; at Cambridge it was at 1 hour 35 minutes, P.M., the reading being $28\cdot136$ inches, the height of the cistern of the barometer above the level of the sea being about 88 feet; at Manchester it took place at 2 hours, P.M., and was $28\cdot02$ inches. The difference at Greenwich between the readings within 5 days 21 hours was $2\cdot341$ inches.

The greatest daily range was 0.857 inch.

The mean daily range in Spring was 0.166 inch; in Summer was 0.147 inch; in Autumn was 0.210 inch; in Winter was 0.198 inch, and for the year was 0.180 inch.

On two days out of 3 the difference of reading of the barometer

				was less than 0.2 inch.	
On one day in	5	,,	greater than 0.2 inch and less than 0.3	,,	
	10	,,	0.3	,,	0.5
	60	,,	0.5	,,	0.6
	100	,,	0.6	,,	0.9

The temperature of the air for the year was about the average value, its range during the year was $69^{\circ}.6$. On one day the temperature nearly reached 90° . The highest mean daily value was $71^{\circ}.5$ and the lowest was $24^{\circ}.8$.

The *mean daily range* of temperature was $14^{\circ}.2$ in Spring; $15^{\circ}.7$ in Summer; $13^{\circ}.5$ in Autumn; $7^{\circ}.3$ in Winter, and $12^{\circ}.7$ for the year 1843.

The mean temperatures for these four periods were $47^{\circ}.4$; $59^{\circ}.8$; $50^{\circ}.5$; and $40^{\circ}.0$, respectively.

On one day in 12 the difference of temperature during the day

				was less than 5° .	
,,	4	,,	greater than 5 and less than 10		
,,	3	,,	10	,,	15
,,	4	,,	15	,,	20
,,	10	,,	20	,,	28
,,	100	,,	25	,,	30
,,	in the year.	,,	30		

The water mixed with the air was such, that its average weight balanced a column of mercury 0.338 inch in height. On one day it balanced a column of mercury 0.590 inch in height, and its least daily value thus estimated was 0.136 inch.

The *prevailing wind* was W. S. W., and the next in order of prevalence were W. S. W.; S. S. W.; E. N. E.; W.; N. N. W.; S., &c. The circumstance of the E. N. E., being so prevalent is unusual.

One hour out of 5 hours 51 minutes was calm during the day, and

One hour out of 2 hours 41 minutes was calm during the night.

There was *not one day during the whole year that the sky was free from clouds*, there were, however, four nearly so; and there were 66 days that the sky may be considered to have been covered by clouds all day.

Rain to the depth of 24.5 inches was collected on the surface of the soil.

,,	22.5	,,	at the height of 25 feet above the soil.
,,	14.9	,,	at the height of 50 feet above the soil.

On August 9 of this year, a *great hail-storm* occurred at Cambridge, and visited Northamptonshire, Berkshire, Buckinghamshire, Dorsetshire, Gloucestershire, Kent, (at Rochester,) Leicestershire, Lincolnshire, Monmouthshire, Nottinghamshire, Oxfordshire, Rutlandshire, Worcestershire, Yorkshire, &c.; but at Cambridge it was most violent. [For a description of this storm see the Greenwich Magnetical and Meteorological Observations for the year 1843, page (268).]

ON THE YEAR 1844.

The mean reading of the Barometer for the year 1844 was about its average value. The highest mean daily reading was 30·378 inches, and the lowest was 28·669 inches. The lowest and highest readings from single observations were 28·525 inches, and 30·418 inches; the former took place on February 26, at 1 hour 20 minutes, immediately after a long and heavy gale of wind.

The mean daily range in Spring was 0·170 inch; in Summer was 0·144 inch; in Autumn was 0·175 inch; in Winter was 0·204 inch; and for the year was 0·173 inch.

On one day out of 3 the difference of reading of the barometer,

					was less than 0·1 inch.
„	3	„	greater than 0·1 inch, and less than 0·2 inch.		
„	6	„	„	0·2	„ 0·3
„	10	„	„	0·3	„ 0·4
„	30	„	„	0·4	„ 0·5
„	80	„	„	0·5	„ 0·6
„	150	„	„	0·8	„ 0·9

The greatest daily range in the year was 0·874 inch on February 24th.

The temperature of the air for the year was below its average value. Its range during the year was 68°·8. Its highest mean daily value was 71°·3, and its lowest was 25°·7.

The mean daily range of temperature was in Spring 17°·2; in Summer was 17° 2; in Autumn was 11°·7; in Winter was 8°·2; and for the year was 13°·6.

The mean temperature for these four quarterly periods were 48°·7; 59°·9; 50°·1; and 35°·8 respectively; the value for winter is much below the average for that period.

On one day out of 11 the difference of temperature during the day,

					was less than 5°.
„	4	„	was greater than 5 and less than 10		
„	4	„	„	10	„ 15
„	5	„	„	15	„ 20
„	8	„	„	20	„ 25
„	14	„	„	25	„ 30
„	in the year	„	„	33	

The water mixed with the air was such in quantity, that its average weight balanced a column of mercury of 0·315 inch in height. On one day it balanced a column of mercury of 0·565 inch in height, and its least daily value thus estimated was 0·135 inch.

The prevailing wind was the S. W. The next in order of prevalence were W. S. W.; W.; S. S. W.; N.; N. E.; and N. N. E. During this year the N. and E. winds were more than usually prevalent, and the compounds of the west wind were less prevalent than usual.

One hour out of 6 hours 31 minutes was calm during the day, and

One hour out of 3 hours 9 minutes was calm during the night.

There were two days in the year that the sky was cloudless, and nine others, during which the amount of cloud was so small that they may be considered as cloudless. There were 61 days in the year that the sky may be considered as having been quite cloudy.

Rain to the depth of 23·2 inches was collected on the surface of the soil.
 „ 22·9 „ at the height of 25 feet above the soil.
 „ 14·6 „ at the height of 50 feet above the soil.

ON THE YEAR 1845.

The mean reading of the Barometer for the year 1845 was about its average value. The highest and lowest mean daily readings were 30·406 inches and 28·755 inches. The highest and lowest readings in single observations were 30·445 inches and 28·659 inches. The extreme highest reading was less than usual, and the extreme lowest reading was greater, so that the yearly range was less than usual.

The mean daily range in Spring was 0·144 inch; in Summer was 0·151 inch; in Autumn was 0·195 inch; in Winter was 0·260 inch, and for the year was 0·188 inch.

On one day out of 3 the difference of the reading of the barometer, was less than 0·1 inch.

„	3	„	greater than 0·1 inch, and less than 0·2 inch.		
„	6	„	„	0·2	„ 0·3 „
„	10	„	„	0·3	„ 0·4 „
„	26	„	„	0·4	„ 0·5 „
„	40	„	„	0·5	„ 0·6 „
„	60	„	„	0·6	„ 0·9 „
„	in the year.		„	1·0	

Therefore, there was a greater number of large changes than usually take place in one year. In fact the variations of the reading of the barometer were greater in amount, more numerous, and frequently very different from those of other years.

The temperature of the air was much below its average value. Its range during the year was 78°·3, this large range was attributable to a minimum reading of 7°·7 in February. The highest mean daily temperature was 71°·6 and the lowest was 19°·2.

The mean daily range of temperature in Spring was 14°·0; in Summer was 16°·0; in Autumn was 13°·3; in Winter was 8°·3; and for the year was 12°·9.

The mean temperature for these four quarterly periods were 43°·6; 59°·3; 49°·9; and 37°·6; the value for Spring is much below its average value, and that for Winter is also below the average.

On one day out of 29 the difference of temperature during the day, was less than 5°.

„	3	„	was greater than 5 and less than 10		
„	3	„	„	10	„ 15
„	5	„	„	15	„ 20
„	12	„	„	20	„ 25
„	29	„	„	25	„ 30

The water mixed with the air was such in quantity, that its average weight balanced a column of mercury of 0·309 inch in height. On one day the quantity was such as to balance a column of mercury of 0·588 inch in height, and its least daily value thus estimated was 0·106 inch.

The prevailing wind was the S. W. The next in order of prevalence were W. S. W.; S. S. W.; N.; W.; N. W.; N. N. W.; S.; N. E., &c.

One hour out of 6 hours 56 minutes was calm during the day, and

One hour out of 4 hours 0 minutes was calm during the night.

There were nine days in the year during which *the sky was considered* cloudless, and there were forty-eight days during which it was *covered by clouds*.

Rain to the depth of 22·3 inches was collected on the surface of the soil.

“	“	19·0	“	at the height of 25 feet above the soil.
“	“	11·6	“	at the height of 50 feet above the soil.

On the Period between 1844, October 16, and 1845, March 20.

It will have been observed that the mean temperature of the air during the Winter period of 1844 and the Spring period of 1845, was much below its average value. In the Greenwich Magnetical and Meteorological Observations of 1845, at page 254, are my remarks upon this period, and the following is copied from the Greenwich volume for the Year 1845.

“The period of time between 1844, October 16, and 1845, March 20, was very remarkable for several unusual phenomena, but more particularly on account of the mean temperature of the air being very different from that of the average for the season, the amount of the departure from the average temperature being at times very great and very continuous.

“From 1844, October 1 to 15, the temperature of the air was about that of the average. Between October 16 and November 7, it was below the average every day, and its mean amount of departure was 3°.

“Between November 8 and 20, the temperature was high, the departure from the average being in excess (except on November 11, when it was 3° below the average), the mean amount of which was 6°.

“Between November 20 and 21 a great change took place; on the former day the mean temperature of the air was 7° in excess, and on the latter day 5° in defect; this great change took place suddenly. On November 21 at 2 hours A. M. the temperature was 45°·5, and at 4 hours A. M. it was 41°·7, and from that time it continued to decline. This was the beginning of a remarkable period of cold, which continued till December 27; the mean temperature of every day during this period being below the average by quantities varying from 1° to 15°; the mean departure for the period was 7°; the interval of time between December 8 and 14 was the most severe, the mean departure from the average being 12°.

“From 1844, December 28, to 1845, January 3, the mean temperature was very nearly that of the average, and on January 4 a period of warm weather set in, and continued till January 27, the excess above the average, being from 1° to 11°; the mean excess during this time being 3°. During the evening of January 27 the cold set in again with increased severity, and from this time till March 20 the temperature was always below the average, with one solitary exception, viz., the 26th of February, whose mean temperature exceeded that of the average by 3¼°. The amount of this defect from the average was at times very great. On February 7 and 8 it was 11° on each day; on the 11th it was 14°; on the 12th it was 20° (for observations on this remarkable day see p. 24, foot note on p. 25, and also the

“ observations on pages 256 and 257*;) on February 20 it was 13° ; on March 4
 “ it was 14° ; and on the 5th; 6th; 7th; 12th; 13th; 14th; 15th; 17th; and
 “ 18th days of March it was 14° ; 16° ; 10° ; 11° ; $20^{\circ} \cdot 5$; 20° ; 16° ; 15° ;
 “ and 13° respectively. It would seem therefore that the cold from the begin-
 “ ning of March was more remarkable than at any other time during the winter
 “ for its steadiness and its unusual intensity. Between January 28 and March 20
 “ the mean temperature of the air was $8^{\circ} \cdot 5$ in defect; in the cold weather of
 “ December the temperature fell from 38° on the 1st, to 22° on the 6th; but
 “ the temperature from the 5th of February declined much more rapidly
 “ and to a much lower point. On Wednesday, the 12th of February, the
 “ lowest thermometer reading was $7^{\circ} \cdot 5$ at the Observatory: at my residence,
 “ which is within one mile of the Observatory, and S. S. W. of it, the minimum
 “ was— $1\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$; this unusually low reading was very remarkable as occurring at
 “ this part of the country. The temperatures in March were not less re-
 “ markable: between March 3 days 4 hours P. M. and 7 days 8 hours A. M.,
 “ and again between 12 days 6 hours P. M. and 17 days at noon the tempera-
 “ ture was at or below 32° . The temperature on March 13 was perhaps
 “ more remarkable than any other; at noon on this day the thermometer
 “ reading was 23° ; this occurring so near to the vernal equinox is worthy of
 “ especial notice, and it is without a parallel on record. The readings of
 “ thermometers placed on different substances were also very remarkable; the
 “ following are some of these—a self-registering minimum thermometer placed
 “ on grass and read every morning at 9 hours, showed that on 1844, Decem-
 “ ber 5, the minimum was $13^{\circ} \cdot 7$; on the 6th, it was $7^{\circ} \cdot 9$; on the 7th $8^{\circ} \cdot 9$;
 “ on the 8th, $14^{\circ} \cdot 9$; on the 12th, $13^{\circ} \cdot 0$. On 1845, January 3, it was $17^{\circ} \cdot 0$;
 “ and on the 30th, $13^{\circ} \cdot 4$; on February 1, it was $12^{\circ} \cdot 7$; on the 3rd, $12^{\circ} \cdot 0$;
 “ on the 7th, $10^{\circ} \cdot 9$; on the 8th, $9^{\circ} \cdot 7$; on the 9th, $13^{\circ} \cdot 0$; on the 12th— $6^{\circ} \cdot 0$;
 “ (*i. e.* six degrees below zero); on the 13th, $9^{\circ} \cdot 0$; on the 17th, $13^{\circ} \cdot 6$; on
 “ the 19th, $13^{\circ} \cdot 3$; on the 20th, $7^{\circ} \cdot 7$; on March 5th, 6th, 8th, 13th, 14th,
 “ 15th, 18th, and 21st, it was $11^{\circ} \cdot 0$, $5^{\circ} \cdot 9$, $13^{\circ} \cdot 8$, $8^{\circ} \cdot 9$,— $0^{\circ} \cdot 2$, $7^{\circ} \cdot 5$, $6^{\circ} \cdot 7$,
 “ and $7^{\circ} \cdot 2$ respectively; and on many other nights it was less than 20° ,
 “ showing the very low temperature to which vegetation was subjected during
 “ the winter. The lowest thermometer reading within the period was— $12^{\circ} \cdot 5$,
 “ being that of a thermometer placed on flax, and read on the morning of the
 “ 12th of February, 1845.

“ The direction of the wind on 1844, November 27, was S. W.; between
 “ this day and December 26, it was N. E.; a period of calm succeeded and
 “ continued till December 29; the N. E. wind then prevailed till 1845, Jan-
 “ uary 2; on this and the following days the direction was S. W. then N. E.
 “ till February 2; on this day the direction was S. W. being the first time,
 “ except January 2, 3, and 4, that the wind had passed from this quarter since
 “ 1844, November 27; a very unusual circumstance in this country. Between
 “ February 2 and 19, the direction was S. or S. W., and it was generally N. E.
 “ from February 19 to March 20.”

NOTE.—In these Meteorological Returns—

Spring means the months of March, April, and May.

Summer ,, June, July and August.

Autumn ,, September, October, and November.

Winter ,, December, January, and February.

At the Royal Observatory at Greenwich the cistern of the Barometer is considered to be 159 feet above the level of the sea.

* Of the volume for 1845.

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